HUN TROOPS SIDE WITH GOVERNMENT

No Mood Shown for Trifling With Bolsheviki.

LIEBKNECHT LOSES

Radical Socialist Leader Rapidly Ceases to Be Factor.

ASSEMBLY SEEMS LIKELY

Ebert Regime Moves in Such Manner as to Give Look of Desiring to Establish Democracy.

BY ARNO DOSCH FLEUROT. (Copyright by the Press Publishing Com-pany, the New York World. Published by arrangement.)

BERLIN, via Copenhagen, Dec. 18 .-Special.)-For five days the city has been filling with troops fully armed. They returned from the front in no od to triffe with the Bolsheviki. With this support Herr Ebert has been able to thee a clear position in favor of the earliest possible meeting of a constituent assembly, which shall tablish a democracy, based on the rule of the majority.

This general statement will clarify the events of Tuesday, when Dr. Karl lebknecht tried a typical Bolsheviki love at the opening of the National rbeiter Soldategrat, with deplorable caults to himself and the Spartacus group with which he is identified.

Bolshevik Programme Urged.

When the assembly opened he led : mass of perhaps about \$000 workmen brough the streets to Abgeorgenoton Hall and sent in a delegation to insist pon an imemdiate hearing. The presient of the vollsugerat, which is the erlin committee nominally in control of the government, was at the momen the middle of an address. He yielded floor to the Spartacus delegates, rogramme, which had already been ublished in the Rote Fahne (Red lag), organ of the extremists.

ove, for the body before which the partacus delegation appeared cen elected by workers and soldiers ho were alive to the dangers of Bolshevism and were determined to avoid

howed themselves unfriendly to the must pay will be the programme, partacus intruders and were barely tors demanded than five workmen be rmed and that a red guard be formed f the soldiers, the delegates cried: Out with them?" and the hearers beame furious when the Spartacus peakers denounced the national as-

urther demand that all the power of Soldatenrat,

"Russian Tactics" Disliked.

It must seem strange to the outside observer that resentment was expressed over the proposition of the to his companions and fell dead. partacus speakers to vest full powers the body they were addressing, which sounded flattering, but the whole political situation in Germany lay right here. The Arbeiter Soldatenrat, which is just meeting, was elected on the issue of a constituent assembly. Majority whole to decide upon the exact form of government, won on the issue by a argo majority. Socialists have thus declared themselves for a constituent assembly and against the dictation of

It was against this very body, so elected, that Liebknecht tried his Bolshevik move. I have heard many mem- the "crazy cabaret" and the "dippy ers of the body refer scornfully to constantly for several days has chown political wisdom on the part of the Madison Square Garden. overnment, for it is making a showing of tending toward real democracy.

Liebknecht Ruins Chances. Previously the government has been ontinuously carried by Socialists, who, y reason of lack of clearness in their rogramme, had been able to hold the salance of power. The presence of solliers from the front, on one side, and bad generalship of Dr. Liebknecht n the other, in forcing an issue, has ed the independents to declare their po ition. Then it became obvious that half the independents would support he government and that the other half were at heart Bolshevists. Further amouflage must be ineffectual. Dr rapidly among the industrial elements out this last rash move has ruined his chances politically.

FROSTS DAMAGE ORANGES Citrus Crops in Sacramento Valley

Virtually Uninjured. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 18 .- Oranges n the Sacramento Valley were dan aged to some extent by the heavy frost which covered the interior of Northern California this morning, according to

he United States Weather Bureau here. SACRAMENTO, Cal., Dec. 18 .- Reorts received here today indicated here was virtually no damage to cit- part of the Austrian Tyrel, formally rus crops in the Sacramento Valley has demanded that the Swiss govern-from the frost last night. Orchardists declared the fruit is so federation as a new canton. fully matured that only a very severe frost could damage it.

BAD WEATHER DELAYS GREAT FLEET- REVIEW

WELCOME TO MEN ON RETURN-ING SHIPS DECEMBER 26.

