

WORLD MENACE TO PAKISH, SAYS LODGE

Destruction of German Power
to Work Ruin, Declared
Purpose of U. S.

PEACE WARNING ISSUED

America Told to Ignore "Whimper
of Pacifist and Wheedling or
Truculent Appeal of
Helpers of Enemy."

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.—Senator Lodge, chairman of the foreign relations committee of the upper house, in referring to the war aims of the United States, said:

"Our sole purpose is to put Germany finally and completely in a position where she can never again attempt to conquer and ruin the world."

"We shall do it, but we must be above all propositions for a bargained peace—dead alike to the whimper of the pacifist and to the wheedling or truculent appeal of helpers of Germany."

Senator Lodge's statement was made in the course of a speech in support of the peace-power bill in the Senate. He issued a warning against German peace propaganda.

Peace terms which must and will be forced on Germany were specifically detailed by Senator Lodge. They included complete restoration of Belgium, unconditional return of Alsace-Lorraine to France and of Italy's irredentia to Italy, safety for Greece, independence for Serbia and Rumania, and independent Poland, independence of the Slav peoples and freedom of Russia from German domination, including return of Russian territory wrested by Germany in the Brest-Litovsk treaty.

Furthermore, Senator Lodge declared, Constantinople must be made a free port and Palestine never be restored to Turkish rule.

Peace Must Be Dictated.

"These are the principal conditions," he said, "which will give a victory worth having. No peace that satisfies Germany can ever satisfy us. It must be a dictated peace, and we and our allies must dictate it."

"The German people, repulsed and losing, will undoubtedly resort to their other weapon, which they have used more than once during this war with terrible effect."

"They will begin an insidious and poisonous peace propaganda. With this weapon they have succeeded in disorganizing Russia. It is the German propaganda, which we shall be obliged to face in the ensuing months, and it therefore seems to be of vast importance to know exactly what we mean by peace."

"Generalities will not serve. It must be, it is commonly said—we have all said it—a just and righteous peace."

"But what is a just and righteous peace? We intend to make the world safe for democracy."

"But what exactly do we mean by democracy? If I mean, as we undoubtedly do, the democracy of England, France, Italy and the United States, we can all understand it; but the Bolsheviks masquerade under the name of democracy and the Bolsheviks, by a combination of treachery, corruption and ignorance, have reduced Russia to servitude under Germany and have endeavored to force Germany as dangerous to the world as the government of Hohenzollern."

Slava to Be Independent.

"Most important of all," Senator Lodge continued, "the great Slav peoples, who have been the victims of three German wars whom they loathe, must be established as independent states."

"The Polish people must have an independent Poland."

"And we must have these independent states created so that they will stand against the path of Germany to the east. Nothing is more vital than this for a just, righteous and enduring peace."

"If Germany continues to hold a large part of Russia, the world for years to come will be under the shadow of another great war, and the world will be precipitated upon us when Germany has developed her Russian possessions to the point of yielding her men, money and supplies."

"We must not be beguiled into concessions to Turkey in the hope of separating her from Germany. It would be a miserable outcome to have Turkey retained in Europe, a plague spot and a breeder of wars. Let Turkey and Bulgaria share the fate of their master and so be treated that they will be unable again to trouble the world."

"It is idle to talk about our annihilating the German people. Nobody, of course, has any such idea. It could not be done, even if we wished to do it. We are not engaged in this war to try to arrange a government for Germany. The Germans must do that themselves and they will get precisely the government they prefer, whose purposes and ambitions and barbarism they share and sustain."

HERBERT HOOVER AT HOME

(Continued From First Page.)

have the will to live with every economy and to waste nothing.

