

AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT YET AROUSED

Seriousness of War Not Fully Realized, Declares Secretary McAdoo.

GREATER ECONOMY URGED

Gigantic War Cost Figures Given and People Told They Must Save Money and Lend to Government.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5.—Congress was informed by Secretary McAdoo in his annual report submitted today that \$5,128,202,728 must be provided in addition to funds from taxes and bond issues already authorized in order to make estimated receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918, equal disbursements. If this deficit is met by a new issue of bonds, the total amount of securities to be issued in the next seven months is estimated at \$2,969,433,850.

For the next fiscal year, ending June 30, 1919, the estimated excess of disbursements over receipts is \$1,627,973,980.

Huge war expenses and loans to America's allies at the rate of \$500,000,000 a month have made these estimates many times larger than any ever presented in a Secretary of the Treasury's annual report. Of the \$12,316,000,000 estimated ordinary expenditures for the year ending next June 30, \$11,327,000,000 is for war purposes and the proportion is about the same for the fiscal year ending in 1919.

So far the Nation has borne the financial burdens of the war well, says Secretary McAdoo, owing to healthy business conditions and the valuable aid of the established Federal reserve system. In the future, however, increasingly greater habits of economy must be developed by individuals and business institutions, the Secretary declares, and "business as usual" cannot be adopted as the guiding principle of the war. People must save and invest in Government securities to avoid postponing victory.

Enormous Figures Given. With this admonition, Mr. McAdoo proceeds to cite the enormous figures of Government receipts and expenditures which are the fruit of war times.

Total estimated receipts for the current fiscal year are \$12,580,732,800, which, with a balance in the Treasury last June 30 of \$1,065,583,361, makes a total of \$13,647,316,161. Most of the receipts, or \$5,685,000,000, are from sale of bonds and war savings certificates; ordinary receipts are \$3,886,000,000, largely from war taxes, and the Panama Canal income is \$7,000,000.

Ordinary disbursements are estimated at \$12,316,295,223; loans to allies in the year at \$6,115,000,000; public debt disbursements, \$221,000,000; Panama Canal expenses, \$23,593,000, making total estimated disbursements \$18,775,919,955.

In order to allow for a balance in the general fund of about \$500,000,000 next June 30, Congress must authorize raising of about \$2,500,000,000 additional funds. This figure, together with the \$2,668,000,000 of authorized but unissued Liberty bonds and \$663,000,000 estimated receipts from war savings, make the \$9,969,000,000 which Mr. McAdoo believes Americans must loan the Government between now and June 30, 1918.

Interest on Bonds Millions. For the next fiscal year, ending June 30, 1919, the Secretary estimated receipts at \$3,176,000,000 and disbursements at \$3,804,034,400, exclusive of allied loans. This makes \$7,627,000,000 excess of disbursements. If the present rate of loans to allies is continued in the 1918-19 fiscal year, \$6,000,000,000 additional would be required. Estimated interest on bonds to be issued this year is \$28,000,000 and estimated expense of floating the bond issues \$28,000,000.

Thus if the deficit is to be met by bonds \$10,000,000,000 worth must be floated between July 1, 1918, and June 30, 1919, in addition to receipts from war savings.

While these figures represent the situation as it appears today," the Secretary says, "it should be borne in mind that the exigencies of the future may cause changes, particularly with regard to the estimates for the War and Navy departments." The estimates on which the Secretary bases his figures are made by the various Government departments.

The outstanding fact apparent from these stupendous figures is that the cost of the war to the American people, including allied loans, for the two years ending June 30, 1919, will be at least \$26,000,000,000.

Big Task Faces Country. To the great task facing the country Secretary McAdoo calls the people with these words: "What is of superlative importance in the readjustment that must take place is that our people shall be impressed with the necessity of economizing in the consumption of articles of clothing, food and fuel and of every other thing which constitutes a drain upon the available supplies, material and resources. Every article of anything wasted now is little short of criminal.

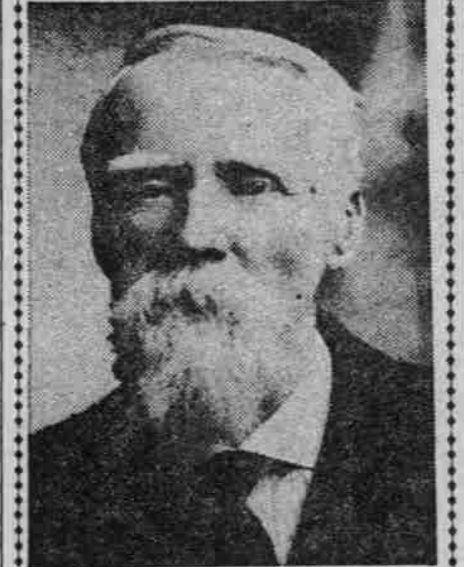
"So far as I have been able to observe, the American people are not sufficiently aroused to the necessity of economy and of saving in this really serious time, not only in the life of America, but of the nations of the world. Up to the present there has

been a relatively small denial of pleasures, comforts and conveniences on the part of the average citizen. He is drawing upon the general store of supplies in the country with almost the same freedom as before America came into the war. This cannot continue without serious hurt to the Nation and to the world. The great financial operations of the Government cannot be carried forward successfully unless the people of the United States economize in every possible direction, save their money and lend it to the Government."

