

LVIII -- NO. 18.07

PORTLAND, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1918.

VOL. LVIII NO. 1	8,072.	PORTLAND, ORE	GON, FRIDAY, OCTOBEI	K 25, 1918.		PRICE FIVE CENTS.
	TOTECHE DEAT HIN ON	MILICO TAVE UD	1	DODTI AND TOOLI FV	THAW, AMERICAN ACE,	CHEMN HAMMEDED
INTERIA CATELLE	CZECHS BEAT HUN ON	ALLIES TAKE UP	Progress of the War.	PUHILANU LHULLEY	THAW, AMERICAN ACE, IS GIVEN NEW HONOR	FNFMYHAMMFKFII
AUDITINA DAID IU	NATIONAL FETE DAY	MELILO MALL OI	(By the Associated Press.)		IS GIVEN NEW HUNUR	LULAII IIAMMLIILD
			ON SEVERAL of the most important sectors in France-from the region		DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS	OULT OF DOOLTIONO
FULF SURRENUER	FORMING OF GOVERNMENT IS MARKED BY VICTORY.	WILSUN'S BUHUEN	of Valenciennes to the east of Le Ca-		IS AWARDED.	IIIII IIF PUSILIUNS
I AUL OUIIIILIULI	MARKED BI TICIONI.		teau; north of Laon between the Oise and the Serre rivers, and on the front			0010110000000
in the second	Men Fighting in France Dash a		from the Meuse River to the vicinity of Grand Pre-battles of a sanguinary		Dean of American Aviators Already	
	Enemy Through Swamp When	Center of Peace Interest	character are being fought. In these		Has French Croix de Guerre With Five Palms.	Deltah Danam Diana in
Vienna Advices Declare	News of New Nation Arrives.	Moves to Europe.	troops everywhere are making prog- ress against the stubbornly resisting	mum Fixed by Roard		British Renew Blows in
Findl Collense Drebable	(By the Associated Press.)		Germans.		NEW YORK, Oct. 24 Major William Thaw, dean of American aviators and	Valenciennes Sector.
Final Collapse Probable.	WITH THE FRENCH ARMY IN FRANCE, Oct. 24October 21, the		In Belgium the allied forces, owing to the rapid retreat of the enemy and		holder of the French Croix de Guerre	Valenciennes Sector.
	newest of national fete days, will in	TIAL VILLO MAI AVI COUR	the flooded condition of the lowlands, have not yet been able to come into		with five palms, has been awarded the American distinguished service cross	
OADITUL ATION MANY DE COON	years to come be celebrated, not only in Central Europe as the anniversary		full fighting contact with the Ger- mans, but doubtless a few days more		with two citations by General Pershing,	
CAPITULATION MAY BE SOON	of the birth in exile of the Czecho- Slovak government, but also at Terron-	the second	will see them again hard after their quarry and driving him farther toward	a second s	it was announced here tonight by the Aero Club of America.	7000 PRISONERS CAPTURED
	Sur-Aisne, in France, as the date of the first victory of the Czecho-Slovak	the second se	his own frontier.	New Scale Decomes Lincouve	Major Thaw, who was one of the ear- liest American flyers with the French	
	army. * Units of this latest arrival among	to winitary Leaders.	South of Valenciennes the British	From July 1.	Lafayette Escadrille, and who was transferred to the American service	Free Local In the same
Enemy Capital Reported to	the belligerents in this war, fighting		third and fourth armies, with which Americans are co-operating, have con-		after this country entered the struggle, became an American ace last June.	Foe Loses Bois L'Eveque and
Have Been Staggered by	with General Gouraud in the region of Vousiers, received news of the constRu-	SURRENDER TO BE BASIS	tinued successfully to press onward toward Mons and Maubeuge. Valen-	OTHER CASES ARE CITED	when he was officially credited with	and English Drive to Banks
Wilson's Reply.	tion of the Czecho-Slovak government at noon October 21. Immediately after-		cleanes is gradually being enveloped and soon is destined to be pinched out		Major Thaw was one of the first nine	of Sambre-Oise Canal.
	ward they went forward to assault one of the mest difficult positions along		of the fighting line by turning move- ments from the north and south.		Americans to win the honor of being classed as American acqs.	
	the Aisne and took the village of Ter-	Procedure Expected to Be Similar to That in Case of Recent	The Germans in this region contin- ued to use numerous machine guns to	Railway Company Is Granted Until February 1 to Make Back Pay-	The Aero Club of America awarded him its medal of valor and diploma last	
FINANCIAL CIRCLES IN PANIC	ron at the point of the bayonet. These troops had been in line for		retard the advance of Field Marshal	ments Under New Ruling.	July in recognition of his bravery and distinguished service.	FRENCH REPORT ADVANCE
the second s	six days in a particularly trying sector, drenched by continual rains,		Haig's men, and the artillery of both sides is violently active. British avi-			
Note From Washington Re-	wallowing in mud and wading through the flooded region along the river. In		ators are materially aiding the offen- sive by dropping bombs behind the line	OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-	RUBBER AVAILABLE IN U. S.	Important Gains Are Scored
garded as Humiliating to	front of them the Germans were strong-	plea for an armistice and peace now is	mations to pieces with machine gun	ington, Oct. 24 The highest wages	Shrubs Producing Material Widely	Between Oise and Serre,
Dual Monarchy.	ly entrenched and fortified in the vil- lage of Terron with their usual heavy	before the allied governments which are to determine whether they are dis-	fire.	awarded to street railway employes anywhere in the United States were to-	Distributed in West.	Says War Office.
buar monarony.	armament of machine guns. A wild burst of enthusiasm greeted	posed to accept President Wilson's	South of the Oise River the French are making sharp thrusts against the	day awarded by the War Labor Board	SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 24The Pa- cfic Coast states have a rubber supply	oujo nui onice.
	the announcement by the Colonel in command of the formation of the	principles of settlement, to which Germany subscribes, and, in accord	enemy with the intention of clearing out the entire triangle between Fla-	to the employes of the Portland Rail- way, Light & Power Company. The new	which could go a long way toward	
