The Oregonian

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Eastern Business Office-Verree & Conk-n, Brunswick building, New York, Verres Conkin, Steger building, Chicago; San rancisco representative, R. J. Eldweil, 742

PORTLAND, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1917.

GET DOWN TO BUSINESS.

Now that work is being fully resumed at the shipyards, it is timely for the people, not only of Portland cumbent upon us to do this as a duty freedom the world over may be de-to the country and to those men who cided by our efforts. have gone from among us to fight its battles; as a duty to ourselves, our city and state and the entire Pacific Northwest.

We have started to build up a new industry which may prove of great assistance to the Nation in the war and which may prove a great and but certain obstacles must be frankly allies recognized and overcome if the effort is to succeed.

ing them very thinly among green for them. Germany does the wrong men, who may have built houses, but and the world repairs it. who never had a hand in building a A marauder from the Cave of Fright-ship and who are less than half effi-fulness and Kultur invades a peacelabor and material combined. The orchard. He then notifies the neighnearly equals that of a steel ship, and is that they assume joint responsi-one of the main points in favor of bility with him for his atrocious act. wood-economy in first cost-is thus

The odds are said to be against es- promise. cape of any ship slower than sixteen knots from submarine attack, and Lord Northeliffe, representing the British government, therefore opposes permitting any ship of less speed to enter the danger zone. Fourteen knots is about the best speed that a gooden ship of the new type can attain. All of these points were urged at Washington before the strike which has now ended. When work ceased, nght further contracts were met with the crushing reply: "Finish the ships you have under contract before asking for more."

Curther, the reorganized Shippins Board is even more unfavorable to the wooden ship than was General Goethals. It is going ahead with the programme for building steel ships to the exclusion of wood, and when a plea for the latter is entered, it can truth-fully ceply that all the yards on both the Pacific and Gulf coasts are already loaded with contracts, and that more were building for allied nations, these nations are out of the market for to be made to the forces of sedition is need by control of the market for to be made to the forces of sedition readily contract for vessels at war prices when the Government has commandeered all existing graft and has placed a limit on their monthly earn-

hances operating cost. favorable to more ship contracts. The believe, It still will require the taking plorer, is authority for the statement strike in the sawmills and logging of infinite pains. The established that Winema, otherwise known as camps reduced output to such a demethod of cleaning up the country- "Toby Riddle," rode a war horse at camps reduced output to such a de-gree that the logs are not being out side, draining standing pools and perthe logging season will soon end, whether in natural or artificial con-Spruce is produced for aircraft so tainers, has found no practical subslowly that the Government is build-stitute. It is important that this She had previously received ing training planes of fir, although should be known at this season when of "kaitchkoma Winema," than those built of spruce, the expectation being that spruce will be avail- tion for mosquito extermination buying fir on the Pacific Coast.

All of these objections to wooden geously. ships can be overcome. The failures of ships already built are no argument approved lines. The British royal yacht Victoria and Albert, built in 1850 and still affeat, is proof, but she has steel straps and diagonal sheath-Ships now being built in Portand turn the balance in matter of cost Though wooden wheat and wool from Australia to the Coast for shipment across the larvae of the dragon fly. continent. Speeding up in the logging camps and sawmills will be necessary, with other means of protection which were General E. R. S. Canby, Rev. Dr. if work is to continue without inter make the battle unequal. He is chiefly Thomas, Colonel A. B. Meacham, the

the Government has blundered sadly self in the daytime in dense vegeta-in its calculations as to possible pro-duction of steel ships. It is likely to sibly discover or capture him. And refusing his demand that the Modocs months will be consumed in building with oil to destroy the mosquito larvae and Rev. Dr. Thomas was killed by the new yards, and its programme for also destroys the larvae of the pre-transports will by no means be has daccous insects, which breed only once with having saved the lives of the tened by crowding the yards with new a year, while the mosquito is on hand other two members of the party, contracts for destroyers. The expected to deposit new eggs and rear new Meacham was wounded. one steel ship a day may prove to be broods as soon as favorable conditions

of the allies.