"By the great effort of our farmers,"



Don't stay indoors because
your skin is unsightly

Resinol
will heal it quickly

The discomfort of hearing unfavorable comments upon one's complexion, and of realizing that one's skin is unsightly, can be prevented by Resinol Ointment, which not only heals a sick skin, but protects a healthy one. Aided by Resinol Soap, it heals eczema, helps to remove other eruptions, excessive dryness or oiliness of the skin, and enables one to have a complexion that excites compliment instead of unfavorable comment.

At all dealers.

our United States harvests are better this year, but in order that we may build up a surplus of wheat this year as against possible crop failures such as we had last year, we have decided to mix 20 per cent of other grains with wheat flour in all the countries fighting Germany. We cannot ask for better bread than France, and we propose that the American people should maintain a common standard of bread with them."

"Under these arrangements, however, the bread situation in the United States will be much easier than last year, and in allied countries an enormous improvement."

Fuel Supply Short.

"It will be a bad winter in Europe, because coal will be much shorter there than even last winter, and the health of their populations cannot be maintained if they, in addition, are to be also restricted in their allowance of bread and fats."

The German drive and the apprehension of famine in Europe brought a great deal of discouragement to the civilian populations of England, France and Italy. The arrival, however, of the American Army, their instant magnificent performance in action, the gradual overcoming of the submarine with the assistance of our Navy, together with our assurances of all necessary food, have put a new heart into the allies.

Sugar Presents Difficulty.

"The only real difficulty in the United States is sugar, and that is a shortage that cannot be helped. We shall simply have to divide the West Indian sugar with the allies and put up with what we have."

There is, even then, enough sugar for the essential uses for everyone, and much more than our friends in Europe have."

AUSTRIANS HURLED BACK

ITALIANS REPULSE ATTACK ON
LOWER SEMINI RIVER.

Attempts on Lives of Emperor Karl's
Officers Reported to Be
Increasing.

ROME, Aug. 23.—Forces of the central powers yesterday attacked the Italian advance lines on the front from the lower Semini River to the heights of Mali Tomorica, Albania, it was officially announced today by the Italian War Department. The attack was repulsed by the Italian forces.

To the west of Point 1150, the statement added, the Teuton forces obliged one of the Italian advance posts to withdraw.

ITALIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Aug. 23.—The naval committee of the United States Congress, which is visiting the Italian front, had dinner today with King Victor Emmanuel, who afterward conversed at length with the visitors and invited them to be present at the ceremony of presenting battle flags to assaulting troops and conferring medals upon various officers and men.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.—An official dispatch from Switzerland today says that attempts on the lives of officers of the Italian front, had dinner today with King Victor Emmanuel, who afterward conversed at length with the visitors and invited them to be present at the ceremony of presenting battle flags to assaulting troops and conferring medals upon various officers and men.

INCENDIARY BURNS MILL

Gasoline Bomb Blamed for \$50,000
Loss Northwest of Hoquiam.

HOQUIAM, Wash., Aug. 23.—(Special.)—Fire believed to have been of incendiary origin, and probably started by a gasoline bomb, destroyed the main mill of the Aloha Lumber Company at Aloha, 14 miles northwest of Hoquiam, at an early hour this morning. The loss is put at \$50,000.

A man about 30 years of age, who was on duty at the mill, saw a violent explosion a moment or so before fire broke out through the roof. The fire started in a new part of the mill in an addition to the plant put in a few months ago, to make it possible to handle Government airplane spruce cutting, in which the mill has been engaged almost exclusively.

COMPANY B MUSTERED IN

Oregon Engineers Unit Enters Service of State; Capt. James Officiates.

Separate Company B, Oregon Engineers, was mustered into service of the state last night by Captain C. A. James, representative of Acting Adjutant-General John M. Williams. The muster was done at the Armory, with 68 men of a membership of 72 present.

Officers previously elected were confirmed in their positions as heads of the unit. Captain W. H. Pickering is in command. He is an engineer in the service of Multnomah County. J. C. Caine, city electrical inspector, is First Lieutenant. J. R. Davidson, who is a representative of the electrical workers, was named Second Lieutenant.

