DON'T MISS GERARD

The Oregonian Will Print His New Book Starting February 24.

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PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1918.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

STRIKERS HEARING

Right to Tie Up Shipyards Questioned.

W. L. HUTCHESON ANSWERED

Recourse to Wage Adjustment Board May Be Had.

IDLE YARDS AID ENEMY

Head of Carpenters' Brotherhood Told That Principle of National Welfare Before Individual Profit Is Supreme.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17 .- President Wilson took a hand tonight in the Eastern shippard labor strikes and isearpenters back to work pending ac-

Immediate Conference Denied. In effect, the President declared that If Hutcheson did not want to give aid and comfort to the enemy he would send the men to work and leave a setflement of the differences to the Ad-

justment Board and declined to see him

until he had done so. The President sent this telegram to

"William L. Hutcheson, General Preswident United Brotherhood of Carpen ters and Joiners of America, New York. -I have received your telegram of yesterday and am very glad to note the expression of your desire as a patriotic work by which we are trying to save America and men everywhere who work that assurance. I feel it to be my duty to call your attention to the fact that the strike of the carpenters in the shippards is in marked and painful contrast to the action of labor in other trades and places. Ships are absolute. Yers refused to appear in the courts. 'ly necessary for the winning of this war. No one can strike a deadlier at the safety of the Nation and of its forces on the other side than by interfering with or obstructing the shipbuilding programme.

Immediate Resumption Advised.

"All the other unions engaged in this indispensable work have agreed to abide by the decisions of the shipbuilding wage adjustment board. That oard has dealt fairly and liberally with all who have reported to it. must say to you very frankly that it is your duty to leave to it the solution of your present difficulties with your employers and to advise the men whom you represent to return at once to work pending the decision. No body of mer have the moral right in the present circumstances of the Nation to strike until every method of adjustment has been tried to the limit. If you do not act upon this principle you are undoubtedly giving aid and comfort to the enemy, whatever may be your own conscious purpose.

"I do not see that anything will be possible conditions of labor are obtained, as it is its duty to see to it that there is no lawless and conscienceless profiteering and that duty the Government has accepted and will perform. Will you co-operate or will you obstruct?

"WOODROW WILSON."

Hutcheson Stands Alone. The fact that other union heads are refusing to support Hutcheson's position and that they fear his attitudmay put labor generally in a false light encourages Shipping Board officials to believe that the carpenters at Baltimore will return to work even if Hutcheson does not direct them to do so. Carpenters' locals in other districts already are dealing direct with the adjustment board and those at Baltimore have been given the privilege of acceptance of the new Delaware River wage award, announced last night, which grants a substantial increase in wages.

All other trades in the New York district except the carpenters have agreed to leave a settlement of their claims to the adjustment board and their demands will be taken up within the

In reproving Hutcheson for declining arbitration of differences with shipyard managements, President Wilson, it was declared tonight, has the wholehearted support of a majority of the heads of American labor unions. Union heads, it is declared on authority, are as eager as are Government officials to arrive at some arrangement whereby differences may be adjusted before strikes take place.

RETURN OF MEN SOUGHT

President Hutcheson Advises White

House He Seeks Adjustment. NEW YORK, Feb. 17 .-- A message signed by William L. Hutcheson, presi-(Concluded on Page 2, Column 2.)

HUN AIRMAN BOMBS U.S.FIELD HOSPITAL

RELIEF STATION IS SHELLED WITHOUT SUCCESS.

No Fatalities Occur, Though Pa--tients and Residents Suffer From Shock.

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, Feb. 16.-An American field spital in a town within our lines apparently was the target for a German irplane which flew over it last night and dropped several unusually heavy

The hospital, in which were a number of sick and wounded officers and Surrender of "Murderers" men, was the building nearest the places where the German airman dropped two different sets of bombs. Fortunately none of the missiles reached their mark, although the hospital patients and the residents of the town were severely shaken by the explosions. American anti-alreraft guns engaged the enemy, but without suc

to a less dangerous spot.

"WAR PIG" SELLS FOR \$550 Pasco Porker Sold 65 Times and

Red Cross Fund Mounts.

