LULL IN ACTIVITIES OF N. E. A. IS FELT

Only Active Members Will Attend Election at Auditorium Today at 11.

RESOLUTIONS TO COME UP

Convention to Go on Record in Number of Matters of Educational Importance and Warm Discussions Are Expected.

The highest point of activities during the strenuous week of the National Education Association Convention has been reached and today there is somewhat of a lessening in the number of gatherings of educators.

The annual business meeting will be held at the Auditorium today at 11 o'clock, which active members only will attend. Officers will be elected and resolutions introduced. The convention will go on record on a number of things of educational importance, and it is considered quite possible that some of the resolutions may bring on warm discussions.

At the Auditorium at 2 o'clock a special programme will be given that includes an illustrated lecture on "The Beauties of Hawaii," by Fred J. Halton, of San Francisco; "Life in War-Time France," illustrated, by Ruberta Tanquary, Oakland, Cal., and "Legends and Languages of Oregon Indians," by J. D. Lee, of this city.

Programme Tonight Big.

Tonight at 7 o'clock in the same place a somewhat pretentious educational programme will be given, with the following speakers: William Finley, Portland; W. J. Kerr, president of the Oregon Agricultural College; P. L. Campbell, president University of Oregon, and E. O. Sisson, former State Commissioner of Education for Idaho. Mrs. E. N. Layfield, of Chicago, a Portland girl, will sing.

Department meetings will be numerous, although somewhat fewer than yesterday, which witnessed the completion of the work of some. Several will meet at 9 this morning, this early hour being fixed in order to get through the business in time to attend the general business session at 11 o'clock.

The department of kindergarten education will discuss the general topic, "Kindergarten Activities the Basis of Democratic Education." Speakers listed are: Edward B. Shallow, associate superintendent of schools, New York City; Edna D. Baker, National Kindergarten College, Chicago; Grace L. Brown, Teachers' College, Columbia University, N. Y.; Mary Adair, Philadelphia Normal School; Grace E. Barnard, Berkeley, Cal., and Mary Grupe, Ellensburg Normal School.

Normal School to Be Discussed.

"The Normal School and the Demands of Industrial Education" will be a subject attacked from various angles by speakers at the department of normal schools, which meets this morning in room B at the Auditorium. H. H. Seerley, president of Iowa State Teachers' College, Cedar Falls, will discuss the main subject and he will be followed by a group of speakers, who will deal with different aspects of the chief topic. William T. Foster, president of Reed College, and John R. Kirk, president of the State Normal School, Kirksville, Mo., are on this programme.

Phases of public health will be discussed before the department of child hygiene at the auditorium of the Shattuck School today at 9 o'clock. School health, child welfare work, the school nurse, oral hygiene and allied topics will be presented for discussion.

Before the library department, which meets in Library Hall, reports of college, high school, normal school, rural school and elementary school committees will be presented. Business of the department is also to be dispatched.

Management Will Be Topic.

"The Function and Management of School and Educational Journals" is the topic for discussion before the department of educational publications, which meets in room C at the Auditorium. Different phases of this subject will be developed during the session.

The department of science instruction, meeting at the First Methodist Church, will consider the topic of military and industrial preparedness. Speakers are William H. Timbie, Wentworth Institute, Boston; Rev. John H. Boyd, Portland; J. A. B. Sinclair, surgeon U. S. Navy, Portland, and F. E. Clerk, principal Lincoln High School, Seattle.

At the Ladd School today the department of special education will meet to discuss the problem of the special child. Dallas D. Johnson, University of Washington; Robert Hall, M. D., Portland, and Millie R. Trumbull, Portland, are speakers.

Vocational Session Arranged.

The department for the promotion of the wider use of schoolhouses, the baby in the family of departments, having been established last year, will meet today at 9 A. M. in the First Presbyterian Church. The added uses to which the schoolhouse may be put and which is advocated by this organization will be treated by speakers who are regarded as authorities on this subject.

