

GAINS CONTINUE

Yankees and French Surge Across Marne.

BARBILLON WOOD CAPTURED

Reinforcements Rushed From Picardy to Crown Prince in Menaced Salient.

SOISSONS AREA IS AFLAME General Addresses Wounded Ameri-

Terrific Resistance Made by Enemy to Avert Disastrous Withdrawal.

FRENCH ARMY HEADQUAR-TERS, July 22 .- (Via Ottawa.)-North of the Marne the Germans are making preparations for a further re-

PARIS, July 22.-American and French troops are across the Marne in force and hard fighting is in prog-

The Americans crossed the river Portland Physician at Camp Lewis between Charteves and Gland, east of Chateau Thierry, and captured the wood of Barbillon.

continue to cross the river Marne northeast of Chateau Thierry. They are following rapidly in the heels of ground with General De Mitry's army active service. coming up from the south and General De Goutte's army coming from

German Artillery Futile.

The latter army already has reached the region of Chatelet wood.

General De Goutte's troops, which have been fighting hard since the beginning of the counter offensive, last s and took 1000 prisoners. Insays that French patrols operating beyond Chateau Thierry have learned that the retreat of the Germans extends several miles deep.

Big Guns to the Rear.

the big guns have been ordered removed to the rear.

The situation in the Marne salient Crown Prince called for help from his for some time and plans to take it A report that Germany and army in the north have been hurried Massachusetts coast. down to protect the western flank of the defeated army which has been CONGRESSMEN VISIT ITALY driven back over the Marne and eject-American troops.

Crown Prince Reinforced.

The Bavarian Crown Prince andivisions from the Picard; front.

An equal number of British divisions was detached from the northern front and moved to the battle sector southwest of Rheims. The British divisions are composed of picked troops.

British Back at Old Stand.

It is interesting to note that the British division on the front southwest of Rheims have again taken the HEARST TO RUN ANYWAY same place in the battle order which the British occupied when driven back in the May offensive.

Their transport from the British front to the Champagne front was executed in a most skillful manner.

Heavy German counter attacks Marne and the Ourcq today were without avail, according to the War Office announcement tonight, and the French L. J. O'Reilly, long Mr. Hearst's conand British made further advances in fidential secretary and now commisas well as northeast of Mont St. Peter. City.

Counter Attacks Broken.

The statement reads: "During the course of the day the Germans attempted by powerful counter attacks to check our progress between the Marne and the Ourcq. The Franco-American troops resisted all these assaults and increased their through the employment of girls to sogains, advancing beyond the heights licit for spurious charitable organizaeast of Lacroix and Grisolles, taking tions, James J. Worthington, a printer, the village of Epieds and gaining ground northeast of Mont St. Pere.

(Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.)

MARKET STIFFENS AS ALLIES

London Reports Strong Close, With Confidence General and Money in Good Supply.

LONDON, July 22 .- The war news received since Friday has put dealers or the Stock Exchange and the public in an excellent mood.

Values had risen in virtually all cases before buyers appeared, and the execution of a number of orders caused further hardening in prices. Consols, the war loan, French fives,

oils and shipping shares were prominent, and even where no business was ione prices were marked higher. Russian mines and oils were active The market closed strong and confident Money was in good supply. Discounts

PERSHING PROUD OF MEN

cans in Paris Hospital.

PARIS, July 22 .- (By the Associated Press.)-"Your country is proud of you and I am more than proud to command such men as you. You fought splen didly.'

General Pershing thus addressed wounded American soldiers lying in the American Red Cross hospitals in Paris they were being well cared for, how and where they were wounded, what the week. regiments they belonged to, and expressed his sympathy to scores of pa-

General Pershing also talked to th physicians, surgeons and nurses, and thanked them for the work they were doing in caring for the wounded.

DR. R. C. MATSON IS MAJOR

Receives Commission.

CAMP LEWIS, Tacoma, Wash., July French troops, says La Liberte, 22 .- Dr. Ralph Charles Matson, prominent Portland, Or., physician and employed here as a contract physician in a civilian capacity, today received a commission as major in the Medical the enemy, who cannot long hold Corps and was assigned to immediate

Major Matson spent a year with the army in France during the hardest fighting of 1916 and 1917. He is considered an authority on tuberculosis and was recently placed in charge arriving National Army men evidences of tuberculosis, foot trouble and heart disease

formation received in Paris today U. S. Will Control and Operate Cape Cod Waterway.