	Czecho-Slovak government, after which	with the United States, ask their mili- tary advisers and those of America to	vigny and Montcornet, taking all the	scale for motormen and conductors is 46 cents per hour for the first three		LONDON, Oct. 24.—The British troops have overcome the enemy along
Associated Press.)-The speedy un- conditional surrender of the Austro-	to the Colonel's exhortations.	prepare the terms of an armistice which virtually will mean surrender by	blotting out the salient that still ex-	months; 48 cents for the next nine months, and 50 cents per hour there-	ment by the committee on scientific	the whole front between the Sambre
Hungarian monarchy is probable, ac-	a set of the set of th	Germany.	counter attacking on all the fronts of	44107	research of the State Council of De- fense here today.	Canal and the Scheldt and their ad-
cording to a Vienna dispatch to the	forward, march," he said. Led by Major Nusak, the men left	premiers and other leaders of the en-	attack, but the French have warded off their efforts to regain lost terri-	wages raised in the same proportion,	Rubber-producing shrubs occur in	vance is being continued, Field Mar-
Frankfort Gazette.	their trenches at 3 o'clock to cross the marshy zone swept by the fire from	tente powers have repeatedly declared that President Wilson's statements in	tory and have gained ground south of Montcornet, one of the principal rail-	but with the proviso that there shall be a minimum of 44 cents per hour.	to Washington and south to New Mex-	shat Haig reports from headquarters tonight.
	nests of machine guns. An hour later	his address of last January 8 and sub- sequent addresses reflect their own	way junctions in this region.	Portland Wage Is Highest. In street railway cases heretofore de-	ico, and the product, although not as good as the highest grade rubbers, is	Since yesterday morning the British
President Wilson's reply to Austria's note has had an overwhelming effect	the entire position was in their hands.	views.	Verdun, in the sector lying between the	cided the highest award was in Chicago,		have taken 7000 prisoners and more
n Vienna, according to a dispatch	MERCENARY MOTIVE SEEN	is required now, although it is regard-	Meuse River and north of the Argonne forest, the Americans have cut further	where 43, 45 and 48 cents per hour for each of the classes respectively was	Hall, associate professor of economic	than 100 guns.
rom the Austrian canital to the				each of the classes respectively was awarded. The reason for establishing a higher scale in Portland was not	member of the committee.	Fighting Is Hard. The text of the statement reads:
and the second se	of Adopted Daughter.	Council will be invoked to prepare the	use of machine guns and artillery by the Germans. American aviators are	given specifically, but it is known that		"This morning our battle front was
Finance Greatly Disturbed.	TACOMA, Wash., Oct. 24 (Special.)	fateful document which will define the conditions under which Germany may	there while encours along one suburn	upon the coat of hiring in a sther		extended northward as far as the
Not only was there a violent panic n financial circles, but the note was	-Joseph Maginini, Tacoma merchant, was scored in the Superior Court today	secure relief from the incessant ham- mering of the victorious allied and	ing the compliment by bombing towns	industries as compared with wages in	and conjers bures mea brienen	Scheldt at Thiant. On the whole bat- tle front between the Sambre Canal
considered in political quarters as be-	for having adopted Adele Maginini to get her \$5000 when he knew she was	American armies.		other cities. It is certain that these two factors	From Drowning in Elver.	and the Scheldt the enemy resistance
ng extremely humiliating for the lual monarchy.	dying of tuberculosis. The child was six years old. The court signed an or-	Decision Date Indefinite. No one here today would undertake	MR. CHAMBERLAIN DOUBTS	occasioned the higher scale in Portland, though it is impossible to determine to	-Kit Convers, an employe of the St	was overcome and our advance con- tinued. There was hard fighting at a
— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	der giving the estate to the child's grandfather.		Oregon Senator Questions Negotia-	what extent each factor figured in the	risk of his life, save. Alex Mitchell, a	number of points.
Asiotimons, oca at Autor	The child was born in Tacoma. Her	known, however, that the Supreme War	tions With Germany.	Living Cost Considered.	fellow worker, from drowning this afternoon. Several employes of the yard	"On the right the sixth division fought its way to the edge of the Bois
he Unterhaus Wednesday Count Kar-	parents went to Italy, where both died, and she was returned to this country	the most earnest consideration.		It was asserted at the offices of the board that no explanation of the de-	were being taken across the river on a scow, when Mr. Mitchell lost his bal-	L'Eveque and captured Ors. North of
f the independence of Hungary, de-	by a relative. Then Maginini adopted her. It was shown that neither he nor	that there was no delay in notifying	the Senate military committee, in a	cision will be made. There is also a pro- vision in the decision that the award	ance and fell into the stream.	this point we are approaching the vestern outskirts of the Mormal forest
nanded the resignation of the Wekerle	his wife ever made any attempt to care for the child but left her with strang-	mander on the Balkan front, of the	President's note to Germany, said:		and went to the assistance of the	
labinet and the formation of a coali-	ers. The court handed down an edict that people hereafter who adopt chil-	terms that should be laid down for	construed as a diplomatic demand for	craft rates or operate so as to increase	before Conyers could reach him. Mr.	Le Quesnoy Is Neared.
	dren must care for them,	an armistice.	unconditional surrender, leaving to the military authorities of the allies en-	their wages beyond such rates." The practical effect of this proviso is not	Mitchell was held afloat until the scow was backed up and both were rescued.	"On the right center of our attack