Let it never be forgotten that for every transport carrying troops we must provide five freighters carrying We must not be deluded by diminished sinkings into the belief that the submarine is beaten. We have had warning that the Germans are building U-boats of 3000 and even 5000 tons, able to fight destroyers on the surface, with protected armor and with greater stability, which gives accurate fire. Reports of increased captures of submarines and of de-Postage Rates—12 to 1d pages, 1 cent: 15 creased damage wrought by them are 10 50 pages, 4 cents: 62 to 76 pages, 5 to 82 pages, 6 cents. Foreign stage double rates. The wooden ship, now despised at Washington, may fill the void in the allies' and our own supplies which will make the difference between victory and defeat, or a stalemate which MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS would be as bad as defeat.

The Associated Press is exclusively enti-tied to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise. spatches credited to it or not otherwise for concerted action in placing their case in the proper light before the case in the proper light before the case in the proper light before the authorities at Washington and in averting further friction with labor. averting further friction with labor.

The Legislatures should pass compulsory arbitration laws which will make strikes impossible during war. The Governors and Mayors should give port of peace, there must be no mutiny ample protection to any man who or insubordination. wishes to work against insult and assault, and in so doing they should have the active, aggressive support but of the whole Pacific Northwest, to of all good citizens. The future of get certain facts clearly before their the states and cities immediately conminds and to settle down to work in accordance with those facts. It is inthat—the fate of this Nation and of waves. These will profit by consideracided by our efforts.

A PEACE PLAN.

Restoration to Belgium of her ancient frontiers and compensation for her losses from an international fund.

We take this perfect gem of imand which may prove a great and partial justice from the peace plan of to let next year's Congressional elecsection. A great effort is being made and Soldiers' Delegates, conveyed in to bring back the wooden ship, and it their instructions to their representa-has merits which justify that effort, tive to the Paris conference of the

Without stopping to inquire where Belgium's ancient boundaries begin or Some of the first ships launched on the Columbia River proved that failures, and the facts got to Washington.

There is a scarcity of skilled shipwrights, and the industry has only many escape the righteous penalty for reached its present extent by scatter- its misdeeds, and let its enemies pay

A marauder from the Cave of Frightcient, yet who demand and get skilled ful household, slays the husband, viomen's wages. In consequence the cost lates the wife, enslaves and starves of labor on a ship is almost trebled, the children, burns the home, steals and now equals the former cost of the cattle, and devastates field and cost per ton of a wooden ship now bors that the price of peace with him

We wouldn't think much of the neighbors if they accepted the

A LOYAL AMERICAN DIES.

The tragic death of Sanator Husting, of Wisconsin, is a positive loss to the country at large. In sharp contrast to his collengue, Senator La Follette, he was a staunch supporter of the war and all measures for its effective pros-To him is due the exposure of the traitorous, pro-German pur-poses of the men who control the Socialist party and who engineered special convention at St. Louis, He was a Democrat of the right killd. while his colleague is a Republican of

wrong kind ess be a Republican, for Governor it is no time for partisanship, so Philipp, who will appoint him, is of far as the war is concerned. that party. He will, however, be a

loyal tendency. Mr. Husting is the second Democrat suit in further competition for labor with enhanced cost and on outdoor with subanced cost and no quicker output of vessels. As the Foari has succeeded by a Republican, the Democommandeered all the ships which the effect on the relative strength of eight. But far more important than

THE FIGHT ON THE MOSQUITO.

ings, for they would have to operate tablished part of the general sanitary under the La Follette law, which en- campaign, will not be won by magic, the lumber situation is also un- hard work have professed recently to or the ships now under contract, and manently removing all stagnant water, they are four miles an hour slower the harvest is nearly over, because in chief, for other acts of dauntles able for battle planes. The Southern essentially an odd-time job. The open

There was inaugurated recently a alliances, who maintained their plan to import from England a num- strength in the face of war and pestiin favor of wood. Though wooden velopment of the mosquito, and, says that time to maintain order, it was vessels now continue too slow for Mr. Weeks, these conditions have been Winema who acted as intermediary safety in the danger zone, they can existent for ages without any diminureplace other vessels on routes which tion of the latter. But the mosquite American peace commission not to at-submarines cannot reach. There would also breeds in many other places tend the famous conference with Capbe ample work for them in bringing which, because of their transitory tain Jack's men, knowing that Capta character, are not hospitable to the Jack, who was her cousin, contem-