WASHINGTON, July 22 .- To protect the coal supply going into New England from Southern ports from the menace of submarine operations off the The German artillery can scarcely New England coast, control and operbe heard. This seems to indicate that ation of the Cape Cod Canal is to be taken over by the Government.

President Wilson is expected to is-Government operation of this waterhas become increasingly difficult for way has been under consideration by cousin, Crown Prince Rupprecht of over have been hastened by the appear-Bavaria. German Divisions from the ance Sunday of a submarine off the

ed from Chateau Thierry by Franco- Americans Entertained Before Leav-

ing for Front.

ROME July 21 .- American Congressmen visiting Europe were received toswered the German Crown Prince's day by Ambassador Page and were enappeal for help and sent some of his tertained by Colonel M. C. Buckey, military attache at the embassy. They will leave for the Italian front Monday night.

WASHINGTON, July 22 .- Plans were made today for another Congressional party to visit the European war zone. The party will leave the last of this month. Already more than 30 Representatives in Congress are in the war zone or on the way.

Adverse Action of Unofficial Convention Will Be Ignored.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y., July 22. William Randolph Hearst intends to enter the primaries for the Democratic nomination for Governor, no matter launched for the purpose of checking who is recommended to the party voters the progress of the allies between the of the state by the unofficial convention of the party which will open here tomorrow.

This statement was made tonight by the region of Le Croix and Grisolles, sioner of water supply in New York

CHARITIES HELD SPURIOUS

San Francisco Printer Arrested on Charge of Fraud.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 22 .- Following charges that he obtained over \$10,000

was arrested here today. Worthington was charged with engaging 12 girls in this city to work for "Between the Marne and Rheims him. Some of these girls were said to have informed against him.

WAR NEWS SENDS STOCK PRICES UP ALLIED RELIEF FOR RUSSIA IS ASSURED

U. S., Japan, England and France to Act.

ARMED FORCES TO BE SENT

to Afflicted People.

WILSON TO ANNOUNCE PLAN

President in Statement Will Declare Aims of America Unselfish and Concern Solely Welfare of Slavs.

WASHINGTON, July 22 .- Plans of the deavor to reach the south side. United States for participation in the expedition to give military aid to Rusoday. In each ward of every hospital sia are expected to be announced in a he talked to the men. He inquired if public statement by President Wilson the water and began firing. The In-

> The statement, it is understood, will making clear the means of the aid to be extended It will say that the United States has only unselfish motives and intends to ing spell.

stand firmly beside the Russian people in their fight for democracy. Personnel to Be Omitted. The sending of economic aid also will

ment, but the personnel of the commission probably will not be. Plans for the military expedition conducted jointly by the United States and Japan with Great Britain and France do not at this time contemplate the reconstruction of the eastern front as a battle line to draw German

troops from the west. Objects to Be Defined.

The objects of the expedition, as they will be outlined in detail in President Wilson's statement, which personally he is preparing, will be to protect American interests, the interests of the Russian people themselves in their of the examining board composed of fight for democracy and for the safe-21 medical officers who will examine guarding of vast supplies which will be sent to Russia as part of the programme of economic aid. The President's statement will be

the official announcement to the world of the decisions which have been re- inspect and co-ordinate the naval adnight crushed the effort made by the CANAL TO BE TAKEN OVER ferred to in recent news dispatches ministration on the other side of the from Tokio and London.

No official announcements have been made before, it is understood, because official word from Tokio of the accent ance of its proposals, which are understood to differ somewhat from those advanced by Great Britain and France. Obstacles Prove Ineffective.

President Wilson has been conducting the negotiations practically in person, giving them almost his undivided attention. His determination to see a between the Rhine towns is greatly dissue the formal proclamation tomorrow. democracy preserved for the Russian organized owing to the number of send his motor for me within an hour people has been unaltered by any of wounded arriving daily from the or so. the difficulties which have made the French front in hospital trains. Trains A report that Germany and Finland (Concluded on Page 3. Column 8.) Berlin yesterday in mourning.

