WOMEN PROMINENT IN RUSS REVOLUTION

Countess Panina and Plain Citizeness Alexandra Kollentai Contrasted.

Both Hold Office of Minister of Welfare Since Revolution-Anti-Bolsnevik Is Set Free, Nevertheless, by Revolutionary Body.

BY LOUISE BRYANT. (Copyright, 1918, by Public Ledger Company Copyright Canada, 1918, by Public Ledge Company.) XVIII.

Two women have been Ministers of Welfare since the revolution-Countess Panina and Piain Citizen Alexandra Kollentai. Both women I know well and respect for widely different reasons. Countess Panina was in Peter and Paul Fortress when I first saw her. She had refused to hand over 123,600 in state funds that was in her possession when the Bolsheviki came into power. Her trial was one of the most sensational ever held before a revolutionary tribunal and the decision of the court that she should be given her liberty when the money was returned and then handed over to "the contempt of the people" was remarkably characteristic of new Russia.

A young Russian girl and an active worker in the Menshevik party, who sat next to me during Panina's trial, made an interesting comment on Panina. She said: "Yes, she really does like poor people. She thinks they are almost as good as other people. This is fundamentally the difference between Panina and Kollentai, and the reason why one is much loved and the other has been swept aside in the public regard after the harsh test of revolution. ess Panina and Plain Citizen Alex-

Panina Like Jane Addams.

And yet there are fine things about Panina. As a liberal she did much for struggling Russia in the time of the Czar. Her Norodny Dome length of the Masses to attend. She was never afraid to undertake new and hard tasks. It was she who introduced popular lectures and adult schools. If all the members of her party (Cadets) had been up to her standard they would never have fallen into their present disrepote. Lenine in one of his pamphilets calls her "one of the eleverest defenders of the capitalist system."

In appearance Panina reminds one of Jane Addams. She is middle-aged and wears severe English-looking clothes. But somehow her clothes are not at all consistent with her character. She is so gay and amusing and she loves to tell furnry anecdotes of the revolution. Panina considers Kollental her bitterest political opponent. In July Kollental was in St. Peter and Paul, and Panina was Minister of Welfare. In October things were reversed. "I followed her with great pleasure," said Panina, laughing.

Rich Weeman Belshevik. Panina Like Jane Addams.

Panina, laughing.

Rich Woman Bolshevik.

officers, 'that's what you get for in

ately collect property."
"He was not at all impressed. Why. when Madame Sumousen left, he said, which was approaching Paris last 'she had to have a whole truck to carry' was caught by the French search! her belongings—and even that was not taken under a violent fire and

'A moon?" I asked, puzzled. "Yes," he explained, who fitted her cell up with pink satin and wore pink satin robes and had lace covers on her cpt. In one corner she had an arrange-ment that looked like the moon in a stage set, through which shone a shad ed electric light. In the evening she would lie back on the eatin cushions and the soldiers and guards would come in and she would discourse cleverly o literature and art-just like a courteonly in Russia could such an ex-acrdinary "Arabian Nighta" tale be

traordinary "Arablas possible in real life.

Kollental's Name Breeds Anger. I asked Panina if she believed in the self-governing of charitable institu-tions as introduced by Kollental. Panina flushed with anger and looked at me quizzically. "Do you mean," she eald, "the self-governing of children under 5 or of people over 1007"

a quizzically. The self-governing of children inder 6 or of people over 1807.

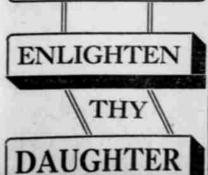
She began to rage against Kollental. It myself, am frantically democratic he exclaimed. But being democratic and being practical are two very different things. All the reforms Kollental will make now will be at the expense of Russia's unfortunates. The people will pay for these experiments with their lives. I wanted to remind her that this was true also in het time, but she was unreasonable on any subject that had to do with Kollental. She once that had considered the facts. The people to a send that although the publication of the warning that provide the facts. To was made with false reasoning. It was made with false reasoning without investigation and in total distr

things cannot be: What can they know of social reforms or of technical train-ing? It is putting the feet up and the head down, quite mechanically."

