FEDERAL EXPENSES **BILLION A MONTH**

Disbursements Since July Are Far in Excess of Receipts for Period.

WAR COST IS STAGGERING

Daily Outgo to All Belligerents Is Now \$160,000,000 a Day. Allies' Wealth and Manpower Far Superior.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16 .- Government expenses since the beginning of the fiscal year July 1 are nearing the \$2,-000,000,000 mark. The total, reported on the daily Treasury statement of yesterday, was \$2,921,075,341. This is nearly \$800,000,000 more than receipts during this period, including that portion of the first liberty loan paid since the fiscal year began.

The greatest single item of expendi-ture was \$1.571,200,000 advanced the allies. Ordinary disbursements, includ-

ing military and naval expenditures and the cost thus far of the shipbuilding and aircraft programmes, totaled \$1,029,976,541. A total of \$286,711,722 State vs. Dr. A. A. Ausplund, convicted had been expended in the retirement of short-time certificates of indebtedness.

Receipts from ordinary and naval expenditures and shippuints from ordinary and support of the short-time certificates of indebtedness. Receipts from ordinary sources, in-cluding the income tax (paid, for the most part, just before the end of the fiscal year), customs receipfs and taxes on liquors, beer, tobacco and other di-rect taxes, totaled \$269,642,595. A total of \$512,674,908 on the first liberty loan was paid in this fiscal year, while \$1. was paid in this fiscal year, while \$1,-250,000,000 was realized through the issuance of short-time certificates of indebtedness, which will have to be retired out of second liberty bond re-

Last Year's Figures Distanced. Receipts and expenditures for the corresponding period last year were \$220,529,380 and \$302,503,285, respectively, or about one-tenth of this year's figures.

NEW TORK, Oct. 16.—The war is costing the belligerent nations of the world at the rate of \$160,000,000 a day, \$6,500,000 an hour—and the United States is paying at least one-quarter of this staggering sum, according to estimates made today by the Mechanics National Bank of New York. The estimated daily cost at the beginning of the war was \$50,000,000, and a year ago it was \$100,000,000. This country's rate of expenditure is greater than any other nation, Great Britain being second and Germany next.

By next August, according to the bank's figures, the total cost to the world will be \$155,000,000,000. Already expenditures have exceeded \$100,000,000,000,000,000,000 of which all but a fraction has been translated into permanent national indebtedness. Interest on public States is paying at least one-quarter of

al indebtedness. Interest on public debt is now calculated to be more than 10 per cent of the normal income of the 10 per cent of the normal income of the German people, as compared with less than one-half of 1 per cent in the case of the people of this country.

Allies' Wealth Far Greater.

with no more than 2,000,000 of American manhood enlisted, the total military strength of the allies is 33,000,000 against a total for Germany, Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey of 20,000,000. The population of 14 entente allies, from which the ranks of their armies may be replenished, is altogether 1,200,000,000 against a population of less than 150,000,000 in the central

EDITOR IS OPERATED ON

Val Heath, of Raymond, Reported Recovering in Portland Hospital.

RAYMOND, Wash., Oct. 16.— (Special.)—Val Heath, one of the best-known citizens of Pacific County and for the past seven years editor of the Raymond Heraid, underwent an operation at the Portland Surgical Hospitaliast Saturday for abscess of the stomach, He is resting well according to a telegram received here yesterday, and seems on the way to recovery.

Mr. Heath's father was one of the ploneers of Pacific County, and he lived almost all his life here, having come with his parents when he was only a small lad. He engaged in the newspaper business with his father at Willaba and later at South Bend. After this father's death he bought the Raymond Herald and conducted it shecessfully until August 1 of this year, when he sold it to Fadlock & Beall.

