

U. S. TO BE HEAVILY TAXED FOR YEARS

Government Will Need Four Billion Annually.

WAR DEBTS MUST BE PAID

Levies on Excess Profits, Liquor and Many Other Lines of Business May Soon Be Abandoned.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12.—Government officials here today announced that it is almost certain to run above \$4,000,000,000 annually, Treasury experts estimate, and most of the money will be raised by taxation.

Consequently students of Government finance think the taxes imposed last year and which probably will not be lightened materially by the advent of peace.

Secretary McAdoo today warned that taxes necessarily would be high for many years to pay off war debts, and that additional Government loans would be required.

Roughly, Treasury officials and Congressional leaders in charge of revenue legislation figure this way: Ordinary Government expenses which ran around \$1,600,000,000 a year before the war, will now amount to at least \$2,000,000,000 annually for many years, and for two or three years after the war may be double that figure.

Internal Revenue to Double. Last year \$2,843,000,000 came from internal revenue, including \$2,775,000,000 from income and excess profits taxes. This year these figures probably will be doubled.

Factors which make this system of estimates highly tentative, officials point out, are that the war is not yet definitely over, so far as expense is concerned, and that war debts, both of the American Government to the public and of the allied governments to the United States cannot be figured until then.

The methods of applying taxes after the war, also were receiving attention. If the schedule of income taxes now being framed in the new revenue bills works out well, it is considered probable that the bulk of after-the-war revenue will come from income levies, which next year will yield probably \$2,000,000,000.

Excess profits taxes probably would automatically be abandoned after the war, and liquor and other taxes on the constitutional prohibition amendment is ratified, and sooner under the war-time prohibition bill.

It is almost certain that the multitude of minor taxes now levied on transportation, insurance, admission, club dues, and special taxes on certain businesses, now yielding comparatively little revenue and very difficult of administration, will be abandoned. Tobacco and other taxes probably will remain, it is said.

Martha Hoy in St. Peter, Minn., April 8, 1872, and is survived by the widow and the following children: Mrs. J. M. Bruner, Portland; John W. Cronen, Astoria; James A. Cronen, Berkeley, Calif.; Mrs. S. E. Todd, Forest Grove, and Mrs. Sady Atkins, Portland.

FOREST GROVE, Or., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—Word has been received here that Sergeant Vernon E. Burlingame, whom the dispatches reported as seriously injured in battle in France, is recovering nicely. He was in the gas mask when he was struck by a piece of shrapnel. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Burlingame, of this city, a graduate of the high school here and attended Pacific University, last year graduating from Stanford University, and when the war broke out was employed in a big Portland Milling concern as chemist.

YANCOUVER, Wash., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—The funeral of Eric P. Holt, camp secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association in Vancouver, was held at 10 o'clock today. Interment was in the post cemetery. Mr. Holt was 26 years old, a graduate of Willamette University, and was principal of the high school in Bend, Or., prior to his taking up the war.

OREGON CITY, Or., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—William Cecil Robinson, aged 47, of Clackamas, died at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Robinson, of that place, this morning from a brief illness of influenza. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. M. J. Robinson, and also a sister, Miss Robinson.

OREGON CITY, Or., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—Samuel H. Reed, of Mount Pleasant, died at the Kellogg home this morning, after an illness of several years. Last February Mr. Reed was stricken with paralysis shortly after he arrived in Oregon City. He was born in Springfield, Me., and was 71 years of age. He was formerly a prominent business man of Lewiston, Idaho, and later of Seattle, but owing to his health failing he moved on a farm, and after disposing of this at Malton he came to Oregon City, about six years ago. He is deceased, he was survived by his widow, of Mount Pleasant, and a daughter, Mrs. Estella Cunningham, of Seattle.

JAPANESE FIGHT IN JAIL

M. KAMOUCHI CHARGED WITH HOLD-UP CONSPIRACY. Oriental Said to Have Drawn Diagram for Robbers, and Joined Them Following Crime.

Portland Japanese are incensed against M. Kamouchi, one of their race, who is charged with conspiring with three negroes to hold up a Japanese gambling game at 250 Flanders street Monday night. The victims of the hold-up plot reported that they had lost \$4000 in cash and a \$1600 diamond ring. The ring was recovered last evening from a laborer giving the name of J. Hill. He said he found it near the scene of the holdup. Inspector Snow took Hill into custody after a report had been received that a man was trying to pawn a valuable ring.

The three negroes entered the gambling game by breaking into the basement of the building, and ascending the stairs into the room where the game was in progress. The robbers forced the players to line up against the wall, and searched them.

BIG ON GUARD, SAYS GARY TO BUSINESS

Danger of Depression, Possibly Panics, Pointed Out.

PEACE TO BRING PROBLEMS

Head of Steel Corporation Says Caution and Co-operation Will Help to Insure Prosperity.

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—Elbert H. Gary, head of the United States Steel Corporation, today warned the American people to be on their guard against "economic demoralization, depression and possibly panics," which might accompany readjustments after a world war.

In a statement issued before he left here for Washington to confer there tomorrow with the war industries board regarding steps necessary to return the steel trade to a peace basis, Mr. Gary cautioned the public to "exercise prudence, deliberation and courage" as "much depends upon the attitude and the speech of men." He added that "it is easy to precipitate a feeling of demoralization and no more difficult to develop a sentiment of care and prosperity."

Asserting that although there would be reduction in purchases for military purposes which might interrupt the conduct of general business, Mr. Gary declared there would still be a "normal and certain volume of business." Any attempt to secure more than a proper share of this business, he said, would impede rather than accelerate prosperity.

