

TEUTONS FORCED TO GIVE UP BRZEZANY

Russians Sweep On in Galician Drive; 6000 More Teutons Taken Prisoners.

MANY BIG GUNS CAPTURED

Enemy's Own Cannon Are Turned On Him—Berlin Admits Positions Are Lost, but Belittles Victory Won by Slavs.

LONDON, July 3.—The Austro-German forces are evacuating Brzezany, 50 miles southeast of Lemberg, the capital of Galicia, says a Reuter dispatch from Petrograd. The Russian armies have invested Brzezany from the northeast, southeast and southwest. Units of four Russian armies, the dispatch adds, are co-operating in the Galician advance, covering a front of about 20 miles. These units, with the approval of the Commander-in-Chief, are resolving to do or die in the supreme test of Russia's manhood.

Units of "Death" Named. They are called, respectively, regiments, battalions, companies, batteries and squadrons of "death." They wear black and red stripes on their cuffs with a death's head on crossed swords.

PETROGRAD, July 3.—The new Russian offensive has resulted in the capture of 6000 more prisoners. The Russians are advancing toward Zlochoff, Galicia, the War Office announces. Russian troops, however, have occupied the Galician villages of Prezevca, Zboroff and Korshidiv. The Austro-German forces have retreated westward across the Little Stripa River.

Twenty-one Guns Captured. Twenty-one guns and several mine throwers were captured. Prisoners continue to be brought in.

The number of taken in the fighting southeast of Brzezany on Sunday is given as 53 officers and 2200 men.

The Russians captured positions to the westward of the Narayuvka River. Many guns were taken and turned against the enemy.

BERLIN, July 3, via London.—Russian troops have broken forward across the heights on the western bank of the Stripa in Galicia, and succeeded in extending northward the gap they made in the Teutonic lines the previous day, army headquarters announced today.

Attacks Declared Broken. At Konluchy, the German statement says, strong Russian attacks broke down with heavy losses. The Russians did not find strength to repeat their attacks against the Brzezany Heights. The Russian progress was halted with the assistance of German reserves, the official statement adds.

WASHINGTON IS MADE GLAD

Recent Developments in Russia Lead to Encouragement Officially.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—(Special.)—Russia's dramatic resumption of the offensive on the eastern front in Europe has encouraged high officials here more than any other recent development in the war.

While endeavoring to retain a calm view and a sense of the great obstacles which Russia has had to overcome internally and which oppose its armies externally, the mere fact that Russian armies are attacking almost all along the line is hailed generally as a sign of the times which cannot be ignored.

The success of the present offensive, it is believed, would prove the salvation of Russian democracy, would unify the country behind the government, as nothing else can and would have a tremendous moral and political effect on Bulgaria, Austria and possibly Germany. A defeat might result in a proportionate disaster.

Information received here within the last three weeks indicates that Russia is prepared for the present offensive better than ever before. Little is known here of the military situation on the German and Austrian side, but military experts, who have been following battle developments, believe the Russians have picked out the weak spot in the Austro-German defenses and even if they do not succeed in scoring a tremendous victory, they will impede, probably, if not break up Austrian hopes of an offensive against Italy in the Trentino. On the other hand, if the Russians get through the Austrian lines another sensational movement through Galicia, with a probable readjustment of the whole line on the east, may result.

In connection with the inspiring news from Russia, the work of the Red Cross is the subject of most favorable comment here. Praise for every member of the committee is being heard and the speeches of Mr. Root, John R. Mott, James Duncan, Admiral Glennon, General Scott, and others are reported to have had a wonderful effect on the crowds they

have addressed throughout the country. That political conditions in Austria and Bulgaria, particularly, are far from satisfactory from the point of view of Germany, is also reported to Washington. The entry of Greece on the side of the allies and probability of an ally drive into Macedonia before the summer is even together with a resumption of the offensive on the Roumanian front, which is expected shortly, is worrying the Bulgars. Rumors of separate peace have come out of Bulgaria with some frequency, lately, but nothing tangible has resulted. The drive of Russia, with the failure of the submarines to starve out the allies and the arrival of American troops in France, will make the burden of explanation on the high command of Germany a heavy one.