She came to Umatilla in 1854 from Michigan and two years later married J. H. Kennedy. They made their home divided J. H. Kennedy. They made their home Jr. H. Kennedy. They made th RAYMOND, Wash., Oct. 16 .- (Spe-

SCHOONER TO BE SEIZED

German in San Francisco Likely to Lose Motor-Boat

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 16.—The seizure of the Hugh Hogan, a motor schooner owned by Carlos Linga, a German, is expected tomorrow following announcement today that the Federal Government has issued notice to Collector of Customs J. O. Davis revoking the San Francisco registry because of traudulent sale records of the vessel. This registry has prevented libel proceedings before.

Linga, the owner, went to Mexico in

Lingap, the owner, went to Mexico in 1915 and has been trying to sell the Hogan ever since, according to evi-dence disclosed in an investigation by Special Treasury Agent W. H. Tidweil, completed recently.

BONDS AT BILLION MARK

(Continued From First Page.) would have made the maximum total

would have made the maximum total possible.

"The greatest discrepancies between the official and latest unofficial reports occur in New York, Boston, Cleveland, Philadelphia and Kansas City districts. Late reports from New York and Boston show their totals to be \$412,000,000 and above \$80,000,000 respectively. Cleveland has more than \$75,600,000. Philadelphia more than \$80,000,000, and while no figures for the entire Kansas City district are available, it is known that Omaha alone has subscribed about \$10,000,000.

"The brightest spot in the campaign."

has subscribed about \$10,000,000.

"The brightest spot in the campaign today appeared to be in the Northwestern states, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Montana, where the sales forces began work for the first time yesterday. Orders soon will be in effect in all those states for the removal of state funds from banks not giving their hearty co-operation to the sale, it was efficially reported tonight. Indications are, however, that

necessary, as the banks are rallying, along with the rest of the people, to unqualified support of the loan.
"Army sales continued to increase tonight until the boys in khaki had bought more than \$25,000,000 in bonds. Competition among Southern camps for op honors is particularly keen.

"It is confidently predicted by persons in close touch with the Army subscription situation that the total

will run well above \$100,000,000 before the drive closes."

Statements urging the people of the ountry to subscribe now were issued oday by Secretary Houston and Sam-

uel Gompers.

Every man, woman or child who wishes to feel he has had a part in bringing about the wider liberty which is coming to the world through the war is coming to the world through the war we are fighting," Mr. Gompers said, "can be assured he is contributing directly by buying a bond. An investment in one of these bonds is an investment in liberty with a sure return n the money invested.

on the money invested.
"Every citizen of this free country ought to contribute in accord with his ability. Patriotism consists in doing or giving that which is necessary to maintain the principles of our country."

SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS CON-VICTION OF DR. AUSPLUND.

Opinion in Manslaughter Case Is Written by Justice Burnett-Other Opinions Given.

Multnomah Circuit Court, Judge Kava-naugh sitting, was affirmed by the Supreme Court today in the case of the State vs. Dr. A. A. Ausplund, convicted criminal operation. Justice Burnett

The court also refused to dismiss an appeal in the matter of Charles R. Turner, an infant, vs. James T. Hendryx, and others, habeas corpus proceedings from Multnomah County.

Other opinions were:

ice McBride. State of Oregon, appellant, vs. E. H. Ams-ien; appealed from Lake; motion to retax osts allowed, opinion by Justice Moore. Albert Adams vs. Clover Hill Farms, ap-eliant: appealed from Columbia; suit to njoin maintenance of nulsance; opinion by ustice Bean; judgment of Circuit Judge lakin modified.

Eakin modified.

Prank S Haillie vs. Columbia Gold Mining Company et al., appellants; appealed from Baker; petition for rehearing denied; opinion by Justice McCamant.

E. C. Benson, trustee for Roseburg Garage, appellant, vs. Harley L. Johnson: appealed from Douglas; involving sale of real property; supplemental opinion by Justice Burnett.

A. J. Parrington, appellant, vs. Andy Weinberger, Constable: appealed from Mult-nomah; motion to recall mandate and cor-rect judgment allowed; opinion by Justice

Benson.
Clara J. Annand, appellant, vs. Emma M.
Austin; appealed from Multnomah; action
for money had and received; opinion by Justice Benson; Circuit Judge Davis reversed.
W. H. Roundtree et al. vs. Mount Hood
Railroad Company et al., appellants; appealed from Hood River; suit for damages
for destruction of property by fire; opinion
by Justice Harris; Circuit Judge Bradshaw
reversed.