This afternoon at 2 o'clock the department of vocational education and practical arts, with Arthur H. Chamberlain, secretary of the California Council of Education, presiding, will meet at the First Methodist Church. The following speakers are on the programme: George H. Jensen, Stockton, Cal.; Arthur Wesley Dow, New York; Ben W. Johnson, Seattle, and Mary F. Rausch, Seattle.

Among affiliated organizations, the Teachers Advisory Council will meet today at 9 o'clock at the First Unitarian Church. The gathering will be informal and the advisory council will be discussed generally.

Hygiene Workers to Meet.

Another morning meeting of an affiliated organization at 9 o'clock is that of the American Social Hygiene Society in room A at the Auditorium. Speakers will be Harry H. Moore, Portland; Walter Clarke, Chicago; May L. Cheney, Berkeley, Cal.; Colonel May, Third Oregon Infantry, and David Starr Jordan, chancellor Stanford University. The general subject will be "The Community and the Camp." Bishop Walter T. Sumner will preside.

The Classical Association of the Pacific States meets today for its final session in room 217, Lincoln High School, at 2 o'clock. "The Direct Method, Three Years After," "Teachers of Latin," "Exaggeration and Other Elements of Humor in Roman Literature" and "The Correlation of Linguistic and Scientific Courses" are subjects all to be handled by capable speakers.

The Department of School Patrons will hold a luncheon at the Multnomah Hotel today noon, at which there will be a round-table discussion of "Vocational Supervision," under the direction of Mrs. Ella Flagg Young. Reservations may be made by telephoning Mrs. C. N. Rankin, East 2201.

"With the Fairies in the Woods" is the title af a pageant by children in Laurelhurst Park today at 3 o'clock.

MR. WUNDERLICH IS ELECTED

St. Paul Commissioner Is Head of Administration Department.

Prominent among the N. E. A. officials now attending the convention in Portland is Albert Wunderlich, commissioner of schools of St. Paul. St. Paul has the commission form of government, and the department of education is in charge of one commissioner.

Mr. Wunderlich assumed office in June, 1916. Among the things that have been accomplished by him are a complete inventory of the school plant, the discontinuance of the city normal, the lengthening of the school day, the provision for better supervision of grade work, and a campaign for a large bond issue to build new school houses. At the conclusion of a most remarkably complete campaign of education for better schools, the people of St. Paul by better than a three-fifths vote authorized a bond issue of $3,000,000 for new school buildings. There are now being planned for the city four new intermediate schools, each costing $250,000, a new vocational school, and several elementary school buildings.

The record made by the present administration of school affairs in St. Paul has attracted favorable comment from coast to coast. Commissioner Wunderlich is a newly elected officer in the N. E. A. department of school administration.

COUNTY BASIS IS FIXED

POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR USE IN DRAFT ARE MADE.

Comparison to Figures for 1910 Shows Falling Off in Many Portions of State.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, July 2.—The Provost Marshal General today made public the estimated population of the United States by Counties, as of July 1, 1917, the estimates being made by the Census Bureau. These figures are significant and important at this time, as they form the basis of computing the draft quota of each county in the United States.

What the quota of the state of Oregon or of its several counties will be has not been finally figured out by the War Department, although computations are nearing completion.

The estimated per cent population of Oregon by counties is as follows:

Baker, 19,228; Benton, 11,695; Clackamas, 28,348; Clatsop, 23,702; Columbia, 13,981; Coos, 23,242; Crook, 4528; Curry, 3251; Deschutes, 8530; Douglas, 17,210; Gilliam, 5536; Grant, 6738; Harney, 6695; Hood River, 6416; Jackson, 14,807; Jefferson, 4120; Josephine, 6309; Klamath, 13,176; Lake, 7457; Lane, 27,414; Lincoln, 4270; Linn, 19,243; Malheur, 13,208; Marion, 32,382; Morrow, 6663; Multnomah, 11,931; Portland (city), 204,592; Polk, 12,800; Sherman, 4785; Tillamook, 7682; Umatilla, 25,418; Union, 14,760; Wallowa, 11,695; Wasco, 12,554; Washington, 20,193; Wheeler, 3745; Yamhill, 15,783. Total, 675,092.