PAROLE VIOLATOR FREED Oregon City Judge Gives Youth One More Chance.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Edward Baxter, 19, son of Mrs. Adeline Baxter, of Oregon City, was given a suspended sentence by Circuit Judge Campbell today on his arraignment as a parole violator. Baxter was arrested Sunday with a

NATIVE OF SCOTLAND WHO DIED AT COTTAGE GROVE HOME AT AGE OF 76.



Alexander Cheyne. EUGENE, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Alexander Cheyne, 76, a native of Scotland, died at his home in Cottage Grove November 7. Before coming to the United States he was a teacher in parochial schools of Scotland and England for 25 years, beginning his career as an educator when 17. He came to America in 1854. He resided at Kitchikan, Wash., for 14 years and at Klamath Falls, Or., until a short time before his death. He is survived by his widow and four sons and two daughters—James A. Cheyne, of Zillah, Wash.; William M. Cheyne, Robert D. Cheyne and A. B. Cheyne and Mrs. G. S. Thompson and Mrs. L. B. Dawson, all of Klamath Falls, Or.

crowd preparing to enjoy a chicken dinner which had been furnished from a Green Point hen roost by Baxter and a companion. He previously was indicted and pleaded guilty to a charge of burglary of the city water plant. Judge Campbell gave Baxter one more chance at the request of his mother on condition that he report to Officer Frost every two weeks, that his mother write Mr. Frost of his conduct twice a month and that he keep off the streets after 9 o'clock for two years.

SPECIAL SESSION UNLIKELY Governor Says Nothing Impends to Require Action.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—It is now practically certain that there will be no extraordinary session of the Oregon Legislature. Governor Withycombe has declared that the possibility of a special session was remote and some entirely new and unforeseen problems of importance would have to arise for legislative solution before any special session would be called before the regular session of 1919.

"Dependents of soldiers are cared for in the Army Insurance bill," stated the Governor, "and apparently from investigations that have been made into the legal phases of the situation, labor problems could not be reached through legislative action. Labor difficulties, with but little exception, are now pretty well in hand, as it is."

PIONEER OF 1846 DEAD Mrs. Martha Armstrong Lived at Tumalo for 12 Years.

BEND, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Mrs. Martha Jane Armstrong, Oregon pioneer, was buried yesterday at Tumalo. Her death occurred Sunday night. Mrs. Armstrong was 80 years old and crossed the plains at the age of 8, with a train of 26 wagons, of which her father was captain. Her parents located near the mouth of the Willamette River, where she had her home until 12 years ago, when she came to live with her daughter, Mrs. J. W. A. Scoggin, of Tumalo. Mrs. Armstrong is survived by two sons, A. W. Armstrong, of Tumalo, and Frank Armstrong, of Powder River, Wyo., and a daughter, Mrs. Scoggin. She was the grandmother of Mrs. Louis Bennett, of Bend.

CLACKAMAS CLERGY UNITE Ministerial Association Formed to Co-ordinate Pastor's Work.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—The Clackamas County Ministerial Association was organized at the Baptist Church yesterday. Representatives attended from all parts of the county. They organized to prevent overlapping of the activities of the various pastors and to unite the efforts in other labors where necessary. Rev. S. W. Seeman was chairman of the meeting. Rev. E. E. Gilbert acted as secretary and a committee on by-laws consisting of Rev. Seeman, Rev. W. T. Milliken and Rev. Gilbert was named.

PORTLAND MAN DIVORCED Eva V. Pattison Obtains Decree and \$100 Monthly Alimony.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Eva V. Pattison, wife of J. A. Pattison, Portland hardware merchant and at present a Multnomah Club resident, was awarded a divorce by Circuit Judge Campbell Tuesday. The decree provides that Mr. Pattison shall pay \$100 a month for support of the plaintiff and \$60 a month for the care of three children. The divorce was obtained on grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment.

PLANS FOR GILL'S REMOVAL PROGRESS

Series of Mass Meetings in Every Section of Seattle to Be Held.

