

SCORE OF U-BOATS SURRENDER AT SEA

Submarines Enter Harwich With White Flags Flying.

80 OTHER DIVERS COMING

Boche U-Boat Commanders Compelled to Swear That Craft Are All in Undamaged Condition.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—Twenty German submarines, the first of more than 100 to be turned over to the allies this week, were surrendered to Rear-Admiral Reginald W. Tyrwhitt, 30 miles off Harwich today at sunrise.

Admiral Tyrwhitt received the surrender of the German craft on board his flagship, a British cruiser, the following account of the surrender of the submarines at sea is given by an eyewitness.

After steaming 100 miles across the North Sea, the Harwich forces, which consisted of five light cruisers and 20 destroyers, were sighted. The flagship of Admiral Tyrwhitt, the commander, was the Curacao. High above the squadron hung a big observation balloon.

Dutch Coast Is Approached. The squadron, headed by the flagship, then steamed toward the Dutch coast, followed by the Coventry, Dragoon, Daral and Centuria. Other ships followed in line with their navigation lights showing. The picture was a noble one, as the great vessels plowed through the moon-lit sea to take part in the surrender of the German U-boats.

Soon after the British squadron started the "paravanes" were dropped overboard. These devices are shaped like tops and are used to detect mines which may be encountered, for the vessels were entering a mine field.

Almost every one on board donned life belts and just as the first German submarine appeared in sight, the British destroyers, which were in accordance with the terms of surrender, had been accomplished.

Each cruiser turned and, keeping a careful lookout, steamed toward Harwich. On one of the largest of the submarines, which carried two 5.9 guns, 23 officers and men were counted. The craft was estimated to be 200 feet in length. Its number had been painted out.

Huns Loose Pigeons. Near the ship Wasp, lightship, three large British seaplanes, the Harwich force and the seaplanes and airship made a most impressive sight.

One of the submarines was seen to send up a couple of carrier pigeons, and at once a signal was flashed from the Admiral that it had no right to do this. When the ships had cleared the mine field and entered the war channel the "paravanes" were hauled aboard. On reaching a point some 20 miles off Harwich the ships dropped anchor and Captain Adcock came out on the Warship Maidstone.

British crews were put on board the submarines to take them into harbor. With the exception of the engine staffs all the German sailors remained on deck. The submarines were then taken through the gates of the harbor and the German crews transferred and the transports which will take them back to Germany.

White Flags Hoisted. As the boats went through the gates the white ensign was run up on each of them with the German flag underneath.

Each German submarine commander at the transfer was required to sign a declaration to the effect that his vessel was in running order; that its perspective was intact; that its torpedoes were unloaded; and that its torpedo heads were safe.

Orders had been issued forbidding demonstrations and were obeyed to the letter. There was complete silence as the submarines surrendered and as the crews were transferred. So ended an historic event and the first portion of the German submarine fleet is now in the hands of the British navy.

GERMAN WARSHIPS SCRAPPED

Boche Admiral Bares Inside Facts of Teutonic Naval Policy.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—(British Wireless Service.)—Captain Persius, the German

BARBER GIVES RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR

Tells How to Make a Home-Made Gray Hair Remedy.

Mr. A. E. O'Brien, who has been a barber in New York City for many years, made the following statement: "Gray, streaked or faded hair can be immediately made black, brown or light brown, whichever shade you desire, by the use of the following remedy that you can make at home:

"Merely get a small box of Orlax powder at any drug store. It costs very little and no extras to buy. Dissolve it in water and comb it through the hair. Full directions for mixing and use come in each box.

"You need not hesitate to use Orlax, as a \$100.00 gold bond comes in each box guaranteeing the user that Orlax powder does not contain silver, lead, zinc, sulphur, mercury, aniline, coal-tar products or the derivatives.

"It does not rub off, is not sticky or gummy and leaves the hair fluffy. It will make a gray-haired person look twenty years younger."—Adv.

Reduce Your Fat Without Dieting

Years ago the formula for fat reduction was "diet"—"exercise." Today it is "Take Marmola Prescription Tablets." Friends tell friends—doctors tell their patients, until thousands know and use this convenient, harmless method. They eat what they like, live as they like, and still lose their two, three or four pounds fat a week. Simple, effective, harmless Marmola Prescription Tablets are sold by all druggists—a large case for 75c. Or if you prefer you may write direct to the Marmola Company, 884 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.—Adv.

naval critic, publishes in the Berlin Tageblatt an article containing revelations regarding the German fleet. He says the hope that the German fleet would be able in a second Skagerrak battle to beat the British fleet rested upon the bluff and lies of the naval authorities.