Comparison of these figures with the actual census count of 1910 shows a falling off in population in Clackamas, Crook, Hood River, Jackson, Josephine, Lane, Lincoln, Linn, Marion, Multnomah, Polk, Wasco, Washington and Yamhill counties, although the decline in some instances is due to the creation of new counties since the census was taken. When the draft quota of Oregon is officially determined the gross total will be apportioned among the counties on the basis of population as given in the foregoing table, but, just as the state will be given credit for the number of men it has furnished the National Guard and the Regular Army, so each county will receive credit for the men it has furnished to the service up to June 30. Because of various allowances yet to be made, only an approximation of quotas can be made at this time.

No figures are available on any city in Oregon, other than Portland.

STATE FAIR JUDGES NAMED

Albert Tozier to Be "Mayor" of Tented City at Salem.

SALEM, Or., July 12.—(Special.)—Albert Tozier, for many years "Mayor" of the tented city at the Oregon State Fair, has again been named superintendent of the camp grounds, according to an announcement made by A. H. Lea, secretary of the State Fair Board, today. Demand for space on the camp grounds is said to be greater than ever before.

Judges already named are: Carlos W. Hall, Denver, to judge Holsteins, Red Polls, Brown Swiss and Dairy Shorthorn cattle; T. A. Saunders, Manilla, Ia., beef cattle; Harry Jenkins, Downers Grove, Ill., Jerseys and Guernseys; Thomas Brunk, Salem, swine; T. B. Johnson, La Grande, sheep; Oscar Nelson, Coeur d'Alene, poultry, and Mrs. Alice Weister, Portland, are exhibits.

Golden Wedding Celebrated.

HOOD RIVER, Or., July 12.—(Special.)—Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Wheeler celebrated their golden wedding anniversary yesterday at their orchard home near Summit. Their two sons, Edward H. Wheeler, of Minneapolis, and J. C. Wheeler, of Boston, were here for the event. The latter son, who was accompanied by his wife, is distri manager at Boston of the Booth Fisheries Company.

Archbishop at Coos Bay.

MARSHFIELD, Or., July 12.—(Special.)—Archbishop Christie, of the Oregon Catholic diocese, is in the county for a period of two weeks and has confirmations at several points and will also dedicate the new church at Powers. He was entertained by the Knights of Columbus of Marshfield. The archbishop will make a trip through Curry County before returning to Portland.

Alkali in Soap Bad for the Hair

Soap should be used very carefully if you want to keep your hair looking its best. Most soaps and prepared shampoos contain too much alkali. This dries the scalp, makes the hair brittle and ruins it.

The best thing for steady use is just ordinary mulsified cocoanut oil (which is pure and greaseless), and is better than the most expensive soap or anything else you can use.

One or two teaspoonfuls will cleanse the hair and scalp thoroughly. Simply moisten the hair with water and rub it in. It makes an abundance of rich, creamy lather, which rinses out easily, removing every particle of dust, dirt, dandruff and excessive oil. The hair dries quickly and evenly, and it leaves the scalp soft and the hair fine and silky, bright, lustrous, fluffy and easy to manage.

You can get mulsified cocoanut oil at any pharmacy; it's very cheap, and a few ounces will supply every member of the family for months.—Adv.

DOCTORS TOLD TO WATCH FOR FAKERS

Imaginary Diseases Expected to Become Plentiful When Day of Draft Comes.

AILMENTS MUST BE REAL

Government Surgeons Instructed to Pass Candidates Unless It Is Apparent That Trouble Will Prevent Service.

Men who attempt to escape the draft by faking diseases or infirmities they do not have will have to be pretty sharp at it, as well as very unpatriotic, to elude the watchful doctors.

Regulations prepared by the Surgeon-General of the Army to govern physical examinations under the selective conscription act warn examining surgeons to be particularly on the watch for malingerers and those attempting to exaggerate slight ailments.

