

WILSON CHAMPIONS FAR FROM SANGUINE

New York World Mildly Re- pudiate Executive.

DEFEAT APPEARS POSSIBLE

Necessity of Re-election of Demo- cratic Congress Solely Because of War Is Not Apparent.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—(Special.)—An editorial that appeared in the Democratic New York World, October 30, is accepted here as evidence that newspaper "conclusion" that Republi- cans will carry Congress in the elec- tion as a mild repudiation of the Presi- dent's position. The World has been the particular champion of the Ad- ministration. It says:

"When this Congress met, a year ago last March, the House of Representa- tives was evenly divided politically that its organization became a personal rather than a party matter. If Mr. Mann could have commanded the votes of all Republicans and Independ- ents of Republican leanings, he and not Mr. Clark would have been Speaker. In spite of several deaths and resignations, the party division re- mains so close to this day that if Republi- cans were disposed to take ad- vantage of absenteeism they might easily control affairs.

"Change Might Be Fortunate. "Considering the fact that the great majority of Republicans and Demo- crats in both branches have sustained the Administration in all its war mea- sures, the necessity for the re- election of a Democratic Congress as such and solely for the purpose of the war is not apparent.

"The World further says: "For ex- ample, if such a thing were possible, who should care if faithful Republi- cans were elected as successors to the Kitchen of North Carolina, Van Dyke of Minnesota, Randall of California and Huddleston and Dent of Alabama? Randall is a democratic Pacific Prohibi- tionist; the others are Democrats of the strictest sect and yet Kitchen, as chairman of the ways and means com- mittee, has announced a purpose to illustrate in his leadership, of levying taxes sectionally; Van Dyke and Ran- dall were opposed to the war and Dent was so strongly committed to pacifism that as chairman of the House com- mittee on military affairs he had to surrender management of the great Army bill as they came before the House of Representatives to Julius Kahn, the ranking Republican member.

"It did not seem surprising if the Republicans gained a majority in the next House of Representatives. Precedent is all that way. Wars involve hard and heavy taxation, even when they breed discontent. The Adminis- tration has been confronted half way in their career by congresses not in political accord with them and no- in a manner, according to the ver- sion as in any respect a repudiation of the President."

CZECH REPUBLIC IS REALITY

ORGANIZATION OF NEW STATE MAKES PROGRESS.

National Officials Appointed, Rail- roads Taken Over and German Soldiers Disarmed.

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 1.—(By the As- sociated Press.)—The organization of the new Czecho-Slovak state is proceed- ing in an orderly manner, according to reports from Prague received here by way of Berlin.

The National Council has appointed new railway, telegraph and postal of- ficials. There have been no special acts of violence against Germans reported. The new state has seized all the rolling stock of the railways and has taken possession of the lines as far as Boden- bach, near the front of Saxony. The Czechs have seized the "Free Czech Socialist Republic."

The German soldiers are being dis- armed and the train carrying food or material for Austria and Germany have been stopped and the exportation of coal has been forbidden.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—The Austrian fleet at Pola, the naval base on the Adriatic Sea, has surrendered to the Southern Slavic Council, according to a dispatch received by the Central News Agency.

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 1.—According to Hungarian reports, sailors at Pola, the great Austrian base on the Adriatic, have mutinied and seized the warships there.

A dispatch from Rome to the Paris Times under date of October 27 said that the Austrian fleet had been com- pletely concentrated at Pola. A few ves- sels remained at Pola, the dispatch added, but all the ships which were at Mat- taro had left that port.

AMSTERDAM, Nov. 1.—Germany, ac- cording to an announcement made in the Weser Gazette, has recognized the Prague General National Council and has ordered Consul Gebhardt to make the necessary declaration in behalf of the Berlin government.

Phone your want ads to The Orego- nian. Main 7070, A 6095.

Oriental Cafe. Cor. Broadway and Washington (Upstairs). OPEN 11 A. M. TO 2 A. M. Finest Grill of its Kind on Pacific Coast. MUSIC AND DANCING. American and Chinese Dishes. Service at All Hours. TRY OUR DAILY LUNCH. 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

BELLANS FOR INDIGESTION. 6 BELLANS Hot Water Sure Relief. BELLANS INDIGESTION. BELLANS FOR INDIGESTION.

RISE OF YOUNG TURKS BRINGS NO REFORMATION IN TURKEY

Promise of Democratic Government Never Realized—Empire Falling to Pieces Proves Easy Prey to German Diplomacy.