Just how well Kollental did succeed

with her servants and her new methods will explain in the next article. "I cannot understand," I said to Pan-"how you can love Russia so much

MOTHER!!



equal to the invading Germans as en-emies of the Russian people." Panina evaded. "Anyway," she said, "it has been far from successful. There was nothing very spontaneous about it. The very fact that we were ruining the

The very fact that we were ruining the country and knew it made us half-hearied. All of us had to halt somewhere, so there was no thoroughness about it. In instance, objected to schotaging in the schools. As you know, the teachers' strike lasted only three days. Education has always been my work. To close the schools was punishing the people for willfulness by administering darkness. I felt they needed light more than anything else. I found myself going around arguing that the schools were not a point in question. So that when you come right down to it I am not very much of a sabotager." sabotager.

ARISTOCRAT HATES RIVAL

"On what points do you disagree with the Bolsheviki?" I asked.
"I disagree with them on every point," she cried, "and I think that their leaders are disgusting."

"But you think that they are hon-

Americans Called Bolsheviki. "I know several that are honest,"

"I know several that are honest," she admitted reluctantly.

"And they treated you well while you were in prison?"

"Yes, they treated me exceptionally well, but the decision of the Revolutionary Tribunal was not the decision of educated persons; it was absurd from a judicial point of view."

"What will your party do to overthrow the present regime?"

"What can we do?" said Panina helplessly. "At present the Boishviki have the army and most of the workers and peasants. We must be silent and walt."

"I shouldn't think you would want to do anything if the Boisheviki and the soviet government are really then the expression of the majority of the Russian people."

expression of the majority of the Russian people."

We were sitting on a couch in Panina's library. She reached over impulsively and took hold of my arm. "Listen," she said, "you are just naturally a Bolshevik. All Americans are! I can never understand why."

Countess Panina speaks six languages and she owns one of the best private libraries in Russia. She was a nominee for the constituent assembly, has been a member of the city duma of Petrograd and Minister of Welfare. This last office is one of the biggest political jobs ever held by a woman in a democratic country. a democratic country.
(To be continued.)

THAW SCORES TRIUMPH

MAJOR AMONG "ACES" IN AVIATION IN FRANCE.

ing down in turn a Drachen and a monoplane. These two victories permit him to be carolled among the prize aviators. Since he assumed command of the glorious unit he seems to have particularly distinguished himself.

"The Holsheviki are by no means all proletariat," she once told me. "Now take for example Madame Sumonsen, who was arrested it July for implication in the Bolshevik plot. She was a rich woman, who was ibrilled with the mad adventures proposed by these radicals. While I was in prison I came leain. While I was in prison I came harris will take their places within a short time among the air champions. "In my cell I had many books, and when I was given my liberty I began to gather my things together. "Well, you see," I said to one of the Bolshevik Meanwhile two Americans have aiready faken precedence of them, Majors Lufflerrs, "that's what you get for imtaken precedence of them we immedi- berry 16 victories and Thaw five.

PARIS, April 24 -- A German sirplan which was approaching Paris last night was caught by the French searchlights gh. It was necessary to make a pelled to land near Nogent L'Artaud. ad trip. Besides, you never had a The crew, consisting of a lieutenant, a gunner, was captured.

VIOLENCE IS NOT FEARED

SPRINGFIELD RUSSELLITE SAYS GOD WILL TAKE CARE OF HIM.

Copies of "Kingdom News" Returned

by District Attorney With Warn-

ing to Beware of Mob.

EUGENE, Or., April 24 .- (Special.) --Asserting that he is spiritually pre-pared to face a mob, E. M. Parsons, of Springfield, today told District At-terney L. L. Ray that he had no fear of starting a riot in this city by the distribution of copies of the "Kingdom

son with Parsons, pointing out that he might meet with violence.
"I expect that," he told the officer.
"I am spiritually prepared. God will take care of me."

SCHAUPP INCLINED TO RUN

Mayor of Joseph May Become Candidate for Representative.

A. W. Schaupp, Mayor of Joseph, who was here today, declared he might be a candidate for Representative from Union and Wallowa counties, subject to the Republican primaries. This is the lone Representative district having no Republican candidate. S. F. Brunaugh, of Enterprise, is the only Democratic candidate.

As the time for filing has gone by, for Schaupp to win the nomination, his triends will be required.

for Schaupp to win the nomination, his friends will be required to write his name in on the ballot, and he says he has been assured that hundreds would do so if he agreed to accept the nomination. Fred tables of Paracisco, is pending before the Governation. Fred Ashley, of Enterprise, ernor

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WHO'S YOUR NEIGHBOR?