Adjustment Held Necessary. "If all business men recognize conditions and conduct their different lines so as to adjust the questions of supply and demand on a legitimate basis, all will be benefited and many look forward with confidence," said Mr. Gary. "Upon a careful survey of the situation, it will be found that there are many reasons for believing prosperity in this country should be continued. The United States is the richest of all countries. If industry is protected and fostered in accordance with its merit, the war burdens surely, even though gradually, will be lifted."

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Stevenson Election Returns In. STEVENSON, Wash., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—The results of the election as given by the final returns show the following to have been elected: Representative, Albert Johnson; Joint Senator Klaskin and Shamania counties, John W. Crawford; Grand Juror, Representative Twenty-second Legislative District, Walter G. Huffer; Stevenson County Attorney, Raymond C. Sly; Treasurer, John Sewer; Assessor, John P. Mitchell; Clerk, J. B. Gray; Treasurer, S. M. Eddings; Assessor, John W. Wachter, Jr.; County Engineer, George F. Lewis; all of Stevenson; County Commissioner, First District, J. W. Shipley; Underwood, Commissioner, Second District, James G. Harris, Stevenson.

County Attorney Going Overseas. STEVENSON, Wash., Nov. 12.—(Special.)—County Attorney R. M. Wright, of this city, left Friday night for Chicago to complete a four weeks course in training before leaving for business duty as physical director in the Y. M. C. A. work. Mr. Wright has just spent three weeks schooling at Stanford University for this line of work.



This new silk knicker stretches with every step

AT LAST—the perfect Silk Knicker—no seams to pull or rip! The new Marvelfit Knicker of Kayser "Italian" Silk is made with a gore of Italian Silk fabric inserted on the bias. This gives it a stretch of at least four inches more than that of ordinary knickers.

Advertisement for Kayser Italian Silk Underwear Marvelfit. It features the brand name and describes the product as a perfect silk knicker with a bias gore, offering a stretch of four inches more than ordinary knickers.

WHERE TO WINTER IN CALIFORNIA. Your California Winter Itinerary. Average Weekly Temperatures of Leading California Resorts for Week Ended Saturday, November 2, 1918. Includes a table with columns for location, max, min, and mean temperatures.

Hotel Clark advertisement for Los Angeles. 'Within Easy Reach of Everything'. Southern California Headquarters for many Oregonians. Features 200 all-outside rooms with private baths, a class 'A' fireproof hotel, and a direct car line to all points.

San Francisco Hotel advertisement. THE WORLD-FAMED HOTEL OF GENUINE HOSPITALITY. Located at Taylor St. Features 200 all-outside rooms with private baths, a class 'A' fireproof hotel, and a direct car line to all points.

Hotel Virginia advertisement. Western America's Most Beautiful and Luxurious Hotel. Located in Berkeley, California. Features 200 all-outside rooms with private baths, a class 'A' fireproof hotel, and a direct car line to all points.

Safe Milk for Infants and Invalids advertisement. HORLICK'S THE ORIGINAL MALTED MILK. Rich milk, malted grain, in powder form. Pure nutrition, upbuilding the whole body.

Luxury Bread advertisement. Pure and Nutritious. At Grocers. Sweetest of them all. M. J. Brandenstein & Company. Office and Warehouse: 27-29 N. Front Street, Portland.

WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC SERVICE advertisement. THE first patriotic project to be presented when the ban is lifted will be the great war film, "Crashing through to Berlin" or "Why the Allies Won," which will be given at the Star Theater for a week beginning Sunday, under the auspices of the National League for Women's Service.

MUNYON'S LAW-PAW advertisement. No Tonic Like Hood's. When purified blood, rebuilt strength and regulated bowels are essential. In the after-effects of influenza, the grippe and other prostrating diseases, Hood's Sarsaparilla has remarkable health-helping effect.

SOCIETY NEWS

MISS FANNIE CHAMBERLAIN, who will become the bride of Horace W. Tevis tomorrow evening at the residence of her parents, Senator and Mrs. Chamberlain, was the honoree for a charming informal tea for which Miss Nancy Hol was hostess yesterday.

The Royal Highlanders will resume their activities by holding a dance and social at their hall, 112 East Alder street, on Tuesday evening. This is in benefit for the purpose of paying the losses occasioned by the war. It will be the regular social for the month and the first Tuesday meeting will be held the first Tuesday in December, at which time the election of officers will be the order of the evening.

Afraid of Germs Now?

Prefer to be on the streets as little as possible just at present? If so, and you have the misfortune to break your glasses, just phone the Columbian and we'll have the new lens ready when you come, so you'll need to make a second trip.

If your prescription isn't on file here at the store, read it to us over the phone; we'll understand it.

COLUMBIAN Optical Company. 145 Sixth St. Floyd F. Brower, Mgr. ANY LENS IN 60 MINUTES.

Arrowhead Hot Springs

The Hotel and Bungalows at Beverly Hills. An ideal winter resort, situated mid-way between Los Angeles and Santa Monica. Golf, tennis, swimming, horseback riding, motor trails, scenic boulevards, American plan, make it a winter playground. Beverly Hills, Calif.

In San Francisco STOP AT THE HOTEL STEWART. Carey Street, just off Union Square. From \$1.50 a Day. Breakfast 60c, Lunch 90c, Dinner \$1.00. Sunday Breakfast 75c, Dinner \$1.25.

MUNYON'S LAW-PAW advertisement. Don't weaken your digestive organs with strong purgatives. Use Law-Paw Pills. At all drug stores. Money back guarantee.