

Scheme to Place Explosive in Hold of Vessel Once German Liner Foiled.

PLOTTER IS APPREHENDED

Charles W. Walnum, Believed to Be Tenton, Held Without Bail as Result of Disclosure of Designs. NEW TORK, Oct. 19.—On a charge of conspiring to place an explosive on a United States converted transport, formerly a German merchant liner.

of conspiring to place an explosive on a United States converted transport, formerly a German merchant liner, Charles W. Wahum, believed to be a German, was held without bail by a United States Commissioner this afternoon for examination on October 24. Walnum claimed to be a Norwegian

CABINET IS SOCIALISTIC and said he had taken out his first naturalization papers in this country. He pleaded not guilty and told the authorities he was not a spy. For six months he has been chef and pantry-man on a yacht owned by Harry Payne

Whitney. The former German ship is at Brooklyn drydock. James McLoughlin, a caulker employed at the yard, filed an affidavit setting forth Walnum's alleged attempt to bribe him by offer-ing \$20 to effect Walnum's entry to he yard and access to the ship in com-any with a girl, Walnum and his com-sanion to pose, according to the charge, a sightseers.

was Walnum's plan, according to McLoughlin, to induce a worker on the vessel to melt some of the rivets with a torch, after which Wainum was to as follows lace a bomb or other explosive on the ship, which, with the rivets damaged, certain to sink easily.

Make certain to sink easily. McLoughlin's story, supported by an affidavit made by a detective who ar-rested Walnum, was that Walnum dis-played knowledge of turbines and other parts of former German liners.

What People Are Saying. Condensed From Press Dispatches

RS, THOMAS J. PRESTON, former-M By Mrs. Grover Cleveland, speaking at a "woman's war service meeting" in New York, the first of a series to held in every big city of the country in a nation-wide movement to organize women for war service, says:

ganize women for war service, says: "Today we mothers and wives of the soldiers of freedom face again the old grim fact of war. But this is a war to end war, and therefore our eyes must be dry and our hearts unswerv-ing for sacrifice. More than that, we must all serve. Not grief, but labor, not tears but steadfast purpose are worthy of the men who bear our colors against the enemy of the world's peace.

against the enemy of the world's peace. "The woman slacker is as guilty as the man slacker, because her power for victory is as real as his."

After making a \$5000,000 subscrip-tion to the liberty loan for the Mer-chants Loan & Trust Co., of Chicago, President E. D. Hulbert, of that insti-

The one weak spot in the situation is the attitude of the farmers. They will neither buy liberty bonds, pay taxes, sell their produce nor fight. I have asked many out-of-town callers here about farmers paying taxes and t baye heard of but one instance of a The one weak spot in the situation is the attitude of the farmers. They will neither buy liberty bonds, put that a stated many out-of-town callers here about farmers paying taxes and farmer paying an income tax. They have profited throughout the period the people of Strass mentioned. The farmers have been into the four way, but are unwilling to help the diservent in the four way between to feel they are a privileged class."

Bankers of the United States are urged to be liberal in their loans to for the birthday of Von Hindenburg.
Tast year's articultural production to mean of the marged to be liberal in their loans to for the birthday of Von Hindenburg.
Tast year's articultural production is estimated at 15,000,000,000 on the farmer shows were torn down, send as of the marged to manufacturers burg. At Mets the official advertises have for the send of ready money. Financing of manufacturers to mean and softer of the ange to the second the new row Sweet to mean attributed to the second the marged degram a tuborter of the marged to be produced with loans sufficient and torn down overlight in Strass have been under way by the government is to be country on the official advertises burg. At Mets the official advertises have for the marged of ready money. Financing of manufacturers have for antifactory evidences of the marged degram a tuborter of the marged degram a tuborter of the marged to the official advertises have in the med of ready money. Financing of manufacturers have definited and the people of Alassocial assertions that the people of Alassocial assertions the war.