PASCO, Wash., Feb. 17 .- (Special.) "war pig," donated by E. G. Bonsued a sharp rebuke to William L. ney, of Connell, to the Pasco Red Cross, Hutcheson, president of the Brother- was auctioned here Saturday for the troops and the right to transport Rushood of Carpenters and Joiners, who, benefit of the Red Cross. The auc- sian troops through Roumania and Besafter refusing to send striking ship tioneer was R. L. Olds, and the bidding sarabian territory. The ultimatum, ac was spirited. The pig, which weighed cording to report, was to expire Feb- O. A. C. STUDENTS WANTED tion by the Shipbuilding Labor Adjust- about 40 pounds, brought \$550, after ruary 16. ment Board, had asked for a personal being sold 65 times. The highest price The ult conference to lay the situation before paid for the pig at any one time was \$45. Two chickens which were donated by Mr. Grinnell brought \$17.45, Mr. sian forces in Roumania, who recently

Grinnell bidding \$6 himself. It is planned to take the pig to Eltopia, where it will be sold again for the benefit of the Red Cross at that place.

BELGIAN COURTS DEFIANT

German Orders to Close Court of Appeals Meet With Rebuke.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17. - Belgian courts and lawyers have defied the Germans in Flanders, an official dispatch citizen to assist in carrying on the received here yesterday said. The trouhie began with the instituting of proseedings in the court of appeals against and are free. Taking advantage of the members of the council of Flanders, vided the central powers grant Roucomposed of Flemish supporters of the Teutons.

The Germans ordered the Court of Appeals to cease its sessions and in pro- has not yet been formed, but that it is test all other courts adjourned and law-

HOG PRICES TO CONTINUE

Claims That \$15.50 Per Hundred Pounds Is Inequitable Disproved.

Washington, Feb. 17 .- The Govern ent fixed price of \$15.50 per hundredweight on hogs at the Chicago market will continue to be enforced by the food administration, it is announced.

Claims that the figure was inequitable were refuted, an Administration statement said, by referendum returns of a hundred leading hog raisers, ed iters of farm journals and presidents of livestock exchanges.

GLASS FOUND IN CANDIES

Twenty Enlisted Men at Camp Forest in Serious Condition.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Feb. 17 .-Twenty enlisted men of the 52d Infantry at Camp Forest are confined to the gained by my seeing you personally base hospital as the result of eating until you have accepted and acted candy containing particles of ground upon the principle. It is the duty of glass. At the camp it was said that the Government to see that the best the condition of some of the men is serious.

The candy was secured at the Camp Canteen and was said to have been shipped there from Knoxville, Tenn.

FEDERAL ORDERS CONFUSE

Food Administrator Calls Attention to Sale of Flour Substitutes.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17,-Because of the many misunderstandings of the regulations regarding the sale of who are out in New York district and wheat flour substitutes, the food administration has issued a statement calling attention to the fact that retailers are required to sell only three pounds of substitutes for every five pounds of whole wheat or graham

EDUCATOR SENT TO FRANCE

University Dean to Aid Washington Boys in Military Service.

SEATTLE, Feb. 17. - A. R. Priest, dean of the University of Washington. left last night for France, the representative of all Washington people who have relatives at the front. His object will be to extend all possible aid to men from this state

Subscriptions were taken to finance

AMOY QUAKE TOLL NOT SET

Chinese City Is Shaken to Foundations, and Many Buildings Fall.

AMOY, China, Feb. 16 .- No estimate has yet been made of the number of fatalities resulting from the severe earthquake which shook the city to its foundations today.

Many buildings were destroyed or

Evacuation of Bessarabia Is Demanded.

GIVES TIME

Russians Ordered.

PEACE DEAL IS REPORTED

The hospital probably will be moved Vienna Contends That Roumania Is Attempting to Make Terms With Teutonia Which Will Safeguard Balkan Kingdom.