Separate Peace Called For. The resolution also called for the

The general principles in each case military authorities of

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practical effect of th definitely known here tirely the adjustment of methods. HONOLULU SHORT OF FOOD are similar probably, but there will necessarily be a great variance in the ought to be an end of notes passing be-

vas backed up and both were rescued. Manager McCormick, His fellow work-

In appreciation of his act, Mr. Con- we have continued our advance to the yers was given a check for \$100 by neighborhood of Le Quesnoy. In the latter village the e tween Germany and the allied powers. award, that the increase shall take ef- ers will present him with a gold watch. ing obstinate resistance. "On the left of our attack Anglo-PLANE SERVICE TO START Scottish troops forced crossings of the Ecaillon, between Verchaine and New York-Chicago Aerial Mail Route Thiant, and gained the high ground to the east. "We have taken the villages of Poix WASHINGTON, Oct. 24 .- Aerial mail ervice between New York and Chicago Du Nord and Les Tufleries and prowill be started between December 1 and gressed beyond them toward Le Fon-15, Postmaster-General Burleson an- taine. The village of Ghissignies was nounced today, depending upon the time taken after a sharp struggle, the manufacturers deliver the necessary enemy defending with determination the crossings of the Ecaillon in that nachines leaving Chicago and New vicinity. "Northwest of Ghissignies we have dignies, which is in our hands. Here vigorous resistance was overcome by the New Zealanders, who, in this locality, captured a number of batteries, INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS including guns of heavy caliber.

onclusion of a separate solution of the alliance with Germany, Eggs \$1 a Dozen and Potatoes Alacknowledgment of the independence of the South Slavonians and the proclamation of a Hungarian King to reside in Budapest.

