ODESSA CAPTURED BY TEUTON ARMIES

Berlin Announces New Invasion Victory.

MISSIONS MAY BE TRAPPED

Gone to Menaced City.

PEACE MEETING POSTPONED

Gompers on Behalf of American Lahor Sends Friendly Message to Soviet Congress and Makes Offer of Assistance.

(By the Associated Pross) While the entente allies are

bling" at the German lines from the North Sea to Switzerland, but are making little or no serious attempts to break through or to bring about a culminating struggle, the Teutonic powers have taken another step in the exploitation of the East.

The advance guards of the Germans have entered Odessa, the areatest Russian port on the Black Sta and the feed the hungry peoples of the central helpless American captives with them.

The German advance through Moldavia and Bessarabia has been virtual- DUTCH MAY GIVE TONNAGE ly unopposed. With Odessa safely in their hands the Teutons will have accens to vast stores of wheat which can be transported overland or by sea to points where it can be readily shipped Into Austria and Germany.

Blow at India May Follow.

But the capture of Odessa will mean route to Persia and Afghanistan and possibly India, which is to be followed now that the British have severed the famous Berlin-and-Bagdad route to the

The congress of Russian soviets, which was to have convened at Moscow on Tuesday, postponed its meeting un-

delegates by the Germans at Brest- Holland immediately place at the dis-

BERLIN, via London, March 12 .-(British Admiralty per Wireless Press.) German troops have entered Odessa, Late Daniel Tolman's Estate Valued This official announcement was made Odessa, the most Important scape

of Southern Russia and the fourth city of Russia in population, was founded by Catherine II in 1794. Its population numbers about 459,000

nearly one-third of whom are Jews. Normally there were several thousand German residents.

Among many other important institutions it contains the imperial new Russian university, founded in 1865, Odessa Russia's Largest Port.

Odesza is the largest shipping port of Russia, immeuse quantities of grain produced in Southern Russia passing through it. Its situation near the great makes it the natural outlet for the ex-

waterways of the Duleper and Dulester ports of the southwestern provinces. PETROGRAD, March 12.-Today was the anniversary of the Russian revolu- Title Passes to Archibald Campbell, tion, and work was suspended in the

and printing plants. There were no public demonstrations. Big Seaport Besteged.

Odesas, on the Black Sea, is a cit of some \$10,000 inhabitants.

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- Member of the American and allied special misions to Roumania have left Jassy for Odessa under assurances of safe duct from the King of Roumania, They had been held for quarantine.

Word regarding the missions cam from Minister Vopicka, at Jassy, who said the Austrian authorities had atempted to hold the missions for 20 An investigation by members of the missions indicated there was n sunitary reason for their detention and protests were made which convinced the Roumanian government that som assistance should be given and provi sion made for them to leave immedi-

Austrian Saure Suspected.

Austrian action was regarded as a to give those Red Cross workers and other Americans connected with war work. The nary ration.

French and British contingents included several hundred men. At the mercy of her conquerers, Roumania is being subjected to most draspersecution, s American Minister

Boundaries Tumpered With.

Notwithstanding that the terms of oundaries are being altered under the clause providing for rectification of the

MOSCOW, March 11 .- The All-Rus-(Concluded on Page 2, Column 2.)

JEWS RUSH TO AID WAR IN PALESTINE

SECOND CONTINGENT OF RE-CRUITS TO GO TO ENGLAND.

Turks Fleeing From Jerusalem Carry With Them Into Captivity 132 American Jews.

NEW YORK, March 13 .- Young mer of Jewish faith continue to enlist in the Jewish battalion of the British army, which is to fight for the eman-

ipation of Palestine from the Turk. A second contingent of recruits will leave New York for Canada and thence for England March 21. Other contin gents are being formed in Boston, Allied Diplomats Said to Have Baltimore, Cleveland and Philadelphia and will be included in the body that leaves New York next week. All of these recruits come from neutral coun-