BY HENRY MORGENTHAU, Formerly American Ambassador to Turkey. (Published by special arrangement with the McClure Newspaper Syndicate. Copyright, 1918, by Henry Morgenthau. All rights reserved. Copyrighted in Great Britain, Canada, France, Belgium, Holland, Italy, Spain, Russia and the Scandinavian countries.)

Just as Wangenheim personified Ger- many, so did his colleague, Pallavicini, personify Austria. Wangenheim's essential quality was a brutal egotism, while Pallavicini was a quiet, kind hearted, delightfully man- nered gentleman. Wangenheim was always in the future, Pallavicini in the past.

Wangenheim represented the mixture of commercialism and medievalism that for conquest which constitute Prussian weltpolitik; Pallavicini was a diplomat left over from the days of Metetrnich. "Germany wants this," Wangenheim would insist, when an im- portant point had to be decided; "I shall consult my foreign office," the cautious Pallavicini would say, on a similar occasion.

Austrian Tool of German. The Austrian had represented his country in Turkey many years, and was the dean of the corps, a dignity of which he was extremely proud. He found his delight in upholding all the honors of his position; he was expert in arranging the order of precedence at ceremonial dinners and there was not a single detail of etiquette that he did not have at his fingers' ends. When it came to affairs of state, however, he was merely a tool of Wangenheim. From the first, indeed, he seemed to accept his position as that of a diplomat who was more or less subject to the will of his more powerful ally.

In this way Pallavicini played his German colleague precisely the same part that his Emperor was playing to that of the Kaiser. In the early months of the war the bearing of these two men completely mirrored the re- spective successes and failures of their countries. As the Germans boasted of victory after victory Wangenheim's al- ready huge and erect figure seemed to become larger and more upstanding, while Pallavicini, as the Austrians lost battle after battle to the Russians, seemed to become smaller and more shrinking.

Turkey Easy Prey to Hunn. The situation in Turkey in these critical months, seemed almost to have been purposely created to give the fullest opportunities to a man of Wangenheim's type. For Turkey, the Turk- ish empire had been undergoing a process of dissolution, and had now reached a state of decrepitude that had made it an easy prey to German diplomacy.

Austria had annexed two Turkish provinces, Bosnia and Herzegovina, under the name of Austria-Hungary. Turkey had fought a disastrous war with the Balkan states, and had lost all her territories in Europe, except Constantinople and a small hinterland. The aims for the regeneration of Turkey that had inspired the revolution had evidently miscarried, and I soon discovered that the future was probably the most complete and the most disheartening in the whole history of democratic institutions.

Dream Never Realized. Let me not criticize too harshly the Young Turks, for I do not know the question that, at the beginning, they were sincere. In a speech in Liberty Square, Salonki, in July, 1908, Enver Pasha, who was popularly regarded as the chivalrous young leader of this insur- rection against a century-old tyranny, had eloquently declared that "Today arbitrary government has disappeared. We are all brothers. There are no longer in Turkey Bulgarians, Greeks, Serbians, Rumanians, Mussulmans, Jews, under the same blue sky we are all proud to be Ottomans."

That statement represented the Young Turk ideal for the new Turkish democracy had failed. The future was evidently beyond their ability to trans- late into a reality. The races which had been maltreated and massacred for centuries by the Turks could not trans-

TERMS WILL END TUESDAY

VICE-PRESIDENT RULES ON SENATORIAL APPOINTMENTS.

Oregon for Time Will Have but One Representative in Upper House, According to Report.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash- ington, Nov. 1.—Under the rulings of the Vice-President of the Senate, the terms of all Senators appointed to fill vacancies for which successors are elected November 5 will expire next Tuesday night. Senator McNary will cease to be Senator at that time and Oregon will have only one representa- tive in the upper house until F. W. Mulkey qualifies or a new appointment shall be made.

It seems probable that under his announced plan of resigning if Mc- Nary shall be elected Mulkey must come to Washington and qualify as a Senator, after which he can resign and the Governor make the appointment. In the meantime Mr. McNary will re- main in Washington to look after de- partmental and other official business for his constituents.

RAILROAD MEN MAY VOTE

Every Possible Opportunity to Be Given Employes, Says McAdoo.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—Railroad employes must be given every possible opportunity to vote at elections next Tuesday without interfering with nec- essary railway operations, said instruc- tions issued today by Director-General McAdoo to railway managers.

AUSTRIAN ARMY SMASHED

(Continued From First Page.)

ing their machine guns on the retreat- ing enemy columns.

"The number of prisoners is in- creasing rapidly and continuously. More than 700 guns captured have already been counted. The booty captured is of an enormous quantity, and its value can be calculated, already in the billions."