Count Karolyi declared if the demands were resisted he himself would For the past week butter has been extake means to secure their realization. ceedingly hard to obtain and the local

Amid great excitement Dr. Wekerle, the Premier, warmly replied that ward making butter. he would oppose by every means Count Karolvi's threats of a revolution and added that there could be no buy and even onions and apples are talk of a separate peace.

Wekerle Champions Germans.

Dr. Wekerle asked the House to re- famine. ject Count Karolyi's resolution on the ground that the government would shortly introduce a bill dealing with the matter. He added that Hungary Aviators Make Journey From Houscould not conclude a peace separate from Germany and declared that the Germans were helping on the Hungarian front.

"Where are they fighting?" came Tex.' to Washington. The aviators, cries from all sides of the chamber. "At all points," Dr. Wekerle replied, "where they are protecting the integrity of our frontiers. The government is endeavoring to bring home Hungarian regiments and already has taken measures to that end.

Separation Held Impossible.

"The government is unable to recognize the belligerency of the Czecho- 6 BILLION BILL ADOPTED Slovaks, but regarding a South Slovak Military Deficiency Measure Now state, it does not object to a union of Croatia, Bosnia and Dalmatia. These states, however, cannot separate of St. Stephen."

son's reply to Austria in the House of completion within a few days. was able to indorse the President's proved by the Senate is \$6,345,523,688, peace programme without forsaking amount authorized by the House. deep-rooted convictions.

Further Exchanges Hoped.

He declared it was a historic and ence for the Army and Navy. fundamental idea of the Hapsburg have equal rights. He did not think the President's reply would result in Ex-Secretary to Sultan on Way to a breaking off of exchanges.

Hungary, it is reported in political was secretary to Abdul Hamid II. Zurich dispatch to the Journal.

most Impossible to Obtain. well.

HONOLULU, T. H., Oct. 12 .- (Special.) The food shortage, particularly butmen and of inspired official organs have led to the surmise here that, fol-

ter, cream, eggs and potatoes, is assuming serious proportions in this city. lowing acceptance of the terms laid

ce cream plants have stopped making this product to turn their efforts to (Concluded on Page 6, Column 3.)

Eggs are \$1 a dozen and hard to get. Potatoes are practically impossible to scarce. There is also a shortage of dried fruits. Due to the necessity of moving sugar from island ports, Hon-

olulu also faces a temporary meat

SIX-DAY FLIGHT SUCCESS

ton, Texas, to Washington.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 24 .- Using two Army training airplanes, three aviators ave completed a flight from Houston,

Lieutenants W. P. Bancker, C. N. Cone and C. P. Lee, left Ellington Field at Houston October 17, and completed the rip in six days.

The flight, said to be the first between the two points, was undertaken in part in the interest of the fourth liberty loan campaign, the aviators dropping loan literature on towns in Missouri, Illinois, Indiana and Ohio.

Goes to Conference.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 24 .- The Senate themselves from union with the crown late today passed in record time the \$6,000,000,000 military deficiency bill, the last important measure to be con-

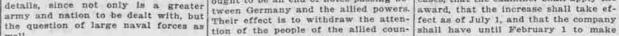
sidered before the pre-election recess Baron von Hussarek, the Austrian begins next Tuesday. The bill now goes Premier, in discussing President Wil- to conference with plans laid for its The total amount of the bill as apa net reduction of \$231,977 from the

The most important appropriations in the measure are for ordnance, fortifications, chemical warfare and subsist-

monarchy that all its peoples should TURKEY'S FIX HOPELESS

Washington, D. C.

