

ETERNAL PEACE ON PACIFIC IS GOAL

Nipponese Statesman on Visit to Portland Would Have No Coast Defenses.

OPEN DOOR IN CHINA BEST

Need of Financing Chinese Government Pointed Out—America's Entry Into War Is Held Act for Humanity.

Pleas for a Japanese-American concert that shall include the wide Pacific ocean shall be forever freed of forts and fortifications were made yesterday by K. Mochizuki, head of the Japanese parliamentary party, after a busy day of sightseeing.

The party left last night at 11 o'clock after visits to shipyards, sawmills, other industries and the Pacific International Livestock Show in North Portland at noon, where lunch was taken.

Mr. Mochizuki spoke of American-Japanese relations with the utmost frankness. In his 20 years of parliamentary experience in Japan it has been his custom to make the most open-hearted way. He was pleased to see later that, as a result of this, the treaty between two nations in regard to the open door signed by Secretary Lansing and Viscount Ishii.

No Fortification Plan Urged. "We are faced with the necessity of retaining the Marshall Islands and other islands in the South Pacific that we took from Germany early in the war," he said. "In the South Pacific, too, is Guam and the Philippines. Why should we make it a race between the two nations to see which can keep the strongest line of floating fortresses in the Pacific?"

"Why not lay down the broad agreement that there shall be no fortifications in the Pacific? Why not have an understanding here like Canada and the United States have regarding forts on the frontier between the two countries?"

"When an animal cannot be tamed by food or by words, then we must take up the whip. We could well conclude an agreement that no German warship shall again come into the Pacific. The Atlantic is controlled and so in the Mediterranean, and the Pacific shut off Germany from the Pacific and why should we not use the whip to keep this arch conspirator and trouble-maker out of an ocean that should be forever peaceful and secure?"

"We are glad that we have reached an amicable agreement with the United States that the open door shall be maintained for all time in China. The United States and Japan has no possible conflict, commercially or politically. The open door in China is a necessity to Japan and the more Chinese development, the more all sources, so much the better for Japan."

Chinese Must Be Financed. "The Chinese government must be financed and made more stable. Here is a great work in which the United States and Japan may well join. It is desirable that the gold standard be established in that country, which will require \$300,000,000 to do it. Let us have the five chief powers grouped to place Chinese finance on the solid gold basis. But as the other nations are much occupied now with war, let us two supply the money and work together to that end."

"China has now 64 note-issuing banks and interests of the north and south in China are opposed and unharmonious. Business men cannot tell what a day will bring forth and conditions for the development of commerce are far from favorable. The Chinese government ought to come in on that sort of an agreement."

"China's habit of diplomacy is that of evading the issue. She has a great political procrastination. No national power is apparent. Her diplomacy centers about power worship. Whatever nation is the most powerful, she yields to it. This has meant 24 changes of dynasty in China's history."

Japan Must Be China. "In China will be Japan's markets for the next half century. We are not as yet able to compete with manufacturers of America and Europe because we are in the stage of development. While we are developing, China offers a market for our goods, necessarily still somewhat crude."

"In all history there is no parallel to the action of the United States in standing for freedom, justice and humanity in this war. She has nothing to gain in the way of territory or

HOW TO GET RID OF INDIGESTION

"Most people who suffer from indigestion, gastritis, dyspepsia, etc., even those who have been afflicted for years and who have tried doctors, hospitals, and various remedies without permanent benefit—can get instant relief, and insure painless normal digestion by taking a couple of capsules of Bi-Nesia in a little hot water immediately after eating. The author of the above statement, who has spent years in European countries investigating the results from the use of the product known among druggists here as Bi-Nesia, claims that the remarkable and instantly effective remedy which you can make at home or any druggist's, is Bi-Nesia. It is a natural, safe, and effective remedy for indigestion, gastritis, and all the ailments which so frequently follow eating or drinking of indigestible food. Care should be taken to insist on getting the genuine Bi-Nesia, owing to its marvelous properties, is now sold by druggists everywhere and is guaranteed to give satisfaction or money back."

