

WILSON PROGRAMMIVE
PRAISED BY HOLLWEG

German ex-Chancellor Defines
Peace of Justice.

NATION LEAGUE IS LAUDED

Terms Under Which Conquered Will
Be Recognized Held Necessary to
Save World From Bolshevism.

BERLIN, Jan. 21.—(By the Associated Press.)—Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, German Chancellor at the outbreak of the war, has made the following statement to the Associated Press concerning peace questions:

"I am asked what constitutes a peace of justice. I answer gladly. President Wilson has announced an excellent programme for the future regulations of international amity and that there shall be an arrangement similar to that which has long been the aim of the policy of all individual states. Just as a constitution guarantees to a citizen in the exercise of his fundamental rights as a human being protection against violence and freedom and integrity of person and property and honor, so this kind of law breaker nations shall assure, to all states, great or small, those rights which are consequent upon mutual recognition and respect.

"Only if the peace to be concluded is animated by this spirit can it deserve the name of a peace of justice. If the victor exploits the distressed conditions of the conquered, violates his body, compels him to employ his forces of blood and property in an enslaved service, he can then, it seems, boast his power, but justice will veil her head, and the ideal of a league of nations will stand in the way of the domination of a new international Bolshevism.

"What do I think about the division of responsibility for the war? My answer is plain. I have precisely the same opinion today which I always have had and which, as Chancellor, I repeatedly expressed in the Reichstag. I have never carried on a spurious propaganda, but have always endeavored to serve the truth and to point out the deficiencies in international politics."

PARIS CRIME ON INCREASE

More Than 130 Night Assaults
Charged to Army Deserters.

PARIS, Jan. 22.—Thefts and acts of violence are increasing daily in Paris, according to the Matin, which declares that the demobilization of allied troops is bound to increase acts of lawlessness. The Matin continues:

"Many former prisoners now freed from the army are hurrying to make up for lost time. This band of law breakers is increased by contingents from the armies of our allies. During the last week 130 night assaults in the Paris district have been committed by deserters from the American Army.

"The task of handling this has been entrusted to Deputy Police Commissioner Evans, one of the best New York police experts, who will act in conjunction with the Provost Marshal."

BOLSHEVIKI NEAR LIBAU

Lithuanian Officials Flee to Copenhagen and Ask for Aid.

COPENHAGEN, Jan. 22.—Premier Ullmann, of Lithuania, accompanied by a majority of the Lithuanian cabinet, arrived here last evening. They left Libau because of the Bolsheviki invasion of Lithuania.

Premier Ullmann said the provisional Lithuanian government still had its headquarters at Libau. The Bolsheviki forces, however, were only a few days distant. Whether the cabinet would be held against them depended upon the help which the Lithuanians could get.

"I need arms, ammunition and troops," Premier Ullmann added. "We also wish to communicate with the United States regarding food."

REDS LAUNCH NEW DRIVE

(Continued From First Page.)

eral months has been in the hands of the Bolsheviki. They are boasting that in the vicinity of Kazan they will "drive the allies into the White Sea in March."

Along the Murmansk railway front the Russian and allied troops have raided the village of Ruzozerska, 50 miles southeast of Soroka, where

Barber Gives Recipe
For Gray Hair

Mr. A. E. O'Brien, who has been a barber in New York City for many years, made the following statement: "Gray, streaked or faded hair can be immediately made black, brown or light brown, whichever shade you desire, by the use of the following remedy that you can make at home:

"Merely get a box of Oriz powder at any drug store. It costs very little and no extras to buy. Dissolve it in 4 oz. of distilled or rain water and comb it through the hair. Directions for mixing and use and a gold bond guarantee come in each box. One box will last you for months.

"It is perfectly safe, it does not rub off, is not sticky or gummy and leaves the hair fluffy. It will make a gray-haired person look twenty years younger."—Adv.

BELLANS
FOR INDIGESTION

6 BELLANS
Hot Water
Sure Relief

they either killed or captured all the Bolshevik garrison. They took 119 rifles and other equipment and numerous documents. The allied forces did not suffer a single casualty.