THE CONTEMPTIBLE

AMERICAN ARMY AS

PICTURED BY THE

HIGHER GERMAN

COMMANO

INDIANS' CUNNING BAFFLES GERMANS

REDSKINS RESOURCEFUL AS

Incident at Marne When Teutons Withdrew Shows Ability to Meet New Conditions.

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY ON THE AISNE-MARNE FRONT, July 22 (By the Associated Press.) - The American Indians in France quickly adjusted themselves to the conditions of the country. They soon became just as cunning as in their native haunts This is illustrated by an incident when Economic Aid Will Be Conveyed the Germana were withdrawing across the Marne. Indian scouts, with Amer-

icans, were sent over the river. At one crossing three Indians im provised a raft and chained it to the north side of the Marne. They fastened the raft and then started on an explor ing expedition. The Germans discov ered the strange footprints on the rive oank and came upon the raft. They awaited the Indians' return, but afte reconnoitering, the Indians approached their hidden raft cautiously and, scenting trouble, made a hasty retreat. The Germans realized that these

strange red men were not of their kind, and must therefore be an enemy, and began firing. The Indians rai through the woods like deer, and finally struck for the water, in an en-

These Indians, reared along the river, swim like Hawalians and are able to remain below the surface for a long time. The Germans saw splashes in very soon, probably before the end of dians dived and swam down stream under water. When they came to the surface for air they brought up a handbe of a very explicit nature, beside ful of clay, which they had grabbed from the river bottom, and with this invasion to the mainland. Their ap-they camouflaged their hands and faces parent objective was Petrograd and on while on the surface for a brief breath-

Finally the Indians reached the south bank far below the Germans, the current assisting them. Then they crawled back and peered through the bushes e announced in the President's state- and watched the Germans seeking the bronzed figures who apparently had been drowned. The Germans, thorto oughly angered, shot the raft to pieces.

Assistant Secretary of Navy Roosevelt Confers With Sir Eric Geddes.

LONDON, July 22 .- Franklin Roose velt, the American Assistant Secretary conference this morning with Sir Eric C. Geddes, First Lord of the Admiralty, and later lunched with A. J. Balfour, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and Viscount Milner, Secretary for War.

WASHINGTON, July 22 .- Mr. Roosevelt made the trip on a destroyer, to sence the office of Assistant Secretary height I had an interview with the

TRAFFIC IS DISORGANIZED

Hospital Trains Crowded With German Wounded Block Lines.

frontier many hours late. The German Empress returned to

THE AMERICAN SOLDIER FROM TWO DIFFERENT VIEWPOINTS IN THE GERMAN ARMY.

Sleepless Night.

DENTIST IS SUMMONED EARLY

18-Mile Ride to Potsdam Is Taken Before Breakfast.

KAISER'S TALK MEMORABLE

American Dentist Listens to Prussian Despot Boast of Victory Over Italians When 300,000 Prisoners Were Taken.

BY ARTHUR N. DAVIS. (Dentist to the Kalser for 14 Years.) CHAPTER II.

THE KAISER AT POTSDAM In October, 1917, commenced the German offensive against Riga, on the Baltic. Within three or four days the Germans captured successively the Oesel, Runo, Obro and Moon Islands in the Gulf of Riga and then carried their the pattern of a new gun for which re invasion to the mainland. Their ap-October 19 the Russians announced that the seat of the government would be removed from Petrograd to Moscow.

These successes on the Baltic failed to overcome the depression in Germany caused by the serious internal situation in Austria at this period. Munition factories were being wrecked by and the populace was being shot down in great numbers in the food riots which developed in various parts of U. S. NAVAL MAN IN LONDON Austria. Not since the war began had STEAMSHIP IS IN DISTRESS the outlook been so discouraging for

the Germans, Then, on October 21, just as things were looking their blackest, the great German-Austro offensive against the Italians was started. In three days the Italians were swept out of Austria and of the Navy, who is in London, had a the Teutons pressed forward to the conference this morning with Sir Eric passes west of the Isonzo River leading to the Venetian Plains. By the end of October the Italian armies were in full off the eastern end of the island. retreat. Before this offensive was over the Germans captured, they claimed, no less than 300,000 prisoners and several thousand big guns, besides vast stores of munitions and supplies.

Kaiser Has Toothnehe. The exultation of the Germans over the triumph of their armies in Italy knew no bounds. While it was at its Kaiser which will ever remain one of INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS the most vivid in my memory.