GERMAN SWEARS FALSELY

Member of Crew of Cruiser Registers as American Citizen.

Allies' Wealth Far Greater.

The developed national wealth of the allies is placed at \$600,000,000 by the bank, while that of the Teutonic powers is given as \$130,000,000,000.

About \$53,000,000 men are today engaged in the war. To what extent the entente allies have gained superiority over Germany is shown by the bank in striking fashion.

With no more than 2,000,000 of American manhood enlisted, the total military attength of the allies is \$3,000,000 against a total for Germany, Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey of 20,000. The population of 14 entente

UMATILLA PIONEER DEAD Mrs. Helen Kunzie Came West Fron

Michigan in Year 1864.

PENDLETON, Or., Oct. 16.—(Special.)

Mrs. Helen A. Kunzie, pioneer Uma-illa County woman, died here today at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. B. Isaacs. Mrs. Kunzle was 77 years old and had been alling for several months. She came to Umatilla in 1864 from

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., Oct. 16.— (Special.) — Although somewhat later than usual, the Yakima Valley potato crop is estimated at 55 per cent normal by County Agriculturist Price. Twelve isand acres in the valley are in po

Special Offer

The Encyclopaedia Britannica

With every set of the Encyclopaedia Britannica bought during October will be

Free The Century Dictionary

One volume, India paper, regular price

\$31.50

For details of offer see

J. K. GILL CO.

Booksellers, Stationers,

11,000 CATTLE BURN

More Than-Half of Big Kansas City Plant Destroyed in Early Morning Blaze.

ARSON CHARGE PERSISTS

Livestock in Yards at Close of Business Night Before Numbered 47,-000-Vast Herds Now Roam Free in Suburbs of City.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 16 .- Reorts that the fire which early today destroyed a large partion of the Kansas City Stockyards and resulted in the death of approximately 11,000 cattle and 3300 hogs was of an incendiary origin persisted late today, though discredited by officials of the corporation

whiling the yards.
Insurance adjusters place the less at approximately \$750,000, of which \$200,000 represents the buildings, pens and chutes destroyed and \$550,000 the livestock burned.

Heavy insurance was carried both upon the buildings and upon the live-

J. E. Marvin, fire warden and chief ngineer of the Kansas City fire de-artment, after an investigation ex-ressed the belief that the blaze was pressed the belief that the blaze was started by some individuals, but de-clared that the fire-swept area is so devastated that no indications of an in-cendiary origin could have escaped the flames. Lieutenant E. J. Bishoff, of the first fire company to-arrive at the yards, said three fires were burning fully 209 yards apart.

Reconstruction Is Begun. George R. Collett, general manager of the Stockyards Company, believes the fire to have resulted from natural causes and that the wind blew sparks from the first fire, starting the other two blazes. The work of clearing away the debris for the reconstruction of the destroyed pens and buildings began shortly after the fire had been ex-

hausted.

Receiving and selling will be resumed in the Stockyards in the morning in all classes of livestock, except stockers and feeders in the cattle class, according to Mr. Collett. 47,000 Cattle Were in Yards.

There were 47,000 cattle in the yards at the close of business, yesterday, it was said, and while it was possible to liberate most of them, so rapidly did the flames gain headway that many were caught and burned.

Hundreds of freed cattle reached the downtown sections of both Kansas City, Mo, and Kansas City, Kan

Mo., and Kansas City, Kan.

It was the third disastrous fire in the history of the Kansas City Stockyards. The origin of the fire has not been determined. The other two were caused by carelessly thrown cigarette

Cattle owners are having difficulty in identifying their animals from among the great herd which was lib-erated when fire early today destroyed more than one-half of the Kansas City Stockyards. By 7 o'clock the fire had been extinguished.

