

ROOSEVELT HONORS RED BLOOD MEN

Those Who Help Win War Earn Clear Title to Lasting Respect, Says T. R.

ANCESTRY NO CRITERION

Allies, ex-President Asserts, Should Not Discriminate Against Young Men Because Their Ancestors Were Foreigners.

MADISON, Wis., May 28.—(Special.)—Ex-President Roosevelt in an address delivered here this evening spoke as follows:

"I have come tonight to speak to you first on Americanism, and in the next place about putting the war through. It is a fine thing to subscribe to the liberty loan and the Red Cross, and all shame, triple shame to the man or woman who does not back the loan and back the Red Cross drive to the quick, who does not back it up until he or she feels the effect in his purse. I want you to understand that any man who merely gives of his superfluity does not give anything.

True Test Defined. "The men of the great war who wear the button, the men who did the fighting, they are not the men who stayed at home, however useful those men were, but I want you people to understand at this time that the only Americans who have a clear title to the respect and admiration forever of their fellow countrymen are the Americans who are going out to fight the war. "It will be a mighty sight more comfortable 20 years hence to explain to your children why you did go to the war than why you did not. "Thank the Lord I did get into one war. It was not the big war, but it was all the war there was. As regards this distinctly exclusive war, I was blackballed by the committee on the admissions, but those of us who cannot get into the war must do everything we can to back the men at the front.

Germany Must Be Whipped. "We have got to win; we cannot win unless we save the food, unless we do all we can, unless we understand the chief element, the one vital element in the war is whipping the German army and navy as hard as we can. "I have not been trying to say pleasant things to my fellow citizens for the past three years. I sympathize with innocent men who are in the long run the most unpleasant truth is a safer traveling companion than the pleasantest falsehood.

Americanism Big Issue.

"I want to touch on the question of Americanism. But even if the duty of defending a nation comes, the necessity of having a nation to defend. The men of the Civil War, the men who fought in blue, settled once for all that we should have in this country one flag for every section of the country, and no other flag anywhere. "I doubt if there are any Americans whom the ruling class in Germany so hated and despised and would wrong so quickly as the American of German descent. You cannot help being an Englishman, a German, an Irishman, a Frenchman, whatever it is, and if you try to do so you are a second-rate American. Be a first-rate American and you cannot be a first-rate American unless you are nothing else. "And I have used the word 'denationalized' because that is the denationalized lowbrow that the proper place for every American to be educated in America; let him be brought up here.

Discrimination Not Wise. "If I had my way I would not permit our allies, not only ourselves, but I would not permit our allies to discriminate in any way against any man because of the place from which his ancestors came or where he was born.

"As you know, one thing of which I am exceedingly proud is that I have four boys on the other side. One of them was wounded the other day and was in a hospital. One of the boys, Major Simmons, of St. Louis, said he had seen Archie there and said that in the last lot of boys that had hit a man by an American officer who had been wounded. A bullet had gone right through the point of his heart and the doctors had made him die absolutely motionless for eight days until the muscle of the heart should knit, one movement would have killed him. Major Simmons wanted to see the man who had hit him and any messages to give to his family and to one young lady who was not of his family and then asked him his name. The boy said his name was Archie. "Don't faint when you hear my name is Von Helzenstraff. "Wouldn't the Germans laugh if they knew that they had hit a man by that name? Now in the cot between Archie and this young man was another young American officer with an English name, but the name of those boys were Americans and nothing else and shame to any man who would try to separate in any way or try to bring any feeling that one was more or less an American."

GERMAN CITIES BOMBED

(Continued From First Page.) ...and set on fire factories at Aix-la-Chapelle.

PARIS, May 28.—The long-range bombardment of Paris by the Germans was resumed this morning. Three persons were killed and 14 injured in the bombardment of Paris yesterday by the German long-range guns. German aviators attempted last night to raid Paris, but they were prevented from flying over the city.

Bombs Hit Suburbs.

The announcement follows: "Last night about 10 enemy airplanes were flying toward Paris. They were reported by our lookout stations. An alarm was given at 10:33 P. M., and anti-aircraft batteries threw up a curtain of fire.

"Several bombs were thrown on the more remote suburbs. No enemy machines flew over Paris. An all-clear signal was given at 11:45 P. M."

Banks' Resources Grow.

SALEM, Or., May 28.—(Special.)—Resources of Portland banks increased \$15,493,347.17 since May 1, 1917, and \$3,088,881.21 since March 1, 1918, according to a statement prepared by Superintendent of Banks Bennett today. The total resources as of May 16, this year, were \$126,275,232.18. Savings deposits increased \$4,511,693.61 and time certificates of deposit decreased \$1,971,657.47 since May 1, 1917. Loans and discounts showed an increase of \$5,125,495.73 since a year ago.

