

BIG MOVEMENT OF TROOPS UNDER WAY

Nation's Fighters Are Mobilizing.

MILITARY SPIRIT REIGNS

Vanguard of Western States' First Quota Here.

ALL FREIGHT SIDETRACKED

Southern Pacific Brings 15 Special Trains From South and No Hitch in Movement of Men Is Expected.

15,000 DRAFTED MEN WILL PASS THROUGH PORTLAND.

More than 15,000 potential soldiers will pass through Portland on their way to Camp Lewis within the next six days. They represent 40 per cent of the draft quota—the second call—of Oregon, California, Idaho and Utah.

Eighteen specials will bear the California's 2324 men North. Utah and Idaho men, numbering 4500, began arriving here last night.

Twenty-two of Oregon's 35 counties will contribute from one to 24 men each. All come to Portland to entrain for Camp Lewis.

Oregon's second contribution is 237 men.

Wholesale County's quota is one, the lowest; Malheur's, 14, the highest.

All the available Southern Pacific and O.-W. R. & N. passenger equipment is being used to bring the men from California and Utah and Idaho points to Portland. From here to American Lake the traffic will be divided between the Northern Pacific, Great Northern and O.-W. R. & N.

Each county seat from where the draft soldiers started gave its quota a memorable farewell.

The biggest movement of men for military purposes that Portland ever saw is under way. The vanguard of 40 per cent of the draft quota of several Western states, numbering 14,000 men, reached the city last night, and until next Tuesday train after train will bring men called by the draft to Camp Lewis at American Lake.

The Southern Pacific will bring 15 special trains through Portland during the next six days, bringing California's quota to the number of 2324 men. The O.-W. R. & N. brings men from Utah, Idaho and Oregon, to the number of 4500, the first arriving last night. Oregon's quota of 237 men will travel mostly in small groups on regular trains.

Freight Trains Sidetracked.

All available passenger coaches of the Southern Pacific will be used to bring the men north. Regular passenger trains will move over the Southern Pacific on schedule, but freight trains will be shunted into sidings whenever necessary to clear the main line for the trains carrying the drafted men. It is believed the schedules worked out by the railroads will be carried through without a hitch.

The movement of the trains north from Portland, after they are delivered here by the Southern Pacific Company, will be divided between the Great Northern, the Northern Pacific and the O.-W. R. & N. Stops of not more than an hour are scheduled here.

Meal Service Provided.

Arrangements call for meals along the way where stops will be made. The Multnomah Hotel will be the rendezvous for soldiers on Saturday and Sunday. The Girls' Honor Guard will help serve. At the Union Depot the Army and Navy Auxiliary will provide lunches for men on the trains.

This is the second troop movement in connection with the draft mobilization, but the previous movement was a small one.

It took place between September 5 and 8, when the first 5 per cent of each state's quota was called. With the 40 per cent in the present movement, 45 per cent of the draft quotas have been called.

OREGON'S CONTINGENT READY

Most Counties Will Have Men on Way to Camp Today.

Mobilization of the 237 men Oregon is to send to American Lake within the next four days as the second contingent of its quota on the first draft is progressing rapidly and smoothly. Adjutant-General White learned last night through telegrams from the various counties.

Most of the counties will have their contingents on the way to American Lake this morning, or by tonight, at the latest. The machinery of the draft, organized weeks beforehand through the Adjutant-General's office, is working on schedule to a dot.

With the departure of these men 45

DEUTSCHE ZEITUNG APPEARS NO MORE

LOCAL GERMAN PAPER SUSPENDS PUBLICATION.

In Its Place Publisher Issues Portland American in English Exclusively.

The Oregon Deutsche Zeitung, German language newspaper, is no more, at least under that name. In its place is being published the Portland American, which will be printed in the English language exclusively.

This announcement is made editorially in the first issue of the Portland American, which appeared on the streets yesterday as the successor to the Zeitung. A. E. Kern, publisher of the Zeitung, is publisher of the American, and it is understood that Max Lucke, the German-born editor of the Zeitung, who has been under investigation by the Government, and other German employees of the paper, have been dismissed.

"The last issue of the Deutsche Zeitung was distributed yesterday to its readers," says an editorial in the American. "The attorney of the German Publishing Company in an interview with the United States Attorney, was informed by this official of his intention to suppress the paper unless it discontinued publication of matter in the German language."

