

PAN-GERMANS ARE FIRMLY IN SADDLE

Removal of Von Valentini Is Hailed as End of Bethmann-Hollweg System.

AUSTRIAN STRIKES MENACE

Outspoken Press Utterances in Vienna Interpreted as Reflecting Strong Movement Against Delaying Peace.

LONDON, Jan. 20.—The Pan-German newspapers of Germany are hailing the removal of the emperor's secretary, Rudolf von Valentini, as a triumph for their cause and the disappearance of the last remnant of the Bethmann-Hollweg system.

While it seems undoubted that the Pan-Germans thus again, at least for a time, are firmly in the saddle, the Frankfurter Zeitung sounds a note of disquietude regarding events in Austria and their effect on the situation.

The article published Friday in the Vienna Fremdenblatt, organ of Count Cernin, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, has excited the greatest offense to a section of the German press, which in acrid articles reveals its pent-up animosity toward Austria.

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The latest German reports through Amsterdam, to which city they were forwarded by the semi-official Wolff Bureau, flatly assert that the military party has gained the victory in the territorial policy of Germany and show what face that country proposes to put on annexations in the east.

Whether the German newspapers from which these reports have been taken represent the general feeling or are extracts culled by the censorship for circulation abroad remains to be seen.

The Leipzig Neueste Nachrichten says the political leaders have given assurances that they feel an obligation to apply the formula of no annexations and no indemnities to the west, but will, rather, go in the direction of giving the military an entirely free hand.

"It is not forgotten in England," the paper continues, "that the Emperor is, in the present circumstances, the dictator of Germany's destinies, and as far as Germany's policy affects the destinies of the rest of the world, the military leaders and diplomatists have been conferring with him jointly and individually during the past fortnight, urging their views."

The great commercial and other interests are not rebuffed, save as the Chancellor or Foreign Minister may speak for them. The Emperor is the supreme court, and with him is the final decision of policy.

Article 4 says: "There has been an election of a special council, drawn up before the people, for the purpose of organizing a social society, the constituent assembly considers that it can in no way oppose the power of the workers' and soldiers' government."

At the moment of the decisive struggle of the people against those who have exploited them, the latter can find no place in the governing body. The power must lie exclusively in the hands of the working classes and their representatives, the soviets.

The all-Russian railway men's congress has passed by a vote of 273 to 41 a resolution supporting the constituent assembly and calling upon the people's commissioners to agree with the majority with a view to the formation of a government responsible to the assembly.

UKRAINIAN RADA SCORED

"President Comrade Trotsky" Sends Message of Bitter Reproach.

BOLSHEVIKI HAVE REAL POWER

British Ambassador Declares Food Situation in Petrograd Serious.

LONDON, Jan. 19.—Sir George Buchanan, British Ambassador to Russia, who now is in London on sick leave, today stated that while the Petrograd dispatches indicated that the Social Revolutionaries were in power in the Constitutional Assembly, that did not alter the fact that the Bolsheviks held the real power.

The food situation in Petrograd was very serious, he said. "The general feeling there is that the food may fall absolutely this month." Sir George concluded, "And if famine comes one may expect anarchy and with that everybody would be in peril."

TERROR REIGNS IN MOSCOW

Red Guard Sailors From Empress' Yacht Use Machine Guns on Crowd.

LONDON, Jan. 19.—A Petrograd dispatch to Reuters, Ltd., says regarding the street fighting in Moscow: "Processions were not allowed anywhere near Tauride Palace. There was considerable shooting near Litsiny bridge and in Litsiny Prospect. Sailors, who did most of the firing, included members of the Polar Star, formerly the yacht of the Dowager Empress."

"Machine guns were fired from the roofs of houses. Processionists fled or threw themselves to the ground. Several were killed or wounded. "One soldier carrying a flag remained in the middle of the road and shouted to the Red Guards: 'I have been three years at the front! Kill me if you wish!' He was shot dead."