Nature has provided the mosquito if work is to continue without inter make the battle unequal. He is chiefly ruption through the Winter. \ nocturnal in his habits, while the ruption through the Winter. | necturnal in his habits, while the Indian superintendent, and suggest the largest special in his habits, while the Indian superintendent, and suggest the There is good cause to believe that discover that nearer eight than four the process of covering stagmant pools be permitted to remain on Lost River

ships before the end of 1918 should nerve the people of the Pacific Coast to do their utmost to make good any deficiency. We owe this to our countremedies when we ought to be at meeting the Indian at his own game, Better dig

try, to make up for the milk that has work. It is incidentally interesting to but it did not break the Modoc reof the allies. They have beaten the materially abated in the last few Germans on land and are confident of years. The same is true of flies, which ful enough. She married Frank Rid provided supplies from America do or so ago. There is still room for enjoys a pension of \$25 a mont not fail. The thing they call for is exercise of the ancient virtues of perships, ships and more ships. We must build for them and for our own Army.

Individual instances in which bore firearms in the West to

PAUL JONES ON FREE SPEECH.

John Paul Jones was not only a over of liberty, and a fighter, but a practical man. He realized that even in the freest of republics there are times when insubordination is a crime It is unlikely that he would have accomplished much for the cause of freedom if he had not been a stern disciplinarian. . These words, attributed to the intrepld naval commander of the Revolution, have especial significance in the present times:

True as may be the political principles for which we are now contending, they can never be practically applied or even admitted on board ship, out of port or off soundings. This may seem a hardship, but it is nevertheless the simplest of truths. While the ships sent forth by the Congress may and must fight for the principles of human rights and republican freedom, the ships themselves must be ruled and commanded at sea under a system of absolute despotism.

What was then said as to a "ship ut of port or off soundings" of the Nation, which poets and orators like to call the ship of state. The people of the Nation are the crew, and their ship is on a perilous vorage Until it has found anchorage in the

This would seem to be a truism. To remains a small minority not yet unable to answer the statement that wholly instructed in the difference her investment was safe, and could be between the situation of a ship in at anytime instantly converted into

The Oregonian notes a suggestion directed to the "larger press" of the ountry by its highly valued neighbor the Willapa Harbor Pilot, that the people of the United States be advised tions go "by default," in cases where the Representative has shown his patriotism-been "right," as the Pilot The proposal is tersely expresses it. also advocated that in cases where the Congressman has not been all right in support of the war, both the major parties unite to defeat him.

The Pilot is a Democratic news-paper, and the broadness and patriotic disinterestedness of its view are illusrated by the fact that a majority of the Washington delegation at Washington, and four-fifths of the Oregon delegation, are Republican. It mitigates nothing from the value of the plan that there is no probability that any of the Republicans can be de-feated for re-election, provided that they shall run the gauntlet of the primary, as most of them can.

Without indicating any other diffi-culties in the way of any quasi-coalition of the parties for 1918, there is the matter of the Constitution and the laws. The one provides that the members of the House shall be chosen "every second year by the people of the several states," and the other provides how, when and where the elections shall take place. Will the Pilot inform us just how the plain requirements of Constitutional and statutory law may be evaded, even for a worthy

A better plan, it seems to The Ore gonian, would be for every citizen of every party to resolve to defeat for re-election every candidate for Cor gress, Senatorial or Representative who may not have loyally stood by the President and the Government in the slection only of those candidates about hose attitude there can be no doubt. Let us agree with the Pilot that

We hope a marked copy of the Pilot

AN OBEGON AMAZON.

The romantic drawing power of th Amazonian legend persists, and it has been revived by the recent appearance on the Russian front of Madame Botchkareva at the head of her famous Battalion of Death, but women leaders in war have not been as common as some suppose. The National Geographic Society, in an official bulletin, expresses the belief that the only authentic instance of the kind The fight on the mosquito, an estin North American history was that of an Oregon Indian woman, known as Winema, a member of the Modoc

Harriet Chalmers Adams, the exthe head of her Indian column in a battle with the Pitt River Indians of California in a brilliant cavalry charge It is important that this She had previously received the title the milder climates laying the founda- bravery, and she possessed uncommon is qualities of leadership.