TOKIO, Jan. 21.—(By the Associated Press.)—In the lower house of the Japanese Parliament today the opposition interpellated the government concerning control of the railways in Siberia.

U. S. Control Is Opposed.
The interpellators asserted that Japan was the leading power in the Orient and that practical control of the railways by Americans affronted the dignity of Japan considering Japan's greater military effort in Siberia.

Viscount Uchida, the Foreign Minister, replied that the question of control of the railways was yet undecided and it was impossible to publish details. He added that the attitude of the United States through the negotiations was most friendly toward Japan.

VLADEVOSTOK, Jan. 22.—(Via Montreal.)—The agreement for the control of the Trans-Siberian Railroad gives the Americans control of the line from Porngorichanka to Amak, a distance of 3000 miles. The British will have charge of the line from Omsk to the fighting front; the French will control the Khabrovsk line, and the Japanese the line from Blagoviestchensk to Chita.

John F. Stevens, head of the American Railway Commission to Russia, is to be chief administrator of the railway with the Russian General Horvath as director. Americans are to guard the line.

AID TO RUSSIA OPPOSED

CHAMP CLARK RELIES ON WILSON TO WITHDRAW TROOPS.

Speaker Says Belgians and French Can Police Europe "After We Licked Germans for Them."

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Speaker Champ Clark declared in the House today during debate on the diplomatic appropriation bill in favor of "every American soldier being withdrawn from Russia and the rest of Europe." He answered criticism of the course of Ambassador Francis, in Russia, by saying it came from members ignorant of conditions there.

"General Dupont in a recent interview," said the Speaker, "said our boys would be kept overseas for another two years. He made enough money out of selling powder during the war to fill this House with \$1 bills, and he says our boys will be needed to help tear down barbed wire and police Europe."

"If the Belgians and French want the wire torn down, let them do it themselves. After we licked the Germans for them they surely can police Europe themselves. The most sensible thing President Wilson said was that he was going to bring those soldiers home."

Representative Lagardie, of New York, said Ambassador Francis did not work in sympathy with the French and British Ambassadors. The Speaker declared that Republicans had intimidated Mr. Francis was afraid of the Bolsheviki, but that really he was "not afraid of the devil himself."

Representative Miller, of Minnesota, criticized Mr. Francis, saying that the Ambassador did not put himself in a position where he could acquire knowledge of the Russian conditions and thought:

"American diplomatic representatives have been and are willing," he said, "to climb to the top of the mountain and refuse to see that the power of Russia is in the masses of the Russian people."

"The task of handling this has been entrusted to Deputy Police Commissioner Evans, one of the best New York police experts, who will act in conjunction with the Provost Marshal."

LAND PRODUCTS SHOW SET

SEPTEMBER IS MONTH FIXED FOR BIG ENTERTAINMENT.

A. E. Gantenben Elected President and A. M. Clark Vice-President.

By unanimous vote at the annual meeting yesterday the directors of the Manufacturers' and Land Products Show decided to hold an exposition next Fall, perhaps the last of September. The exact date will be agreed on at a meeting of the directors to be held within a month or six weeks.

A. E. Gantenben, of the Independent Commercial Association, is president of the show, and A. M. Clark, of the Columbia Steel Company, vice-president. C. D. Minton, who served as secretary during the last show, was re-elected secretary, and A. O. Jones, of the First National Bank, was re-elected treasurer. David M. Dunne, who successfully put over the last show, retired from active management on account of pressure of work connected with construction.

Discussion of broader plans for the coming exhibition brought out the fact that it will be responsible to other expositions with it this Fall, and in this way give the people an entirely new form of entertainment and educational exhibition. With this in mind, nearly as possible in harmony with the State Fair, it is expected that a number of excellent troops and other displays can be had, which otherwise could not be held for the Portland show, if held in November.

The Portland show has been given state aid in the past, and it is expected that premium money will come from this source this year. The last show, given in November, 1917, at the new Auditorium, paid its way and supplied in full the debt left from a former exhibition.

HUGE CANNON IS "SHRUNK"

Big Gun Will Have Range of 30 Miles, It Is Said.