It was about 3:30 one Sunday morning when I was aroused by a maid who, in an awe-stricken tone of voice, announced that the Neue Palais, the Kaiser's palace at Potsdam, was on the GENEVA, July 22 .- Railway traffic was informed that the Kaiser was suffering from a bad toothache and would

I got up at once and packed my inthe Germans. The German Imperial the War, Navy and Commerce departgray Mercedes landaulette, arrived. Besides the chauffeur there was an out-(Concluded on Page 18, Column 1.)

BUT THANKS TO

MOUNGPICTURE

FILMS THE HUN

PRIVATE APPRE

CIAYES THE FINE

AMERICAN EIGHT-

O POMYS OF THE

ING MAN

RESERVIST COUP IN U. S. EXPOSED DIU

GERMAN INVASION OF CANADA AND MEXICO PLANNED.

Revelations Made in Correspond Royal Patient Suffers ence of Strensch, Protege of Bismarck, Relative of Kaiser,

> NEW YORK, July 22 .- That Teuton onspirators planned, even after this country's entrance into the war, to use German reservists to invade Canada and Mexico, is indicated in the seized orrespondence of Dr. Frederick Au gust Richard von Strensch

> According to Federal officials, Von Strensch, when arrested, was described as a former protege of Bismarck. To day he was described as a relative o he German Emperor.

> The objects of the proposed invasions, according to the authorities were to hamper the dispatch of Canadian troops abroad and to join armed Mexicans for the purpose of making an attack on the United States. Federal officials believe Alexandra

Vara, better known as the Countess von Schelle, was the author of letters signed "L" which were found in the belongings of Von Strensch.

The woman was arrested shortly after Von Strensch's apprehension last In these letters were sentences indicating that between November 1915, and April 20, 1917, plots were in existence for 25,000 German reservists to cross from Buffalo, N. Y., to Bridgeburg, Ontarlo, and for 100,000 Germans to enter Mexico at unnamed points along the Rio Grande.

A Federal official expressed the be lief that within the last month Dr. van Strensch had made an unsuccessful effort to send to Germany, via Holland, markable claims are made. The correspondence also disclosed

that a German, assuming a Russian alias and disguise, had entered the employ of the Curtiss aviation plant. The spy is now being watched by Federal officials. A photograph of Von Strensch, taken

in the uniform of an officer of the Prussian Guard, was found alongside a hunger-crazed and war-weary strikers picture of Frederick William 1. father of the present Emperor.

Call for Assistance Sent in From Great Round Shoals.

NANTUCKET, Mass July 22 .- An airplane which landed at the village cate preparations for a new line. of Wauwinet tonight brought word that a steamship was in distress near Great Round Shoals, about five miles

The vessel was described as in need of immediate assistance, but the nature of her injuries was not disclosed.

the vessel. extreme eastern end of the island.

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 78

degrees; minimum, 65 degrees TODAY'S - Showers; moderate westerly be growing in intensity all along this Official casualty list. Page 2. I went to the telephone and Allies on offensive all along battle line Germans likely to abandon pocketed area between Solssons and Rheims. Page 2. Allied gains continue on French front.

Paris defense folls new air raid. Page 5. uten defeat admitted by pro-German press. Page 3. issons-Rhelms salient likely to prove death trap for Germans. Page 4. Toothache grips Emperor William. Page I Germans continus officially to cialm suc-cess on French front. Page 4. Allies advance in Soissons salient. Page 5.

Wounded Yankees in finest spirits. Page 3. Hun stocks slump. Page 2 Indians in France display their old-time cunning. Page 1. Foreign.

Stock market stiffens as allies smash Huns. Page I. United States and allies to intervene in Russis. Page 1. National. Officers and men in Army forbidden to cor-

respond with strangers. Page 1.

Domestic. German reserviat plot in United States ex-posed. Page 1. posed. Page 1.
Metal industry of America freed from Ger-man control. Page 6. Daniels orders inquiry into U-boat raid off Many compliments have been Cape Cod. Page 5.

Many arrests made in war order fraud case Page 5. Pacific Northwest. Admiral Thomas assigned to Washington University. Page 12. Marriage plans of couple aged 68 and 53 are folled. Page 4.

Sports.