> News that 122 American Jews living in Jerusalem had been carried into NEW HUN ATTACK BLOCKED aptivity by the fleeing Turks, and that their fate was unknown was anounced today by the provisional excommittee for general Zionist affairs in reporting details of the evacuation of that city and its occupation by the victorious British army Twolve days before the fall of the city to General Allenby's forces, the advices said, an order was issued for the arrest of the Americans and their deportation to Northern Palestine Women and children were beaten to compel them to reveal the hiding places of fathers, husband and brothers. Threatened with the death women and children, 70 men emerged from their hiding places and \$2 others were rounded up in later

raids, which lasted four days. All of the prisoners were charged with disloyalty to the Ottoman government. Their punishment had been undecided when the cay. The English are coming," resounded throughout center of a great agricultural section, Jerusalem. The Turks, panic-stricken, the products of which are desired to are said to have fied, taking their

U. S. to Supply 100,000 Tons of Grain in Return for Ships.

THE HAGUE, March 11 .- The For eign Minister, Dr. Loudon, presented been set up ready for a gas attack. to the State-General today a note The projectors were discovered late something more—an advance over the explaining the position of the negotiations with the allies for an economic arrangement. The minister said that since the note was drafted he had re- located there was a great concentraceived information of the allied gov- tion of American artillery fire and the ernment's desire to withdraw their promise to accept the Dutch condition destroyed. In the last gas attack upon that vessels sailing in the interest of American troops only 75 projectors were the ailied governments should not be

employed in the danger zone. This gathering may be historic, as it agreed to furnish 100,000 tons of wheat will be asked to ratify or reject the peace forced upon the Bolshevik peace definite arrangement, on condition that The note states that America has posal of the allies 500,000 tons of shipdefinite necours When the congress meets it is prob- ready existed. The Dutch government able that the message of President Wil- is inquiring as to whether it is possible son to the Russian people will be read to enter into such a transaction, and It is expected to make a profound im- hopes speedily to arrive at a decision.

at \$4,000,000.

NEW YORK, March 13 .- Daniel H Tolman, who was known from Coast Coast as "King of Loan Brokers" nd who died at his home in Montclair N. J., last month, left an estate of \$4,-000,000 yielding an annual income of

At one time the elder Tolman had \$2 agencies in 27 states and the District of Columbia and his practice of exact ing extortionate interest resulted in widespread agitation against "loan sharks.

In 1912 Tolman was convicted here of usury and served a sentence of six months in prison.

BARON BLYTHSWOOD DEAD

Captain in Scots Guards. government offices and in the factories

> LONDON, March 12 .- Baron Blythawood, Lieutenant-Governor of Guernsey, Alderney and dependencies from 1992 to 1993, died yesterday at Douglas Support, Lanarkelire.

Barrington B. Douglas Campbell, third Baron Blythawood, was born in 1845, and succeeded to the title in 1916. He was former commander of the Scota Guards and served in Egypt and South

Africa. He became a Major-General in 1898. His heir, the eldest of three sons, is Hon. Archibald Douglas Campbell, a captain in the Scots Guarda

BRITISH TO GET MORE FOOD

Lord Rhondda Hopes to Let Workers Have Added Ment Ration.

LONDON 43 -Lord Rhondda, The Minister, in reporting the inci-dent to the State Department, said the day, said he hand in April to be able ared in hard physical labor an increased meat ration of 50 With the missions went the American per cent and those engaged in very hard physical labor double the ordi

The outlook as respecting wheat was not particularly happy, but, he added, there was no cause for alarm.

Yakima Machinists Strike.

YAKIMA, Wash., March 13 .- Machinists of this city, recently organized into a union, today went on strike to enforce peace have been signed. Roumania's their demand for higher wages, shorter hours and recognition of their organigation. One small snop has signed the agreement. About 90 men, union offi-cials say, are striking. Most of the establishments affected are automobile garages.

GERMANS FLEE AS YANKEES RUSH LINE

American Gune Partierize Terrinenches.

Enemy Gas Projectors Blotted Berlin stock exchange. Out by Artillery.

In Sector Held by Americans Near and East of Luneville, Germans Are Harassed Night and Day So They Cannot Occupy Lines.

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN an important raid on the German lines would be \$250 instead of \$100 a month, Monday night. The artillery preparation lasted 45 minutes, and the Amer- chairman of the District of Columbia icans entered the German defenses as far as the second line. They found a authorizing the President to commannumber of German dead from shell deer the property.

fire and some of those who were refire and some of those who were re

treating were shot down. The American pioneers accompany ing the infantry blew up enemy dugouts. No prisoners were taken, chiefly pairs and expenses. because of the fact that the Germans ild not remain to fight, but ran preipitately at the approach of the Amercans. All the Americans returned to their own lines and considerable information was obtained.