The directors of the German Publishing Company wish to make it known to its thousands of readers, whose right to read a two-language paper has been thus taken away, that the representatives of the National Government have forced this paper to suspend publication and that the Portland American, all English, is the best, and for the present the only, substitute which can be offered to the subscribers for the Deutsche Zeitung.

Some of the advertisements of the American are printed in German, and a serial story begins in that language. It is announced, will be completed, but all news is in English.

"TIPPERARY" CAUSES SUIT

Music of "I'm on My Way to Yakima" Stolen Is Allegation.

NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—Authorship of the music of the now-famous war song "Tipperary" was brought into question today when Miss Alice Smyth Burton Jay began suit here against Chapell & Co., publishers of the song, for \$100,000 damages.

Miss Jay alleges that the original music was written at Green River, Wash., in 1908, as a song to boost the apple industry in that state, and that the words of the chorus began: "I'm on my way to Yakima."

It first was played at the Alaska-Yukon Fair, she alleges, and later she was surprised to hear it played in Honolulu as "Tipperary."

OFFICERS TO VISIT FRONT

Division Commanders Will Have First-Hand Information on War.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—Regular and National Guard general officers commanding divisional training camps are to be sent to Europe on an observation tour of the battle fronts, returning to carry on their duties at the close of the tour. Formal announcement of this plan by the War Department is expected shortly.

Because of the voluntary censorship names of divisional commanders selected to make the tour will not be available until the department's announcement is made.

SPAIN HARBORS NO HUNS

Ambassador Says Ports Are Barred to German Submarines.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—The Spanish Ambassador, Juan Riano, issued an official statement today denouncing published reports that the Mediterranean coast of Spain is serving as a base for German submarines.

"The Spanish Government," said the Ambassador, "has prohibited the use of its ports and the entry into its jurisdictional waters to submarines of the belligerent powers, and any belligerent submarine that enters a Spanish port is interned until the end of the war."

EARLY PEACE TO BE URGED

Hungarian Count Will Attend Berne Conference.

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 19.—Count Michaeli Karolyi, president of the Hungarian independence party, according to a Budapest dispatch, declared at a meeting yesterday that he would agitate for an early peace between the warring countries.

He said he had been invited to participate in the peace conference at Berne on October 15 and would leave for Switzerland, notwithstanding the violent attacks that probably would be directed against him.

GOLD EXPORT LICENSED

Million Dollars in Bars Will Be Sent to South America.

NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—The first exports of gold from New York under the licensing system controlled by the Federal Reserve Board were announced today. There was withdrawn from the sub-treasury \$1,000,000 in bars for consignment to South America and an additional \$250,000 in coin, the destination of which was not revealed.

The system became effective on September 17.

ARGENTINE SENATE VOTES FOR BREAK

Lone Voice Opposes Warlike Move.

MEASURE TO GO TO DEPUTIES

Popular Sentiment Believed Antagonistic to Germany.

WASHINGTON IS SURPRISED

Officials Say They Had Expected Handing of Passports to Luxemburg Closed Incident Until Berlin Made Explanations.

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 19.—The Argentine Senate, by a vote of 22 to 1, today declared for the breaking off of relations with Germany.

The resolution now goes to the Chamber of Deputies. There is strong public feeling in favor of its final passage.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—News that the Argentine Senate had voted overwhelmingly to sever diplomatic relations with Germany was received in Washington tonight with gratification and no little surprise.

Allies Will Welcome Argentinas.

Officials had recognized that recent disclosures concerning cablegrams sent to Berlin by the German minister at Buenos Aires through the Swedish Foreign Office had aggravated the situation caused by Germany's sinking of Argentine ships, but it had been assumed that, with the German minister handed his passports, no further official action would be taken pending receipt of Berlin's explanation of the message.

Although it is understood the State Department's purpose in making public copies of the cablegrams was only to expose the German government's worldwide system of duplicity and intrigue, it is no secret that Argentine's participation in the war would be welcomed.

Effect Strong in South America.

Even the breaking off of relations, it is pointed out, would have a powerful effect on public opinion in all South American countries where German influences are known to be strong.

That action also probably would result in considerable material benefit to the allies by restricting Argentine grain and meat exports to neutral countries through which they might find their way to Germany. Argentina is now the only great neutral food producing country.

Sweden's official reticence concerning the exposure made by Secretary Lansing of the part her diplomatic agents have taken in transmitting German messages is regarded here largely as a cloak to cover what must necessarily be an embarrassing internal reform.