It is interesting to know that for lumber regions are also slow in turn-ing out ship timbers, and have been Spring periods when the ground is attractions no less than war. The workable can be employed advanta | Modocs were a self-centered, vigoro and belligerent tribe who scorned against building more; they are an ber of dragon flies in the hope that lence, and were in a chronic state of argument for skilled construction on they would exterminate the mosquitoes warfare with the surrounding tribes. without the help of man. But the they carried on a persistent slave scheme is frowned upon by scientists, trade by selling their captives to other among them Archibald C. Weeks, of tribes in exchange for ponies. But among them Archibald C. Weeks, of tribes in exchange for ponies. But the Brooklyn Entomological Society, Winema seems to have been among who points out that if the dragon the first to realize the advantages of land are of that design, and should fly were efficient for the work, the an understanding with the whites, prove almost as staunch and durable. mosquito would have been eliminated When the Modocs quit the Klamath Constant work and increased efficiency from our calculations long ago. The reservation, because of trouble with of new hands will reduce labor cost, dragon fly breeds only in stagnant the Klamath Indians, and because of pools which are favorable for the de- the inability of the Government at plated treachery.

'Fhe members of the commission

The policy of reprisal prolonged our Modoc difficulties. The Modocs had an optimist's dream.

The possibility that the Shipping
Board may fall far short of turning out its expected ten million tons of old-fashioned methods. It is impersished by a body of miners led

been spilled by the strike. It may know that progress has been made, sistance, and the Indians continued prove of vital importance to the cause and that the mosquito pest has been to be a source of much trouble. But ful enough. She married Frank Ridtheir ability to continue the beating, are not the menace they were a decade die, a Kentucky frontiersman, and now enjoys a pension of \$25 a month from

> Individual instances in which women bore firearms in the West to protect themselves against attack by savages were common enough. Our soldiers in the Philippines have encountered warriors in the Sulu Archipelago. South American history reords a stirring episode more nearly parallel to the Russian situation, when Paraguayan women fought desperately in the Five Years' War with Argentinse Brazil and Uruguay. This was, perhaps, the most ferocious war ever fought in the Western Hemisphere. The population of Paraguay was reduced from 1,337,000 to 220,000, of whom 106,000 were women above the age of 15. It was due to the surviving women, say the historians, that the commercial and industrial life of the little country eventually was re-established.

LOOK THEM UP.

The Oregonian has heard of a voman of moderate wealth, careful, frugal, provident, who has for years been laying away a certain sum annually to provide a fund of \$20,000 to meet a contingent liability several years hence. She proposed to take no chances. A friend persuaded her to buy liberty bonds with her sayings. The woman was unable to resist the appeal to duty, and equally cash.

Another case has been cited to this t to his neighbors at a satisfactory chists. rate of interest; but his prospective was induced to buy liberty bonds—an investment he readily made when he was shown its attractive nature.

Every citizen knows some one, or knows some one that knows some other one, who has money put away awaiting something to turn up, or for definite future use, or for mere sav-ings. Every such person ought to ings. make himself a Committee on Public Service, to see that such moneys are placed where they belong-in liberty bonds.

Pressing need of ships of every kind s having stimulating effect on salvage chemes, and there is a prospect that the world will soon see many determined efforts to raise some of the vessels lost during the war. The bed of the ocean never has offered so rich a reward to systematic search, and it is regarded by practical engineers as certain that a considerable proportion of the thousands of sunken vessels can be recovered, if sufficient energy is expended. It will require vast cap tal and machinery more powerful than any heretofore employed, but the possible dividends are proportionately enticing. Many of the bulls now at the bottom of the sea will require little repair, once they are floated, and good many of their cargoes are prac tically imperishable. With ships selling at hundreds of thousands of dol- when the visitors' errors let in three lars, the number of those who will be runs? new "gamble" quite certain to be large.