COAL MEN TO CO-OPERATE Anthracite Interests Pledge Full

Support to Government.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16 .- Anthracite oal operators, representing most of the ountry's hard coal output, at a conferwith the fuel administration today, pledged full support to the Gov-criment in solving the coal problem. They agreed to name a representaact as an assistant to the Administration and a committee to repre sent the industry in all Government dealings.

Dr. F. G. Titus Heads Chapter. CENTRALIA, Wash., Oct. 16.—(Special.)—At the annual election of the local Red Cross chapter last nightaRev. Floyd E. Dorris, Mrs. Norman Mills, Mrs. J. C. Dallavo, Edgar Reed and H. L. Bras were elected as an executive committee. Dr. F. G. Titus was re-elected chairman of the chapter. Other officers elected were: J. D. Wonderly, vice-chairman; Miss Lorna Dysart, corresponding secretary. Miss Maude Hoss, financial and recording secretary, and Miss Clara Bachtell, treasurer, Miss Catherine Buxton, retiring treas-urer, refused re-election.

The AMPICO in the HAINES

Reproducing Pianos

BEAUTIFUL instrument, which voices the art of a great pianist; which makes the art of the greatest living masters of the pianoforte the common property of all classes and all ages. An invention which must influence profoundly the whole future of music and musical appreciation. It is unquestionably the greatest advance yet made in the development of player devices. See and hear "The AMPICO" in the HAINES BROS. Can be had also in the KNABE, "the world's best piano.





How Will the Cost of the Be Met?

The colossal sums required to carry on the war must be paid by the people. The Government has no other source from which to secure the money.

There are two ways by which the Government can get this money from the people. One is by taxation; the other is by the sale of

When you are taxed, your money is gone. You never see it again. When you buy a Government bond you get all your money back, and interest besides.

So, you see, it is much more to your interest to buy Liberty Bonds than it is to be taxed.

But there is another reason why you should buy Liberty Bonds-a bigger, better reason-a more unselfish and patriotic reason.

You love your country. You know it is the finest country in the world to live in. You love your country's flag. It is the symbol of liberty, justice and equality. It protects your life and your property.

Hundreds of thousands of your fellow Americans are going abroad to fight for your country and your flag.

They are ready to lay down their lives, if need be, to make sure that no invader's foot shall desecrate American ground; that your family, your home, your property, your liberty, are not destroyed or violated.

These gallant - young Americans must have food, clothing, arms and ammunition. Otherwise they are lost, and the war is lost.

That is the purpose to which the money you pay for Liberty Bonds will be put. That is the reason why you should buy Liberty

Do it now. Buy all you

Liberty Loan Committee

TWELFTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

This space contributed by: Fleischner, Mayer & Co., Allen & Lewis; Mason, Ehrman & Co.; Clossett & Devers; Honeyman Hardware Company; Portland Gas & Coke Company; The Orego-



-Many designs are especially adapted to the making of knitting and shopping bags. See these excellent materials today, at only 39c the yard! Fifth Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co. New Velvet and Serge **DRESSES** \$23.50

Sipman Wolfe & Co.
Merchandise of Merit Only

Wednesday—1000 Yards of

CRETONNE and CHINTZ

Special at 39c Yard

-The most effective designs are included; practically every color and color combination. Some are in

-Could we offer these at a more opportune time than now, with housefurnishing days at hand?

the popular conventional designs and others in floral patterns always pretty for bedrooms.

-They've just been unpacked and already we've found five pretty models, and there are probably more in this lot. With sashes, belts and touches of embroidery and braid trimming; many in the effective shawl style. Brown, navy, black, taupe, plum and garnet are the shades.