Gas Projectors Blotted Out.

The American artillery last night impletely obliterated a German p ion in which 200 gas projectors had resterday in a photograph taken from high in the air.

soon as they were definitely projectors and the entire position were used. The new attack, therefore, had been planned on a much more extensive

Hun Airmen Captured.

Along the Chemin-des-Dames, crew of a German air raider which fell at Clamecy Monday night was made prisoner by American soldiers. French.

The sector occupied by American troops east of Luneville, which was designated formerly merely as being a Lorraine, has developed suddenly "LOAN SHARK" KING RICH into one of the most active on the front rom the standpoint of artillery fight-

> American artillerymen are hurling thousands of shells daily against the German positions, making it virtually impossible for the enemy to occupy (Concluded on Page 3, Column L.)

> > ALLIES

GRAFT EXPOSURES AIR RAIDERS TRY IT

INQUIRY RESULTS IN PANIC IN

Scandal at Daimler Munitions Factory, It Is Believed, Will Involve Other Concerns.

U. S. RAID NEAR TOUL WINS says the scandal in Germany con nected with graft at the Daimler mu nitions factory, which the budget com nittee of the Reichstag is investigat

its value, a large number of other wa stocks suffering similar shrinkage, due of the war factories have been guilty of grafting and will be prosecuted by the German treasury.

Gonge General Black.

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- When members of Congress heard today that the owner of a house occupied by Mahad notified the family that the Gen-FRANCE, March 12.-The American eral's departure for France with Secforces northwest of Toul carried out retary Baker, that the rent hereafter Representative Johnson, of Kentucky, committee, introduced a resolution

sculd be permitted to keep the house, if he desired, until the year after the war, paying \$199 a month, minus re

OUTLAWS ARMED IN TEXAS

Mexican Says Bandits Equipped North of Rio Grande.

LAREDO, Tex., March 13 .- A membe the bandit gang which raided the intervals in the last year for raids East ranch last Thursday night, was captured by Mexican authorities near Guerrero, opposite Zapata, and confessed today declaring that all the equipped on the American side of the Rio Grande.

The actions of the German armies in Belgium, in Poland and in Northern France have blotted the record of humanity.

The evidence in the case is set forth in an official book just

A copy of this book will be sent free to any reader of The Oregonian. To secure a copy of this free

man War Practices."

AGAIN IN ENGLAND

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- According o a dispatch today from Zurich, the German Socialist newspaper Vorwagett ing, has caused a veritable panic in the

The Daimler stock fell two-thirds of popular belief that the greater par

RENT PROFITEER EXPOSED

Congress Asked to Curb Attempt to

WHAT PRUSSIANISM MEANS.

published by the United States

book, send your name and address with a 2-cent stamp for return postage to The Portland Oregonian Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, Director, Washington, D. C. Ask for "Ger-

ARE THE HUNS PLAYING THE GAME OF CAMOUFLAGE?

KAMERAD

Teutons Drop Bombs 2 Consecutive Nights.

NORTHEAST COAST ATTACKED

Tons of Explosives Hurled by British Upon Freiburg.

OTHER HUN CITIES STRUCK

German Army Headquarters Announces That 19 Allied Planes Were Brought Down in 1 Day on Franco-Belgian Front.

LONDON, March 12 .- Hostile airships again raided the northwest coast of

England tonight. In his report on the raid Field-Mar-"One or two hostile airships attacked

o'clock tonight. About 20 bombs have reports regarding the casualties or

damage as yet." night's raid on England. One of them dropped four bombs on Hull.

The other airships flew about aimlessly over country districts, dropping combs and then proceeded back to sea. One woman died of shock in consequence of the raid.

The Germans have sustained such heavy losses in Zeppelins that they have employed them only at infrequent

on England, substituting airplanes. Zepps Routed by French.

The last previous Zeppelin raid on England was on October 19, 1917, when Hopkins University to help win the bandits were Mexicans, organized and 34 persons were killed and 56 wounded, war by working in the shippards dur-On returning, the Zeppelin fleet was ing the Summer made by Professor put to rout by the French, five of the Frank P. McKibben, of Lehigh Unidirigibles being brought down.

