\$1000 IS EXEMPTION LIMIT IF UNMARRIED

Tax on Income of Married Individuals Begins at \$2000; Surtaxes Are Graduated.

POSTAGE ONE CENT HIGHER

Various Papers Require Stamps, Including Drafts and Promissory Notes, Taking 2 Cents Up to \$100; 2 Cents Per \$100.

The new revenue law provides for a normal tax of 2 per cent upon the incomes of all unmarried individuals in excess of \$1000 and upon the incomes of all married persons or heads of families in excess of \$2000, and graduated surtaxes ranging from 1 per cent upon taxable incomes in excess of

The new law also retains in effect the income taxation authorized under the law of September 8, 1916, which provides for a normal tax of 2 per cent with exemptions of \$2000 and \$4000, respectively, for unmarried and married taxpayers and graduated surtaxes ranging from 1 per cent upon taxable incomes in excess of \$20,000 to 13 per cent upon incomes in excess of \$2,000,000.

Exemptions Are Provided.

On the subject of exemptions, the law provides as follows:

"That for the purpose of the normal tax only, there shall be allowed as an exemption in the nature of a deduction from the amount of the net income of each citizen or resident of the United States, ascertained as provided herein.

Mr. Sin the sum of \$7000 plans these additional meeting. the sum of \$3000, plus \$1000 additional if the person making the return be a head of a family or a married man with a wife living with him, or plus the sum of \$1000 additional if the person making the return be a married woman with a husband living with her, but in no event shall this additional exemption of \$1000 be deducted by both a hus-band and a wife; provided, that only one deduction of \$4000 shall be made from the aggregate income of both huswife when living together band and wife when living together; provided further, that if the person making the return is the head of a family there shall be an additional exemption of \$200 for each child dependent upon such person, if under 18 years of age, or if incapable of self-support because mentally or physically defective, but this provision shall operate only in the case of one parent. erate only in the case of one parent in the same family."

Surtax Schedule Given.

The schedule of surtaxes follows: The schedule of surtaxes follows:

One per cent on income over \$50000 and less than \$75001; 2 per cent between \$1700 and \$10,000; 3 per cent between \$10,000 and \$12,500; 4 per cent between \$12,500 and \$15,000; 5 per cent between \$15,000 and \$20,000; 10 per cent between \$15,000 and \$40,000; 10 per cent between \$40,000 and \$40,000; 12 per cent between \$80,000 and \$80,000; 12 per cent between \$50,000 and \$150,000; 25 per cent between \$100,000 and \$150,000; 25 per cent between \$200,000 and \$200,000; 30 per cent between \$200,000 and \$200,000; 37 per cent between \$200,000 and \$200,000; 37 per cent between \$200,000 and \$500,000; 40 per cent between \$500,000 and \$500,000; 45 per cent between \$750,000 and \$300,000; 45 per cent between \$750,000 and \$750,000; 45 per cent between \$750,000 and \$700,000; 45 per cent between \$750,000 and \$700,000; 45 per cent between \$750,000 and \$700,000; and \$60 per cent on incomes exceeding \$1,000,000.

The law provides for a 1-cent tax on letters, excepting drop letters and postal cards, also a 1-cent additional tax on postal and private mailing cards. By the same law, letters written by soldiers and sallors abroad are exempted from postage,

Stamp taxes are imposed on legal papers, bonds, drafts, etc., as follows: The law provides for a 1-cent tax or

Bonds of indebtedness, 5 cents on each \$100.

On.

Indemnity and surely bonds, 50 cents.

Parcel post packages, 1 cent for each 25 mis of the cost of transportation.

Capital stock, original issues, 5 cents

cents of the cost of transperiation.
Capital stock, original issues, 5 cents
per \$100.

Sales and transfers, 2 cents per \$100.
Sales of produce on exchange, 2 cents
for each \$100 value in merchandise.
Drafts, checks payable other than on
eight or demand, promissory notes, except
bank notes for circulation, and renewals,
2 cents for all sums below \$100 and 2 cents
for each additional \$100 or fraction thereof.
Conveyance papers, 50 cents between \$100
and \$500 and 50 cents for each additional \$500.

Custom-House entries, from 25 cents to
\$1; entry for withdrawal from bonded warehouses, 50 cents.

Passenger vessel tickets from ports other
than those in the United States, Canada
and Mexico, between \$10 and \$30, \$1; between \$30 and \$50, \$3, and above \$60, \$3.
Voling presides, 10 cents.
Pasying cards, 10 cents.
Playing cards, decks of not more than
\$4 cards, an additional 5 cents on the
present rates.

All postmasters will be furnished

All postmasters will be furnished with a supply of war tax stamps.