State tennis tournament opens. Page 15.
Fate of organized baseball to be known tomorrow. Page 15. Thelma Payne wins fancy diving cham pionship by constant practice. Page 15. Kumagae, Japanese tennis expert, seeks matches. Page 15.

Commercial and Marine. Entire available wool supply may be used for military purposes. Page 19. Carn weakened at Chicago by bearish crop reports. Page 19. Stocks decline in face of favorable war news. Page 19. Livestock prices tending upward at North Portland yards. Page 19.

Ship output Increases in Oregon district. Portland and Vicinity. Army discipline builds instead of wreck-ing character, says Will G. MacRae, Fatherin-law of Halser's dentist lives in Portland. Page 15. Two Portland homes made happy by news of San Diego survivors. Page 9. Free bridge tolls for Army forces referred to War Department. Page 20. to War Department. Page 20.

Thursday gala day for selective men leaving for camp. Page 11.

John B. Yeon resigns as county readmaster. Page 10.

Countess de Bryas to visit Portland July 29 and 30. Page 11.

Colton man first at land drawing. Page 14.

Kanning Kitchen workers break all records in canning cherries. Page 12.

Grecers to frelic at Estacada Park. Page 12.

Superintendent of Schools Alderman must go, is ruling. Page 12.

Official films of U. S. zoldiers in France are shown. Page 4.

Rival candidates for presiding offices in Legislature already busy. Page 12.

Canadian Sergeant in Portland wears three

Allies Aggressors at All Points of Battle Line.

RESISTS BITTERLY

Retirement of German Armies to Prepared Defenses at River Vesle Likely.

YANKEE TROOPS PRAISED

Fighting Ability, Discipline and Adaptability Mentioned in War Reports.

LONDON, July 22.-Hard fighting s proceeding in all sections of the line from Soissons to Rheims, according to dispatches reaching London this afternoon, but always with the allies on the offensive and the Germans fighting desperately to save what they can before the onrush.

The French gathered up 45 guns, including six large calibre, in the fighting along the Marne, where the Germans were compelled to retreat very hastily, leaving behind material of all

Retreat Seems Inevitable.

Although the Germans are fighting bitterly along the bottom of the salient, there are indications they realize a retreat is inevitable. There is a great congestion of troops around the top of the salient, which may indi-With the district south of the

Marne cleared of Germans, the allies are constructing bridges for pursuit. River Vesle Next Stand.

The Germans undoubtedly will con-The crew of the Coskata coast guard tinue to fight in the most stubborn station has gone to the assistance of manner for the salient, but if things The village of Wauwinet is at the continue to go well the enemy is likely to be forced back to the line of the river Vesle, which offers good defenses and has good communications.

The Germans made several heavy counter-attacks on the western side of the salient and the fighting appears to

western tip.

Counter Attacks Costly. A German counter-attack near Grisolles won a slight advantage for them, but all these moves are only in the nature of an attempt to hold up

the allies. All these counter attacks are costing the Germans heavily, as they must be launched without adequate preparation and on ground ill adapted for the German purpose.

One of the German high command actively engaged in endeavoring to find some way of holding up the American forces at the bottom of the pocket, is Major-General Hell, formerly Field Marshal von Mackensen's chief of staff, who recently was sent to the west front from Ukraine. The Americans captured several documents bearing General Hell's signa-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1.)

p....... DRYING FOOD IS TRIPLE SAV-ING.

Sixty-page book FREE to every reader of The Oregonian. Saving food, saving space containers are three savings with one effort, and each is important. The first you MUST, the other two you may have to. GET READY by sending for the handy FOOD DRYING BOOK issued by the United States. Department of Agriculture.

READ HOW, with the simplest utensils, you may DRY the products of the home garden.

The saving of containers is an important matter. You may not be able to get as many as you need. WHY WAIT? Dry your food supply-it loses none of its flavor or food value in the process Why can water with your veg-

etables? Add the water when you get ready to cook them next Winter. In the meantime DRY every bit of available food-let none go to waste. SAVE AND SERVE by DRY-ING your perishable food. Send

your name and address to The

Portland Oregonian Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, di-

rector. Washington, D. C. Inclose a 2-cent stamp for return postage and ask for a free Canadian Sergeant in Portland wears three war medals. Page 6. copy of the Food Drying Book.

Weather report, data and forecast. Page 15.