It is officially confirmed here that intensive submarine warfare was resumed by Germany at the express request of Von Hindenburg, supplemented by Admiral von Tirpitz, who, although retired from office, remains the principal exponent of submarine activity in Germany.

REICHSTAG MAY BE LIVE. SCHEDULED BUSINESS IS ROUTINE BUT SURPRISE IS LIABLE. Suggestion Made That Chancellor May Answer Recent Peace Speech of Lloyd George.

BERLIN, Monday, July 2, via London, July 3.—While the principal business on the Reichstag, which convenes on Thursday, is given out as the vote on the new war credit, a matter of routine, it is not unlikely that the foreign policy and the much-debated question of readjustment of the international political life of the nation will come up for discussion.

The Tageblatt tonight intimates that Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg may reply to the recent speeches of Premier Lloyd George at Glasgow and Dundee either before the main committee or in open session. Leaders of the various factions conferred with the Chancellor and with Vice-Chancellor Helfferich today.

The most striking point in Lloyd George's Glasgow speech to which it is intimated the German Chancellor may reply dealt with Great Britain's attitude toward conditions of peace.

COCCHI INVOLVES POLICE

Slayer of New York Girl Boasts of His Influence.

BOLOGNA, July 3.—"Cocchi confessed his crime to me before his arrest. He also discussed his relations with the New York police," said Francesco Baroni to the Associated Press correspondent today after submitting evidence in the New York murder case of the royal prosecutor. Baroni is the husband of Emma, elder sister of Maria Cocchi, the slayer's wife.

"We are as much shocked as the Cruger family and will do all in our power to punish Cocchi," he said, speaking for the slayer's family.

"Cocchi makes his case with the police. When I showed him my motorcycle license he boasted he did not need one because he knew the police."

FILM OPERATORS ACCUSED

Distributors Obtain Injunction on Ground of Alleged Damages.

CHICAGO, July 3.—A temporary injunction restraining three locals of the Moving Picture Machine Operators' Union from interfering with the associated Film Producers, Manufacturers and Distributors, an organization which includes nearly every film exchange in the city, was ordered today by Judge Baldwin in the Circuit Court.

Recital of numerous alleged attempts to dynamite moving picture houses was included in the petition for the restraining order, which also set forth a recent \$500,000 fire in a downtown building in which large quantities of films are stored.

MARINES ISSUE NEW CARD Window Will Proclaim Homes Having Men in France.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—A new card that will soon appear on many houses throughout the United States has been prepared for distribution by the United States Marines. It has been designed to replace cards formerly distributed by that organization that read: "A man from this house is serving in the United States Marine Corps."

The new announcement, printed in white and blue letters on a facsimile of the French tricolor, bears the simple but more impressive legend: "A man from this house is fighting in France with United States Marines."

THIS FOURTH SEES NEW WAR CHAPTER

America Celebrates Independence With Struggle to Maintain Liberty.

ENTIRE NATION PREPARING

Army Reaches France Within Three Months After President Asks Congress to Declare War. Navy Active Earlier.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—The American Nation will celebrate a war-time anniversary tomorrow with the consciousness of having written within the short space of a few weeks a chapter in history of the world.

Three months ago today President Wilson asked Congress formally to declare a state of war with Germany and to prepare the Nation, after years of peace and military unpreparedness, to use all its resources to make the world safe for democracy. Tomorrow American troops, summoned from the border and from foreign soil and carried overseas in defiance of the submarine menace, will march through the streets of Paris ready to take their places behind the firing lines on land, while American warships in France hold important sectors of the great naval lines which command the seas.

Back of these major accomplishments stand others less spectacular, but no less notable or important in the monumental task of preparation.

10,000,000 Men Listed. Upward of 10,000,000 men have been registered under war legislation for military service, and the work of organizing a universal service army is well under way.

Scores of American merchant vessels have been armed and have taken their toll of U-boats, and a colonial shipbuilding program to reach the U-boat blockade is far advanced.

More than \$1,000,000,000 has been loaned to the enemies of Germany to relieve their economic needs, and a \$2,000,000,000 bond issue has been floated with a large over-subscription.

To take a firm grip on the economic situation at home, a food administration has been organized and export control council created and the nation's enormous industrial resources marshaled for national service.