> LONDON, Feb. 17 .- The Russian gov rament has sent an ultimatum to the manian and counter - revolutionary

tradition of Lieuten-nt-General Dmitri Steherbatcheff, commander of the Ruswas declared an outlaw by the Bolshe viki as an enemy of the Russian people Roumania is ordered to hand over the 'murderers of Russian soldiers and

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 17 .- A dispatch from Vienna to the Handisplad says it ti has been learned that Roumania intends to enter into negotiations with the central powers, provided they give her previous assurance that they will not assail the sovereignty of Roumania, but will leave a solution of dynastic questions to the Roumanians them-

selves. The Roumanians, the dispatch adds. will then declare their readiness to cede the Dobrudja to Bulgaria, mania benevolent support in the Besarabian question. adds that the Cabinet of M. Averesci said the first point in his programme is peace by agreement with the central powers.

O. A. C. TEACHER HONORED

Dr. Hector Macpherson to Ald Prep aration of Agricultural Laws.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE Corvallis, Feb. 17. - (Special.) - Dr. Hector Macpherson, professor of economics and sociology at the Oregon Agricultural College, has been appointed to the land settlement committee of the American Association for Agricultural

Legislation. The American Association for Agri-

ENVOY OF TROTZKY

APPOINTMENT OF CONSUL JOHN REED WITHDRAWN.

Bolshevik Leader Said to Have Planned Holding Ambassador Francis as Hostage.

LONDON, Feb. 17.-A belated dispatch received here from Petrograd says John Reed left Petrograd for the United States as a private citizen, his appointcent as Consul of the Bolsheviki a New York having been withdrawn.

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 16 .- John Reed. the United States for alleged seditious activities, has arrived here from Petrograd on his way to New York to take up the post of Consul-General in that city under a Bolshevik commission

Reed told the Associated Press correspondent that, desiring to take a TEUTONS TRY MANY TRICKS 2 o'clock in the afternoon. quantity of notes and other written natter to America without interference by the censorship, he visited Foreign Minister Trotzky and asked to be ap- Rocket Signals Sent Up to Imitate cointed a Bolshevik courier. Trotzky told him, Reed said, that the governnent would do better than that and would make him Consul-General in New York.

Trotzky is said to have told Reed that if any attempt was made by the American authorities to prosecute him under the pending indictment, the Bol shevik would retaliate on Ambassador Roumanian government demanding the Francis. Reed's mission is considered, evacuation of Bessarabia by the Routherefore, in the nature of a test to see whether the United States dares defy

The ultimatum also demands the ex- Geological Survey Asks for Aids in Public Land Inspection.

> OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, orvallis, Feb. 17 .- (Special.) -- Men who will be graduated in 1918 at O. A. C. are wanted by the U. S. geological survey for work in examination and designa-tion of public lands, beginning work in March. George Otis Smith, director of the survey, has asked for recommendations from President Kerr of boys who would be eligible.

Arrangements will be made for such men to be graduated with their class. Among those whom Dr. Kerr has recmended to the survey are Herman ne, Richard Williams, Marshall Wright and Ralph Coleman,

ARMY RANK GIVEN WOMEN

Mrs. Inez Crittenden to Have Charge of Phone Girls in France.

tary in a large mercantile establishof several hundred telephone operators. returned safely to the American lines. The operators are to be attached to the American expeditionary forces in

RELIEF DRIVE POSTPONED

Hood River Organizes to Help Armenians and Syrians.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Feb. 17 .- (Spe- adjusted their gas masks.

NOW IS THE TIME TO PLAN THAT WAR GARDEN.

ELUDES HUN TRAP

Electric Wires Hem In U. S. Boys for Time.

SCOUTS REACH SECOND LINE

he writer, who is under Indictment in Daring Party "Lies Low" and Finally Returns Safely.

Yankee Code, so That Soldiers Prepare for Gas Attack Which Does Not Materialize,

(By the Associated Press.)
WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, Feb. 17 .- An American patro having passed the first line of German therefore, in the nature of a test to see entanglements and approached the second line last night was suddenly cut off by a current of electricity along the first wire line.

Instead of attempting an immediate return to their trenches, which would have meant certain death from electrocution or machine gun fire, the Americans clung close to the earth, and later, when the electricity was cut off, returned in safety to their positions.

Sparks Revenl Mennee.