Copies of these regulations were received late yesterday by George A. White, Adjutant-General of the Oregon National Guard, who is in charge of the draft machinery in Oregon, under Governor Withycombe. The regulations will be distributed at once to the local exemption boards to be studied by the surgeons.

Doctors Warned of Deception.

The warning to watch for malingerers is made most emphatic. In fact, it is the very first subject discussed in the regulations.

"It is important, to begin with, that the examining surgeon should realize that there will be a certain proportion of men among those presenting themselves for examination," explain the regulations, "who will endeavor to obtain exemption by dissimulation, varying from exaggeration of an existing condition not disqualifying to downright malingering, and he should be prepared to protect the Government and himself against such attempts at deception."

The regulations give the following table of measurements to be taken as the standard, though variations are permissible, according to the general health and vigor of the recruit:

	Wt. In.	*Exp. Lbs.	†M., In.
Height	61	118	31 2
Height	62	121	31 2
Height	63	124	31 2
Height	64	128	32 2
Height	65	130	32 2
Height	66	132	32¼ 2
Height	67	134	33 2
Height	68	141	33¼ 2¼
Height	69	148	33½ 2½
Height	70	155	34 2½
Height	71	162	34½ 2½
Height	72	169	34¾ 3
Height	73	176	35¼ 3
Height	74	183	36¼ 3
Height	75	190	36¾ 3¼
Height	76	197	37¼ 3¼
Height	77	204	37½ 3¾
Height	78	211	38½ 4

†At expiration. *Mobility.

Exceptions May Be Made.

It will be observed that the regulations thus provide for enlistment of men ranging in height from 5 feet 1 inch to 6 feet 6 inches.

Variations below the standard given in this table are declared to be permissible when the applicant is active, has firm muscles and is evidently vigorous and healthy. The allowed variations below the standard are as follows:

For men 61 inches tall and under 64 inches, one inch variation in chest at expiration, eight pounds below standard weight.

For men 64 inches tall and under 68 inches, two inches variation in chest at expiration, 10 pounds below standard weight.

For men 68 inches tall and under 69 inches, two inches variation in chest at expiration, 12 pounds below standard weight.

Obesity Is Only Bar.

For men 69 inches tall and under 70 inches, variation of two inches in chest at expiration, 15 pounds below standard weight.

For men 70 inches tall and under 73 inches, variation of two inches in chest at expiration, 20 pounds below standard weight.

For men 73 inches tall and upward, two inches variation in chest at expiration, 24 pounds below standard weight.

The regulations declare that to be acceptable men below 64 inches in height must be of good physique, well developed and muscular.

"Variations in height above the standard are not disqualifying, unless sufficient to constitute obesity," the regulations continue. "Unless exceptionally well proportioned, men above 6 feet 6 inches in height should be rejected.

Mind Must Be Clear.

Among the defects that are cited as causes for rejection, but which must be present "in such degree as clearly and unmistakably to disqualify the man for military service before he can be found to be physically deficient and not physically qualified for military service," are the following:

Mental—Lack of normal understanding.

Skin—Chronic, contagious and parasitic diseases, when severe and extensive; chronic ulcers, deep or extensive.

Head—Abrupt depression in skull, the consequence of old fracture.

Spine—Curvatures, caries, abscess. Lateral curvature is cause for rejection when it exceeds one inch to either side of the line of spinous processes, especially when it throws the shoulders out of symmetry.

Four Molars Are Required.

Ears—All catarrhal and purulent forms of ititis media; perforation of tympanum.

Eyes—Acuity of vision below 20:40 for better eye and 20:100 for the poorer eye; conjunctival affections, including trachoma and entroplon; strabismus, diseases of the lachrymal apparatus, exophthalmos, ptosis, asthenopia, nystagmus.

Teeth—The person must have at least four serviceable molar teeth, two above and two below on one side and two above and two below on the other side, and so opposed as to serve the purpose of mastication. A good fitting bridge or plate where not more than one-half the teeth are involved is not disqualifying.