Besides the universal service law, Congress has enacted an espionage act under which the country has been secured for German agents and many of them brought into the country, war budget totaling more than \$2,000,000,000 to meet the initial cost of the war, and many other measures.

American destroyers were mobilized, outfitted and sent to the North Sea within a few days after war was declared. Their number and the exact duty they have assumed has been revealed, but that they have been recognized as a formidable part of the grand allied fleet which will be the designation recently of American Vice-Admiral Sims to command all the forces in the important zone off Ireland.

First in the South Atlantic, the patrol of which was assumed by the United States along with the patrol of American shores, Admiral Caperton, with a squadron of Pacific Coast destroyers, has assumed command. All the French and British warships remaining there are under his authority.

The first expeditionary force to France included regulars brought from the Mexican border and Marines hastily transported from Haiti and Santo Domingo.

Navy Adds 60,000 Men. In the three months the Navy has been recruited up to 120,000 men from less than 60,000, and training given to thousands of gunners and crews for hundreds of submarine chasers. The Marine Corps has been raised from 17,000 to nearly 20,000 and the Regular Army from about 120,000 to 260,000.

The National Guard has been increased from less than 100,000 to 200,000. The plans for the new Army to be drawn by the selective draft have progressed so far that examination regulations have been prepared and examination boards appointed and another month will see the personnel of the first 500,000 active troops and 125,000 reservists selected and awaiting mobilization. Sixteen military cities to house them during training are under construction.

50,000 Officers Training. To provide officers, nearly 50,000 men have been selected, equipped and sent to training camps where they have been given instruction for six weeks.

Special camps have been provided for thousands of civilian doctors for military service.

Organization of nine special engineering regiments, composed of experienced railroad men, is nearly completed.

Preparations are under way for an aerial service of a size never before dreamed of. The first cost will be \$600,000,000. The aid of technical schools has been invoked to help train the necessary thousands of aviators.

In the Navy Department plans have been drawn for a new type of swift, powerfully armed submarine chaser, and hundreds are under construction.

Additional destroyers also have been ordered and hundreds of merchant craft surveyed, armed and many taken into the Government service.

Allies Allowed to Recruit. Among the war measures enacted is a law permitting the allies to recruit their nationals in this country and recruiting campaigns here by several of the allied governments are under way. A new bill about ready for submission by the Administration would give for Government insurance of every American soldier and sailor.

Under a resolution of Congress, 36 German merchant vessels are in American waters have been taken over by the Government and most of them repaired and made ready for service in the merchant trade or as transporters.

Agreement by railway, coal and other interests to co-operate with the Government in giving a maximum of service for a minimum of cost, the response of the people in over-subscribing by 50 per cent the two billion dollar Liberty Loan and in more than doubling the hundred million dollar humanity fund asked for by the Red Cross and many other developments convince officials here that the Nation is answering to the emergency appeal and that the achievements of the three months just passed will be duplicated many times over in the months to come.

Calgary Miners Resume. CALGARY, Alberta, July 3.—Operations were resumed today in the coal mines of district 18, United Mine Workers of America, where several thousand men have been on strike since early in April.

FAHY-ATTERBURY SALES CO.

FORD SALES AND SERVICE STATION

1036 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE LOS ANGELES

Gentlemen:

We have found Zerolene to be the one oil that has given us perfect lubrication. We have settled on the use of Zerolene Oil after extensive tests being made with the different makes of lubricating oils and it is for this reason that we recommend Zerolene for the lubrication of Ford cars.

Hoping this information will be of benefit to Ford owners, we are,

Very truly yours,

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—because the records of their service departments show that Zerolene, correctly refined from asphalt-base crude, gives perfect lubrication with least carbon deposit.

Less wear and more power because Zerolene keeps its lubricating body at cylinder heat. Less carbon because, being made from asphalt-base crude, it burns clean and goes out on exhaust.

Zerolene is the oil for your car—whatever the make—the oil for all types of automobile engines. For correct grade, get our lubrication chart covering your car.

At dealers everywhere and Standard Service Stations.

ZEROLENE

THE STANDARD OIL FOR MOTOR CARS

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808-810 ALDER STREET, AT SIXTH ST. PORTLAND, OREGON

Gentlemen:

We are pleased to state that Zerolene has proved a satisfactory lubricant in our Oakland Cars.