Stunning New Coats \$27.50

The Big Sale of

Imported Lamp Shades

at Half Price

in Full Swing

-The enthusiasm displayed by all who saw these lovely

shades yesterday was most gratifying. These are offered to

you in this sale at a price far lower than they could be im-

-Six sizes and six styles, lined with the most beautiful plain-

colored silks; blue, rose, red, yellow, orange and brown. At

10-INCH SHADES65c

11-INCH SHADES 95c

12-INCH SHADES\$1.25

14-INCH SHADES\$1.65

Sixth Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

Boys' Washable

Corduroy Suits \$3.68

-For little fellows 3 to 9 years old

Suits made of excellent quality corduroy,

in brown, navy, green, gray and purple,

in two new Fall models; with the new

Fourth Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

16-INCH SHADES....

ported today.

these very special prices:

-Velour de Lane, broadcloth and wool velour coats, made with large Kit Coney and plush trimmed collars; with novel

belts and pockets; navy, plum, fog, Burgundy, black, beetroot, brown and green. Smartest new Fall Third Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.



New Black Hatters' Plush TAILORED HATS \$4.50 and \$6.00

Smart sailors, large, small and medium, velvet faced, with straight rolling or drooping brims. With band of grosgrain ribbon. Third Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

"Sanitary" Sale Peerless Sanitary Aprons-Of good quality rubber sheeting, with stitched

Supreme Elastic Sanitary Belts-In flesh or white; small, medium and

large-35c. Hygienic Seamless Sanitary Napkins—Dozen in package—35c.

Antiseptic Compressed Sanitary Napkins-Very convenient for travelers' use-5c each; dozen, 50c. Main Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

CHENEY BROS. SILKS \$1.25

—Ten beautiful designs, in fancy lin-ings, that are all the rage. Just the thing to add charm to a new suit or brighten an old one.

Second Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

MEN!

Warm Flannelette Night Shirts and Pajamas-Famous "UNIVERSAL" and "FAULTLESS" Brands Underpriced

-We have the most complete assortments of good flannelette sleeping garments in the city, and our PRICES ARE RIGHT. WARM FLANNELETTE

MEN'S FLANNELETTE NIGHT SHIRTS, 85c

straight trousers.

—Blue and pink striped flannelette shirts, with military collars and pearl buttons. All cut full size. | —Made with V-shape, military and turn-down collars, with pearl button or frog fastenings. NIGHT SHIRTS \$1.00

weight, extra quality. V-shaped, military and turn-down collars. NIGHT SHIRTS

-Flannelette night shirts, trim-

med with braid. Good heavy

\$1.59 -Heavy weight, extra fine quality flannelette shirts, trimmed with silk frogs and silk braid; with exclusive patterns and colors.

NIGHT SHIRTS \$1.69

-A wonderful quality night shirt, trimmed with silk frogs and pearl buttons; pink, tan, blue, rose and green; in all sizes.

FLANNELETTE PAJAMAS, \$1.25

-Men's warm flannelette pajamas; an exceptional quality in all styles, sizes and colors. At

\$1.25 suit. MEDIUM WEIGHT

PAJAMAS, \$1.48 -Pajamas of good medium weight; all styles, trimmed with frogs and pearl buttons; a good variety of colors; all sizes.

EXTRA HEAVY PAJAMAS, \$1.89

-Fine quality flannelette pajamas, trimmed with silk frogs and pearl buttons; an excellent gar-

PAJAMAS, \$2.25

-Pajamas of fine quality flannelette; heavy weight, trimmed with silk frogs and pearl buttons; cut full and roomy and comfortable. SLEEPING-PORCH

NIGHT SHIRTS, \$1.69 -Made of warm flannelette

with extra hood and foot pockets; heavy weight. Very special at \$1.69. ONE-PIECE

NIGHT SHIRTS, 98c

PAJAMAS, \$1.65 -The new and popular one-

special at \$1.65 the suit. Fine for out-of-door sleeping.

piece union pajamas; priced very

ment for out-of-door sleeping. "ONE-PIECE" PAJAMAS, \$1.79

-The pajamas made with the patented drop seat. Fine for comfort and warmth. With military collar. Frog and pearl button trimmed. Main Floor, Just Inside Washington-Street Entrance