In November, 1915, after having been at war for fifteen months and while their best manufacturing dis-trict was in the hands of the invaders, 3,130,000 of the French people sub vital war measures, and to aid in the scribed for bonds aggregating \$2,934,-557,097. The American people, two and a half times as numerous, five times as wealthy, their country uninvaded and only six months at war, are asked for a loan of five billion dollars, slightly more than the French raised loyal American, for the Governor has has been sent to the White House and in twenty-one days. If we raise the set his face firmly against every disparison; if we do not, we shall be dis-

> There are thousands of wives in Oregon who handle the family money, or at least the bigger share of it. Now is their time to subscribe for liberty bonds, for they can save the amount necessary by week or month and not stint the table.

It's a pretty healthy, harmful germ that own remain alive on peddler's goods. The merit in the scare lies in stopping patronage to make the peddler go to work. Buy the goods in the

It being the tashion this year to do the Christmas shopping early, why not buy a liberty bond for the youngster and put it by for the glad holiday.

Now let's put in this week a little of the spirit of the Methodist minister who says the debt must be raised before dedication shall proceed. Oregon's quota of the new loan has

been raised to \$18,000,000, but what's a million and a half more to Oregon? Five days left for speeding. George Cornwall knows lumber from timber to sawdust, and it was

proper to re-elect him secretary of the congress. Lloyd George relterates it is a fight

to a finish and no possibility of an armed truce. The Premier is a little Those new draft rules are not satisfactory. The married man dependent upon his wife should be the first

Old-fashioned cookies with aromatic seeds in them will be fine fillers for the soldiers' lunch boxes.

Sixty-seven lives were lost on the Antilles. Liberty bonds will help stop any more "sixty-sevens."

Lots of young men who have subribed for a \$50 bond can as easily take another. Loss of sight of one eye does not affect Roosevelt. There's a huge lot

The most cheerful music today is the harmonious noise of the ships yards.

of him left.

Every woman with a few hundred rs in the basement should own a bond.

Sure, liberty bonds are legal tender Try one on the stork. Last week in the loan campaign

Better dig those potatoes.

The Peripterous.

Peripterous-A Structure Having Rows of Columns on All Sides-Dictionary.

(Synopsis of preceding synopses,)

with the first requisite and his first opportunity to comply with the second visited the state capital.

wholly of Colonel Charlie Dalton and In substantiation of the President's statement that the rulers of Germany have been "filling the thrones of the Balkan states with German princes," his superior, Brigadier-General Jimmle-Drain, Adjutant-General of the great State of Washington, the pamphlet says:

Brigadier-General Jimmie Drain. who was somewhat of a decorator himself, observed at once that Colonel Dalton's uniform was more brilliant office of a thrifty farmer who had than his own and promptly ordered money on hand from last year's sale him under the grandstand for the enof wheat. He had expected to lend tire speech to watch out for anar-

That same day Colonel Dalton shed The President's reference to Germany's "putting German officers at the service" of Turkey to drill her armies and make interest with her government, developing plans af sedition and rebellion in India and Egypt, setting their fires in Persia," is the occasion clients were also quite prosperous. He his \$100 uniform and also his office, but in all the 15 years that have elapsed since that distressing experience has never been able to shed his title of

are many problems to the solution of directing its efforts.

are many problems to the solution of which no responsible agency is now directing its efforts.

A number of distinguished scientists have already been engaged and it is hoped that arrangements can be made to head them with Professor U. Heep, late Saturday Lecturer on Appreciation late Saturday Lecturer on Appreciation of Bathtubs at Guff University.

The department already has under

The department already has under scientific exploration these important shows that for years before that date Germany had been stirring up revolt in North Africa. This extract is quoted: able to put enough hooks on a home

hall rack so the Old Man can have a place to hang his hat? (2) Submitted by Old Timer: Why do all the fans profess to like air-tight

the fans profess to like air-tight baseball and then yell their heads off when the visitors' errors let in three runs?

(3) Submitted by Mrs. Commonplace: Why did the exclusive Mrs. Senator Gluten cease to be exclusive as soon as woman's suffrage was adopted?

War Garden Note, No. 4.

K. G. F. writes to say that in response to patriotic demands he planted his first garden last Spring.

his first garden last Spring. He harvested his potato crop yesterday and had it for breakfast this morn-

Serambled Metaphor Seasoned With

you have a bear by the tail, but where does the poker game come in?

Weather Prediction That Failed.