TROY, N. Y., Jan. 22.—A huge gun, costing \$25,000 and having a range of 30 miles, was "shrunk" at the Watervliet arsenal this afternoon.

The process of shrinking was witnessed by the Mayor of Troy, the Watervliet and nearby cities and many other officials and invited guests.

WILSON'S ABSENCE TOPIC

(Continued From First Page.)

shism as food can do to prevent it," Senator Borah, of Idaho, Republican, in opposing the bill, renewed charges that the appropriation is designed primarily for the benefit of the big packing concerns in this country. He said the plan for relief had been made in Chicago and approved before Mr. Hoover went to Europe, and that it was proposed to absorb surplus stocks of supplies the packing firms now have on hand in Europe.

Feeding Europe Favored.

Support of the bill was given by Senator McLean, of Connecticut, Republican, who said the feeding of the people of Europe to prevent industrial trouble was a good business proposition. He also approved the measure on humanitarian grounds.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

Active Bromo Quinine Tablets. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 50c—Adv.

SOCIALISTS HAVE
ONLY A PLURALITY

Unofficial Returns of German
Elections Given.

319 DELEGATES ELECTED

Bourgeois Parties in Berlin Received More Support Than Was Expected.

COPENHAGEN, Jan. 22.—It is reported unofficially from Berlin that 319 delegates had been elected to the National Assembly from 28 districts in the returns up to 5 o'clock Tuesday afternoon, distributed as follows:

Majority Socialists, 133; German Democrats, 58; Centrists, 57; German National party, 25; Independent Socialists, 22; German People's party, 14; scattering, 8.

Potsdam returned to the National Assembly five Majority Socialists, one Independent Socialist, two German Democrats, one German National party and one German People's party.

Bourgeois Parties Find Support. Partial reports from the elections in Lower Bavaria and upper Thuringia show that the Bavarian People's party won five seats, the Majority Socialists two and the Centrists one.

In Schleswig-Holstein and Lubeck the Majority Socialists won five seats and the German Democrats three. The Independent Socialists and the Christian People's party, formerly the Centrists, failed to win a single seat.

Although the Majority Socialists obtained an absolute majority in Berlin and the suburbs Sunday, they do not consider the results of the election satisfactory as the bourgeois parties found more support than had been expected. The Lokal Anzeiger, of Berlin, estimates that the bourgeois parties up to Tuesday afternoon had gained as many seats as the two Socialist parties combined.

Success of Socialists Surprise. One of the great surprises of the election was the success of the Socialists in East Prussia, where they were formerly detested by the voters. The Conservatives polled a heavy vote throughout the country.

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 22.—The city of Bremen is virtually in the hands of the workmen, according to a dispatch to the Berlin Lokal Anzeiger from the German capital. The workmen have occupied the barracks, the town hall, the telephone office and the banks, and have posted machine guns in the market square and in public buildings. The soldiers in the barracks were disarmed by the workers.

A general strike has been proclaimed at Romscheid as a protest against the killing of Dr. Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg. Factories have been closed and traffic was stopped.

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POLAND TROUBLES WORRY

German Government Declares British Are Misinformed.

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 22.—In reply to a British note requesting the German government to refrain from further provocation of the Polish population in West Prussia, Posen and Silesia, the German government, according to a dispatch from Berlin, expresses agreement with Great Britain that the future of the German eastern frontier depends upon the peace conference. The German note expresses the hope that the request "can only be attributed to the fact that the British government is inadequately informed of events in the East."

The German note declares that Germany has done everything to redress Polish grievances and accuses the Poles of continually provoking the Germans. It says that Posen is in a state of upheaval and that the German population has appealed for help to the German government, which has been forced to take military measures to restore law and order. The note asserts that while the German government has refrained from action by force, the Poles have committed treason and revolt, it cannot "suffer ambitious imperialism to reign supreme."

In Upper Silesia, the German note contends, there is nothing in common with national questions, and regarding East Prussia there can be no talk of a national Polish movement there. The note concludes:

"All measures of the German government since the outbreak of the war have only served to carry out the prescriptions of the treaty toward unjustifiable Polish attempts to bring the question of the East to a head before the peace conference."