Late Arrival at New York to Prevent Crews From Spending Christmas Eve Ashore.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18. - Postponement from December 24 to December 26 of the review of the Atlantic fleet SERIOUS FRICTION UNLIKELY 26 of the review of the Atlantic fleet announced tonight at the Navy Department following receipt of a message from Admiral Mayo, commander of

from European waters. Admiral Mayo informed the department that bad weather is delaying the returning vessels, and it will be impossible to reach New York until the day after Christmas.

was received by Secretary Daniels aboard the Presidential yacht Mayflower at Annapolis and was transmitted to the Navy Department, which issued the following statement:

"The Secretary of Navy has received a message from Admiral Mayo, saying that weather in the Atlantic is delay ing the progress home of the Atlantic fleet. For that reason it will be nec essary to postpone the naval review at New York from December 24 to December 26."

The events of the welcome to be corded the officers and crows of the returning vessels, including a review of nations is inseparable from the acof the fleet by Secretary Daniels and tual peace treaty itself. a parade of the men on Fifth avenue and Broadway, will be carried out on December 26, as planned for Decemvent the men spending Christmas eve it was said that generous shore leaves will be granted to the men, as it is expected that the fleet will remain at New York until January 8 or 10. f

SHIP APPEAL IS FUTILE

Emergency Flect Corporation Will Not Change Decision.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Dec. 18.—(Special.)—After listening to a plea by Senator McNary in behalf of a more liberal policy wooden shipbuilding on the Pacific Coast, Manager Charles Piez, of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, declared partial misunderstandings which may that the decision of the board will not ships are too small for trans-ocean semblage of the conference with com-traffic because the supply of coal takes plexities removed, so that it will be so much space needed for cargo, and ready to deal with principles and any they are larger than can be sold for outstanding differences of opinion that Only had judgment can explain this Mediterranean service. No sales have remain. In all his conferences the been made, Mr. Piez declared.

lumber trade had been fully considered

Cancellation of the contracts, payment of penalties and salvage of the materials for which the Government

BAKER FARMER SHOT DOWN

Man Hidden in Brush.

BAKER, Or., Dec. 18 .- (Special.) -- Ira The situation was aggravated by the Dixie Creek, near Rye Valley, was shot as showing indications of regret be-Langley, well-known cattleman of and killed this morning by an unidentiovernment be vested in the Arbeiter fied person who was hidden in the brush near the road,

Mr. Langley was talking with two other ranchers when a shot rang out from the bushes. Langley called out The bullet apparently came from a a quick getaway in the brush nearby,

leaving no clue. A Sheriff's posse is scarching for the slayer. Mr. Langley leaves his widow and

"DIPPY DANCE" DENOUNCED

Hotel Man Thniks Prohibitionists May Be Placated.

NEW YORK, Dec. 18 .- A new means of defeating prohibition by abolishing dance" was advocated here today by his course as "Russian tactics." The Henry Barker, president of the Northsituation which has been developing ern California Hotel Men's Association, constantly for several days has shown in an address before the American Hotel Association convention delegates at

The "dippy dance," Mr. Barker explained, is the kind where the participants touch cheeks and rest heads on shoulders. He said he believed the prohibitionists would consent to the sale of beer and light wines in well-conducted cabarets if "the attendant vice were eliminated."

TRANSPORT CATCHES FIRE Logan, With Troops Aboard, Fights

and Conquers Flamese SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 18 .- The Army tronsport Logan, which left December 4 with a contingent of troops for Siberia, caught fire at sea at midnight last Monday, but the flames were subdued and she is proceeding on her way, the marine department of the Chamber of Commerce announced here today. The Logan left Honolulu Decem-

BOCHES ASK ANNEXATION

German and Austrian Communes Desire Swiss to Take Them Over. GENEVA, Dec. 18 .- The German communes of Bussinger and Jestetten near Schaffhausen have asked to be attached to Switzerland. Voralberg,

has demanded that the Swiss govern-The Swiss, however, are disinclined to accept the offers.

PEACE AND LEAGUE

President's Views Have Undergone No Change.

the units of the fleet now returning Britain Reassured as Regards Freedom of Seas.

The message from Admiral Mayo ITALIAN KING DUE SHORTLY

Belief Is That Exchanges of View Now in Progress Will Clear Away Misunderstandings.