PORTLAND'S GREETINGS GO TO MEN IN TRAINING.



Foliage in City Parks Used in Making Large Wreath to Honor in Young Women's Christian Association Hostess House at Camp Lewis.

Portland's greetings to the men of Camp Lewis in the form of a large wreath made of cypress, cedar and bay leaves was shipped to the Y. W. C. A. hostess house at Camp Lewis last night by Park Superintendent Keyser. The wreath is six feet in diameter and will be hung above the fireplace in the large dining-room of the hostess house. Last Christmas Portland sent a large holly wreath to the hostess house, and so much favorable comment resulted that Mayor Baker decided to forward another wreath to the cantonment. Miss Constance Clark, in charge of the building, told the Mayor that the holly wreath remained on the fireplace for two months before it was necessary to remove it. The wreath which was shipped last night was built by employees of the Park Bureau and the foliage was secured from the various Portland parks.

BRYAN IN OREGON

Noted Lecturer Makes 2-Hour Speech at Grants Pass.

ONLY ONE STOP IN STATE

War Discussed Briefly—Main Topic Considered Is Fundamental Relationship of Man to Country, to Society and to God.

GRANTS PASS, Or., May 28.—(Special.)—William Jennings Bryan, now on the Ellison White Chautauque circuit in California, made his only speech in Oregon at Grants Pass this noon, opening his lecture at 12 o'clock and continuing for nearly two hours, leaving only time for a hurried trip to the Southern Pacific station to catch the southbound train for Yreka, Cal., where he speaks tonight.

He is a powerful orator of the "Platte," although showing signs of age, maintained his reputation as a platform speaker and kept the crowd entertained with bits of humor interspersing the more serious discussion. In a preface of a half hour in which he dealt with the war, he covered the lines of work to which patriotism calls the average citizen, but which he is not compelled by law into doing.

He then divided the people of the country into three great classes. In the first class he placed the soldier, who makes the great sacrifice of a true citizen, and those about him who bear some of the great responsibilities, and third, the big class in which are those who support the Government by work or who furnish money to carry on the Government's activity. He pointed out in a forceful way that the greatest danger to the Government is the neglect of all three classes that the end of the war might come as speedily as possible.

He then called attention to the food conservation question and its importance to both the producer and consumer. He told of how the Secretary of Labor is organizing an industrial army of boys of from 18 to 21 years; of how an educational campaign among the school children is being handled; and how Mr. Hoover is bringing 12,000,000 families in this country to co-operate in the conservation of food.

He then discussed the financing of the war through tax and loans; pointing out the difference between money raised through taxation without hope of return and money loaned to the Government to be paid back with interest. That "the people have given and given again, and that they would give and give and give until the liberty of the people of the world was no longer menaced by an arbitrary power."

Leaving the war subject, he began his lecture on fundamentals, a word used to cover the three fundamental relationships of man—man's relation to his country, man's relation to society, man's relation to God. In the matter of his relationship to his country he affirmed that our government is the best form of government in the world and one to which the entire world is moving. He said the fundamental principle of government is the consent of the governed. Giving as illustrations the substitution of the direct election of Senators for the old form of election by Legislatures; the substitution of the primary for the boss-ridden convention; the growth of the referendum, initiative and the extension of suffrage to women.

Memorial Service Arranged.

There will be a Memorial Day service and programs Thursday at the Evangelical Church, East Sixth and Market streets, at 10 o'clock. The audience will take the principal part in the program, although the pastors of the community will have a brief part.

BUCKMAN FUNERAL HELD

Portland Resident's Home Here for Over 50 Years.

Mrs. Jane Gaskill Buckman, who passed away at her home, 41 East Eighth street, North, May 24, was the daughter of Elizabeth Holloway and Benjamin Gaskill, and was born at Alliance, O., November 12, 1853. She lived there until early womanhood, when the family moved to North-Indiana.

She was married in 1866 to Cyrus Buckman, who died in 1884, and started for Oregon shortly thereafter by way of Lake Nicaragua, Central America, and arrived in Portland March 23, 1867. On December 16, 1867, she moved to this place, which has been her home for over 50 years.

She was the last of a large family and leaves two daughters, Wilda and Elma Buckman. Her two sons, Anson H. and Clyde C., passed away a number of years ago. The funeral was held from the late residence Monday, May 27, at 2:30 P. M., with the Rev. T. L. Elliot officiating, and the interment was in Riverview cemetery.

The pallbearers were A. F. Miller, J. Johnson, Alfred Niblin, D. C. Powell, D. J. Sidwell and B. E. Boice. Song Service Feature.