STORY BY WILLARD MACK



ONLY TODAY AND TOMORROW "THE ZEPPELIN'S LAST RAID"

FATTY ARBUCKLE in "A Small Town Bully"

JUDGE HITS REPORT

Federal Statement on Mooney Case Held Misleading.

FRANKFURTER UNDER FIRE

Frank Dunne, San Francisco Jurist, Makes Vigorous Statement in Letter Read in United

States Senate.

WASHINGTON, April 24 .- As an aftermath of the Senate's recent disussion of Thomas Mooney's conviction in the San Francisco bomb plot, a tele- dead.

Poindexter, of Washington, and read to the Senate, praising the Washing-ton Senator's defense of the fairness of

Tam spiritually prepared. God will Mooney was not convicted. Judge Dunne said, "until large sums of money had been raised and a pitiless campaign started to break down by publication."

CCUALIDE INCLUMED TO BUILD Mooney's defense the index asserted. Mooney's defense, the judge asserted.

Regarding the attack upon the evidence of the witness Oxman, Judge Dunne said the defendant Billings, who was tried in his court, was convicted, "before Oxman was ever heard of."

Recent reports of plans of labor or ganizations in Seattle and other places to strike May I as a demonstration in behalf of Mooney, coupled with the receipt of many letters and telegrams, caused the Governor to issue the statement, it was announced.

EXCITEMENT KILLS MAN, 84 ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE OF RIFLE John Gillanders Dies After Being, Taken From Burning Home.

HILLSBORO, Or., April 24 .- (Special.) —John Gillanders, aged 84 and a pioneer resident of Dayton, Or., dropped dead yesterday from heart failure caused by excitement after having been removed from the burning home of his daughter, Mrs. Frank Crabtree, near Laurel, 10 miles south of Hillsboro. He had come to the Crabtree home last Saturday for a short visit and was left yesterday in the care of Miss Delaurdee Crabtree, while Mr. and Mrs. Crabtree went to Portland. The fire broke out at 12:20 in the roof, and after telephoning for assistance Miss. Crabtree devoted her attention to get-John Gillanders, aged 84 and a pio-

Crabtree devoted her attention to getting her grandfather to a place of safety.

As Mr. Gillanders was blind and infirm, the young lady was compelled literally to drag him from the house, and within a few minutes after having been taken to the barn he dropped dead. The house was entirely consumed, but a part of the household effects were saved. Total insurance was to the Oregon caves, theirs being the

KILLS PIONEER FARMER. John Stevens, Living on Williams Roa

to Josephine County Caves, Meets Death in Unexplained Manner.



It Takes Steady Nerves

Guarding our lines is like guarding our health—we must encourage the care of our bodies-train our organs for bodily endurance, efficiency and full achievement. We must take advantage of all the known means to conserve our health. It is not so much a necessity to fight disease as to cultivate health for leng life, happiness and contentment.

If we wish to prevent old age coming too soon or the sudden attack of lumbago or rheumatism, if we want to increase our chances for long life-Dr. Pierce says: "Keep the kidneys in good order! Try to eliminate through the skin and intestines the poisons that otherwise clog the kidneys. Avoid eating meat as much as possible; avoid too much salt, alcohol, tea. Try a milk and vegetable diet. Drink plenty of water, obtain Anuric, double strength, at druggists, and exercise so you perspire—the skin helps to eliminate toxic poisons and uric acid."

For those past middle life, for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation, as backache, scalding "water," or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, "rusty" joints, stiffness, get Anuric at the drug store for 60e or send Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c for trial pkg. You will find Anuric many times more potent than lithia and eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince you. Send a sample of your water to Dr. Pierce and it will be tested free of charge, or write for free medical advice to the Invalids' Hotel.

An-uric is a regular insurance and life-saver for all big meat eaters and those who deposit lime-salts in their joints. Try it now,



Corbett Bldg., Fifth and Morrison

To Patriotic Americans We Recommend the Educator Shoe

DOINTED shoes are a National menace" say the officers who have been passing upon recruits. They have found that pointed shoes inevitably cause flat feet, corns, bunions, bent bones.

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entor shoe unless stamped EDUCATOR on the sole. There can be no protection stronger than this trademark, for it means that behind every part of the shoe stands a responsible manu-

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"Princess Sophia"

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