It was a thrilling experience for the patrol. A certain number of men set out from the American position in the hope of encountering a number of enemy at a point in the German

They had succeeded in getting through the first line and had crawled on until the second line was reached. When they were just about to start under the second line there was a bluish glow and, turning around, they saw long livid sparks playing through the barbed wire of the first line. The enemy had turned on a powerful electric current. The patrolers quickly flattened out on the ground, thinking they had been

discovered and expecting to hear momentarily machine gun bullets go singing overhead. Nothing of the kind BERKELEY, Cal., Feb. 17 .- Mrs. Inez happened, however. Apparently, the Crittenden, former confidential secre- Germans merely turned on the current by chance, hoping that if any Ameriment in San Francisco, is to rank as cans were within the entanglements a United States Army First Lieutenant they would be killed on the wire or when she leaves for France in charge while trying to get out. The patrol

Hoax Quickly Discovered. The Germans, apparently having discovered the meaning of some of the American rocket signals, last night caused the Americans for a consider-

able distance along the front to pre pere for a gas attack. At first the cial statement issued today by the Germans sent into the air a rocket of French war office, said: The night was a certain color which is the American marked by somewhat greater activity signal for gas attacks, but the hoax was discovered soon after the troops region of Chavignon, east of Rheims The Germans next sent up a rocket calling for barrage by the Americans, but the American officers on observa-

BAKER BEST PLACE TO VIEW ECLIPSE

NAVAL ASTRONOMER SELECTS EASTERN OREGON TOWN.

Whole Block Will Be Required to Accommodate Government Experts on June 8.

BAKER Or., Feb. 17. - (Special.)-According to a communication received here by E. L. Kennon cousin of Professor Asaph Hall, astromomer for the United States Navy, whose headquarters are at Washington, D. C., Baker has been definitely selected by Government observers as the point to view the total eclipse of the sun which will take place in the Northwest states on

Professor Hall says that Baker has now been determined by the Government as the best point to view the eclipse which will be total at exactly

The party, he says, will include six persons, and they will require a space about the size of a city block on which to place their instruments and room for

storage equipment. In adition to the Government observers, there also will be several parties here from the large universities throughout the country and a delegation of astronomers from Lick Obser vatory in California.

OREGON PRODUCTS PLEASE

Dehydrated Foods May Be Supplied to U. S. Government.

SALEM, Or., Feb. 17.—(Special.)— The Salem Commercial Club has received advices from Washington that the Government is desirous of securing large quantities of dehydrated products such as can be turned out by the Wit-tenberg-King Company. It is said that \$250,000 worth of these products, or even more, may be taken by the Government in the event they can be proluced in Oregon in the quantity and to escape through a side entrance by quality desired.

Mark Wittenberg expects to leave for Washington at once in connection with the proposition. It is understood that dehydrated potatoes, onions, car-rots and turnips are wanted. The com-pany is satisfied that its two big plants at Salem and The Dalles can turn out the product needed.

MEN ASK EIGHT-HOUR DAY

Secretary of Labor, NORTH BEND, Or., Feb. 17 .- (Spe dal.)-At a meeting of several hundred

unanimously decided to petition Secre-

tary of Labor Wilson for an eight-hour day at the present wages. A bulletin sent out by Colonel Brice P. Disque, of the spruce board, urging the men to work 10 hours, with time and a half extra for the two hours over eight hours, was read, but the men unanimously agreed to appeal for an

German Raid Unsuccessful. PARIS, Feb. 17 .- (Special.) -The offiand in the Champagne. A German raid at a point east of Auberive was without result. The night was calm on the rest

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S Maximum temperature 42 toward the exit, then suddenly arose, degrees; minimum, 36 degrees. TODAY'S Occasional rain; coider; winds and, walking behind the scenes, picked

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today. Page 3. American hospital is target of German air-plane. Page I. London repuises Germai air raid. Page 4.

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Mob of Reds Turns Honor Meeting to Riot.

NOTED RUSSIAN IS DENOUNCED

Police Battle Crazed Foreigners and Professor Flees.