WORKERS URGED TO HELP

Walter Pierce and J. W. McCulloch Talk Bonds at Pendleton.

loch, of Ontario, in appaign. The speakers found their appaign. The speakers found their tience attentive and receptive to it is arguments.

Mr. McCulloch made a special appeal the farmers and other classes of od producers. "You have received in the farmers and other classes of od producers. "You have received in a ris in progress," he said. "Because the ar is in progress," he said. "Because our unusual profit has resulted from our unusual profit has resulted from our unusual profit has resulted from the line of the progress, and the progress of the progress food producers. "You have received double prices this year because the war is in progress," he said. "Because your unusual profit has resulted from the war it is your duly to invest a part of your returns in liberty bonds. It is not sufficient to show your pa-

Bull Durham Cigar



Here's the sweetest, mellowest 5c Cigar you ever smoked-good with a goodness that is never compro-

Bull Durham Cigar 5c-Everywhere-5c

J. R. SMITH CO., 309-311 Everett, Portland, Or., Distributors. triotism in furnishing food. You are paid for that, and paid heavily."

Senator Pierce paid particular attention to the worker. "You may believe that, because you do not have the spare money on hand, you are not expected to buy a bond. That is not so. Your investment is needed as much as that of the rich man. It is for your benefit that the Government has made firrangements for installment payments and for whom the banks have offered easy terms. Borrow the money if necessary. Then hold down your expenses until the loan is paid. It is your war as much as any of us. Your boys, as well as others, are fighting, and the quicker the Government is able to raise the money it calls for the sooner your boys will return from across the waters."

Mayor James A. Best, appearing for the first time in his suiference of the sooner in the first time in his suiference of the sooner in the first time in his suiference of the sooner in the sooner in the sooner in the sooner in the sooner your boys will return from across the waters."

Mayor James A. Best, appearing for the first time in his uniform as a Lieu tenant in the United States Medical Corps, presided over the meeting. The speakers will visit Molton, Freewater, Weston and Athena tomorrow and will be accompanied by several motor leads of Pendicton people. ompanied by several motor load

MEMBERS OF PUBLIC WORKS DE-PARTMENT BUY LIBERTY BONDS.

Total of \$5200 Subscribed at Rate of \$170 a Minute-Talks Arouse Much Interest.

Fifty-two hundred dollars in liberty \$5000 to 50 per cent upon such in-comes in excess of \$1,000,000. meeting called last night by Commissioner A. L. Barbur, Commissioner Barbur said that the total for the department would be more than \$7000. The money was subscribed at the rate at \$170 a minute. It was resolved that every member of the department should buy at least one \$50 bond. Seventy-five participated in the voting. The great majority of those sub-scribing are taking advantage of the installment plan arranged by the city, by which the city will purchase the bonds outright and resell them on the installment plan without interest charges.
C. H. Davis, assistant manager of the liberty loan; Roger B. Sinnott and Commissioner Barbur addressed the

Mr. Sinnott pointed out that the first members of the department to subscribe were all women employes.
Following are the subscribers: \$50 each. M. Bauerle, A. G. Johnson, E. Huntington, I. G. Arnold. Bobert King, William Hay, E. B. Smith, V. M. Page, M. McCarthy. O. E. Stanley, G. L. Thornton, S. Seybold, Jay Stevens, A. P. Tedrow, P. J. Herner, P. Frieson, O. F. T. Johnson, J. Culross, A. Ziegie, J. W. Nelson, S. A. La Gasse, R. Hurlburt, J. T. Shannon, F. A. Younger, A. W. Anderson, A. U. Gillen, J. D. Finegan, W. E. J. Lawier, J. Rasmussen, J. P. Peattie, J. B. Gehr, G. C. Harlow, I. G. Arnold, G. M. Clawson, Clyde Rivers, J. Wheeler; \$100 each. J. R. Hanson, O. P. Ramsey, F. W. Elchenlaub, Eugene Walsh, M. J. Devaney, J. G. Garrow, A. S. Groce, W. G. Richardson, W. Mr. Sinnott pointed out that the first gene Walsh, M. J. Devaney, J. G. Garrow, A. S. Groce, W. G. Richardson, W. S. Chapman, D. J. O'Brien, C. A. Robinson, W. J. Soverans, R. M. Kinney, A. Minnach, A. L. Powell, Oscar Johnson, R. O. Naustdal, R. E. Kramers, C. W. Wanzer, H. E. Plummer; \$200 cach, A. L. Barbur, J. H. Phelan, F. D. Whiteled, J. Watter, \$200, O. Laurgaad, M. Whiteled, J. Watter, \$200, O. Laurgaad, D. Whiteled, J. Watter, \$200, O. Laurgaad, D.

WEST THOUGHT WOOLLY

Whitlock, L. Watts; \$300, O. Laurgaard.