LONDON, March 14 -- On Wednesday British nirplanes attacked munition serve officers training corps battalion of the Liberty motors, having to do works and barracks at Freiburg, Germany, according to an official state-

ment on aerial operations. "Nearly 10 tons of bombs dropped," says the statement. "All our machines reached their objective, "In addition to the raid reported in INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS last night's statement, over three tons

of bombs were dropped on the docks a

Bruges Bombing Raids Speed Up. "On Tuesday bombing raids con tinued with greater vigor than on previous days. Over 1314 tons of explo sives were dropped on various targets, including railway sidings at Mons and Bayay, large munition depots northeast of St. Quentin and south of Doual and

billets east of Lens. "In the course of the fighting, which ras continued throughout the day, 14 (Concluded on Page 3, Column 2.)

Australia, Page 3.

Many young Jews rush to aid England in given serious thought, war in Palestine. Page 1. Berlin announces capture of Odessa. Page 1. Americane raid German trenches after srill-tery pulverises enemy works. Page 1.

Evacuation of Petrograd continues. Page 3. High tribute paid in House of Commons to heroism of sailors who rescued Genart Castle survivors. Page 2. Foreign.

yclone destroys number of villages in

tight of privilege and caste, says Gera National.

Senate passes rail bill after making safe states rights to lax carriers. Page 14. Dissenting minority report balts draft legis-lation in House. Page 4. Domestic.

Francisco to Portland for trial on Russian ship at Norfolk, Va., ur

deriake to apply Bolshevik principl are removed from vessel. Page 6. uthern shipbuilding yards authorized to use smaller timbers in order to speed up output. Page 4.

W. W. to fry to intimidate Idahe courts. Public Service Commission scores telephone superintendent. Page 7. Examiner of Interstate Commerce Commis-sion asks dismissal of Shasta rate case. Page 7.

Pacific Northwest.

Page 8. Commercial and Marine Agricultural Department expert to speak in Portland on grain dust explosions

Standifer Corporation wants 800 more ship carpenters. Page 14, Portland and Vicinity. W. W. Cotton dies suddenly in Los Angeles. Page S. Jefferson High unfuris service flag with 321

of Hospital Unit 46 ordered.

Belgian Consul in New York asks people to save cancelled stamps. Page 6. Willamette University seeks war emergency fund of \$6000. Page 6.

BILL GIVES RIGHT TO SEIZE TIMBER

HAMBERLAIN COMMANDEER-ING MEASURE CHANGED

Provision Authorizing Taking of Lumber Mills and Logging Outfits Stricken Out.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash ngton, March 13. - As the result of nearings held today before the Senat military committee, the Chamberlain NEW MOTOR VERY POWERFUL bill authorizing the President to com mandeer lumber, timber, logging outfits and lumber mills probably will be amended by striking out the sections which affect lumber mills and logging outfits, thereby confining the bill to

It developed that the Government has been handicapped principally by reason of its inability to get suitable logs. The chief difficulty has grown GIANT AIRPLANES COMING out of delays in dealing with the owr ers of stumpage. Witnesses contended that if the Government has power to go into any forest and cut whatever trees it may need for war uses, logger and millmen will do their part.

lumber, logs and stumpage.

No representative of the Pacific Coast was heard and it is doubtful if further hearings will be held. One is teresting development was the disclosure that the bill was proposed by the Government itself, largely to facilitate the cutting of bigger timbers in the South. As the bill will now be reported, the Government will have full power to cut needed timber and pay for it later.

Seth Mann, representing the Sar the northeast coast soon after 9:30 Francisco Chamber of Commerce, will testify before the Senate committee failen close to the coast. There are no on interstate commerce in behalf of his own organization and the Portland Chamber of Commerce, in opposi-Three Zeppelins took part in last tion to the Poindexter bill making absolute certain provisions of the interstate commerce act. Witnesses today contended that water competition should not be a factor in determining ing the present month. Still another rates to coast points.

STUDENTS TO BUILD SHIPS

Appeal at Johns Hopkins University Brings Response.

Liberty motors, which provide approxi-BALTIMORE, Md., March 13 .- An ap seal made to the students of the Johns and their performance is expected to be versity, and representative of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, in an address before the members of the rethis afternoon, resulted not only in with the lubricating system. A number 75 students volunteering to take work, of motors taken haphazard from the

cided to take positions.