Officials of the State Department to

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FRENCH GENERAL WEDS CALIFORNIAN

ROBERT DE BUYER WINS DAISY POLK, OF SAN FRANCISCO.

MARRIAGE TAKES PLACE AT VITREMOINT

WHERE BRIDE HAS BEEN DOING RECONSTRUCTION WORK.

PARIS, Sept. 19.—The marriage of Miss Daisy Polk, of San Francisco, to General Marie Joseph Louis Robert De Buyer, of the French army, is announced by La Liberte. The wedding was witnessed by General Petitain, the French commander-in-chief, and a distinguished company of French military leaders. Miss Polk, who is a relation of Frank Polk, Counselor of the American State Department, and General De Buyer, who is a cavalry officer, were married in the village of Vitremont, near Luneville, in Lorraine.

Since early this year Miss Daisy Polk, now the wife of General De Buyer, has been in charge of the reconstruction of the village of Vitremont. The village was selected by Mrs. W. H. Crocker, of San Francisco, to be rebuilt entirely by her. Before taking up her work at Vitremont and in other villages of the evacuated districts of France, Miss Polk was engaged in war relief work of various kinds. She is prominent socially in San Francisco and is a sister of Willis Polk, an architect.

RICH MAN'S SON EVADES

Heir of Copper Miner Fails to Report for Military Duty.

BISBEE, Ariz., Sept. 19.—Warner A. Shattuck, son of L. C. Shattuck, millionaire copper mine owner and banker of Bisbee, has been reported to Department of Justice officials as one of 49 men who failed to appear for transportation to Camp Funston to enter training for the National Army. The crime is punishable by death.

According to the boy's father, he is somewhere in the state of Sonora, presumably at Guaymas where he was last heard from.

L. C. Shattuck is reputed one of the Southwest's richest men.

DEWEY'S COLLIER SOLD

Zafiro to Be Converted Into Twin-Screw Motorship in Canada.

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 19.—(Special.)—The sale of Admiral Dewey's former collier, the Zafiro, now the British auxiliary power ship Bowler, was confirmed here today by the receipt of a telegram from New York announcing that the French interests purchasing the craft had ratified the deal and paid over the purchase price.

The Bowler is now being reconstructed into a twin screw motorship at a British Columbia yard and will be ready for commission soon.

TWO SONS EXEMPT OTHERS

Recommendation Made That If Two Serve Others Be Not Called.

NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—Recommendation was made to the military authorities at Washington today by the district board that where two sons from one family are in the military service of the United States, either sons of draft age be exempted.

STARVATION TO WIN WAR, SAYS HOOVER

Food Is Vital Subject in All Nations.

PROBLEM'S PHASES ARE MANY

Production, Prices, Wages, All Have Their Bearing.

LORD NORTHCLIFFE SPEAKS

Nation's Business Men Urge Central Purchasing Agency as Means of Stabilizing Prices—Shortage of Tonnage Is Predicted.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 19.—Herbert Hoover, the food administrator, speaking on the world food situation at the war convention of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States tonight declared that starvation would win the war and the side best able to organize its resources for food production and conservation would come out victor.

"The food situation of America and the allies is such," said Mr. Hoover, "that the neutral countries of Northern Europe cannot hope to get food from the United States unless they expect to furnish equivalent service in other directions to the common pool against Germany."

War Makes Vast Changes.

Lord Northcliffe, head of British missions in this country, told of his work as purchasing agent for Great Britain and how he is spending between \$50,000,000 and \$60,000,000 a week. He also described some fundamental changes in industry that the war has caused in Great Britain and said that some of these changes would take place also in the United States.

"Food," said Mr. Hoover, "has since the war began gradually assuming a larger place in the economic, the statesmanship and the strategy of warfare. The allies are blockading the food from Germany, and the surrounding neutrals are under great pressure to export their supplies both ways."

Organization to Win War.

"The Germans are trying to starve the allies by sinking the food ships and all governments are faced with reduction of consumption, stimulation of production, control of prices and readjustment of wages. The winning of the war is largely a problem of who can organize this weapon."

"If the extremely high prices thundering at every door were not a sufficient demonstration, it is possible by actual figures to prove that we have been exporting in many commodities actually beyond our capacity to produce."

Danger of Famine Passes.