Hands—Webbed fingers, permanent flexion, extension or loss of motion of one or more fingers; loss or serious mutilation of either thumb, total loss of index finger of the right hand, total loss of any two fingers of the same hand, or loss of the second and third phalanges of all the fingers of either hand.

Flat Foot Must Be Marked.

Lower extremity—Pronounced varicose veins, especially when attended with edema or marks of ulceration, pronounced knock knees, club feet, flat feet, webbed toes, bunions, over-riding or marked displacement or deformity of any of the toes, hammertoes.

A broad flat sole is common in laboring classes, particularly among negroes, and is in no way disabling. In the flat foot which renders a man unfit for service the arch is so far gone that the entire border rests upon the ground, with the inner ankle lowered and very prominent and the foot apparently pushed outward.

And various other causes, including disease of heart or lungs, hernia in all situations, chronic inflammations of the gastro-intestinal tract, chronic rheumatism, etc.

RESOLUTIONS ARE READY

(Continued From First Page.)

on record against military training and recommended international peace.

Principals Oppose Exemption.

The Blake resolution got a severe backset yesterday, when 17 principals of representative high schools, after attending a noon-day luncheon, adopted the following resolution:

Resolved, That it be the sense of the high school principals here assembled that no male member of the teaching corps be exempted from military duty on account of his profession; and be it further

Resolved, That the proposed resolution, as referred to in the press, is contrary to the spirit that animates every loyal school man, and that we condemn the suggestion embodied in such a resolution, wether presente yiformally or informally.

Those signing the petition were as follows: Charles Kirkpatrick, vice-principal, Broadway High School, Seattle; George DeVilbis, vice-principal, Lincoln High School, Seattle; T. T. Davis, principal, Lincoln High School, Portland; S. F. Ball, principal, Franklin High School, Portland; D. W. Woolley, principal, high school, Bremerton, Wash.; A. C. Hampton, principal, high school, Eugene, Or.; J. E. MacKown, principal, high school, Bellingham, Wash.; A. C. Roberts, principal, high school, Everett, Wash.; Hopkin Jenkins, principal Jefferson High School, Portland; Alexander Sproul, principal Commercial High School, Portland; H. F. Hunt, principal, Stadium High School, Tacoma, Wash.; V K Froula, principal, Broadway High School, Seattle; W. T. Hargraves, principal, North Side High School, Spokane; M. R. McDaniel, principal, Oak Park High School, Chicago; H. H. Herdman, principal, Washington High School, Portland; W. T. Fletcher, principal, James John High School, Portland, and J. A. Reed, principal, Franklin High School, Seattle.

Patriotic Lessons Urged.

A resolution that probably will be adopted, however, urges that "patriotism be taught by every teacher of whatever grade, by methods adapted to the mental anad spiritual life of pupils, whether this be heroic story, by song, by biography and history, by social ethics or by a revised and vitalized civics."

A resolution indorsing the thrift campaign as outlined by officers of the National Society for Thrift also is expected to come out with the favorable recommendation of the committee as it was indorsed by the National Council of Education last Saturday night.

The protection of teachers and institutions from 'designing partisanship" is sought in another measure now being viewed favorably by the committee.

The following resolution was adopted unanimously by the department of educational publications Wednesday:

"We believe in the principle of free textbooks unhampered by restrictions of publication and uniformity."

300 TALK ABOUT CHILD

GRADE TEACHERS DISCUSS PROBLEM OF UTILIZATION OF TIME.

Composer of Children's Songs Sings Some of Her Numbers and Many Reports of Work Are Read.

About 300 teachers attended the luncheon and meeting of the National Council of Primary Education yesterday in the crystal room of the Hotel Benson. Miss Jessie McGregor, president of the Portland Grade Teachers' Association, presided.

"The Relative Value of the Period of Free Activity" was the topic that drew forth many expressions of opinion regarding the utilization of the school child's time at his desk.

Fully 60 teachers gave suggestions. The discussion was led by Miss Elizabeth Woodward, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Some favored giving the child set work; others advocated leaving him to express his own individuality.