PARIS, Dec. 18 .- After four days of gathering views of leaders in France, President Wilson's closest advisers say seen no reason to change his belief that the foundation of a league

The advisers say that the President, in explaining his definition of the "freedom of the seas," ber 25, it was said. The delay in the Premier Lloyd George that he has no fleet's arrival at New York will pre- intention of demanding a reduction of the British mavy to a point involving ashore, as had been planned. However, the unsafety of the empire, but will emphasise his feeling that the plan of a league will strengthen the empire.

> Italian King Due Soon. King Victor Emmanuel, who is ex ected to arrive on Thursday, already has been fully advised of the President's plans through conferences with Count Di Cellere, Italian ambassador to the United States, but the President will take the opportunity to make personal explanations to the King and also to make clear his friendliness

toward Italy. The hope is expressed by those surrounding the President that the exchanges of views will clear away any exist in regard to Mr. Wilson's attie changed. He explained that the tude and prepare the way for the as-President has taken opportunity to ex-The proposal to modify the ships for press his views, it is said, by those who are authorized to speak for him that no one nation is entitled to assume the role of master or dictate the manner or the conditions of the representations of others.

Accommodating Spirit Assured.

There is some indication that considerable headway is being made in this direction and that the members of the American mission are now seeing Ira Langley Killed by Unidentified their way clearly. All express the conviction that delegates will enter the conference in a spirit of accommoda-

> Some undercurrents are interpreted cause the acceptance of President Wil-(Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.)

Official Casualty List.

reports today contain 7127 names which 263 were killed, 119 died of wounds, 21 of accident (two aviators) 270 of disease, 2466 wounded severely 1399 degree undetermined, 2052 slightly and 537 are missing. Following is the tabulated summary, including the

Deaths—
Silled in action ...
out at sea
Died of wounds...
Died of disease
Died of accident ... Total deaths 53,704 Wounded 85,232 Missing and prisoners. 15,672

Total casualties 154,608 7,127 161,73

OREGON. Killed in action-

Killed in action—
Stephens, J. V. (Cpl.), Pilot Rock, Or.
Saunders, W. V. (Cpl.), Baker, Or.
Berggren, Harold V.; Mrs. Ida Markowitz,
985 Corbett street, Portland.
Patterson, Newton M., Lebanou, Or.
Died of wounds—
Schuitz, Anders C. (Cpl.), Moro, Or.
Tucker, Frank E., Klamath Falls, Or.
Lorenz, Paul A., Grants Pass, Or.
Died of accident—
Berglund, Fred J., A. Breen, 512 North
Twenty-fourth street, Portland, Or.
Died of discase—
Gardner, J. E. (Cpl.), Salem, Or. ed of disease-iner, J. E. (Cpl.), Salem, Or. adt. Nick, Hubbard, Or.

Gardner, J. E. (Cpl.), Salem, Or.
Trondt, Nick, Hubbard, Or.
Wounded severely—
Phillips, D. T. (Lt.), Portland, Or.
Bell, James H., Ontario, Or.
Konkle, Fred L., Corbett, Or.
Chase, Fenton W., Suplee, Ore.
Vandenburg, Chester A., Cottage Grove, Or.
Miller, John C., Brownsville, Or.
Matilla, Paul N., Seaside, Or.
Worthington, H. C., Portland, Or.
Moad, Marshall D., Newberg, Or.
Huffner, Roy K., Beaverton, Or.
Huppert, Elwin, West Stayton, Or.
Nybart, Noah E., Klamath Pails, Or.
Nybart, Noah E., Klamath Pails, Or.
Nichols, Lewis R., Portland, Or.
Sowell, Charley L., Klrby, Or.
McKay, Fred P., Perry City, Or.
Howard, Sidney, Jefferson, Or.
Fepper, Hallie L., Scio, Or.
Wounded, degree undetermined—
Howell, Archie, Estacada, Or.
Wounded slightly—
E. Kroth, George (Cpl.), Nissa, Or.
Brenner, Walter C., Oregon City, Or.
Hutchisson, Charles E., Roseburg, Or.
West, Victor E., East Side, Or.
Kieling, Louis F., Rural, Or.
Kieling, Louis F., Rural, Or.
Kieling, Wainard, Astoria, Or.
Rilppa, Wainard, Astoria, Or.