IMPORTANT: The Bi-Nesia mentioned above is a harmless, water-soluble, effective remedy which you can make at home or any druggist's, is Bi-Nesia. It is a natural, safe, and effective remedy for indigestion, gastritis, and all the ailments which so frequently follow eating or drinking of indigestible food. Care should be taken to insist on getting the genuine Bi-Nesia, owing to its marvelous properties, is now sold by druggists everywhere and is guaranteed to give satisfaction or money back. Be sure to ask for an original package of Bi-Nesia.

A Splendid Cough Medicine. "I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy a number of times during the past two or three years for colds, coughs and hoarseness, and am pleased to say it has always given me prompt relief. I consider Chamberlain's Cough Remedy a splendid medicine and have recommended it to many of my friends, who have used it and likewise praise it highly." writes Mrs. W. F. Frantz, Colden, N. Y.—Adv.

treasure; all she does she is doing for humanity. "We shall not hesitate in this great struggle. Every Japanese will go to the end with America. We must crush the danger that threatens our civilization. It will be overwhelmed."

Era of New Diplomacy Here. "Providence also has opened the way for the United States to teach a new diplomacy to the world. Too often diplomacy between nations has meant the sword but a knife thrust in the bosom when opportunity offered. The world war is the result of such diplomacy."

"Away with it all. The history of America teaches that since the days of Washington, honesty and simplicity have marked all international relations of the United States. This should be the new diplomacy that shall replace duplicity. Because the United States ever has used this true international friendship Japan regards her as a true and earnest friend."

"As Napoleon told his Generals when he asked them who the greatest men of

OREGON PIONEER WHOSE FUNERAL WILL BE HELD TODAY.



Augustus Edward Meyers. The funeral services for Augustus Edward Meyers, who died Tuesday, will be held today at 2 P. M. from Pearson's undertaking parlors at Russell street and Union avenue. He was born in February, 1838, in Baltimore, Md. When he was still a child he moved to Louisville, Ky., with his parents, where he resided until 1855, when he came West by the Panama route to California. He was a miner in California for five years until he came to Oregon, where he had lived ever since. He is survived by a son, Henry M. Meyers.

history have been, empires founded upon force and conquest cannot survive the centuries, but love reigns lasting thrones. Love itself is the foundation of peace, justice and humanity. "Throughout our whole international relations covering the past 65 years there is no unpleasant diplomatic episode. We have a treaty that makes us a brother nation with Great Britain, but we are attached to the United States. Monuments to the first American who came to Japan are still heaped with flowers upon great occasions in our country by unknown Japanese, testifying to the love our people bear to yours."

"I believe the people of the Pacific Coast gradually will understand our powerful nation and the friendship drawn up by President Fillmore in 1854 pledged a sincere and cordial amity between the United States and Japan without reserve or exception as to persons or to places. May this sentiment endure forever."

SHIPMERS HAVE TERMINAL RATE HEARING BEGINS IN FEDERAL COURT.

Portland Traffic and Transportation Association Secretary Presents Statement.

Hearings before Attorney Examiner Thurtell, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, were begun in Federal Court yesterday morning on the subject of terminal rates, which have been withdrawn by order of the Commission because of a decision last June to the effect that in the absence of water competition the proposed advance in rates by the railroads on west-bound transcontinental business, and this line of testimony was followed by others.

Shippers are now having their in-coming figures tending to show the proposed substitutes rates offered by the railroads in lieu of the former west-bound transcontinental rates are not justified as are justified by conditions. The carriers had their opportunity to justify the rates at a hearing conducted in New York.

CAMP LEWIS, Tacoma, Nov. 21.—John A. Walsh, a member of the military police at Camp Lewis, shot himself through the head last night following several days of illness and despondency. Walsh came from Oakland, Cal.

MAYOR NOW COUNTY JUDGE

S. C. Morton, of St. Helens, Successor of Late Judge R. S. Hattan.

SALEM, Or., Nov. 22.—(Special).—S. C. Morton, editor of the St. Helens Mist and Mayor of St. Helens, today was appointed County Judge of Columbia County to succeed Judge R. S. Hattan, of St. Helens. The vacancy was caused by the death of Judge Hattan.

The new County Judge has been a resident of the state for 15 years and of Columbia County for the last nine years. He formerly was auditor for the McCormick Lumber Company. The Governor says that the appointee is an aggressive and progressive man, that he is now residing in the office, by Governor West, and expects to be admitted to practice soon.