PACKERS TO RECEIVE AID

Alaska Herring Industry Will Be Given Complete Inspection.

SEATTLE, Jan. 22.—Alaska's new herring packing industry began during the war, will be given a thorough system of inspection and supervision by the inclusion of a head before the peace conference.

The Alaska herring industry already has grown to considerable proportions, due to the war having cut off the Scotch and Scandinavian packers from the markets.

Sugar Company Engineer Killed

NEW YORK, Jan. 22.—George Dinkel, aged 54, chief engineer of the American Sugar Refining Company, was killed today in an airplane accident near Havana, Cuba, according to a cable message received by the company here today. Mr. Dinkel, whose home was in Jersey City, N. J., had been on Cuba on a business trip only three or four days.

Air Route Is Sanctioned

MELBOURNE, Australia, Jan. 22.—(Via Montreal.)—The Australian Government, it is announced, has sanctioned the formation of a company to survey an aerial route between Australia and the Far East.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

Active Bromo Quinine Tablets. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 50c—Adv.

WAR DEPARTMENT

UNITED STATES

Sealed Bids Will Be Received on the Following Equipment from January 15, 1919, up to 11 A. M. February 15, 1919

DONKEY ENGINES
Logging, Hoisting and Loading

Willamette, Tacoma, Smith & Watson, Washington and other makes.

Sizes ranging from 6 1/2-in. x 10-in. to 13-in. x 14-in.

A. C. Electric Motors
440-volt, 3-phase, 60-cycle, 3 to 75 H. P., with or without starters

20-lb. Reclayor 684 Tons
20-lb. New 40 Tons
35-lb. Reclayor 26 Tons
40-lb. Reclayor 14 Tons
45-lb. New 1727 Tons
45-lb. Reclayor 499 Tons
54-lb. Reclayor 56 Tons
60-lb. New 2581 Tons
67 1/2-lb. New 5030 Tons
80-lb. New 2910 Tons

Locomotives
Geared and Rod, 36 to 70-Ton. Shays, New Yorks, Baldwin, Heislars, Climax, etc.

Logging Trucks
Connected and disconnected, 60,000 to 80,000 capacity.

Packards, 1 1/2 to 5-Ton
Standards, 1 1/2 to 5-Ton
Darts, 1 1/2-Ton
Seldens, 2-Ton
Velies, 1 1/2-Ton
Uniteds, 1 1/2-Ton
Gramm-Bernsteins, 2 1/2-Ton
Federals, 3-Ton
Garford's, 3 1/2-Ton

Automobiles
Cadillacs, Seven-Passenger
Dodges, Five-Passenger
Fords, Five-Passenger

Also OTHER MACHINERY and EQUIPMENT FOR SALE

For Terms, Full Information and Descriptive Catalogue of Equipment, Address All Inquiries to the

SALES BOARD

United States
Spruce Production Corporation
Yeon Building, Portland, Oregon

182 KILLED IN ACCIDENTS

LUMBER INDUSTRY OF OREGON TAKES HEAVY TOLL.

Industrial Accident Association Submits Report for 1918; Wilford Allen Elected Chairman.

SALEM, Jan. 22.—(Special.)—Wilford Allen, elected chairman of the Industrial Accident Commission Association today for the next biennium and the commission submitted an annual report on accidents and its work during 1918.

The following statement in this regard was issued by the commission:

"During the year 1918 a total of 2528 accidents were reported to the Industrial Accident Commission.

"Of these accidents 182 were fatal, 10,000 employees injured in the course of their service in Oregon industry, the commission disbursed in medical and surgical aid and in compensation for time lost, or set aside for pensions for maimed workmen and the widows and orphans of workmen, \$1,625,144.96.

The number of widows now receiving a monthly pension from the fund is 180, while 305 orphaned children are also on the roll.