Helen Howarth Lemmel, composer of children's songs, sang several numbers and was encored.

The purpose of the council is to discuss work of primary grades. This month groups have been formed in Chicago and others in Colorado. The tables were decorated with pink roses donated by the Portland Grade Teachers' Association.

TROOP B GIVES WATCH

Token of Appreciation Is Presented to Lieutenant Peabody.

Lieutenant O. S. Peabody, of Troop B Cavalry, Oregon National Guard, was the recipient last night of a 21-jeweled gold watch, the gift of the non-commissioned officers and privates of the troop. The gift was a token of appreciation of the work as Second Lieutenant which Mr. Peabody has done in whipping the men into shape and aiding them in drill.

Lieutenant Peabody is a veteran of the Spanish-American War, and had 16 years in the service.

Corporal D. C. Newman made the presentation talk, at the close of the regular drill at the Armory.

PIONEERS TO BE GUESTS

Laurelhurst Club to Take Reunion Delegates on Highway Trip.

President Cyrus Walker, of the Oregon State Pioneer Association, has accepted by telegraph the Laurelhurst Club's invitation to take the pioneers on an automobile trip over the Columbia River Highway on the occasion of the annual reunion in Portland next week.

On account of the unusual attractions, the attendance at this year's convention is expected to be extra heavy. Full preparations have been made to furnish a banquet and an automobile trip over the highway for 1200, or as many more as may come.

Nurses Entertained at Heilig.

Nurses off duty at the good Samaritan and St. Vincent Hospitals were guests last night of the Heilig Theater to see the moving pictures and tri-colored photography of the Sir Douglas Mawson expedition to the Antarctic, and to hear the lecture on the expedition delivered by Ralph J. Staehli.

Lincoln Alumni Plan Excursion.

The Lincoln High School Alumni Association is to give a moonlight excursion up the Willamette tonight. The party leaves on the launch Beaver from Kellogg's boathouse, at the foot of Salmon street at 8:15. Friends of the alumni are cordially invited.

War Baron Reaches Tacoma.

TACOMA, Wash., July 12.—(Special.)—The War Baron, built at Portland, arrived in Tacoma tonight to load here. Captain Nelson is commanding. It is the first Cunard liner to enter Puget Sound.

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AUTO TOUR IS ARRANGED

WEEK-END TRIP TO SEASIDE AND TILLAMOOK BEACHES SETTLED.

Both Nehalem Valley and Lower River Highway to Be Used, With 25 Cars Participating.

M. O. Wilkins, president-manager of the Dealers' Motor Car Association of Oregon, who has charge of the arrangements for the "honk-honk" tour, which is to be made this week-end from Portland to the Seaside and Tillamook Beaches, returned home last night from a trip to Astoria and Seaside, reporting that the original programme is to be carried out according to schedule, with a few added features.

It is expected that between 20 and 25 machines, carrying more than 100 Portlanders, will make the trip. Some of them will go over the inland, or Nehalem Valley route to Astoria, while others will follow the lower Columbia River Highway. All of the vacationists will gather at the Hotel Weinhard, Astoria, between 5 and 6 o'clock tomorrow evening for dinner and enjoy street dancing in front of the hotel before proceeding to Seaside.

The Portlanders will leave Seaside for home Monday morning, coming via Nea-Kah-Nie Tavern, Tillamook and McMinnville.

Brain Lobe Gone 8 days; He Dies.

ST. PAUL, July 5.—After an eight days' fight for life, handicapped by the loss of part of his brain, John La Valley, of White Bear, died at Bethesda Hospital. Mr. La Valley's skull was fractured in a collision of his motorcycle with an automobile the night of June 26. In an effort to save his life surgeons removed the frontal lobe of his brain. Physicians and psychologists had watched the fight for life with great interest, for La Valley's recovery would have brought him a life minus part of the brain, and it was debated whether the loss of several ounces of gray matter would be suffered without causing feeble-mindedness. He was 23 years old.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. Main 7070, A 6095.

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