"Red Guards tore off the badges of the paraders and several banners were burned. There were many women and girls, as well as officers and disabled soldiers in the procession."

The organization is paying the dues and assessments of all members in active service.

CLEVELAND, Jan. 20.—With a membership of 150,000 men in train and yard service, the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen today has more than 5000 men in the military forces of the Nation, according to a statement issued here today by W. G. Lee, president of the brotherhood.

The National Union, according to Mr. Lee, has paid more than 100 death and disability claims as a result of the experiences of members overseas. Of the 1000 men at the front more than 500 were residents of Canada.

The organization is paying the dues and assessments of all members in active service.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Jan. 20.—Frederick W. Legler, a traveling salesman of this city, who is alleged to have made remarks derogatory to the United States, is to have been deported to the case with which mail could be sent from the United States to Germany.

Legler came to this country four years ago from Germany. Albrecht came from Germany less than a year ago.

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 20.—"I do not know the Americans, nor do I know what they are capable of doing in this war," said General von Stein, Prussian Minister of War, in a recent issue of the Budapesti Hirlap.

SENATOR STONE TO BOMB REPUBLICANS

Big Drive on Opposition Leaders Is Expected in Senate Today.

LIVELY DEBATE PROMISED

Congress Committees Now Busy Preparing for Legislation and Little Important Business on Calendar for Week.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—Political debate will enliven proceedings in the Senate this week if Senator Stone carries out his intention of delivering tomorrow a speech criticizing Republican leaders. Republican spokesmen are preparing replies and if the Missouri Senator makes his attack the most spirited political discussion Congress has seen since the United States went to war may result.

Senator Stone's address was to have been made last Thursday, but was postponed, and it is reported he has been urged to withhold it for the present at least.

The Senate military committee plans to launch tomorrow its bill for a war council of three members under the President. Chairman Chamberlain has been directed to introduce the measure and negotiations have been begun to enlist Administration support.

All Committees Active. Committees of Congress are now at the height of midseason activity in preparing and introducing important business in the calendar of either house for action this week. Leaders are conferring on a "speeding up" program to deal with the vast amount of work already in sight.

Pressure first is to be placed behind the Administration railroad legislation. Director-General McAdoo will reappear tomorrow before the Senate interstate commerce committee in behalf of the bill and probably later before the House committee. Both bodies hope to conclude their hearings this week or early next week and begin work on amendments. One change strongly urged, especially by Republicans, would limit Government operation of the carriers to the period of the war.

The numerous investigations of various war preparations are rapidly drawing to a close. The coal and sugar shortage inquiry is scheduled to close tomorrow.

Favorable Report Coming. The House naval committee's investigation of naval affairs will close this week, to be followed by a report voting satisfaction with the Navy. Further inquiry into Army affairs is planned by the Senate military committee, which means resumption some time this week on cantonment, aviation, sanitation and other questions, suspended to press legislation resulting from the investigation of the Army organization, ordnance and supply problems.

Chairman Hurley of the Shipping Board and Charles Fies, general manager of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, will be re-examined tomorrow by the Senate commerce committee in its investigation of the shipbuilding programme.

Receipts of All Grains Handled by Chicago Dealers Last Week Smallest Since Year 1900.

CHICAGO, Jan. 20.—(Special.)—The grain trade, like nearly every other kind of industry, is affected by the unsettled feeling resultant from the recent fuel regulations and the enforced holiday and unprecedented traffic situation of Eastern and Western lines.

Every effort is being made to move coal and perishable freight, with grain a secondary consideration. Western railroads have done remarkably well in overcoming the effects of the snow blockade the Central West has known. They have distributed cars for loading corn as rapidly as possible and are now in shape to move grain and oats more freely. It has been estimated by some persons in the trade that there are about 5,000,000 bushels of grain, mostly corn, headed for primary markets. Receipts of all grains here last week, totaling 1,773,000 bushels, were smallest since 1907. The more bushels traders assume that this corn would come to market all at once, which is not presumable.