Missing in action—
Reed, Roy R., Marcola, Or.
Schwoch, Henry C., Oregon City, Or.
Ventura, Sam. Portland, Or.
Robortson, Harvey V., Sheridan, Or.

Killed in action—
Ljorkjund, A. E., Scattle, Wash,
alfmann, Miles P., Tacoma,
crenson, John, Seattle,
ayne, Griffin, Washington,
fastromonaco, Michele, South Scattle.
Died of wounds Died of wounds— sitale, H. A., Scattle, Wash.

Usitaio, H. A., Seattle, Wash.

Died of disease—
Moe, Christian, Holcomb, Wash.

Glevinger, Julius, Doty, Wash.

Wounded severely—
Akers, E. W. (Lt.), Seattle, Wash.

Coyle, Wm. J. (Lt.), Seattle, Wash.

Kester, E. C. (Lt.), Everett, Wash.

Hitty, Hageman E., Dragaria, Wash.

Johnson, R. M. (Cook), Tacoma, Wash.

McIlvain, J. T., Seattle, Wash.

McIlvain, J. T., Seattle, Wash.

McIlvain, J. T., Seattle, Wash.

McDonald, H. R. G., Rockford, Wash.

McDonald, H. R. G., Rockford, Wash.

Bennett, Eugene J., Kelsa, Wash.

Bennett, Eugene J., Kelsa, Wash.

Bennett, Eugene J., Kelsa, Wash.

Hrown, Carl O., Sedre Wooly, Wash.

Johnson, C. H., Adna, Wash.

Mastera, Lewis L. Wenatchee, Wash.

Mastera, Lewis L. Wenatchee, Wash.

Mastera, Lloyd D., Clarkston, Wash.

Cheney, Jos. C., Ellensburg, Wash.

Cheney, Jos. C., Ellensburg, Wash. om, Johan T., Tacoma, Wash

Hagblom, Johan T., Tacoms, Wash.
Winehart, Carl T., Snahomish, Wash.
Winehart, Carl T., Snahomish, Wash.
Norton, F. C., Grandview, Wash.
Bonner, Robert L., Tacoma, Wash.
Speirs, William B., Tacoma, Wash.
Iverson, John K., Seattle, Wash.
Collins, R. F., Scattle, Wash.
Kolovin, William, Seattle, Wash.
Mohr, Richard, Spokane, Wash.
Mohr, Richard, Spokane, Wash.
Duhn, John H., Pasco, Wash.
Wounded (degree undetermined)—
Beach, Julius, Newport, Wash.
Mode, Andrew F., Hoquism, Wash.
Gaddis, Lee R., Elma, Wash.
Wounded slightly—
Collins, Edward J., Everett, Wash.
Forsyth, E. Q. (Capt.), Wenatchee, Wash.
Garaghan, Orville E. (Sgt.), Reattle, Wash.
Waymire, Harry J. (Egt.), Reattle, Wash.
Waymire, Harry J. (Egt.), Reattle, Wash.
Wellogg, Harris S., Leban, Wash.
Brighann, Byron, Kettle Falls, Wash.
(Continued on Page 19, Column 2.)

THE LATEST GERMAN OFFENSIVE ALONG THE RHINE.

SHIPS, SAY ENVOYS

Americans Would Destroy Hun Battlecraft.

BRITAIN APPROVES PROPOSAL

Plans for Distribution Will Be Strongly Resisted.

PURPOSE CLEARLY STATED

Action, It Is Argued, Would Show Absence of Desire for Material Gain Through the War.

PARIS, Dec. 18 .- The American dele gates to the peace congress have resolved to advocate the sinking of the surrendered enemy warships and resist any proposition to distribute them or the basis of naval losses.

This announcement is made by those in close touch with the American rep such a position would result in avoiding contention and materially support President Wilson's declaration that the war was not based on aggression or the acquisition of property.

England Approves Proposal England, through Sir Eric Geddes, First Lord of the Admiralty, had previ-

ously acquiesced in the American plan to destroy the captured or surrendered warships and, it is declared, will continue to support the United States, although it is expected that some of the lesser naval powers will demand for the President's approval. that the prizes be distributed. American naval stations will

Gibraltar and in the Azores to render aid to American merchant ships. The consent of France, England and Portugal has been secured. The zero and radio stations at these points will soon be in readiness to respond to calls for aid by American shipping in distres and facilities will be afforded for needed repairs and supplies. Navy Men Still Needed.