CHURCHES GET SPEAKERS

Committee of 25 Broadens Campaign; Mayor Reiterates Declaration He and Chief Will Hold Office Until Term Ends.

SEATTLE, Wash., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Broadening of the campaign for the removal of Mayor Hiram C. Gill so as to include the program mass meetings in every section of the city before the City Council meets again Monday afternoon was decided upon at an executive meeting of the committee of 25, held late today. Every church in the city will also be asked to give up its pulpit Sunday night to a speaker furnished by the committee of 25, who will explain that the main object of the allied organizations is to serve the Government by bringing about a cleanup of the city, and that they are committed to the removal of the Mayor only because they regard that as a necessary step in the accomplishment of their object.

Mayor Gill meanwhile reiterated in even stronger language than he used Tuesday night that he considered all negotiations for the appointment of a successor to Police Chief Charles L. Beckingham at an end.

Ban Can't Be Lifted, Mayor Says. "It is apparent now that the ban against Seattle being lifted," declared the Mayor. "So I have decided to keep the Police Chief I have, who I believe is as good a chief as I can get. I am going to keep Mayor from now on until March 14. I have yielded everything, including my own self-respect. I have made concessions that were humiliating to Chief Beckingham and myself."

Corporation Counsel Hugh M. Caldwell and his first assistant, Walter F. Meier, were engaged Wednesday in preparing a written opinion in response to five questions asked of the city's legal department by the judiciary committee of the City Council in connection with the hearing on the petition for impeachment of the Mayor.

Another Meeting Friday. Another meeting of the judiciary committee will be held at 10 o'clock Friday morning, when Mr. France and U. M. Murphy, representative of the ministerial federation, have promised to produce additional witnesses to give testimony as to the basis of the secret charges filed with the Council committee by the committee of 25. It is understood that these charges are mainly based on the alleged use of the Mayor's name in connection with the Merchants' Protective Corporation and the failure of the city administration to effect a cleanup of the city.

MACINTOSH PLAN IS DROPPED Seattle Anti-Vice Representative Says Negotiations End.

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Former Federal Judge George Donworth, of Seattle, who conferred with Brigadier-General J. A. Irons yesterday concerning the Seattle vice situation, today announced that he would take no further interest in the proposed appointment of Judge Kenneth Macintosh, of that city, for the position of Chief of Police. Judge Donworth would give no reason for his new stand on the matter.

He came to the camp Tuesday representing Seattle anti-vice interests and requested General Irons to give Judge Macintosh assurance that should he become Chief and clean up Seattle the quarantine which now prevents soldiers from visiting it would be lifted.

TICKETS ON SALE TODAY PLAYERS WILL ACT FOR RED CROSS TOMORROW.

Tickets go on sale this morning at the Hellig Theater, and tickets will be exchanged for reserved seats for the big five-theater combined benefit which will be given tomorrow afternoon at 2:15 for the benefit of the American Red Cross. The performance is declared by the theater men to be without an equal, embracing as it does one act of "The Flame" from the Hellig Theater, and the headline numbers from the Strand, Lyric, Pantages and Hippodrome theaters. It will be one of the longest performances ever given and will begin promptly at 2:15.

BE THERE WITH THE BELL

The entire proceeds, without deduction, will go to the American Red Cross, and there will be no war tax for this reason. The services of a 30-piece orchestra have been donated by the Musicians' Mutual Benefit Association, as have those of the ushers, stagehands and performers.

BELLE OF '50S DIES, AT 86 Mrs. Celia Spencer, Widow of Noted Politician and Lawyer, Passes.

EUGENE, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Mrs. Celia A. Spencer, once a belle in New York society, who dated with men famous in National affairs more than 60 years ago, died at the home of her brother, Dr. C. E. Loomis, in Eugene, Tuesday at the age of 86. She was one of the women in the "court set" at Lincoln's inaugural ball. Mrs. Spencer was the widow of Charles L. Spencer, who died more than 29 years ago, after a career of prominence in politics and as a criminal lawyer. He was one of the prosecutors of the Tweed ring and the sending of Boss Tweed to the penitentiary.

NEW CHAPTER STARTED MORTON, Wash., Dec. 5.—(Special.)

Plans for the organization of a Rainey Valley chapter of the Red Cross were made at the quarterly meeting of the Citizens' League of Eastern Lewis County held at Genoma. For the first time a charge was made for supper at the league gathering. The \$15 gathered will be turned over to the Red Cross chapter. The next meeting of the league will be held in March at Mossyrock.

DANGERS MUST PAY TAX INVITATIONAL AFFAIRS COME UNDER NEW LAW.