Farmers in sections where the corn is poor and trying to sell, regardless of price, as they realize that the bulk of the product will have to be moved inside of the next 30 days or not at all. Keeping qualities are regarded as poor.

Elevator interests are buying low-grade corn and trying to sell, as Eastern buyers refuse to handle it otherwise.

Advertisement for Jascha Heifetz, featuring a portrait of the violinist and a Victrola record. Text includes: "Victrola HIS MASTER'S VOICE", "Jascha Heifetz. First records by this brilliant genius of the violin", "Proclaimed throughout Europe as a violinist whose gifts rank him among the great of the generation, this young Russian's visit to America aroused unusual interest.", "Victrola Records exclusively.", "The four Victrola Records by Heifetz just issued bear convincing testimony to his wonderful mastery of the violin:", "Valse Bluette (Drigo) Jascha Heifetz", "Chorus of Derivishes (Beethoven) Jascha Heifetz", "Scherzo-Tarantelle (Wienlawski) Jascha Heifetz", "Ave Maria (Schubert-Wilhelm) Jascha Heifetz".

LABOR TO BE IMPORTED

GOVERNMENT ARRANGES TO BRING 50,000 FROM PORTO RICO. As Soon as Tonnage Is Available 60,000 More Men Will Come to States to Help Railroads.

AMERICANS NOT FEARED

PRUSSIAN MINISTER OF WAR IS QUOTED AS BEING PREPARED. Air Fighting Not Regarded as Decisive Factor, but Much Is Said to Depend on Engineers and Crews.

LASTING PEACE IS SEEN

Dr. J. K. Hart, of Reed College, Discusses Russian Revolution. In the Bolshevik Russian common people see an expression of Tolstoy's ideals of a lasting peace.

LINE IS DRAWN ON ANT

Mascot of United States Marines Balks on Insect Diet. WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—"Jimmy, the ant-eater," mascot of the United States Marines in France, just won't eat ants.

INDIAN SCHOOL FUND ASKED

Special Appropriation of \$250,000 Urged by Commissioner. OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 20.—Instead of recommending a special appropriation of \$6500 to meet the abnormal expenses of the Chemawa Indian School, as recommended by Representative Hawley, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs has asked for a lump sum appropriation of \$250,000 to meet similar increases in cost at Indian schools generally.

Portland Crematorium

"THE man of medicine indorses Cremation from the sanitary standpoint. Right in Portland we have a example of where the city is encroaching on the cemetery take, East Smith, County Coroner. With a better knowledge of the comforts of cremation and the beauty of such institutions as the Portland Crematorium, it will rapidly take the place of all other forms of disposal. (Write, phone or call for booklet.) Open to Visitors Daily From 9 to 5 Sellwood Car to 14th and Bybee

HEAVY TRAFFIC DISTURB MARKET

ENFORCED HOLIDAYS AND HEAVY TRAFFIC DISTURB MARKET. Receipts of All Grains Handled by Chicago Dealers Last Week Smallest Since Year 1900.

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Advertisement for Dr. King's New Discovery for Coughs & Colds. Features an illustration of a man and a child. Text includes: "He likes to take Dr. King's New Discovery for Coughs & Colds", "The pleasant taste of this famous 50-year old remedy is one reason for its remarkable success. The kiddies like it, ask for it, and it does them good. Slightly laxative, too, and keeps them in good condition. Keep it in your medicine chest and give it to the kiddies for all forms of coughs, colds and croup. Just as effective for old folks, too, especially for bronchitis. Get it at your druggists.", "Keep your Stomach and Liver Healthy. A vigorous Stomach, perfect working Liver and regular acting Bowels, if you will use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They correct Constipation—have a tonic effect on the system—eliminate poisons through the Bowels."