A large delegation was here today from Columbia County urging the appointment of Martin White, Deputy County Assessor, for the place. The appointment had already been made, however, and the appointment of White as a delegate candidate proved unavailing.

J. A. Churchill Candidate. SALEM, Or., Nov. 21.—(Special).—J. A. Churchill, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, will be a candidate for re-election to the office, by Governor West, a Democrat. No opposition has developed to Mr. Churchill as far as is known.

ALIENS FORCED TO QUIT BARRE ZONE

Thousands of Germans Not Citizens Compelled to Leave Homes.

MANY DEPRIVED OF JOBS

Law-Abiding Teutons Treated With Courtesy, While Harmful Few Are to Be Dealt With Rigorously.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21.—Thousands of unnaturalized Germans were forced to move today from their homes near docks, piers, warehouses, railway terminals and other establishments declared barred zones by President Wilson's alien enemy proclamation. For many the new regulations meant not only the actual moving of the place of residence but the loss of jobs in the forbidden areas.

To those without work, including many with dependents, the Federal employment agencies were open and the officials were emphatic in explanation that the help of these agencies in finding new employment for alien enemies would not be withheld. This was only one evidence of the Government's anxiety to treat law-abiding Germans with courtesy and justice while applying drastic rules to detect the few with harmful intent.

Along the Atlantic Coast, where danger from alien plotters is considered greatest, the registration of enemy aliens will be undertaken first and will be followed later by similar work in the interior. By next week the War Department probably will have placed troops to guard the most important piers and docks at Eastern ports.

MRS. ELIAS ACQUITTED

WOMAN, ADMITTING BOOTLEGGING OPERATIONS, IS FREED.

District Judge Jones Declares, After Jury Leaves, That "Evidence Is Clear and Convincing."

Despite the frank testimony of Mrs. Helen Elias that she has been engaged in bootlegging operations at her home, 66 1/2 Tenth street, and despite other evidence which showed she had sold liquor last Saturday night, another District Court jury, sitting before Judge Jones, yesterday returned a verdict of not guilty after deliberating less than 15 minutes.

"In my opinion, the evidence was clear and convincing for conviction in view of this woman's admissions," was the comment of Judge Jones after the jurors had filed out of the courtroom. Mrs. Elias and her husband, Nick Elias, were arrested Saturday night by Special Agents Scott and Jeffries. A Miss Scott was called as a witness for the state and admitted purchasing a pint of whisky from Mrs. Elias after the bill with which she purchased the liquor was marked by the special agents before she purchased the liquor. Mrs. Elias admitted that she had received the liquor from a bootlegger who she said she had never seen.

"In some cases perhaps the evidence has not been clear enough to remove the element of reasonable doubt to which all defendants are entitled, but in many cases, including the one tried today, the evidence has been clear and convincing," said Judge Jones in commenting further on the almost impossible task of obtaining convictions by juries. "For some reason or other the jury will not convict. Even though our juries are composed of substantial business men, who have the best interest of the community at heart, and including the case yesterday, there has been but one conviction out of 13 jury trials in bootlegging cases in the District Court."

SOLDIER KILLS HIMSELF

Lack of Patronage Causes Order to Abandon Richmond Cars.

Owl cars on the Portland Railway, Light & Power plant, owing to light patronage, a check has disclosed the fact that this line has a surplus of 100 cars. A check has disclosed the fact that this line has a surplus of 100 cars. A check has disclosed the fact that this line has a surplus of 100 cars.

Avery H. Hendricks, Battery A, 247th Field Artillery, was today sentenced to two and one-half years of hard labor and given a dishonorable discharge from the Army and made to forfeit all his pay, following his conviction for insubordination before a courtmartial. Hendricks will serve his sentence in the United States disciplinary camp in New York.

The specific charges against Hendricks were that he left the place of assembly for medical examination without authority; that he left the ranks without permission while marching to the base hospital; that he received a command from Lieutenant William A. Beekel to keep on a pair of shoes and that he took off the shoes in spite of the command that he refused to execute double time at physical drill.

There will be no Army-Navy game at the Tacoma stadium on Thanksgiving day, as Camp Lewis is to have a new football field and grandstand of its own that will seat 20,000 fans. The All-division team will battle the boys from the naval training station at the cantonment. The announcement is in the new field and the decision of the Thanksgiving game were both made yesterday and given out by Captain T. G. Cook, camp athletic instructor.