Although the plans have not bee developed, it is believed in naval cir cles that the Shipping Board desire to continue manning its ships with naval officers and crews until private capital is organized to undertake the International Demonstration Is Aim great task of operating thou

The other naval establishments in already has been made.

The United States Navy had 27 aerstations along the European coast, the material of which, except at Brest Gibraltar and the Azores, is being shipped home. Naval transports re lieved of carrying munitions hereafter will convoy food supplies. It is expected that the Army also

(Concluded on Page 2, Column 4.)

WILSON "DELIGHTED" AT PARIS RECEPTION

PRESIDENT AT LOSS TO DE-SCRIBE EFFECT OF WELCOME.

United States Executive Says He Experienced Emotions Felt but Once in a Lifetime.

PARIS, Dec. 18 .- President Wilson gave his personal impressions today at meeting with the representatives of the American press of his experiences thus far in France. At the same time announcement was made that the mem bers of the American commission to negotiate peace would meet daily with the press. The President, in response to a suggestion, said:

"I have been asked to say a few words in regard to my reception here. The reception was so tremendous that I do not know what to say. I was delighted with it, but I was delighted for a special reason, which is not per- HOME RELIEF BIG FACTOR sonal

"I was saying to several of ou French friends that I understood it, because I saw in the eyes of the crowd just the feeling that I had for them and was aware that it was but a sort of reciprocal feeling. But that move me very much, because that, of course meant more than mere generous cor diality on the part of these delightful people. It meant a thoughtful background to the thing which was very welcome, and to come into that sort of feeling in this wonderfully beautiful city made a combination of emotions that one would not have more than once in a life time. This is as well as I can put it off-hand."

resentatives, who, it is added, feel that UNIFORMS SELL AT COST

Senate Approves Bill Providing for Promotion of Officers.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 .- The Senate oday passed the House bill authorizing the Government to furnish uniforms and equipment to naval officers

Another House bill providing for the emporary promotion of officers of the Marine Corps now serving with the Army also was approved, and both measures now go to the White House

maintained for at least a year at Brest, TEACHERS' EXAMS ARE OFF Cancellation of Dates Announced

Because of Influenza.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 18 .- (Special.) State teachers' examinations in Wal-lows, Grant, Harney, Jefferson, Jackcounties were canceled today because Coos, Douglas, Yamhili and Polk of prevalence of Spanish influenza, Superintendent Churchill announced.

WARSHIP BALTIC

in Reopening Sea. PARIS, Dec. 18 .- An American war-

Surope will be abandoned as rapidly as ship was ordered today to the Baltic to State Manager H. E. Witham, "returns possible and progress in this direction participate with the British fleet in reopening those waters, preserving order and maintaining the international character of the demonstration.

2000 WORKERS ON STRIKE

Refusal to Reinstatate Blacksmith Causes Walkout at Vancouver.

VANCOUVER, B. C., Dec. 18 .- Workshipyards.

Labor leaders said the strike resulted from the alleged refusal to reinstate a discharged blacksmith

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S-Maximum temperature, 42 it can be seen by the campaigners, degrees; minimum, 54 degrees. TODAY'S-Pair; winds mostly easterly.

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American delegates urgo sinking of cap-tured warships. Page I. Hun troops strengthen government. Page I. Wilson "delighted" at Paris reception. President holds peace treaty and league in-nent query-separable. Page 1. Oregon may well feel proud of her boys over-seas. Page 7.

Hungary said to see United States as her cards that are theirs of right, sug-Balkan situation fraught with difficulties, gested Miss Getta Wasserman, execu-

National. Increase to Navy personnel is held impera-tive. Page 3. Senator Know sees danger in league of nations project. Page 5 Senate favors child labor profits tax. Page 14.

Domestic. Navy must be kept efficient, says Secretary Daniels. Page 3.

Bad weather delays great review of Atlantic in charge of that division. Payday fleet. Page 1. Jewish Congress prepares bill of rights for peace treaty. Page 10. vernment rests Victor Berger case. with a rush when the hor Page 5.