In August, 1914, Germany had about one million tonnage in warships, he pointed out, while Great Britain had more than double that. In the Skagerrak battle, he declared, the German fleet was saved from destruction partly by good leadership and partly by favorable weather conditions. As it was the losses of the German fleet were enormous and on June 1 it was clear that the Skagerrak battle must be the only general naval engagement of the war.

On all sides, continues the writer, Admiral von Tirpitz was advised to construct only submarines, but he remained obstinate. On October 1, 1915, several members of the Reichstag made an earnest appeal to the army commander-in-chief to have the fleet with the result that an order was issued terminating the construction of battleships in order that the material might be used for the making of U-boats. In the meantime, so great a scarcity of material had arisen that it became necessary to disarm a number of the battleships and take the metal. In this manner, at the beginning of 1916, 23 battleships had been disarmed, as well as one newly built cruiser.

At the beginning of this year Captain Persius states, the German navy consisted only of dreadnoughts and battleships of the Helgoland, Kaiser and Markgraf types and some few battle cruisers. All the ships which von Tirpitz had constructed from 1897 to 1906, for the most part, he stated, had been destroyed and the U-boats that had been constructed had proved unable to fight against British warships.

In 1917, he states, 23 submarines were constructed, while 66 were destroyed. In April, 1917, Germany had 126 submarines and in October 148. In February, 1918, she had 135 and in June of the same year 112, according to Captain Persius' figures.

Only a small percentage of these submarines were active by operating at any given time, Captain Persius declares. In January, 1917, for instance, when conditions were favorable for submarine work, only 10 per cent were active, while 30 per cent were in harbor, 38 per cent under repairs and 20 per cent "incapacitated."

In the 12 months he reveals, it was very difficult to get men for submarine work, as experienced seamen from the submarine warfare as political stupidity.

Captain Persius tells of the mutiny that broke out at the beginning of this month, when the German navy was ordered out for attack. Had the seamen obeyed, the writer remarks, innumerable lives would have been lost, Germany would have been every thinking man, therefore, is of the opinion that the seamen on November 5 rendered an invaluable service to their country."

EXPRESS RATES RAISED

MAXIMUM INCREASE WEST OF MISSISSIPPI 12 CENTS.

Order, Effective January 1, Due to Increase in Wages; Rates on Food Shipments Favored.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—General increases in express rates were announced today by Director-General McAdoo, of the Railroad Administration.

West of the Mississippi and south of the Ohio and Potomac rivers the merchandise rate will be increased about 10 to 12 cents a hundred pounds over the present scale, and the increase in the rates will be proportionately 75 per cent. The increases, it is asserted, are due to increases in wages and become effective January 1.

For the remainder of the country the new rates on merchandise will be about 16 and 17 cents a hundred pounds more than at present. The increase on food shipments will be about 75 per cent as much.

The new order will raise about \$24,000,000 additional revenue, half of which will be required to meet the Government's deficit. The Government, had planned to distribute among employees in July 1. Grades and classifications are abolished.

RED GUARD PLOTTERS HELD

ATTEMPT TO SET UP BOLSHEVIK GOVERNMENT FOILED.

Part of Former Dual Monarchy to Be Merged With Germany.

Denmark to Help Huns.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—Several hundred persons have been arrested in Vienna on charges of conspiring with the Red Guards to proclaim a Bolsheviki government, according to advices received in Copenhagen and transmitted by the Exchange Telegraph Company.

The alleged conspirators among whom was Paul Friedlander, leader of the Communist party, also planned to occupy the government buildings and arrest the Cabinet.

BUDAPEST, Hungary, via Basel, Nov. 20.—The government has decided that the official title of Hungary from now on shall be the "Hungarian People's Republic."

BASEL, Nov. 20.—Announcement is made at Vienna by the Council of State that it has decided to raise the new Austrian loan from "new sources of revenue," because of the financial situation.

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 19.—Delegates from Vienna have arrived at Berlin to negotiate a union of German Austria with Germany.

As a result of negotiations between Denmark and Germany, the latter will receive each month 75,000 tons of fats, 150,000 tons of meat and 250,000 tons of wheat, according to the Berlin correspondent of the Berlingske Tidende.

MORE PUBLIC WORK URGED

Employment for Men Released From War Industries Sought.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—To provide work for men being released from war industries, the Mayors of the principal cities of the country were asked today by the War Labor Policies Board to make arrangements for starting as many public work projects as possible.

A recuperative diet in influenza. Horlick's Malted Milk, very digestible.—Adv.

SOLDIERS-WORKMEN ELEMENT IN CONTROL

Effort to Summon Constituent Assembly Is Blocked.