Maxim Maufra, Artist, Dead.

LE MANS, May 28.—Maxim Maufra, the painter, is dead.

FUNERAL OF PROMINENT PORTLAND WOMAN TO BE AT 10 O'CLOCK FRIDAY.



—Photo by Bushnell.

Mrs. A. E. M. Mann, the funeral of Mrs. A. E. M. Mann, prominent Portland business woman, civic worker and philanthropist, who died suddenly at midnight Sunday night, will be held at 10 o'clock Friday morning from the residence, 41 Third street. Dr. John H. Boyd, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, will conduct the services. Interment will be at Riverview cemetery.

Mrs. Mann was an active worker in the Woman's Union, the Ladies' Relief Society and other organizations devoted to charity. She was the founder of the Mann Home, in Laurelhurst, an institution for old people. Members of the various organizations with which she was affiliated will attend the funeral.

FOE CLAIMS 15,000 SOLDIERS CAPTURED

German Official Statement Records Advance and Taking of Many Towns.

CHEMIN-DES-DAMES FALLS

Germans Assert Complete Defeat of British and French Soldiers on Famous Ridge, With Line Now in Vicinity of Vesle River.

BERLIN, via London, May 28.—The official report today from headquarters says that up to the present 15,000 prisoners have been taken.

The full extent of the official communication follows: "On the Kemmel and Lys battlefields and on both sides of the Somme and the Arre, the artillery duels increased in intensity yesterday morning. Between Chemin-des-Dames and Loivre we penetrated the French lines and brought back more than 300 prisoners. "The attack of the German crown prince into the area which had led to complete success. We completely defeated the French and English divisions stationed there.

Famous Ridge Captured. "The army of General Boehm took the Chemin-des-Dames by storm. The long ridge, against which the great attempt of the French to break through collapsed in the Spring of 1917, and which we evacuated in the Autumn of last year for strategic purposes, is again in our hands. "After the capture of the ridge our infantry at daybreak found their way across the Ailette River, between Vauxaillon and Craonne, and on the heights between Neuville and east between Corbeny and the Aisne. Completely taken by surprise, the occupants of the first enemy lines generally fled into the area which had led to complete success. We completely defeated the French and English divisions stationed there.

Between the Meuse and the Moselle, on the Lorraine front, the fighting activity revived. Advances into enemy lines in the night were made in more than 150 prisoners belonging to French and American regiments. "WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, May 28.—(By the Associated Press.) Two lone Americans gained the capture of 'prisoners from American regiments' in the German official communication today. "One of the Americans is missing in Picardy and one in the Lunel sector. These are the only men reported missing."

GIRLS TO TAKE WAR WORK

Reconstruction Course in East May Preface Service Abroad.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, May 28.—(Special.)—Four girls of the college will leave this week for the East to take up hospital training preliminary to going into the Government reconstruction service. The girls—Constance Alexander, Portland; Joyce Thayer, Astoria; and Ruby McLagan, Tangent—have received appointments to study in large Eastern hospitals where they will specialize on orthopedic work. After a few months of training they will go into the service either in the Eastern reconstruction hospitals or in France.

Several business men who had been included in the last Army call have been allowed a short season in which to arrange to return to the military. They will not leave until the latter part of the week.

HARLEY CAMPAIGN COSTLY

Mayor of Astoria Spends \$2156.53 in Governorship Drive.

SALEM, Or., May 28.—(Special.)—A total of \$2156.53 was spent in Mayor Harley's campaign for the Governorship, according to a statement filed with Secretary Olcott today by Mark Woodruff, Harley's manager. The Mr. Arthur campaign committee expended \$1416 in returning their candidate to Congress, while Frank J. Miller expended nothing in his vain attempt for re-nomination as Public Service Commissioner.

Other expense statements were filed today as follows: W. V. Fuller, Representative, eleventh district, Republican, \$1000; J. H. Woodruff, Representative, eleventh district, Republican, \$1000; I. L. Patterson, State Senator, sixth district, Republican, \$250; F. C. Harley, Governor, Republican, \$2156.53.



Business and Banking are ever closely allied. One cannot succeed without the other. The channels of trade can be kept open only where the closest co-operation exists between them. For fifty-nine years Ladd & Tilton Bank, financial pioneer of the Northwest, has allied itself with all the changing and ever-varied interests of this section; has kept pace with the widening and developing phases of business by a policy at once progressive and sane. By reason of this long connection with community interests this old established and strong state bank feels itself competent to offer information and advice on investments or modern business in any branch.

NEW TIME CARD OUT

Schedule Changes on Union Pacific Effective June 2.

BRANCH LINES AFFECTED

Intending Travelers Familiar With Old Tables Will Find It Necessary to Inquire Into Times of Departure.