VICTORIA, B. C., Oct. 24 .- Dr. Louis PARIS, Oct. 24 .- Hungary intends Saboungi, Italian author, arrived here to apply direct to the entente govern- today on his way from Cairo to Washments to ascertain on what terms they ington, D. C. Dr. Saboungi lived in will grant an armistice and peace to Constantinople 25 years and for a time "Turkey is now at the end of her circles in Budapest, according to a tether." Dr. Saboungi declared on arriving.



tries from the battlefront." Certain utterances of entente states-

Minneapolis Publisher Dics.

IF MICHAEL WOULD ONLY HURRY THAT SHOT.

shall have until February 1 to make back payments.

The decision also adopts and quotes MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 24 .- William the comments made in the Cleveland down by President Wilson, there may James Murphy, publisher of the Minne- street railway case to the effect that be a disposition to inject new matters apolis Tribune, died today in Chicago the increase in wages may necessitate to meet individual demands and to pro- according to a telegram received here an increase in fares, and that this phase (Concluded on Page 2, Column 4.) tonight.

teaontan.

New Legislation Is Urged.

Opens December 1.

planes. The schedule for the unfavorable Winter months contemplates the

acity of 20,000 letters.

York at 6 o'clock each morning and ompleting the trip, including all stops, secured the river crossings at Beauwithin 10 hours. Each plane will have a carrying ca-

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S-Maximum temperature, 57 degrees; minimum, 44 degrees. TODAY'S-Fair; westerly winds. War, Enemy driven out of positions. Page 1. Thaw, American are, is given new hon Page 1. Tales of atrocilies in Bruges are to Page 4. atrocities in Bruges are told. All Germany talks about peace note. Page 2.

Americans continue to gain, Page 4. Czechs beat Huns. Page 1. Foreign.

Austria-Hungary reported near unconditional surrender. Page 1. surrender. Page 1. Wilson's reply wins allied approval. Page 2. lshevikism in Germany opposed by So cialists. Page 3.

National. Allied governments to make next peace move, Page 1.

Domestic. Portland trolley wage is highest, Page 1.

Boosevelt declares 14 principles "mischlev-ous, Page 3. Willamette Valley lumber mills get Portland rates. Page 13.

Influenza subsiding at many points. Page 5. Pacific Northwest.

Postmaster-General Hurleson to fix all tele phone rates. Page 7. Sports.

Thanksgiving game looms in Portland, Page 12.

Commercial and Marine.

Corn closes heavy at Chicago on armistice rumors. Page 17. Speculative stocks rise sharply in New York market. Page 17.

Proposed drydock to cost \$1,000,000 deemed necessity. Page 13.

Fortland and Vicinity.

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Governor is lauded by soldiers abroad. Page 18.

Page 18. Ratification of prohibilion amendment in Oregon will be mere formality. Page 10. Boys and girls will have part in coming war work campuign. Page 10. 'Flu' serum demands now being supplied.

'Flu' serum Page 11.

buit hares bitter story of hardships. Page 6 Weather report, data and forecast. Page 13.

Railway Line Approached.

"On the left of our center the English captured Ruesnes and are a short distance from the Le Quesnoy-Valenciennes railway, north of the village. There is heavy fighting on the high ground north of Bermerain village, which we hold, and in the neighborhood of Vendegies-Sur-Ecaillon.

(Section missing).

"Verchaine and Monchaux were captured by the Fourth Division after hard fighting. On their left, after clearing the enemy from the east bank of the river, we advanced to the west-Senators detect free trade plank in Wilson's ern outskirts of Maing in the face of 14 principles. Page 5. heavy machine-gun fire. In this sector the hostile resistance was particularly stubborn.

Toll of Prisoners Great.

"Severe casualties were inflicted on the enemy in the course of these operations. Since yesterday morning we have captured more than 7000 prison-

ers and more than 100 guns. "We have reached the general line of the Sambre-Oise Canal, due east of Le Cateau, west of the edge of the New Standifer hotel will house needed Inhor. Page 13. Oragon apple shipments to Eastern markets increasing. Page 17. Ecaillon and the Scheldt Canal at Maing.

"In local fighting on the Valenciennes-Tournai sector, we have made progress and taken prisoners."

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN FRANCE AND BELGIUM, Oct. 24 .--(Reuter's.)-British troops today drove the Germans from the Bois L'Eveque, east of Le Cateau, and

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1.)



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