We can make this statement after over a years experience with Zerolene in our own cars.

Very truly yours,

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OAKLAND

AMERICA HOLDS KEY

Economy in Food Will Win World War.

HOOVER MAKES APPEAL

Autocracy Arrogant in Belief Democracy Not Capable of Self-Sacrifice Necessary for Efficient Fighting.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—An appeal to the American public to help win the war against Germany by organizing to save food for supplying the allies was made tonight by Herbert Hoover, Quoting European statements, saying the war will be won by the last 500,000 bushels of wheat, Mr. Hoover says:

"It is within our power to give this last 500,000 bushels, but only if we organize to produce, organize to save and organize to supply all."

Only by self-sacrifice in America can the war be won, Mr. Hoover declares.

"Autocracy has been for years," he said, "organizing its resources to the end that they have placed one out of seven of their population on the fighting line and have so mobilized the civilian population as to afford them complete support. They have suppressed production of every luxury and reduced every necessity. Their arrogant confidence that they will become masters of the world is based on the belief that the materialism, the selfishness and the jealousy of individual interests in democracy make it impossible for a democracy to organize such a strength. They do not deny the bravery of the men of democracy in battle, but they comfort themselves in the belief that we have not the self-sacrifice at home for their support."

"Our problem is not alone to mobilize our civilian population for the support of our fighting men, but we also have the responsibility of the support of the fighting men of our allies. We must feed our allies that their people may remain constant in the war. Liberty cannot be maintained on the empty stomachs of the women and children."

"Out of our abundance, by eliminating waste and extravagance, it is in our power to hold the wolf from the door of the world. Our obligation is clear to the world. Our obligation is clear to our allies."

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greater than war itself—humanity demands it of us.

"The food administration is a voluntary organization to be endowed with powers by the Government.

"There is no dictatorship in volunteer effort. It is by voluntary mobilization that we can answer autocracy with democracy. It is as great in efficiency and greater in spirit."

MAN, '84, WALKS HIGHWAY Trip From Hood River to Portland Enjoyed Immensely.

"If you want to see the Columbia River Highway, and see it right, you want to walk from Portland to Hood River," said R. W. Button, 84 years old, of Hood River, who arrived in Portland yesterday, after being on the road since Friday. He passed the day with his nephew, City Detective Robert LaSalle, and returned to Hood River on the train last night.

Mr. Button took his time on the trip and spent several hours at the most interesting spots.

"At the time of year, the Columbia River Highway is the most beautiful spot on earth, I think," said Mr. Button. "I have often wanted to make the trip, but was a little bit afraid to tackle it by myself."

Saints Use Cove Warm Springs. COVE, Or., July 3.—(Special.)—The Church of the Latter Day Saints at Cove used its new baptistry Sunday at the Warm Springs for the first time. Bishop Mitchell, the newly-elected suc-

cessor of Bishop Pixton, baptized Harry Hayes and step-daughter, Alice Rhodes, Mrs. Hayes unites a family of eight and Eva, eldest daughter of Mr. and

persons in one church.

Knights Economy Dept. Down Stairs Special Saving Sale

Ladies' Pumps at \$1.95

Lace Oxfords White, Black, Tan.. \$2.85

This is the best offering made this season to save money on seasonable footwear.

Fourth of July Fares!

On the OREGON ELECTRIC RAILWAY

Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway

Tickets Sold 3d and 4th, Return on 5th

MAUPIN—Indians' Roundup and Fourth of July festivities.

DESCHUTES CANYON POINTS—Fishing is good and the big reidsides offer suitable thrills for the 4th.

BEND—Circus and Chautauqua. All Central Oregon will be out for the holiday.

ALBANY—Roundup Show. Parades. Fireworks at night on river.

SALEM—Big celebration. Horse racing, State Societies' reunions, old-fashioned sports at Fair Grounds.

EUGENE—Patriotic parade, sport contests, horse races, etc.

ASTORIA—Two-day celebration. Patriotic parade. Spectacular pyrotechnics night of the Fourth.

GO TO THE COUNTRY FOR A GOOD TIME

Low Round Trips to Clatsop Beach.

Go Tuesday or Wednesday; Return Thursday—\$3.

Ticket Office 5th and Stark Sts.

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