YESTERDAY'S -- Maximum temperature 52 degrees; minimum, 37 degrees. TODAY'S-Probably rain or snow.

War. German air raiders make new attack on northeast coast of England. Page 1.

Roosevelt's son, Archibald, wounded in actuact through the French and British tion on French front. Page 2.

Berlin stock exchange Jolted by graft ex- chines that will be turned over to Genposures. Page 1. Amount of beer browed in Great Britain steadily lessened. Page 2.

hamberiain commandeering bill amended in Senate committee. Page 1.

Alleged plan of Germany to wreat Canada from England brought out at trial of Hindus, Page 3. Ten alleged bootleggers ordered from San

Sports. Six-team circuit is certain, says President Blewett. Page 18. Catcher Moneymaker signs Portland con-tract. Page 18.

Seattle labor element checked in attempt to name of president of new council. Page 9

Farr appointed Mayor of Camas.

Page 19.
ats firmer at /Chicago on large sales for export. Page 19. tock market is dull with undertone weaker.

stars. Page 14.

Motorman Heath, who slew robber, praised. Weather report, data and forecast. Page 14. Liberty Temple ready for use of drive man-agement. Page 12.

Enactment of water power legislation fa-wored by Chamber of Commerce report. Page 9.

Jewish people are still fighters, says Dr. Ben Z. Messinsohu. Page 15.

LIBERTY SEAPLANE

Big Fleet to Scour Sea For Ruthless U-Boats.

Present Twin-Engined Machines Have 700 Horsepower.

General Pershing Wants Flying War Planes With Six Guns, and This

Will Necessitate More Power-

ful Motors Than Now Exist.

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- America's first fighting seapings equipped with Liberty motors has been tried out and accepted, it was learned tonight, and a number of the craft are now being delivered for the use of the naval air service. They are the advance guard of a big fleet which will be added to the forces engaged in submarine hunt-

ing in the war zone. A second type of fighting plane for the American Army, known as the Bristol model, also has now reached the production stage and a considerable number will become available durtype, a two-seated machine, is being manufactured. Construction details of these planes

never have been published. It is

known, however, that the seaplanes are

substantially similar to the British fly-

ng boats and are equipped with two

mately 700 horsepower. This is understood to be much in excess of the power used in similar British craft,

proportionately better Motors Stand Up Under Test. In this connection it was learned that engineers of the aircraft board now have overcome the last minor defect but members of the faculty even de- quantity production supply have been

operated continuously for many hours without any trouble developing Officials in close touch with progress being made on production of fighting planes in this country still are satisfied that the output will tax shipping facilities before July, when delivery in uled. Already a problem of caring for the planes on the other side is one to

which General Pershing's staff has Those produced in the United States equipment to be provided under congovernment. There are indications that these foreign contracts also are not up to the original schedule of delivery. No details are available, however, as to the actual number of ma-

eral Pershing during the Summer. Entente Studies Motor. The success of the Liberty motor is chown to have attracted the attention of both French and British air-service officials, and both governments have had experts in this country studying First Liberty scaplane is delivered to its construction and methods of quantity production employed. It is anticipated that a large number of foreign planes, particularly British, will be

using Liberty motors during the pres-

ent year. Steps were taken here re-

cently to expedite the delivery of

Meanwhile American engineers are

motors for British use.

(Concluded on Page 3, Column 4.) CONDITIONS IN GERMANY TO BE SET FORTH IN

THE OREGONIAN.

On Sunday, March 17, The

Oregonian will begin daily publication of a highly important series of articles revealing Germany's condition today. For five months representatives of the New York World on Germany's borders and agents within her borders have been gathering the facts for these articles, for whose publication in Portland the sole right is held by The Oregonian. They embrace practically every phase of Germany today-Man Power-Food -Clothing-Imperial Finance-Socialism - Overorganization-Foreign Trade; Economic War and Mark Exchange-Railroads -Effects of Embargo-Privations of the People - Military Situation, etc. There will be 20 of these articles and altogether they will give a remarkable amount of information concerning Germany's present condition and her prospects. Publication will begin on Sunday, March 17, and the articles will appear daily in The Oregonian thereafter.