U. S. GOVERNMENT CURSED

Auditorium Is Scene of Demonstra tion Against Head of Russian Mission and Anarchistic Addresses Are Met With Cheers,

CHICAGO, Feb. 17 .- (Special.)-Heads vere cracked and bruised and wild disorder prevailed today when police, answering riot calls, with drawn revolvers and batons, charged mobs of Chicago Bolsheviki, who, by the power of fist and lung, took possession of a meeting in honor of Professor George Lomonossoff, president of the Russian mission on ways of communication, at

Judge Harry Fisher, who was slated as temporary chairman, was chased from the speaker's platform and forced infuriated men and women, who screamed, "Long live the Bolsheviki! Down with Fisher. We want Rodriguez," and advanced toward the platform shaking their fists in his face.

Slavs Clamor to Enter. Soon after 1 o'clock the hall, with capacity of 1400, was filled. Suddenly approximately 4000 men and women, mostly of Russian extraction. gathered in front of the building, North Bend Mill Workers Petition pounding upon the locked doors for admission.

Meanwhile, Professor Lomonossoff arrived in the hall with several members of his commission. Judge Fisher, as temporary chairman, advanced to the millworkers held here today, it was front of the platform. Before the judge could speak, a red-faced Russian boy, who had forced his way to the front of the hall, stood up and shouted "Tovarish," which means "Comrade" in Russian. He whirled about

and waved his arms to the audience. Crowd Is Menneing.

Bedlam broke out, "Long live the eight-hour working day at the existing Bolsheviki," shouted one, and dozens took up the chant. "Down with Fisher," screamed an-

"Give us a Bolshevik," was another

Finally one young man stood on his chair and bellowed, "Give us Rodriguez." Judge Fisher hesitated a momen, and the crowd which had formed in front of the platform grew thicker. "Get off there," one stockily built man shouted as he attempted to

up. Fisher disappeared behind the scenery bordering the platform, Professor Lomonossoff, inured to riots and mob scenes during the Russian revolutions, nervously glanced up his coat and hat and started out.

Tumult Grown Menacing. The disorder in the audience had grown to tumult. Dozen's of speakers German-Russian armistice to end at noon jumped on their chairs and began in cendiary speeches, free-for-all fights broke out in five or six places as orators disagreed. Chairs were broken and knots of crowds swayed to and fro. Dr. Moses Sahaud, one of those who arranged the meeting, jumped to

the front of the platform. "I am a Socialist," he shouted. have been a Socialist 25 years. "Listen"-a girl jumped up on her Kaiser's fermer favorite denounces German chair "Down with the government. war policy. Page 4. want Bolsheviki only. Give us I want Bolsheviki only. Give us Rod-

riguez," she screamed. The crowd went wild again. On the street in front of the hall the crowd Wars against Prussianism is workingman's became disorderly and free-for-all became disorderly and free-for-all fights started. Suddenly a rush was made that broke the doors from their

Police Use Clubs Freely.

Theodore Gilman, manager of the building, armed with a revolver, flourished it in the faces of those nearest Red Cross to teach injured French soldiers to be self-supporting. Page 3.

A. C. Towniey urges wheatgrowers to raise larger crops. Page 6. their clubs and revolvers freely, finally routing the ring leaders. A call was sent for more police as the disorder in the hall above was approaching a climax. Upstairs, Professor Lomono. soff, returning to the stage, offered himself as a sacrifice to appeare the

mob. He spoke in Russian. "Who accomplished the revolution in Russia?" he began. "Was it some heroes or some half gods? No. revolution was accomplished by the masses of the people whose political conscience had been slowly aroused through the generations of workers." The statement was interrupted by yells

Alderman Quiets Mob.

"The Bolsheviki cannot be reproached for lack of wisdom or will," he went on. "But the Bolsheviki are going along Pastor says boy is entitled to good home. Democrats and the moderate Socialists the same path that the constitutional

He was interrupted by cries of "No: never," and "The Bolsheviki will rule forever." These utterances provoked long periods of cheering. At this point Alderman Roderigues

Harry Lauder asks Portland to do share in smileage compaign. Page 7. Weather report, data and forecast, Page 18. (Concluded on Page 2, Column &)



The American Association for Agri-cultural Legislation is organized to promote agricultural legislation and to schools, has been postponed until next a message to the artillery in time to further production, marketing and Saturday, according to Leslie Butler, prevent it from laying down the need-rural life conditions. Hood River county chairman. less shell fire.

cial.)—Because of the delay in re-ceiving posters and literature, the local drive for the Armenian and Syrian war