OCTOBER 20, 1917. THE MORNING OREGONIAN, SATURDAY,

ents from miners already in the Na-Army for service in France is consideration by Secretary Ba-To secretain whether such units be acceptable in view of France's onal nder MOVE TO MOSCOW delicate labor problems, informal nego-tiations are being conducted with mem-bers of the French High Commission. National Army men would be as-signed to the mining regiments only on a volunteer basis, but Government officials in touch with the unions be-lieve most of the 15,000 miners taken on the first draft call would offer themselves for special service. Many fields in Southern France are not be-ing worked because labor is not avail-able. licate labor problems, informal nego-**Russian Authorities Resolve to**

Details of Italy's serious economic situation while her soldiers are press-ing the Austrians at the front reach here in official dispatches.

here in official dispatches. Producing no coal, Italy also de-pends for many of her other supplies upon the outside world, which virtual-ly means the United States. England requires all her shipping for her own purposes. The situation is so grave that there is almost no coal for private consumption such faw furnees will be consumption and few furnaces will be lighted this Winter in either Italian hotels of private houses. Even the military operations are hindered.

Information upon which may be based action with respect to licensing enemy or ally of enemy insurance com-panies to continue business in the United States is sought by the Treas-

by M. Kishkin, Minister of Public Wei-fare. **Rign's Fall Starts Move.** After the capture of Riga by the Germans, preparations for removal of the government to Moscow were be-grun. The failure of the Germans been elected and crowned by the Supreme Council, bringing its membership up to 25, 32 being the statutory complement. The new in-spectors-general are: Fred C. Schramm, of Salt Lake City: Marshall W. Wood, of Salt Lake City: Fla. Figures on the German weekly food ration are made public by the Federal

Figures on the German weekly food ration are made public by the Federal food administration with the observation that it is far below the amount required to maintain bodily health and vigor and is likely to have serious and permanent results. Computed in terms of American housekeeping, the weekly ration amounts approximately to four and a half pounds of bread, a half peck of potatoes, a cupful of beans, peas of ostmeal, a half pound of meat, 12 cubes of sugar, six individual patties of but-ter and an equal amount of other fats.

Investigations by the State Depart-Investigations by the State Depart-ment reveal that German firms and individuals in Western republics have been using the earnings of their busi-ness to conduct a propaganda against the United States and its allies, to cause strikes in mines and oil fields, products from which are vitally neces-sary to the allies, and even to attempt to influence the political attitude of some of the governments.

The Daughters of the American Rev-Julion, through the National Board of Management, announce that \$100,000 vill be invested by the organization in iberty bonds. In addition a vigorous ampaign is under way to encourage individual subscriptions. Incomplete returns from 33 states indicate that individual members subscribed to the first loan to the extent of more than \$2,560,000.

To further its campaign for economy in hotels and restaurants, the food ad-ministration has secured the services as voluntary aides of Paul B. Boden and William Childs, Jr., of New York.

Some restaurant owners complain they cannot offer suitable substitutes on the proposed "meatless" Tuesday and "wheatless" Wednesdays. The food administration is working on this prob-

So that it may not interfere with the second liberty loan campaign, Red Cross Theatrical day has been post-poned from October 26 to December 7. The entire receipts of many theaters throughout the country and the sala-ries of many actors for that day will be contributed to the Red Cross war fund.

There



Another Special Shipment of Women's

POLES WANT VON TARNOW steadily by the Germans. opposed arrangements, but according to all re ports the rule was observed generally

Boys Must Take Two Girls. ALBANY, Or., Oct. 19 .- (Special.)-

Ridgefield Boy Chops Off Finger. RIDGEFIELD, Wash., Oct. 19 .--- (Spe-So many Albany High School boys are cial.)-Vernon Potter, 14-year-old son

COPENHAGEN. Oct. 19.—A Lembers dispatch says that Count Tarnowski at the school tonight the sophomore Ambassador to the United States, has been proposed by the Poles as their



Former Ambassador Is Proposed for

Premiership.