ADVERTISING CIRCULAR OFFEN-SIVE TO JOHN C. ABBOTT.

Railroad Man Writes Eastern Concern Censuring It for Innecuracies

way, that the effete East quits misrepresenting the West as wild and woolly and out of date. Yesterday he picked up a prospectus of the Encyclopedia with the Government. Britannica and found a picture of an old Concord stagecoach, with the in-formation appended thereto that this vehicle is "still used in the West." in the West I'll eat a ten-dollar note,"

Wherewith he sat down and wrote a letter to the editor-in-chief in New York, and he minced no words in calling attention to the error.
"Easterners should revise their ideas of the West," he wrote. "You have people in New York state who are more

declared Mr. Abbott.

ignorant and primitive than those in any part of the West. The people out here either do or die. We have no dend ones walking around these parts like you have in New York.

"I think a trip through the country you are writing about would be a good thing instead of basing your statements on Western motion-picture films."

COLFAX WOMAN SUICIDE

Oil Poured on Clothing and Set on Fire in Husband's Absence.

PENDLETON, Or., Oct. 15.—(Special.)

Not a large number braved the cold, blustery weather here tonight to attend the meeting addressed by State Senator Walter Pierce and J. W. McCulloch, of Ontario, in the liberty bond campaign. The speakers found their audience attentive and receptive to their arguments.

COLFAX, Wash., Oct. 16.—(Special.)

—Mrs. Minnie Broweieit, wife of Gus Broweieit, a rancher living near Colfax, burned herself to death today by pouring coal oil over her clothing and setting it afire. Mrs. Broweieit had just been sent home from the state hospital. Her husband left her with a 2-year-old boy while he made a trip to town.

When Mr. Broweieit returned his wife.

orvalits, Oct. 16 -- (Special.) -- A car-oad of pure-bred Guernsey cattle will

Two Held for Federal Authorities When They Fail to Produce Registration Cards-Trials of Four Union Men Set.

By quick and effective action, Chief of Police Johnson frustrated a coup of the striking shippard workers rester-day afternoon when he dispatched Captain Inskeep and a squad of blue-coats to the plant of the Independent Foundry Company in North Twentysecond street to hold in check a picket

second street to hold in check a picket ine of approximately 100 strikers. Fearing a recurrence of trouble and disorder about the plant of the Northwest Steel Company, Captains Moore, Harms and Inskeep directed the work of more than 60 patrolmen in South Portland while the crews at that plant were changing shift.

Shortly before 4 o'clock the chief learned that the strikers would concentrate on the Independent Foundry plant, so he immediately sent Captain Inskeep and a squad of men on a hurry call to that district. The picketers were easily kept under control by the police while the men at the plant left work. There was no attempt at disorder.

Six Pickets Arrested. Six men were arrested as the result of picketing efforts about the plant of the Northwest Steel Company, but there was no attempted disorder as on Monday afternoon. Michael Jeffers, Felix Oliver and Ralph Galichio were arrested and charged with disorderly conduct. Oliver, in particular, is said to have attempted to incite the strikers o violence.

Two men in the crowd of pickets were arrested and held to the Federal authorities because they could not produce registration cards. They are Walter Bradt and Charles Rumlinger. Arthur E. Rollins, another striker, was arrested on order of Captain Harms for alleged seditious utterances. Among other things Rollins is alleged to have made disparaging remarks concerning the liberty loan.

Trial of Strikers Set. The police this morning will have a large force of men at the Northwest Steel Company plant, after learning last night that word was sent out among the strikers that they are all expected to be at that plant in force this morning during the change of shifts. The police, however, do not ex-

shifts. The police, however, do not expect serious trouble.

Nick Depento, one of the strikers arrested Monday afternoon, will be tried in Municipal Court October 23 on a charge of disorderly conduct. Frank Novara, charged with carrying a dangerous weapon, will be tried October 17, while Marion Coston and Arthur Knutson, charged with disorderly conduct, will be tried October 23. The two last-named are said to have attwo last-named are said to have at-tempted to take the leading part in Monday's trouble.

UNIONISTS BALK AT AGENT

(Continued From First Page.)

and took a leading part in questioning At times during certain stages of the

of District.

It is high time, believes John C. Abbott, of the advertising department of the Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway, that the effete East quits misrepresenting the West as wild and woolly and out of date. Yesterday he picked and out of date. Yesterday he picked such conditions, to work in harmony with the Government. Macy Statement Significant,

"Please keep in mind that the Gov nt will become more and more a "If the editor of that book can find a Concord coach in active service today in the West I'll eat a ten-dollar note," statement by Mr. Macy.

That was construed as meaning that

the Government is going to need vast amounts of supplies and ships and that, if necessary, it will supply whatever power is necessary to get them.