MAJOR McCAMMON GOES UP

Spruce Division Commander to Be
Lieutenant-Colonel in Air.

SEATTLE, Aug. 23.—Major E. E. McCammon, of Seattle, commander of the Spruce Division, of the Spruce Production Division, has been promoted to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel in the air service. Lieutenant-Colonel McCammon saw service in the Philippine insurrection and on the Mexican border and headed the department of military science at the University of Washington for two years.

CITY RECORDER IS SOUGHT

Escadada Man Short in Collections
Made for Water Rent Is Charge.

ESTACADA, Or., Aug. 23.—A warrant was sworn out in Oregon City yesterday by Mayor Bartlett of Estacada, charging Claude W. DeVore, City Recorder, with failing to turn over to the city \$400 in water rents which he had collected.

The Mayor acted upon instructions of the City Council. DeVore has disappeared and is believed to be in California, where his family removed recently.

MELLEN SUE BY WIFE

Divorce From Railroad Man Sought;
Cruelty and Abuse Charged.

PITTSFIELD, Mass., Aug. 23.—Mrs. Katherine L. Livingston Mellen, of Stockbridge, today filed suit here for a divorce from Charles S. Mellen, former president of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company. Cruelty and abuse were charged, and attempts to damage her character were charged.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian, Main 7070, A 6995.

90,000 OFFICERS NEEDED FOR ARMY

Universities and Colleges of
Nation to Be Mobilized to
Help Supply Demand.

SCHOOLS TO BE MOBILIZED

Heads of Educational Institutions of
Northwest Confer on Subject
With Military Authorities at
San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 23.—The universities and colleges of the United States have been called to help supply thousands of commissioned officers. Plans to transform all such educational institutions of the West into military schools to meet the necessary officers were discussed here today at a meeting of the heads and other representatives of many of these institutions with military authorities.

Among those who addressed the meeting were Presidents Ray Lyman Wilbur, Stanford University; Rufus B. Von Kleinsmidt, University of Arizona; C. A. Dunning, Colorado College; and W. J. Kerr, Oregon Agricultural College.

Among the military representatives were Brigadier-General E. J. McClelland, commandant of the Presidio; Colonel H. M. Dickman, commandant of the Students' Army Training Camp; and Major C. V. Vogues, of Pomona College. That the War Department will need 90,000 officers of various ranks between now and next July for service with the Army overseas and at home and that large proportion of this number must come from the colleges and universities of the United States, was the announcement made at the conference by Major W. E. Orton, of the general staff.

Of this number, 20,000 are urgently needed for the Field Artillery, 2000 for the Engineers and 600 for the Quartermaster's department.

Schools to Be Mobilized.

Complete mobilization of all colleges and universities for the purpose of developing officer material is necessary and complete readjustment at these institutions must be made to put them practically on a military basis.

The plan contemplates the induction into the Students' Army Training Corps of all men of draft age who register as members of the student bodies.

Division into two classes, A and B, will then be made. In the former will be placed men having completed a grammar school course for special training, while in class B will be placed those who have completed high school courses. Intensive military instruction and special collegiate courses will be given them. Those who show immediate qualifications for commissions will be sent to officers' training camps, those who give promise will be allowed to continue their course until they qualify for detail to such camps and those who show no capacity for command will be withdrawn and sent to depots for military service in the ranks.

Private's Pay Provided.

The students will receive pay of privates with quarters and mess supplied. The educational institutions will provide barracks and mess arrangements similar to provisions at cantonments for which the Government will reimburse them at the rate of \$2 per day per man.

The War Department will uniform and equip the students and Army officers will be detailed as commanders and military instructors. All vacation periods will be discontinued as well as the summer camps which have been planned. The new system is expected to be in operation in all institutions by October 1.

IMMEL PLACED IN CLASS I

Lane County Appeal Agent's Case
Precedent for Married Men.