WOOD SUPPLY IS SHORT Municipal Fuel Yard Abandoned by City Council.

The proposed municipal wood business is off, for the present, at least. The City Council yesterday brought all negotiations for cordwood to a close and dropped the idea of going into the business.

The principal reason for the action was inability to get any wood to sell. Bids recently were received for cordwood in three tracts, and the city forthwith asked for bids for the cut-

ting of this timber into cordwood. Every effort to get bids failed, nobody apparently wanting to work on a contract basis.

Efforts then were made to get a large supply of wood already cut. The only supply large enough to be of any use was some which a man at Willamina was willing to cut for \$4 a cord. The cost of bringing this into Portland would be \$1.30 a cord, and the cost of hauling and handling would raise the question of getting in some dealers charging at present. This idea, accordingly, was given up.

City Commissioner Kellahan, who has had charge of the fuel yard negotiations, reported that the wooden shipbuilding companies have large quantities of wood which is entering the market now at reasonable prices, and an effort may be made either to get the companies to guarantee to hold the prices rigid during the winter or to turn the fuel over to the city to handle. Plans had been made at one time to go into the coal business. The Federal government established regulations for coal prices before the city made any contracts. With coal withdrawn and no way to buy the American coal, the city considered it inadvisable to attempt anything right at present. If fuel dealers attempt to raise prices later the question of getting in some wood or other fuel quickly will be taken up.

Reaching this decision yesterday the Council rejected all bids received in conjunction with the fuel negotiations. These bids included those for standing timber, American coal, quantities of cordwood and for the hauling of wood. Also ordinances establishing a fuel yard and creating a board with authority to finance it were killed.

THEATERS HELP CAUSE

BENEFIT PERFORMANCES FOR RED CROSS TO BE HELD DECEMBER 7.

All Persons Connected With Playhouses of Nation Are Expected to Donate Services for Humanity.

On one day of the waning year the theaters of all America will give the gross receipts of one performance to the fund of the American Red Cross. Friday, December 7, has been proclaimed as National Red Cross Theater day by Henry P. Davidson, chairman of the Red Cross war council.

For the district of Oregon Calvin Hellig, joint owner of the Heilig Theater, of Portland, has been appointed chairman of the district. Similar appointments have been made in every city of America, and the work of organization will be carried by district managers into every section of their states.

C. D. Stimson, manager of the Northwest division of the American Red Cross, who was in Portland yesterday, conferred with Mr. Hellig regarding the plans of campaign and general details of the important project. Mr. Stimson returned last night to Seattle, his headquarters. At Mr. Stimson's request Mr. Hellig also will participate in the organization of Washington along similar lines. He will go to Seattle today.

Afternoon of December 7, all theaters give a special Red Cross matinee, the gross receipts of which shall be donated to the Red Cross fund. Red Cross committees, instructed from National headquarters, will co-operate with the district managers and district committees in carrying out the programme to a financial triumph.

"Stage hands, musicians, artists, authors and everybody connected with the theaters, as well as the managers and owners, are asked to lend their support to the Red Cross on that day free of all expense. All have agreed to do this with the exception of the stage plant of whisky from Mr. Hellig, who will only act through union locals, and managers are asked to secure their co-operation."

Members of the Red Cross and leaders in social and business life will be enlisted in the preliminary work, and the distribution of tickets. The National committee has advised Mr. Hellig that it is unwilling the co-operation of the vaudeville interests.

And here's a point that should not be lightly passed. The Red Cross theatrical benefit provides a sure-fire means of beating the new theatrical ticket tax, which has been paying pennies, nickels and dimes since November 1. "You will understand," says the committee, "that for the entire receipts of which go to charity, no way tax need be collected on the tickets sold."

OWL SERVICE TO CLOSE

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Southern Pacific Officers Visit. SALEM, Or., Nov. 21.—(Special).—William S. Sproule, president of the Southern Pacific, with Superintendent Burkhalter and General Freight Agent Hinshaw, were visitors today, paying their respects to state officials, visiting friends and examining the site for the new depot which the road is to construct here in the near future.