GERMAN SITUATION HAZY

Great Anxiety Is Caused Because of Fact That Great German Army Is Marching Toward East.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—The Berlin soldiers' and workmen's council at a meeting adopted a resolution against the summoning of a constituent assembly, says an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Copenhagen. The resolution, however, demands the summoning of a general assembly of the workers' congress, "in order to take a decision as to the future of Germany."

Chancellor Ebert and other moderates were in the majority and tried to change the opinion of the Council, but the extreme elements appeared to be in the great majority.

In other German towns the extremist agitation is reported to be growing.

State to Own Banks

The German Socialist programme, according to Vorwaerts of Berlin, provides for state monopolization of all banks and industries of any importance.

The situation in the East is causing anxiety in Germany and the Lokal Anzeiger, of Berlin, learns that a great German army is marching eastward, according to a Copenhagen dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company.

Up to October 31, 1,500,000 German soldiers were active and the fate of 260,000 was not known, the Vorwaerts, of Berlin, says it learns on reliable authority.

Four million soldiers had been wounded, some several times. The newspaper adds that there were 490,000 German prisoners in hostile countries.

LONDON, Nov. 19.—Sir George Cave, who recently resigned from the position of Secretary of State for the Home Department, is expected to appear before the House of Lords tonight, said that although there was a pause in hostilities, the enemy's activities have not ceased.

Germany Activity Seen

"Germany has already begun to try to destroy the unity of the allies and our unity at home," he said. "I believe there is a close alliance between Bolshevism and Germany. I have had evidence of this from the press bureau."

Regarding the press bureau, he saw no reason why it should be abolished. "We ought not to relinquish the weapons provided by the allies of the realm act, for dealing with Bolshevism," he said.

KAISER'S SUITE FOR WILSON

President Will Cross Atlantic on U. S. Transport Agamemnon.

NEW YORK, Nov. 20.—(Special.)—President Wilson will cross the Atlantic on the United States transport Agamemnon, formerly the Kaiser's liner Kaiser Wilhelm II, according to information received in New York from a reliable source.

This ship is faster than the Leviathan, formerly the Hamburg American liner Vaterland, and her passenger accommodations are better. The imperial suite of the Agamemnon, once occupied by the Kaiser on a cruise, will be used by President and Mrs. Wilson, it is said.

The work of getting the Agamemnon ready to start has begun, the World is informed. The Kaiser Wilhelm II was a sister ship of the Kronprinzessin Cecilie, now the Mount Vernon, holder of the German trans-Atlantic record.

Both the Kaiser and the Emperor would maintain an average speed of 22 knots and it is said that under American engineers and crew their speed has been increased considerably.

PEACE PLANS IN PROGRESS

WILSON TO TAKE BIG PARTY ON TRIP OVERSEA.

Chief Executive and Staff Will Go to France on Agamemnon and Be Conveyed by Warships.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—There were no developments on the surface today in the preparations for President Wilson's trip to France and for America's representation at the peace conference. Arrangements are going steadily ahead, however, and an announcement of the peace commission's personnel with the program for the journey, may be expected at any time.

Members of the Senate who attended the White House conference last night told their colleagues today that the President's determination to stay in France indefinitely, or until all of the greater issues arising out of the war have been settled.

In addition to Secretary Lansing, who is to head the American delegation to the peace conference, and Colonel House, Elihu Root and Justice Brandeis, generally believed to have been selected by the President for membership, speculation upon a long list of names has centered upon only one for fifth place, that of Mr. Houston, of the Department of Agriculture.

Navy officials tell it is known today that it is planned to take the President and the delegation across the Atlantic on a big passenger liner now in use by the Government as a transport.

ORIENTAL CAFE

Cor. Broadway and Washington (Upper). OPEN 11 A. M. to 2 A. M. Finest Grill of its Kind on Pacific Coast. American and Chinese Dishes. Service at All Hours. COUNTRY OIL DAILY LUNCH. 11 A. M. to 8 P. M. 25c, 30c, 35c, 40c to 75c. Including Soup, Vegetables, Drinks, Dessert. SPECIAL SUNDAY TURKEY DINNER, 75c.

BELLANS FOR INDIGESTION

6 BELLANS Hot Water Sure Relief FOR INDIGESTION

UNED WAR WORK CAMPAIGN REPORTS

As Received From Oregon Counties Up to 6 P. M. Wednesday.

Table with 4 columns: County, Quota, Amt. Reported, Percent. Lists counties from Benton to Harney with their respective figures.

Contributed by Portland Druggists.

ITALY TACKLES PROBLEMS

DEFINITE RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME STARTED.

Huge Appropriations Made for Railway Building, Public Utilities and Other Purposes.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—Italy has embarked on a definite reconstruction programme, and nearly 2,500,000 lire have been appropriated to carry it out, said a Rome official dispatch today.