EUGENE, Or., Aug. 23.—(Special.)—E. O. Immel, attorney-at-law and president of the Eugene Chamber of Commerce, one of the appeal agents for Lane County, was placed in class I of the draft. The district board in deciding Mr. Immel's case applied the recent ruling by the Government regarding the cases of married men where the wife is a trained worker in some line, in good health and without children. Mr. Immel's wife, as stated in his questionnaire, is an expert school teacher. The action taken by the district board was deferred until a statement from the Provost Marshal-General regarding the classification of such cases had been obtained in addition to the announcement of the ruling as promulgated from the office of the Adjutant-General in Portland.

The principal involved in the Immel case will be the deciding factor in placing a large number of married men in class I.

WOOL CONSERVATION NEEDED

Mills Asked to Stop Manufacture of
Fancy Indian Blankets.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.—All woolen mills were requested today by the War Industries Board to stop manufacture of Navajo or fancy Indian blankets. Indians themselves, whose small production is made upon hand looms, are not affected.

Another request of the board is that the mills divert a portion of their stock into the production of clothing material for loggers engaged in work for the Emergency Fleet Corporation and for the aircraft production.

BOYS OF 18 TO BE CALLED

(Continued From First Page.)

tion to adjourn was carried, and the amendment, with several others of a minor nature went over until tomorrow.

Wilson Disapproves "Work or Fight."

President Wilson in a conference with Senators Martin and Simmons exerted his influence to have the amendments placing restrictions on the calling of youths of 18 and 19 defeated.

The President also was understood to have informed the Senators that in his opinion the "work or fight" amendment as reported in the bill to the Senate was unnecessary.

Thomas Defends Amendment.

Senators Lodge of Massachusetts, and Thomas, of Colorado, made the principal speeches today in the Senate in behalf of the bill, the latter supporting his "work or fight" amendment, saying it cast no reflection on organized labor, but was aimed at industrial slackers.

Representative Black, of Texas, gave

notice in the House that he would introduce tomorrow a "work or fight" amendment similar to that incorporated in the Senate draft of the bill.

The House agreed to an amendment by Representative Gregg, of Texas, which would make members of Congress and of State Legislatures, as well as state and Federal executive officers, liable under the draft.

Hundred Solons Might Be Called.

More than one hundred members of Congress would be subject to the draft if the amendment were enacted into law.

An amendment by Representative McCulloch, which also was agreed to, would require the enrollment of all citizens of non-belligerent nations and make them subject to the draft in this country except where treaties would be violated.

The House also voted favorably on an amendment by Representative Campbell, of Kansas, placing farmers in deferred classification.

All votes in the House today were in the committee of the whole and it is expected that at least one of them, the McKensie amendment, will be the subject of a separate vote when the House resumes formal sessions before the final vote.

Draft Board Members Changed.

In disposing of minor amendments the Senate amended the provision authorizing the transfer of draft board members within their own states as desired by Provost Marshal-General Crowder.

Senator Chamberlain explained that such a provision was needed to insure proper officials in some districts where the foreign population predominated, and also in districts in which local draft officials have been derelict in administering the law.

A vote was not reached on an amendment offered by Senator Reed, of Missouri, providing that wives of soldiers and sailors shall not be disqualified from holding Government positions.

OREGON VOTE FAVORS CALL

Sinnott and McArthur Oppose an
Amendment to Defer.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Aug. 23.—When taken in the House tonight without rollcall on the question of providing that men in the 18 and 19-year-old classes shall not be called until they are 20 years of age, Representative Sinnott and McArthur voted against the amendment and in favor of leaving the calling of 18-year-olds to the discretion of the War Department.

Representative Hawley was out of the city.

LINN COUNTY MEN CALLED

Twenty-Five Summoned to Take
Places of Boys Rejected.