NEW SWEDISH MINISTRY REPRE-SENTS PEOPLE. Government Now Declared Most Deme cratic in History of Country. No Conservatives Included. STOCKHOLM Oct. 12-Official normi nation of the members of the new Min-istry is expected today. The Cabinet will include six Liberals, four Socialists

and a non-partisan Foreign Minister, Education-M. Ryden, Agriculture-M. Potterson, Ministers without portfolio-M. Pet-

Reval Is Menaced.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 .- Russian of-ficials here had no dispatches today on the removal of the Russian provisional

Riga territory. Moscow Logical Capital.

GERMAN PLEA SCORNED

ATTEMPT TO FLOAT LOAN IN AL. SACE-LORRAINE FUTILE.

-Professor Ede

Foreign Affairs-Dr. Hellner, Justice-M. Loevgren, War-M, Nilsson, Marine-M. Palmstierna, Interior-P. A. V. Schotte, Finance-Hjalmar Branting, Education-M. Byden

Premier-

en and M. Unden.

nquer, despite all she has endured."

Replying to a message of good will rom Madame Breshkovskaya, "grand-nother of the Russian revolution," President Wilson says:

"It is most disheartening to witness

mmonwealths.

After paying warm tribute to Gen-eral Pershing, the Premier adds: "General Pershing's sword and that of France will write the first chapter in the society of nations."

ient has definitely determined to move

Russia. Announcement that the government will move to Moscow was made today by M. Kishkin, Minister of Public Wel-

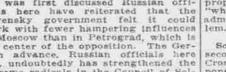
made that the preparations for trans-ferring the seat of government had been stopped, as there was no prospect that such action would be necessary, at least for some time. The new offensive operations by the Germans, resulting in the capture of Oesel and Moon islands, and the threat of an invasion of Esthonia, again changed the situation, however, and may be responsible for the decision to remove the government to Moscow, the application of the second capture of the second capture. ancient capital. The turbulent politi-

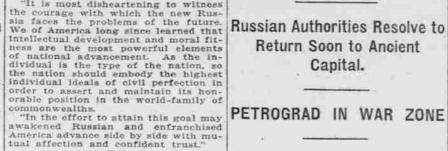
cal conditions in Petrograd and the presence there of large numbers of ex-tremists and agitators may also have influenced the Cabinet.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19.—Swedish of-ficials here characterized the proposed Swedish Cabinet as the most democratic in the history of the co[®]ntry. The Conservatives are not repre-

government from Pelrograd to Mos cow, but said that the plan of moving the seat of government, conceived some time ago, undoubtedly has been hastened by the German advance in the

Ever since the removal of the capi-tal was first discussed Russian off-

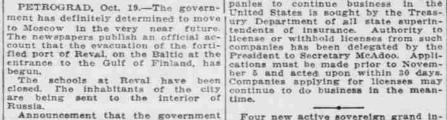




Return Soon to Ancient

Capture of Riga by Germans Hastens Plans for Removal-Evacuation of Reval Already

Four new active sovereign grand in-



Begun. PETROGRAD, Oct. 19 .- The govern-

A letter from Marshal Joffre expresses his thanks to the American Gross of Honor for the bestowal of its decoration upon him as France's greatest horo. When the French govwhen the present second the present gov-ernment recently doclined to name the man who in all France was thought most deserving of the tribute, the so-elety voted to make the award to the hero of the Marne. "This manifestation goes straight to my heart and touches me all the most

my heart and touches me all the more, inasmuch as through my person it is to our heroic France and to the soldlers who gloriously defended her at the Marne that you have desired to pay tribute," writes Joffre.

Premier Painleve, at a luncheon given by French Senators and Depu-ties in honor of Medill McCormick,



Absolutely Removes Indigestion. One package proves it. 25c at all druggists.