ROME, Nov. 1.—The number of pris- oners taken by the allied forces in their drive against the Austro-Hungarians in Northern Italy is still increasing. More than 700 guns have been captured. Immense booty has been taken.

Mountain Front Collapses. In the Monte Grappa front in North- ern Italy the Italians have pressed the

GRAVE EFFECTS

Penitentiary Parole Scandal Brought to Focus by Arrest.

OTHERS MAY FOLLOW THIS

GRAND JURY OF MARION COUNTY ALSO

Investigating and May Take Action Against Unnamed Parties.

Charles S. Sheridan, a former guard at State Penitentiary, was arrested late yesterday afternoon by Deputy Sheriff George Hurlbert under a secret indictment charging him with accept- ing money from Frank Adams, a former convict, on the promise that he would procure a parole or conditional pardon for Matson. Sheridan later ap- peared at the District Attorney's office with his attorney, Frank Longman, and gave cash half of \$250 to procure his re- lease from custody.

The indictment and arrest of Sheri- dan is the first official grand jury ac- tion to be taken as a result of the prison-parole scandal which was brought to light several weeks ago and which has been the subject of an in- vestigation by Attorney-General Brown. District Attorney Evans of Multnomah, Gehlhar of Marion and Hill of Linn counties.

Matson Agrees to Pay. It is charged in the indictment that Sheridan, while employed as a prison guard on April 10 last, approached Matson, the convict, and bartered with him the purchase of a parole or condi- tional pardon for \$250. It is charged that Sheridan was to receive \$150 when Matson procured his parole or conditional pardon. The indictment further sets forth that Matson was paroled by Gov- ernor Withycombe on May 10 last, after the parole had been recommended by the State Board of Paroles.

A few days later, on May 26, it is al- leged that Matson, in Portland, paid over the money to Sheridan. The one important witness to appear before the grand jury in addition to Matson, was Mrs. Amanda M. Lundgren, a friend of Matson's mother. Mrs. Lundgren testified that she loaned the money to Matson and was present when he paid it over to Sheridan.

Money Being Repaid. She further testified that Matson, who is employed in Portland as a moulder, is now repaying the money with which he supposed he procured his parole through Sheridan. Sheridan, the prison guard who was the first to be accused when the prison scandal flared up at the State Penitentiary two months ago, was ac- cused by Marshall Irwin, another con- vict, of promising him a parole for \$250. Following the disclosures made by Irwin, Sheridan was dismissed from the prison force.

It is believed by the grand jurors and state officials that Sheridan, in some manner, learned that the parole board had acted favorably on Matson's petition for a parole, and having possession of this information, he is alleged to have gone to Matson and entered into negotiations, knowing that it was but a short time when the parole would be granted. The indictment turned against Sheridan is the only one which will be brought before Multnomah county officials today and which is now being investigated. Other grand jury investigations are to be made by the grand jury of Marion County, where others alleged to be im- plicated in the prison parole scandal reside.

RED CROSS SANTA CLAUS

Soldiers in France Lacking Relatives Provided for.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—Soldiers in France, who are missing today and who may look for Christmas presents have been instructed to send their Christmas package labels to Red Cross Santa Claus in Washington. It is as- sured that organization will act as "Santa Claus" for them.

OREGON MEN DRIVE AHEAD

(Continued From First Page.)

According to the latest reports the Canadian army is not dealing with the projected assault.

At the same time the Canadians at- tacked with other British troops and drove forward to the north of the line for a crossing of the Scheldt. Auden- arde was gravely threatened today. The German artillery maintained a heavy fire throughout the day and German machine gunners fought until they were killed or compelled to surrender. The main resistance came from these sources.

Fighting in House-to-House

The battle waged more or less over open ground among hamlets and farm houses which are still inhabited by Belgian civilians. Enemy machine gun- ners were active in the area, and the 10th army held the line. A check fog interfered with work in the air.

SCHOONER SUNK BY U-BOAT

German Divers Operating on Sea as Late as October 15.

A CANADIAN ATLANTIC PORT, Nov. 1.—German submarines were operating as late as October 15, according to a report received here today from the captain of the schooner Industrial, who reported that his vessel was torpedoed and sunk on that day.

All members of the crew were landed at a Spanish port.

Wheat Importations Limited.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—Regulations limiting the importation of wheat and wheat flour to shipments from Canada and Mexico in wagon-load lots by pro- ducers and customary border traffic on consignments to the Food Admin- istration Grain Corporation and ship- ments in bond in transit to allied coun- tries were issued by the War Trade Board today.

Milk Brings High Price.