Chinook Observer,
Mrs. W. B. Donaldson, Mrs. Hope
Creiger and son, William B., left for
Portland last Wednesday and will take
in the sights as long as the good
weather lasts. They may return on
Saturday or Sanday Saturday or Sunday.

Blank presidents and cashiers who were come, com

To which may be added: Streets that were safe to cross. A two-bit piece that would buy World's champion prizefights.

Betting on horseraces. Pocket knives with corkscrew atachments. Pants without creases.

Lakes and marshes that were no private shooting preserves.

Mince pie with meat in it.

Where Sheep Bite the Shepherd.

Louisville Courier-Journal.
Alleging that on September 30, 1917, he was malmed by Richard Lilly, one of his parishloners, T. J. Lewis, pastor of a Baptist Church at Anchorage, yesterday filed suit against Lewis to recover a judgment of \$500. The minister avers that his left hand and little finger were lacerated Lowis using his teeth thereon, and that in addition he was assaulted by the defendant. The petition recites that the rouble occurred on the Sabbath day at the church at Anchorage and that as a result of the biting the plaintiff lost a great quantity of blood and suffered Already workers and money have been much pain and humiliation.

Wonders of Oregon, No. 7. The Peripterous.

FACTS AND DOCUMENTS IN CASE AGAINST GERMANY

tee on Public Information Takes President Wilson's Indictment Prussianism as Text for Mass of Unimpeachable Evidence.

Second Installment.

The President's reference to Ger-

The Oregentan, a great morning newspaper, employs a distinguished literary rechifect to construct a peripherous.

The does it. It has rows of columns on cast, west, north and south.

The Peripherous becomes a Free Auditorium for the expression of incompetent, irrelevant, and immaterial opinions, newspapers, and anecdotes.

The Peripherous discovers six wonders of Oregon.

The Peripherous becomes headquarters of the League for Protection of Colonels by Courtesy.

At a meeting of the executive committee of the League for Protection of Colonels by Courtesy, held in this free constituents.

The story of conspiracy between Germany to any open mind. It is a crushing answer to though who say that the United States is fighting the same kind, with this statement committee of the League for Protection of Colonels by Courtesy, held in this free colonels by Courtesy, held in this free constituents.

The indictment of the German government wilson to be found among the indication to be found among to be found among the indication to be found among the

Emissaries were financed by the German gents here and immediately dispatched to Colonels by Courtesy, held in this free and itorium, the following authentic incident was recited to encourage the humanitarian work of the organization:

"have regarded the smaller states, in particular, and the peoples who could be overwhelmed by force as who could be overwhelmed by force as German Secretary of Foreign Affairs. There after the operations of the plotters in the

states. In particular, and the peoples who could be overwhelmed by force as their natural tools and instruments of the president of colonel and its duties were to buy a \$100 uniform and decorate state occasions.

Colonel Dalton promptly compiled with the first requisite and his first who could be overwhelmed by force as their natural tools and instruments of the plotters in the "Micky" and "Willy" dispatches, which have been published in The Oregonian.

A mass of proof is furnshed for the President's statement that "the demands made by Austria upon Serbia were a mere single step in a plan which compassed Europe and Asia from Berlin to Bagdad." The Allieutsche Blactier, the organ of the Fan-Germans, was a good thing in the Cerman interests demanded as a minimum that Asiatic Turkey should portunity to comply with the second coursed when President Roosevelt in annexing parts or all of neighboring countries. The Kaiser and the The military turnout consisted the military turnout consisted choicy of Colonel Charlie Dalton and the Crown Prince are quoted to the same effect.

The will are the world domains. These with the process of the placed under German suzerainty and it said on December 17, 1892, that "the Bagdad line can become of vast political importance" to Germany. Professor Spiethoff, of the German University at December 19, 1892, the contribution of the contr Prague, was quoted last March as naving said:

The establishment of a sphere of eco-nomic influence from the North Sea to the Pression Gulf has been for nearly two de-cades the silent unspoken aim of German foreign policy. Our diplomacy in recent years . only becomes intelligible when regarded as part of a consistent eastern de-sign.