Parties Given for Benefit of Charitable, Educational or Religious Institutions Only Exempt. The dancing man must help pay the burdens of the war. Not only must he who dances pay the fiddler, but he will be required to add his quota to the war budget as well. All dances to which admission is charged, according to advice received by Milton A. Miller, collector of internal revenue, will have to pay their share of war taxes. Even dances given by fraternal societies or other organizations where the proceeds are absorbed by the expense incidental to giving such dances are subject to the tax, which is like that laid upon other amusements, 1 cent for each 10 cents or fraction thereof on the amount paid for admission, unless the maximum charge is 5 cents.

LIBERTY PALACE OF PHOTOPLAY PHENOMENA TODAY TOMORROW SATURDAY JACK & JILL with Jack Pickford RINGSIDE SEATS 20c

MOTHERS, LISTEN!

When work exhausts your strength, when your nerves are irritable and restless, when ambition lags and you feel rundown, you need and need quickly the rich, creamy, nourishing food in

SCOTT'S EMULSION

to check your wasting powers, enliven your blood and build up your nerve force. SCOTT'S is helping thousands and will give you the strength you need.

How to Prevent Croup. In a child that is subject to attacks of croup, the first indication of the disease is hoarseness. Give Chamberlain's Cough Remedy as soon as the child becomes hoarse and the attack may be ward off and all danger and anxiety avoided.—Adv.

STUMEZE FOR CHRONIC STOMACH TROUBLE

Not a mere after-dinner tablet, but a real stomach medicine, formulated to bring instant relief to severe cases of recent or long standing. Try it and be convinced. Sold and guaranteed by all druggists. Admissions paid to affairs where all the proceeds inure exclusively to the benefit of religious, educational or charitable institutions are not taxed.

HOMES PROVIDED FOR 8 Dependent Children Find Women Willing to Mother Them.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Homes have been provided for the six dependent children of Paradise Corners, whose father, because of illness, is unable to care for them. County Judge Anderson declared the children, who are motherless, dependent and arranged for their care. Mrs. Mary D. Phelps, of Portland, provided a home for two; Mrs. Ben Stanton, a neighbor, took a girl and a boy; Miss Adella Headings will mother one, and Anna Keller, of Portland, will take care of the other girl.

Gray Hair? Use BARBO

A preparation of great merit for streaked, faded or gray hair. You Can Make It Yourself! Get a box of Barbo Compound at any drug store. Directions for making and use come in each box. Costs little and easy to make.

STOP YOUR COUGHING

No need to let that cough persist. Stop the irritation, and remove tickling and hoarseness, by relieving the inflamed throat with PISO'S Phone Your Want Ads to THE OREGONIAN

How He Quit Tobacco

This veteran, S. B. Lamphere, was addicted to the excessive use of tobacco for many years. He wanted to quit, but needed something to help him. He learned of a free book that tells about tobacco habit and how to conquer it quickly, easily and safely. Anyone desiring a copy of this book on tobacco habit, smoking and chewing, can get it free, postpaid, by writing to Edward J. Woods, 1521 B. Station E. New York City. You will be surprised and pleased. Look for quieter nerves, stronger heart, better digestion, improved eyesight, increased vigor, longer life and other advantages if you quit poisoning yourself.—Adv.

Gray Hair? Use BARBO

A preparation of great merit for streaked, faded or gray hair. You Can Make It Yourself! Get a box of Barbo Compound at any drug store. Directions for making and use come in each box. Costs little and easy to make.

STUMEZE FOR CHRONIC STOMACH TROUBLE

Not a mere after-dinner tablet, but a real stomach medicine, formulated to bring instant relief to severe cases of recent or long standing. Try it and be convinced. Sold and guaranteed by all druggists. Admissions paid to affairs where all the proceeds inure exclusively to the benefit of religious, educational or charitable institutions are not taxed.

HOMES PROVIDED FOR 8 Dependent Children Find Women Willing to Mother Them.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 5.—(Special.)—Homes have been provided for the six dependent children of Paradise Corners, whose father, because of illness, is unable to care for them. County Judge Anderson declared the children, who are motherless, dependent and arranged for their care. Mrs. Mary D. Phelps, of Portland, provided a home for two; Mrs. Ben Stanton, a neighbor, took a girl and a boy; Miss Adella Headings will mother one, and Anna Keller, of Portland, will take care of the other girl.

Gray Hair? Use BARBO

A preparation of great merit for streaked, faded or gray hair. You Can Make It Yourself! Get a box of Barbo Compound at any drug store. Directions for making and use come in each box. Costs little and easy to make.

STOP YOUR COUGHING

No need to let that cough persist. Stop the irritation, and remove tickling and hoarseness, by relieving the inflamed throat with PISO'S Phone Your Want Ads to THE OREGONIAN