CAR SHORTAGE IS 2394

SALEM, Or., Nov. 21.—(Special).—



A steaming cup of rich, smooth, mellow coffee will make the Thanksgiving dinner taste twice as good. Use dependable—the SUPER-QUALITY coffee. The choice of best hotels, exclusive clubs, dining cars. Order a fresh can today for your Thanksgiving feast. It costs no more—40c a pound; or three-pound tin \$1.10.

Advertisement for Edwards' Dependable Coffee, featuring a can of coffee and the text 'Edwards' Dependable Coffee Tastes better—goes further'.

BANK WILL EXPAND

Ladd & Tilton Depository Member of Reserve System.

MORE BENEFITS AT HAND

Action of Ladd & Tilton Bank Will Probably Be Followed by Many Other Financial Institutions of Pacific Northwest.

The Ladd & Tilton Bank, largest state bank in Oregon and Washington, and second oldest bank on the Pacific Coast, established in 1859, has become a full member of the Federal reserve system. It will still operate under a state charter, however, being given the permission under a recent act, white able to receive all the privileges of the Federal reserve system the same as if a National bank.

Ladd & Tilton has for some time been a depositing member of the Federal reserve system. Earlier this month, however, application was made for full membership and a telegram came yesterday to the Portland branch of the Federal Reserve Bank that the application has been approved by the Federal Reserve Board at Washington.

"Membership in the Federal reserve system gives our institution the full benefits of the system just the same as a National bank," said Edward Cookingham, vice-president of Ladd & Tilton.

"Of course, membership adds immensely to the stability and resources of any bank and makes available the discounting privileges, means clearings are handled through the Federal reserve branch here and the same resources are available as for a National bank."

"I have always believed strongly in a co-ordinated bank system for the whole United States and the war has emphasized the importance of the mobilization of all financial resources. Recently, too, President Wilson issued a proclamation asking state banks to join the Federal reserve system. Even before this, however, was my opinion, we would apply for membership."

Because of the prestige of the Ladd & Tilton Bank, it is expected its action will have a pronounced effect upon other banks in the Pacific Northwest, many of whom will undoubtedly take a like step. It will be but a few days before the Ladd & Tilton Bank will be a full-fledged member, a little time being required to conclude numerous details.

Car Shortage Is 2394. SALEM, Or., Nov. 21.—(Special).—

WAR ORDER PLACED HERE

Portland Concern Will Build 2500 Freight Cars for Russia.

Orders for 2500 freight cars for use on Russian railways in carrying on the war have been given to the Pacific Car & Foundry Company, of Portland, owned by the Twibny interests. Information to this effect was brought to Portland yesterday by Judge John Twibny, who has just returned from Washington.

A total of 20,000 freight cars are to be built in this country for service in Russian war work, said Judge Twibny, and unless too much disorganization occurs in Russia the work will proceed at once in the Portland and Seattle plants of the Pacific Car & Foundry Company. This concern has been organized recently to take over the car-building work of the Twibny Brothers Company.

FINANCIER HELD FOR FRAUD

Indictment Charges Swindle of Liberty Bond Purchasers.

NEW YORK, Nov. 21.—Elmer Dwiglins, former New York manager of the Bankers' Life Company of Des Moines, was indicted by a Federal grand jury today on a charge of using the mails to defraud purchasers of liberty loan bonds.

Dwiglins was arrested in Montreux, Ala., on a Federal warrant, having fled from this city after he is alleged to have collected \$80,000 on the second issue of the loan.

Advertisement for Stubs Electric Co. featuring a spot lamp and the text 'A SILVER BEAM STUBS ELECTRIC CO. Sixth at Pine We Deliver'.

Advertisement for Sloan's Liniment featuring a bottle of liniment and the text 'Sloan's Liniment Soothes Their Aches. Hundreds Find Sloan's Liniment Soothes Their Aches.'

Advertisement for Baier-Tablets and Capsules of Aspirin featuring a box of tablets and the text 'the one genuine Baier-Tablets and Capsules of Aspirin'.

Advertisement for PISO'S featuring a bottle of medicine and the text 'CHILDREN'S COUGHS may be checked, and more serious conditions of the throat will be often avoided by promptly giving the child a dose of PISO'S'.

Advertisement for Soan's Liniment featuring a bottle of liniment and the text 'Soan's Liniment KILLS PAIN. The trade-mark "Aspirin" (Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.) is a guarantee that this is the genuine Bayer Aspirin tablets and capsules of the reliable Bayer manufacture.'