In Roumania the house of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen; in Bulgaria the house of Seas-Cuburg and Gotha; in Albania the Inglori-ous lague of Wied. What the late Queen of Greece, the Kaiser's sister, accomplished for the German cause is sufficiently known. In Montenegro the heir apparent is married to a German princess. Only the Sorbian royal house is without German connections. Because Serbia lay "across the path of this railway to Bagdad' and was 'an independent country whose sover-eign alone among those of Southeastern Europe had no marriage connection

with Berlin" and "looked toward Russia," Germany resolved to crush her and forced war.

The President's denunciation of the German "plan to throw a broad belt of German military power and political control across the very center of Europe and beautiful the state of the control across the very center of Europe and beautiful the state of the control across the very center of Europe and beautiful the state of the control across the very center of Europe and beautiful the state of the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the very center of Europe across the control across the c Colonel.

Recitation of this veracious illustration that the title of Colonel by Courtesy can never die was received with loud cheers.

Any Question Will Be Setiled.

In response to tremendous pressure there has been herein established a Department of Scientific Investigations.

It is generally recognized that there are many problems to the solution of are many problems to the solution of are many problems to the solution of the recades German policy has been been industrial associations.

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In the first in Persia, is the occasion control across the very center of Europe and beyond the Mediterranean into the very heart of Asia" is backed by many quotations. Friedrich Naumann in "Asia" proposed "a sert of amicable dictatorship" over Turkey. Paul de Legarde in Deutsche Schriften proposed that German military power and beyond the Mediterranean into the very heart of Asia" is backed by many quotations. Friedrich Naumann in "Asia" prop the six German industrial associations issued on May 20, 1915, proposed to annex the Baltic provinces of Russia in order "to strengthen the agricultural basis of our national economy, to expand German agricultural settlement and to increase the population able to bear arms. As to the effect of the Middle Europe scheme the pamphlet "A secret German document bearing date of March 19, 1913," which was ob-

The prejected Middle Europe through its hold on Constantinople, close the chief outlet for the exports of the Russian republic. It would, through the erection of a kingdom of Poland, united to Middle Europe, take away from Russia almost its entire manufacturing area. Such an empire would do little less than bring the Russian Testonic powers. And this economic pendence could be used as a club to political dependence as well. The retihis for the future of Russia are easy

Even Maximilian Harden, who now denounces the war, was enamored of these visions, for on July 29, 1911, he wrote in Die Zukunft:

All Morocco in the hands of Germany; German camon on the routes to Egypt and India; German troops on the Algerian frontier—this would be a goal worthy of great sacrifices. When we can put 5,000-000 German soldiers into the field we shall be able to dictate to France the conditions upon which she may preserve the empire of Northern Africa, 'New France.'

Women's War Council Outlines Plans and Will Raise \$3,500,000.

PORTLAND, Oct. 22 .- (To the Pub-Lots of people litch their wagen to a dionary planet and devote a great many ire of valuable time toward a realisation their desires only to find that when the id is dealt, played and the pot won, they like the man who is hanging onto a restaurable time toward as the pot won, they like the man who is hanging onto a restaurable time toward as a second on the restaurable time toward a realisation of the Young Women's Christian Association on Editor.)—Kindly tell the meaning of the word "camouflage," which has been restaurable argus. ar's tall.—Seattle Argus. was voted on to raise a budget of of The Oregonian.

Clear enough that if you hitch your \$3,500,000, which sum it is found will be of the Oregonian. vagon to a certain star in Ursa Major be necessary to carry on the war work ster's international Dictionary, but are of the Council. This is to include the unable to trace any semblance of the \$1,000,000 already voted on and now afore-mentioned word being raised throughout the United

We must stir up trouble in the north of Africa and in Russia. It is a means of keeping the forces of the enemy engaged. It is, therefore, absolutely necessary that we should open up relations, by means of well-chosen agents, with influential people in Egypt, Tunis, Algeria and Morocco, in order to prepare the measures which would

States Work is under way, as far as pos viding hostess houses, which are now recognized by the Army as the places where wives, mothers, sisters and friends can meet with the soldiers in comfortable environments and where the soldiers themselves can find a welcome, comfort and cheer, in other words, a touch of home.