ALBANY, Or., Aug. 23.—(Special.)—Twenty-five Linn County young men will leave here on August 31 for Camp Lewis to replace men previously sent from this county who have been rejected in the final physical examinations. Twenty-eight from this county who have gone since April 1 have been rejected, the places of three already have been filled.

The men summoned on this call are: William Alex Godwin, Foster; Willard O'Leary, Fogie, Crawfordville; Harold C. Kiser, Harburg; Horace Versa Lewis, Brownsville; William Versa Goodman, Harburg; Orval Taylor, Seio; William Richard Pence, Harburg; Harold Everett Sherer, Lebanon; Jed J. Looney, Tangent; Forrest Lee Tandy, Harburg; Nathan D. Gris-ham, Harburg; James H. Brown, Central Point; Everett E. Standish, Halsey; Clark John Chastain, Harburg; Jesse W. Shedd; Jennings Cox, Albany; Herman M. Falk, Albany; Claren Lewis Gormley, Halsey; Everett Fry, Albany; William Jennings, Harburg; Ralph Emerson Savage, Halsey; Lawrence Pietrok, Stanton; John Alexander Dinkel, Albany; Loren Rice, Holley; and Raymond E. Gansie, Halsey.

RESIGNATION IS BLOCKED

Public Officials, Members of Draft
Boards, Forced to Stay on Job.

OREGON CITY, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—An interesting bit of information has been received from the Adjutant-General's office, to the effect that war draft board members who are public officials will not be allowed to resign as exemption board members when their office term expires. Under circumstances, the adjutant general will be the Clackamas County board be allowed to resign from the war duties.

The opinion was received at the request of Clerk Harrington, who announced to the Adjutant-General's office that as her term expired January 1, 1919, she was preparing to sever her connection with the local board.

LIEUTENANT VERDIER DEAD

Former Chief of Lafayette Flying
Squadron Falls in Action.

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY ON THE VESLE FRONT, Aug. 23.—(By the Associated Press.)—Lieutenant Louis Verdier, formerly head of the Lafayette flying squadron, a brother of Paul Verdier, of San Francisco, has been killed in action, according to information received here.

Fighting Graduates Many.

ROCKFORD, Ill., Aug. 23.—The "war prep school" at Camp Grant, conducted by the 181st Depot Brigade, has graduated 125,000 fighting men in the last five months. Lieutenant-Colonel G. De Grasse Catlin, commanding the unit, expressed the belief that this training record has never been equaled in the history of warfare.

Canadians to Visit Camp Lewis.

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 23.—Nearly 500 Canadian veterans of the great war, all of the mwounded in action on the western front, arrived in Seattle tonight en-route to Camp Lewis to join the Army men there in celebrating Veterans' day tomorrow.

Minister Morris Returns.

NEW YORK, Aug. 23.—Ira Nelson Morris, American Minister to Sweden, arrived from abroad today on his way to Washington to report to the State Department.

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Likly Luggage, bags, cases and trunks possess character. Each piece is individual in design, finish and appearance.

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Dressing and Traveling Cases fitted and unfitted. Officers' Field Desk Trunks and Plattsburg Cases. This week a Likly \$45 Wardrobe at \$35. A \$16 Cowhide Traveling Bag, leather lining, \$12.

Buy a 1917 Liberty Shell.
A good souvenir...\$1.85

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Always "S. & H." Stamps First Three Floors

OREGON MEN TRAIN

Portland Well Represented at
California Camp.

Aspirants for Y. M. C. A. Commission Will Return Here Soon
Pending Orders to Proceed
to Allied Battlefront.

OVERSEA SERVICE IS EYED

BY REV. E. B. LOCKHART.

Methodist Preaches and Newspaper Man of the Willamette Valley.

PALO ALTO, Cal., Aug. 23.—Among the 40 charter members of the school for training secretaries for war work of the Y. M. C. A. for the Western division, now in session at Stanford University, are the following men from Portland and vicinity:

W. R. Bridges, of Portland, an evangelist of the Baptist denomination, who has held services in many of the churches of his denomination in the Rose City and before entering the evangelistic field was for years pastor of the Baptist Church of Salem. Mr. Marshall has signed for work in France.