FISH DIE SLOW DEATH

DAN KELLACHER TAKES ISSUE WITH STATE OFFICIALS. Commissioner Says Thousands of Tons of Salmon Are Unable to Reach Oregon City Fish Ladder.

Dan Kellacher, City Commissioner, last night took issue with officials of the State Fish and Game Commission, who said they had submitted the fish ladder declaration after an investigation at Oregon City, that thousands of tons of salmon are unable to reach the fish ladder and proceed to the spawning grounds in the Upper Willamette and are dying or going to waste. "The fish are being taken up with nets and sold to the people at a low figure," said Commissioner Kellacher. "They cannot possibly reach the fish ladder because there is no current leading to the ladder. They are dying a slow death and immediate action is necessary, as some of the fish already are becoming discolored."

Commissioner Kellacher was taken below the falls by gillnet fishermen, who said the bulk of the fish were beneath the Crown-Willamette mills and near the electric power station. "Statements issued by the state officials recently that the fish were able to get over the ladder were misstatements," said Mr. Kellacher. "I made the trip to Oregon City to learn the findings of the officials were as announced last week. The fish are still there, and unless something is done neither the state, the fishermen nor the people will get any benefits."

COOS TO CONTRIBUTE 75 SOLDIERS MAY HAVE VOTE

Several Business Men Included in Recent Call to Arms. Electors Asked to Extend Franchise to Non-Resident Warriors.

SALEM, Or., May 28.—(Special.)—R. Houston has submitted the following proposed constitutional amendment to Secretary Olcott, with the request that Attorney-General Brown be asked to prepare a ballot title: "In all elections not otherwise provided for by this Constitution every citizen of the state who shall have resided in the state during the six months preceding such election shall be entitled to vote. The Legislative Assembly or the people, by the initiative or referendum, may provide that soldiers and sailors in the service of the United States who are absent from the state at the time of any election on account of such service, may vote and that their votes shall be counted at such election."

WAGE SCALE REJECTED

RAILROAD EMPLOYEES PROTEST TO McADOO. Increases Granted Declared to Be Too Small—Southern Railway Shopmen Quit.

WASHINGTON, May 28.—Scores of protests reached the Railroad Administration headquarters today against small wage increases granted by Director-General McAdoo's recent order. Word came from Alexandria, Va., that between 300 and 400 shop employees of the Southern Railway had quit work for the day to emphasize their dissatisfaction over the new scale. Reports came that other union organizations, particularly machinists, were planning walkouts. It has been conceded by some officials that higher wages than those allowed by the director-general's orders might have to be paid shopmen, including machinists, sheet metal workers, blacksmiths, electricians, boiler-makers and carmen, owing to the high scale of wages in shipyards and other industries employing large numbers of these workers. Another class of employees who may have to be paid more are the maintenance-of-way laborers, who are being lured with higher pay to other work. For this reason the new board of railroad wages will make all possible haste to consider wage adjustments.

CHURCH AFFAIR IS JOYFUL

Sunday School Rally Featured by Delightful Programme.

Hundreds of girls assembled at the Sunnyside Church last night, discussed the kind of girls they liked, the kind of education they liked and other serious things. They also had a real good time playing games, doing stunts and generally entertaining themselves. An excellent rendition is expected at the direction of the Multnomah County Sunday School Association, Mrs. Charles T. McPherson, county educational director, chairman, Mrs. Laura Y. Baker, with class presidents and teachers, received the guests at 7 o'clock and an hour later a delightful programme was rendered.

Railroad Men Are Liberal.

Employees of the O. W. R. & N. Company at Portland on the West side of the river, which includes the general offices, local freight office and Portland & San Francisco Steamship Company, made a Red Cross campaign record that is gratifying to the workers. There were 941 subscribers and the total amount raised was \$34,611.65.

"TIZ" FOR SORE, TRED FEET--AH!

"Tiz" Is Grand for Aching, Swollen, Tender, Calloused Feet or Corns. Ah! what relief. No more tired feet; no more burning feet; no more swollen, aching, tender, sweaty feet. No more soreness in corns, callouses, bunions. No matter what ails your feet or what under the sun you've tried without getting relief, just use "Tiz." "Tiz" is the only remedy that draws out all the poisonous exudations which puff up the feet. "Tiz" cures your foot trouble so you'll never limp or draw up your face in pain. Your shoes won't seem tight and your feet will never, never hurt or get sore and swollen. Think of it, no more foot misery, no more agony from corns, callouses or bunions. Get a 25-cent box at any drug store or department store and get instant relief. Wear smaller shoes. Just once try "Tiz." Get a whole year's foot comfort for only 25 cents. Think of it—Adv.