Special work is being undertaken among the non-English speaking people in this country. At one of the large cantonments nearly haif the men do not speak English, and one may be sure that none of the works of Gunter, Guida. George Moore were hidden from view.

Girls, in their teens who always asked mother's permission before a young man of their acquaintance was permitted to call upon them in their homes.

Automobiles that were cranked from the side and controlled by a long lever like a well swep.

Hrides who added to their silver chests by puriolning "souvenir" spoons engraved with the names of the hotels at which they were guests on their honeymoon.

Books by Jules Verne on submarines, which people considered "queer," and Jack Wright was a popular airship hero of the dime novel.

Ping-pong as a parlor game required considerable skill to avoid breaking the furniture or knocking over the ornaments—Loulsville Courier-Journal.

To which may be added: giving out to the foreign press and in the foreign languages information to immigrant women which is given to American women at present from our Government, but which cannot be gotten to the foreign women because of the barrier in language. Food conser-vation, meatless days and so forth, with which we are so familiar, are un-Strange beings who advocated woman known to the vast numbers of foreign speaking women.

The establishment of a refugee bu

reau is also considered in the plan whereby women in this country havthis bureau, have someone in Russia and other European countries, look up the whereabouts of their relatives and make r reports through authorized The Bureau of Social Morality is go-

to ing to take care of the expense of many women physicians who are en-rolling to help in the educational cam-by paign in these crucial times. hat Work in colored communities affected by the war is also to be taken

Nearly \$1,000,000 will be necessary as possible we are piedged to help in Serbia and wherever work for girls and women is necessary, and also in canteen work at the front. The con-ditions in France among the women at

care of.

Y. W. C. UNDERTAKES WAR TASK moeracy may live here and elsewhere in this war-worn world, and to such as these we plan to carry relief and as-sistance. MRS WM MACMASTER. Chairman Council, Portland, Or., October 22.

We have the latest edition of Web-

MRS. A. E. VAUGHN. Camouflage is a word from the idiom of French actors, meaning "make-up,

Twenty-five Years Ago.

From The Oregonian of October 23, 1892. Astoria—The barge Columbia sank t the Union Pacific wharf at 3 o'clock at the Union Pacific wharf at 3 o'clock this morning with 550 tons of wheat on board, and Captain Marshall Short, of the steamer Ocklahama, and a deck-hand, August Peterson, were killed by the accident.

the infant Princess, born to the German Emperor and Empress September 13, took place this evening in the Jasper Palace with great pomp. The names bestowed on the child were Victoria and Louise.

Berlin-The ceremony of christening

The United States National Bank has removed into its new quarters, corner Second and Stark streets, in the Con-

cord building. Regular trips will be resumed on the Madison-street electric road today. The transfer car will connect as usual with the Mount Tabor and Mount Scott motor at East Sixth and Hawthorne.

The great Portland Exposition closed last night in a blaze of glory, and the question many asked was who made the best and most striking exhibit.

Half a Century Ago.

From The Oregonian of October 23, 1967. A Spaniard, while herding cattle on Trail Creek, in Jackson County, was shot by Indians last week.

The steamer Hunt brought down yesterday a large number of miners from Idaho and Eastern Oregon. There are already a good many of them here and some of the hotels are absolutely crowded.

John S. Kinkead is the name of the person appointed postmaster at Alaska. He was formerly of Salt Lake City, re-cently of Virginia City and still more recently a resident of San Francisco.

The board of trustees of Albany College held a meeting last Saturday, when it was reported that the building contract was completed, at a total cest of \$7557. The grounds have yet to be improved, which will be an additional outlay. This edifice is an ornament to Albany.

Chance for Cut-Ups.

Scio Tribune.

The Tribune man, having been wished into the office of Justice of the Peace, will make a wedding present of a set of kitchen cutlery to the first couple who present themselves to him for marriage.

ditions in France among the women at work when a special conditions in France among the women at work when a special conditions in France among the women at work in munitions is pitiable and deplorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the women at work in munitions is pitiable and deplorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the property of the work in munitions is pitiable and deplorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the property of the work in munitions is pitiable and deplorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the words are plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the words are plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the words are plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the words are plorable beyond words. Billeted in barracks, where no attempt at cleanling the plorable beyond words. Billeted in the plorable beyond