"During the last year we have exported every last ounce of which the

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MITCHELL LEADING RACE FOR MAYOR

W. M. BENNETT SURPRISES BY HEAVY VOTE IN GOTHAM.

MILLIONAIRE LUMBER DEALER WINS

Nomination in Pittsburgh Over Utilities Commissioner.

NEW YORK, Sept. 20.—With 80 election districts voting out of a total of 2000, Mayor John Purroy Mitchell, union candidate for re-election, has a plurality of only 574 votes over William M. Bennett in the Republican Majority primaries held yesterday.

The voting districts are said to be about evenly divided between Mayor Mitchell and Bennett.

NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—Supporters of Mayor John P. Mitchell, union candidate for re-election, late tonight declared that he had won the Republican Majority nomination in primaries held today, but only after a close contest with William M. Bennett, who entered the field without organized support. The unexpectedly heavy vote given Bennett, who is an ex-State Senator, was a feature of the primaries.

Mr. Mitchell received from 1810 districts out of 2000 in the greater city, the vote was: Mitchell 31,042, Bennett 29,733.

There were no contests in the Democratic primaries.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 19.—Official and unofficial returns at midnight indicated the nomination for Mayor in the non-partisan primary election here today of E. V. Babcock, a millionaire lumber dealer. W. A. Magee, ex-Mayor and until recently a member of the Pennsylvania Public Service Commission, was running second in the race and will oppose Mr. Babcock in the November election.

All the candidates are Republicans.

KORNILOFF TO HAVE JURY

Trial of Rebel Leader Will Be at Front Instead of at Capital.

PETROGRAD, Sept. 19.—General Korniloff, leader of the recent revolt, it has been decided definitely, will be tried by court martial with a jury.

At the instance of the council of workmen's and soldiers' delegates the government has agreed that the trial shall be held at the front, instead of in Petrograd.

AMERICAN EXPLORER DIES

Message Declares Doctor Murdered in Dutch New Guinea.

BATAVIA, Dutch East Indies, Sept. 19.—Dr. Soltes, an American scientific explorer, has been murdered in the Dutch territory of New Guinea, according to advices received here today.

Organization to Win War.

Without entering into details, I may say that my hopes for an early adjustment are high. It is gratifying to be hoped that it will not long continue, for the Government has announced that the tonnage represented in the wooden vessels under construction here and which have been tied up since last Saturday. Everything which can be done to bring about speedy conclusion of the troubles is under way, with hopeful signs.

Work to Be Started Monday.

Joseph Supple, of the firm of Supple & Ballin, said yesterday that he and other operators along the river have not thus far been attempting to reopen their plants, as they wish to give the strikers time in which to decide upon a definite course or for some satisfactory arrangement to be made. It will, however, be necessary, he said, for operations to be resumed next Monday, in any event.

"We have been, like others, putting our yards into condition for increased activity," said Mr. Supple, "and intend to resume business at our plant next Monday morning. It is the general feeling of operators that it is imperative for us to go ahead with ship construction."

Ships Are Needed Badly.

"The Government needs the ships under contract, and we must proceed with the work. There are plenty of men to be had and, while it is true that we will not be forced to start with new crews, we will do so if necessary. We have been turning men away every day since the strike began and will have no difficulty filling all places if it comes to that."

E. W. Wright, manager of the McClellan shipyards at Astoria, was in Portland yesterday, and declared that there was no real lockout there, as has been charged by the union men and taken by them as an excuse for their action in ordering the strike.

No Lockout Intended.

"I was informed Thursday by some of the employees of our plant that at 10 o'clock Saturday morning there would be a strike," said Mr. Wright, "and as it would be of no use for us to start our plant Saturday morning merely for two hours' work, I decided not to run. I presume the same was true of the Wilson yard. No lockout was intended and there will be none as against union or non-union workmen who may wish employment at our plant."

Numerous conferences were held yesterday afternoon by the union officers and executive committee in a general effort at adjustment of difficulties.

TROOPS ON GUARD AT ASTORIA

More Men Report for Work and Increase Is Expected Today.

ASTORIA, Or., Sept. 19.—(Special.)—The presence of a company of Federal troops, under the command of Major Bowman, Captain Hulse and Lieutenant Lauritsen has materially relieved the strike situation at the mills and shipyards. The system of picketing is practically at an end and protection is guaranteed all workmen who desire to return to their position.

The Hammond mill, which cuts about

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