Reports to the State Department in-dicate that the German harvests this year have not relieved the food situation to any appreciable extent.

without feeling the need of ready money. Financing of manufacturers who see the need of enlarging their plants to meet the war's demands is also vital to the vigorous prosecution of the war". Petrograd is now in the direct war

At the Nation's Capital.

tion to any appreciable extent. Linke is a great scarcity of fats and animal food in general and the supplies re-ceived from Roumania and neighboring neutrals are not making up for the lack of proteins. Because some exporters have sought to take advantage of the regulation permitting the exportation of single sugar shipments of not more than 25

barrels, the War Trade Board revokes the regulation and orders that until further notice all consignments of sugar of any size for export must be licensed unless destined to Canada or

New Foundland. Brigadier-General Littell, in charge of Army cantonment construction, is-sues a statement describing the status of heating plant construction in the National Army camps. He says the last of the plants probably will be completed by November 1 and that all temporary use of stoves has camps' been authorized.

A new portrait of President Wilson for the National Gallery of Ireland at Dublin is being made by John S. Sar-gent. The President has no engage-ments this week except the Cabinet meeting and can devote ample time to the sittings.

The women's committee of the Coun-cil of National Defense warns young girls and dependent women against coming to Washington in search of Government jobs without definite ar-

minimistic province of Medial McCormick, May and Cormick, May and May and Cormination of May and Cormick, May and May and Cormination of May and Cormination of May and Cormick, May and May and Cormination of May and

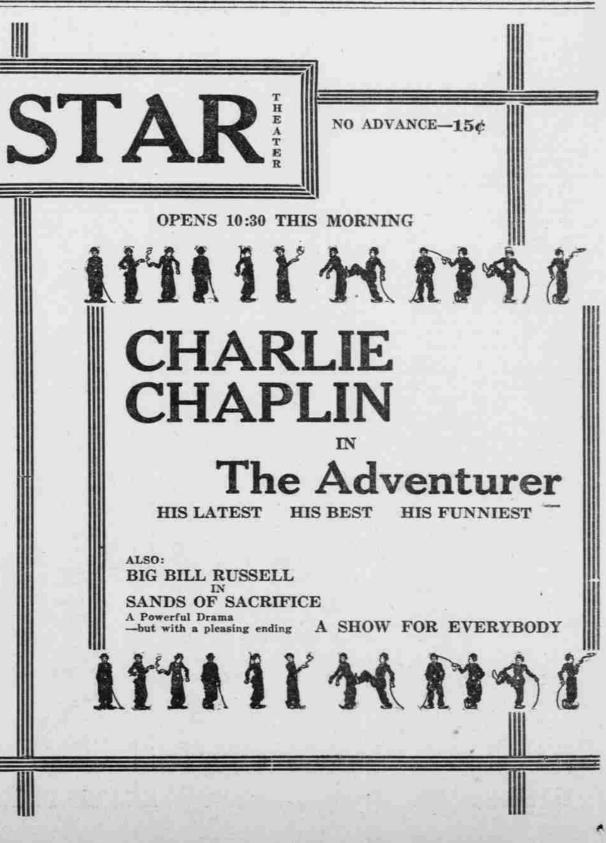
organization of coal mining regi-

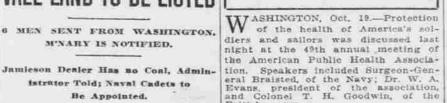


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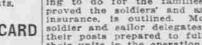


istrator Told; Naval Cadets to Be Appointed.

VALE LAND TO BE LISTED

many.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-ington, Oct. 19.—(Special.)—The direc-tor of the Geological Survey today noti-fied Senator McNary he has sent six in delassifiers into the Vale land dis-trict in Eastern Oregon to classify and



Nicholas and Family Now Are Only fits of the new law.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 19.—The family of Nicholas Romanoff, former Emperor of Russia, now procures its food supplies by the use of cards. Tobolsk district

Citizens.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 19.—Archbishop Glennon today sent a letter to all the Catholic priests in St. Louis urging them to do all in their power to dis-courage the gang spirit among young men, and prohibiting Catholic burial to members of the gangs.

Phone your want ads to The Orego-nian. Main 7070, A 6095.

authorities are using food cards and the Romanoffs must do the same as other citizens. Catholic Gangs to Be Broken Up.