George Geddes was the first witness called at the afternoon session, and swore he had been dismissed from the Northwest Steel Company plant be-

cause he was a union man. to being forced to work there on fair work, which was done, he and with men not members of any

Discrimination Is Charged. "But war makes a difference," sug-gested Mr. Macy. "Perhaps many of us are doing things now that we disbut we're at war.'

"Well, we (meaning the union men) are between the devil and the deep, blue sea." (Laughter).

M. Hauman said he had likewise been discharged from the same plant for the same reason. He objected to having to work Saturday afternoon, among other

"If the Government asked you to work Saturday afternoon, what would you say?" asked Mr. Berres. "I'd work," was the reply. Worker Professes Loyalty.

It developed that Hauman is an Ausrian, not naturalized, although he has

T. C. Clark was next witness, and, in addition to making serious charges against the Chamber of Commerce, testified that he was promoted to the position of foreman when his superintendent at the Northwest Steel Commence discovered that

When McPhee called me a German spy I came pretty near knocking his head off. I hate a German worse than anybody in town. I took my lawyer, Judge McGinn, to see Mr. Bowies (president of the company), but we got no chance to see him; only saw a clerk. And I am a full American citizen and have raised four boys in this city and own my home have restricted.

"I regard the employers as responsible, as they don't want any union men," was the reply.

"Do you not think the employers, whose capital is tied up, want the ships rushed?" asked Mr. Coolidge.

"Not enough to recognize the unions,"

Judge McGinn, to see Mr. Bowles (president of the company), but we got no chance to see him; only saw a clerk. And I am a full American citizen and have raised four boys in this city and own my home here—what do you think of that?"

"I'd hate to tell you just what I think of it," volunteered Mr. Berres.

Mr. Stack, when called to the stand, endeavored to show the general attitude of employers in Portland and vicinity by relating the cases of two laundry giris, who joined the union recently formed and were discharged for no other reason, their employers—the Yale and Crystal laundries—admitting the fact; arrests followed but juries acquitted.

"How was that" asked Mr. Coolidge.
"The juries were composed of employers, their decision being based upon proposers, their decision being based upon

exclusively by

Upon being questioned by Mr. Kerr,

Upon being questioned by Mr. Kerr, however, Mr. Bottomley said he had no knowledge that any of the steel shipbuilding companies are members of the Employers' Association.

The Northwest Steel Company was the center around which much of the morning's session-revolved, the union men attacking that firm for its outspoken attitude in favor of open-shop conditions and for its so-called agreement with its men, in which, it was shown, the shop committee, members of which-were supposed to settle any grievances of the men, made it neces-

GREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE
Corvalite, Oct. 15.—(Special).—A care
foul of pure-bred Guernsey cattle will
be purchased in the East soon for the
conditions and the service of the service o

didn't "go," for "I wouldn't take that from any one," said Gekas.

Disloyalty Charge Stirs.

"I am a Greek, my father was a "I am a Greek, my mother French," said Gekas.

Mr. Macy and said that there could be nothing permanent in the way of peace any other way.

Mr. Macy and said that there could be nothing permanent in the way of peace any other way.

Mr. Stack Upholds Unions.

Mr. Berres asked the witness: "Then Greek my mother French," said Gekas.

Mr. Berres asked the witness: "Then Greek my mother French," said Gekas.

Mr. Stack Upholds Unions.

Mr. Berres asked the witness: "Then you consider that the attitude of the employers is crippling the ship industry?"

A feature of the morning seasion, one which was lijected into the proceedings by Mr. Bottomley, related to what he charged was a central employment office by the Employers' Association, with a paid official in charge. It was charged by Mr. Bottomley, and supported by others, that in this office without number to present their life history and that it is regarded by the men as a place conducted for the expression. He explained that iron-moulders as an organized labor is recognized here.

The imperative demands of the men, it was pointed out.

A feature of the morning seasion, one which was injected into the proceedings by Mr. Bottomley, related to what he charged was a central employment office by the Employers' Association, with a paid official in charge. It was charged by Mr. Bottomley, and supported by others, that in this office union men have been compelled times without number to present their life history and that it is regarded by the men as a place conducted for the expression, one which was injected into the proceeding that the adjustment board could hardly be expected to investigate the strike of the ironmoulders which have of the various shippards which have foundries as an organization. He explained that iron-moulders, patternmakers and allied crafts of independent foundries doing shippard work were out in sympathy shipyard work were out in sympathy with the moulders on strike at the plants, but Mr. Macy said he understood when the bears when the board was appointed that it was to confine its work, for the present, at least, to the shippard troubles.

Phone your want ads to The Orego-ian. Main 7070, A 6095.





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