Measures have been adopted to permit all war factories to resume peace production immediately.

One billion eight hundred million lire has been designated for railway reconstruction, and nearly 2,500,000 lire for public utility, and 100,000,000 to cope with the situation created by the large number of unemployed.

The dispatch quotes Food Commissioner Crispi as saying that because of the addition of nearly 5,000,000 people to Italy's population by occupation of Austrian territory, continued food restrictions will be necessary.

GERMANY GETS WARNING

GREAT BRITAIN TAKES STEPS TO STOP HUN CRUELITIES.

Thousands of Britons Are Released From Boche Camp Without Food or Transportation.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—(British wireless service.)—In any question of provisioning Germany the British government will be obliged to take into account the conditions under which British prisoners in Germany are being released, unless the cruel treatment which such prisoners are receiving is discontinued, the German government was warned in a wireless message today.

The message sent by the British government reads: "Information reaches His Majesty's government of a shocking lack of organization in the release of British prisoners in German territory and of their return march on foot, miserably clothed, without food or transport and with no escort or guides, to the allied lines."

"His Majesty's government are ready to lend all available assistance by forwarding food, clothing and transport to prisoners' camps where they are not otherwise forthcoming and an addressing allied commanders in this sense. "Please acknowledge receipt."

RED CROSS HELPS GREEKS

Mission Has Established Headquarters at Saloniki.

SALONIKA, Nov. 20.—An American Red Cross mission, headed by Colonel Capps and Major Barnes, and accompanied by Director Hill, of the American School at Athens, has established headquarters here.

Today the mission went to Kavala to distribute food and clothing to the Greek population of Eastern Macedonia, recently liberated from the Bulgarians.

STEVENS TO HEAD PRISON

(Continued from First Page.)

bugbear for state officials for a number of years, and friends of the Governor assert that they believe they will result in some distinct economical reforms in the institution.

It has been hinted on a number of occasions that the commissary at the prison probably will be handled in a rather reckless fashion and that a number of other departments leave open a possibility for similar criticism. It is known that the Governor has been investigating these reports, and from the move which is expected, apparently he has become satisfied that there is some considerable truth in the criticisms.

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Read The Oregonian classified ads.

Now for Overcoats

—Months ago, when wholesale prices were far below present quotations, we made ready for your overcoat needs.

—Great quantities of the finest woollens from domestic and English looms were contracted for and made into smartly tailored coats we are now showing.

—Every coat is worth more today than the price it's marked—you may profit by our early buying.

\$25.00, \$30.00, \$35.00 AND UP TO \$65.00

Mathis MEN'S WEAR Corbett Bldg., Fifth and Morrison

MORE MEN MAY GO ABROAD Belief Is That New Units Will Be Sent to Siberia. CAMP LEWIS, Tacoma, Wash., Nov. 20.—Orders received here today for the immediate formation here of Base Hospital No. 162 caused speculation among officers concerning the probability of new American units being assigned to foreign service. It is known that some specialists, particularly engineers and medical units, will be sent to Europe, and officers here believe some more men may be sent to Siberia.

Music Makes Morale. Illustration of a man playing a piano.

BRAMBACH A Low Priced Baby Grand Piano. A remarkable little Piano, designed for the modern living-room, takes up no more space than an upright when placed in a corner—the price, too, is no more than that of a good upright. \$635. Convenient Payment Terms. Dealers in Steinway and Other Pianos, Pianola Pianos, Victrolas and Records, Player Music, Music Cabinets, Piano Lamps, Etc. Sherman, Clay & Co. Sixth and Morrison Streets, Portland (Opposite Postoffice) Seattle—Tacoma—Spokane Main 174. Salesrooms 100 4th St. Between Washington and Stark Sts.

A SEARCH FOR THE BEST In Lighting Fixtures, Reading Lamps, Glass and Silk Shades. INEVITABLY LEADS TO WALSH'S 106 4th Street. The Largest and Most Convenient Electrical store in the city. Everything Electrical Installed and Prepared. WALSH'S Main 174. Portland's Largest, Most Modern, Best Equipped Exclusive Optical Establishment. 209 - 10 - 11 CORBETT BLDG. FIFTH AND MORRISON SINCE 1906. THOMPSON'S OPTICAL INSTITUTE. Deep Discounts Are Better (Trademark Registered). THE SIGN OF PERFECT SERVICE. Eyes carefully examined and properly fitted with glasses without the use of drugs by skilled specialists. Complete lens grinding factory on the premises. SAVE YOUR EYES. THOMPSON'S OPTICAL INSTITUTE. Portland's Largest, Most Modern, Best Equipped Exclusive Optical Establishment. 209 - 10 - 11 CORBETT BLDG. FIFTH AND MORRISON SINCE 1906.