Of the accidents occurring during the year and coming within the jurisdiction of the commission 182 were fatal. The lumbering industry led for toll of life, with 85 fatalities. The fatal accidents in the year were divided among the industries of the state as follows:

Mining and quarrying—Mining 6, dredging 1, quarrying 2, total, 9.
Construction—Building 3, sawmill and logging (including logging railway) 50, cooperage 1, box manufacturing 1, paving plant operation 1, paper manufacturing 2, meat packing 2, total, 59.

Transportation and public utilities—Electric railways 2, steamships 3, electric light and power 1, water-manufacturing 1, total, 7.
Woodyards (retail) 1, salesman (outside) 1, total, 2.
Service—Forest patrolmen 1, total, 1.
Grand total, 182.

AD CLUB CHAMPIONS CAUSE

VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION TO GET \$20,000 IN 2 YEARS.

President Mills, of First National Bank, Pays Glowing Tribute to Workers Who Have Sacrificed.

Mrs. Robert G. Dieck, president, and Miss Marion Crowe, superintendent of the association, were also speakers, and when they were introduced the Ad Clubbers paid them the same compliment that it has been customary to accord men returned from active duties overseas during the war, every member standing.

The special committee appointed to raise a fund for the Visiting Nurse Association is composed of Julius L. Meier, Wilber E. Coman, Edward N. Shook, Frank C. McCullis and A. J. Gephart. It was announced later that the committee will meet at the Chamber of Commerce this afternoon at 2 o'clock to perfect plans for the campaign.

Dr. E. H. Pence, pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church, spoke upon the urgent necessity of doing something to make the people realize that the influenza epidemic is the worst plague that has ever come upon America. On motion of Samuel Lancaster, a special committee to map a compulsory programme for protection of the public health was appointed, consisting of Dr. E. H. Pence, S. C. Lancaster, George A. Lovejoy, F. W. Chausse, Wilfred P. Jones and R. M. Standish.

OBJECTORS TO BE RELEASED

BOARD OF INQUIRY FINDS 113 MEN SINCERE.

Secretary Baker Orders That Discharge Form Show Refusal to Perform Military Duty.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Secretary Baker today ordered the release of 113 conscientious objectors held at Fort Leavenworth, the remission of the unexecuted portions of their sentences, and their "honorable restoration to duty" and immediate discharge from the Army.

The men released comprise two classes. In one group are 20 men who heretofore have been recommended by the board of inquiry, headed by Judge Julian Mack, for furlough. Group two includes those men whom the board of inquiry on re-examination found to be sincere and who in its judgment would have been recommended for furloughs if they had had opportunity of being examined by it before the court-martial proceedings.

Secretary Baker instructed that the discharges granted these conscientious objectors should be written on a special form which includes the following remark:

"This is a conscientious objector who has done no military duty whatsoever and who refused to wear the uniform." The policy of granting furlough or other furloughs to such men as were adjudged sincere, Secretary Baker said in his order, was adopted so that the country might have the benefit of such labor as they could perform conscientiously, instead of having to pay for their care and subsistence with no corresponding benefit.

The Secretary's action does not affect the status of those conscientious objectors who were found to be insincere in their objections.

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Locomotives
Geared and Rod, 36 to 70-Ton. Shays, New Yorks, Baldwin, Heislars, Climax, etc.

Logging Trucks
Connected and disconnected, 60,000 to 80,000 capacity.

Packards, 1 1/2 to 5-Ton
Standards, 1 1/2 to 5-Ton
Darts, 1 1/2-Ton
Seldens, 2-Ton
Velies, 1 1/2-Ton
Uniteds, 1 1/2-Ton
Gramm-Bernsteins, 2 1/2-Ton
Federals, 3-Ton
Garford's, 3 1/2-Ton

Automobiles
Cadillacs, Seven-Passenger
Dodges, Five-Passenger
Fords, Five-Passenger

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MARINE TO ABSORB LABOR

THOUSANDS OF MEN NEEDED TO HANDLE OCEAN LINERS.

Telegram From Henry Howard Assures Governor of Co-operation in Meeting Conditions.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 22.—(Special.)—Henry Howard, director of the recruiting service for the United States Shipping Board, has sent the following telegram to Governor Withcombe advising that the probable coming surplus of labor in Oregon may be cared for in the United States merchant marine.

"The