Commercial and Marine.

Coffee doubles in price in past four months. Unfavorable weather stimulates Chicago corn market, Page 21. General pressure on stocks leads to heavy hone," she asserted, "to get that dollar selling. Page 21. December to swell launchings of ships. Page 17.

Portland and Vicinity. Red Cross drive encounters indifference.

Local dairies rank high in city tests. Page 8. Yamhill street-car loop refused by City Council. Page 15. Christmas cheer f

RED CROSS DRIVE PACE IS TOO SLOW

Barrage of Indifference Is Encountered.

ENROLLMENT ONLY 100,000

Mistaken Popular Impression to Be Corrected.

War Far From Over, So Far as the Work Remaining to Be Done by Great Organization of Mercy.

beeressessessessessesses TO CAPTAINS OF THE CHRIST-MAS ROLLCALL,

Thousands of people have not yet enrolled as members of the Red Cross, despite the efforts of your workers. These people can only be enrolled through personal solicitation. It is therefore necessary to keep your teams intact and constantly in the field until the last minute of the cam-

Report early this morning by telephone to your colonel at Liberty Temple, Main 313, if you are in need of workers or other assistance. Workers should call and cull again until every person is given opportunity to join.

HENRY E. REED, City Manager.

With three days of the Christman rollcall stricken from the week. Re-Pross campaigners last night reported that they are encountering a trouble some barrage of indifference-by no means general, but of sufficient prevalence to slacken the pace that city and state must take if the 400,006 are on the roster next Monday.

When the last report was taken late yesterday the entire state showed an enrollment of 100,000. Of this number, 54,400 memberships are credited to the outer-state counties, and 45,600 to BOUND Portland. The city campaigners yes terday enrolled 18,454 new members

Returns Are Slow.

thoroughly organized," are slower than they should be. Orethat the war is not over for the Red Cross. Provision for home relief and for the reconstruction period are big factors in this drive. If indifference cannot be turned to interest the state vill not reach its goal."

One error that rises up to hampe the progress of the drive is the mistaken popular impression that the recent united war work drive included ien said to number about 2000 went the Red Cross. Workers have been inon strike here today at the Coughlan structed to make thorough explanations on this score, inasmuch as all loyalists must be given the opportunity

"Please wear your button in full view," is the request of Mrs. A. R. Innes, acting city manager, who points out that both public and solicitors will be spared delay if those who are enrolled will hoist the tiny symbol where

Where's Your Buttonf to Be Asked. In general orders to the city staff, Mrs. Innes directs that the query street solicitors henceforth shall be "Where's your button?" Originally adopted as the shibboleth of the drive. solicitors are asked to vary their present demands with this direct and perti-

Firms and business places that have attained 100 per cent organization Sheep-like surrender of Huna pitiful, says should call at Liberty Temple, or by Admiral Beatty. Page 2. Yankees to occupy Gibraltar of Rhine. to announce their completed enrollment the 100 per cent firms will aid the drive through stimulating others to vie with them.

Though industrial plants are well organized, returns from the shipyards have been slow thus far, according nerican people responding to Red Cross tide of industrial enrollments will rise Appeal. Page 14. with a rush when the host of ship-

At Liberty Temple they have grown Portland Gun Club to stage liberty and tur-key shoot Sunday. Page 16.

Portland athletes win titles abroad. Page 16.

Whose boy saw service overseas. Yesterday it was repeated by a slight little woman, who turned in her dollar with the observation that she had

> "And I'd work my fingers to the If I lacked it. But for the Red Cross my boy would have died from his wounds."

City Contest Is Keen.

While some of the city teams have r loop refused by City not reported, among others the contest is keen. Leading the captains is Mrg. for homeless children g. W. Oppenheimer, whose report for Bank robber's wife stands loyally by hus-band. Page 6.

Chamber of Commerce elects directors

Page 9. Mrs. W. L. Block, 3828; Mrs. Donald Oregon committee of agriculture plans aid Spencer, 1973; Mrs. O. W. Mielke, 1739; for soldiers. Page 17. Weather report, data and forecast, Page 17. (Concluded on Page 3, Column 1.)