CHEHALIS, Wash., Nov. 1.—(Special.)—The highest price for milk in the history of the dairy busi- ness is quoted for raw milk at the Chehalis condenser by the Carnation Milk Products Company for the first half of November. The price is \$2.50 per hundred, which is an advance over the last half of October of 20 cents a hundred.

30% X Yes, means pleasure for the sportsman—loss of livelihood to the working man—Adv.

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By request of the Oregon State Council of Defense, the exchange and return-goods privilege is withdrawn until further notice. We ask our patrons to co-operate in this. This store meets with the request that we advertise only such articles as suggested by the Mayor and Board of Health, and takes every precaution to safeguard its customers.

Dame Fashion Endorses

HENDERSON Fashion-Form CORSETS

Because Their Style Reigns Supreme

Henderson Back and Front Laced Corsets have many pleasing characteristics that appeal to stylishly dressed women.

Besides their recognized and accepted style they are distinctively corsets of quality. Every piece of material entering into their construction is selected with care by the manufacturers and tested for strength and durability; the boning is thoroughly guaranteed, and we assure you that these corsets will give satisfactory service in every particular.

They are so scientifically designed and made in such a wide range of mod- els that every woman is assured of a correctly fitted model, combined with ab- solute comfort.

It is not necessary to have a well-filled purse to purchase a Henderson Corset. They are made at very moderate prices, ranging from \$2.00 to \$4.00 each.

Roberts Bros. THIRD & MORRISON. Store Opens at 8:30 A. M. Saturdays at 9 A. M. Store Closes at 5:30 P. M. Saturdays at 6 P. M. The Most in Value—The Best in Quality

YOUTH MUST LEAVE STATE

Wheeler County Boy Held Menace to Neighborhood.

FOSSILL, Or., Nov. 1.—(Special.)—Ar- thur Mungser, aged 16, son of Hart Mungser, of Lost Valley, was con- victed in the juvenile court here Thurs- day of a statutory offense against a 14-year-old girl. He was given one week in which to leave the state by Judge Keyes.

The case attracted considerable at- tention, as this was not the boy's first offense. About a year and a half ago he committed a similar offense. At that time he was paroled. The District Attorney finally insisted that the boy be punished, as he was a menace to the neighborhood.

HUYCK WILL LEAD ELEVEN

SOLDIERS READY FOR CLASH WITH OREGON AGGIES.

Captain Cook and Coach Eddy Kien- holz Benefit From Experience in Multnomah Game.

TACOMA, Wash., Nov. 1.—(Special.)—Private Harold Huyck, of the Depot Brigade, was chosen captain of the team that will lead the Oregon Aggies on the cantonment gridiron. Huyck played for two years with the Aggies of Southern California as quarterback and later was quarter for Syracuse University. He is short and compact, weighing around 150 pounds and is reputed to have a good head and heaps of speed.

Another Death at Moscow. MOSCOW, Idaho, Nov. 1.—(Special.)—One more death from influenza was reported yesterday. The victim was Robert Henry, of Rigby, Idaho, a mem-

WHAT ABOUT FATHER?

Obsessed with the big idea of protecting those at home, father often omits the essential protection of his most vital asset—strength.

Hawaii Helps Out San Francisco. HONOLULU, Oct. 22.—(Special.)—Hawaii did well in the fourth Liberty loan. Besides going over its quota to the tune of \$1,165,500, it gave \$500,000 of its oversubscription to help out San Francisco's quota. Hawaii's total subscription to the loan was \$7,921,500 from 23,522 subscribers.

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FACTS ABOUT USED CAR VALUE

Every used car sold by the Manley Auto Company is worth the price you pay for it. We offer for sale only those which we have taken as part payment on new cars. You'll find our cars lower in price than elsewhere. We always have from one to ten cars to select from. Prices range from \$200 to \$1500.

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We do not sell used cars on commission. We accept no owner's used cars unless we offer for sale only those which we have taken as part payment on new cars. You'll find our cars lower in price than elsewhere. We always have from one to ten cars to select from. Prices range from \$200 to \$1500.

Manley Auto Co. Distributors. Hugobue, Grant Sts. National. 11TH AND OAK AT BURNSIDE. Broadway 217

AVOID INFLUENZA!

The mouth is an ideal breeding place for all kinds of germ life. At the present time, with an epidemic in our midst, more than usual care is necessary.

The mouth and throat MUST be kept clean and in an antiseptic condition.

First: Extract all decayed roots or teeth too badly decayed to save.

Second: Have your teeth thor- oughly cleansed and your mouth put in good order.

PAINLESS PARKER, DENTIST. Portland, Or., 326 Washington St. (Entrance near Sunset Theater)