W. R. Bridges, who for some 18 years has been connected with The Oregonian as proofreader, and who has lost four brothers in the war, is another Portlander who will go overseas.

George R. Flora, of The Oregonian composing-room for years, is listed in the French language class of Stanford University, while Edward A. Brown, a civil engineer of Portland, is another Oregonian here for the purpose of getting in trim for overseas Y. M. C. A. work.

Another Portland minister on the list is the writer, pastor of the Clinton Kelly and Lincoln Methodist Episcopal churches, who thinks he will be called to New York in preparation to go to either France or Italy sometime in October. He will return to Portland with the other workers about the end of the week and occupy his pulpits until the convening of the Oregon conference on September 25.

Joseph H. Hollock, whose name is on the registration list of the Y. M. C. A. training school, lives at Camas, Wash. Mr. Hollock has been asked to take work at Camp Lewis for the present and report as to the effect he has consented. He will later go overseas.

Mr. Hollock will, while in Camp Lewis, work as physical director.

Rev. Mr. Sherman, pastor of the Congregational Church at Corvallis, will take up work in camps in America for a time, after which he hopes to go overseas. There is some prospect of the Corvallis pastor being sent to San Diego, Cal. He will visit there for a short time upon the ending of his training school term this month.

Another new recruit is Gordon T. Taylor, editor and owner of the Molalla Tidings, of Molalla, Or. Mr. Taylor may go to Siberia. Besides preachers or newspaper men there is Portland lawyer in the person of Charles E. Lenon, who is destined to go with the allied armies overseas.

Soldier Package Embargo Washes.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash.

How Fat Folks Reduce Weight

Many Are Losing Several
Pounds a Month.

Fat persons, particularly those from ten to sixty pounds above normal weight, will be interested to learn that they may reduce their weight without starvation diet or tiresome exercise.

This can best be done by getting plenty of fresh air, by breathing deeply and by taking a few drops of oil of korein four times a day, also in following the other simple rules that come with the box.

Oil of korein may be obtained from any good druggist in capsule form. Even a few days' treatment is likely to show a pleasing reduction in weight. The step becomes lighter, the flesh more firm, the skin smoother in appearance; work seems easier and a more buoyant feeling takes possession of the whole body and mind as superfluous, unhealthy fat disappears.

If you are overweight and have tried various methods of fat reduction in vain, you may now be very thankful at having found a genuine system. It is safe, pleasant and healthful.—Adv.

OFFICIAL DIES SUDDENLY

City Engineer of Oregon City Victim
of Heart Trouble.

OREGON CITY, Or., Aug. 23.—(Special.)—Charles A. Miller, City Engineer of Oregon City, died suddenly Thursday evening at the family home. Mr. Miller had been suffering from heart trouble and for the past two weeks had been under a doctor's care. Thursday he felt much better and a good deal of optimism was felt by the family and friends.

Mr. Miller has been closely identified with railroad engineering activity in the northwest for a good many years. Mrs. Miller and three children, Clare, now with base hospital No. 46 in France, and Alice and Margaret of this city; a sister, Mrs. Anna Elliott, of Seattle; a nephew, C. A. Miller, of Sellwood; and two brothers, Harry Miller, of Valdez, Alaska, and another somewhere in the East, survive.

The funeral arrangements have not been made yet, but the Masonic order will have charge of the services.

ORDNANCE PLANTS READY

19 Out of 26 Gun-Carriage Facto-
ries Reported Finished.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.—Completion of 19 out of 26 proposed plants for the production of gun carriages and recoil mechanisms was announced today by the ordnance bureau of the War Department. Of the seven other plants four are 98 per cent complete and the others are more than 55 per cent complete. All of the plants are in operation.

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