

# BARRETT FORESEES AMERICAS IN WAR

### Sentiment of Southern Republics' Statesmen and of Press Anti-German.

### YEAR'S TIME IS GIVEN

Director of Pan-American Union, in Talk at Liberty Loan Meeting, Predicts Unity of Whole Hemisphere.

BALTIMORE, Md., June 3.—John Barrett, director general of the Pan-American Union, in a speech here today before a liberty loan mass meeting, predicted that within a year all the Americas will be fighting together against Germany.

"If Brazil enters the conflict, as today seems imminent," he said, "two-thirds of the entire population and five-eighths of the total area of the Western Hemisphere will be at war with the common enemy. Can the remaining one-third of the population and three-eighths of the area stand against the psychological, sympathetic and economic appeal of their sister peoples and countries having similar interests, similar institutions, similar governments and similar destiny?"

"That the whole Western Hemisphere will be directly engaged in the war before another year passes is now not only possible but very probable. Speaking unofficially, for no one can speak today in this crisis for all America, but basing conclusions on the consistent attitude of the Latin-American press and the expressed opinions of Latin-American statesmen, it can be said that despite the justifiable and even praiseworthy neutrality of some of the Latin-American countries there is no question whatever that it now looks as if events would inevitably cause all of them to align themselves with the United States and its European allies and even take such steps as will be equal to a declaration of war."

"The preponderating public sentiment everywhere in Latin-America is undoubtedly pro-American and pro-ally. The government remaining neutral cannot be designated as being in any way under German influence. It may be that it would be far better for the eventual best interests of the United States, France, Britain, Italy and Germany if they would remain neutral."

"Certain mighty and irresistible but most intangible forces and influences of both sentimental and economic character towards a break with Germany, are, however, powerfully at work everywhere in Latin-America and cannot be checked. The tide of Pan-Americanism is undoubtedly rising with a new power and new opinion to save world civilization, and at this hour it looks as if the flood would carry all America with it."

### LOAN DRIVE IN FULL SWING

Committees in Minneapolis District to Complete Work This Week.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 3.—Over the entire Ninth Federal Reserve District the liberty loan drive is in full swing and encouraging reports are coming in from all sections, Chairman John H. Rich, of the bank in Minneapolis, announced last night. The committees in Minnesota largely will complete their work this week.

Many foreign residents of the state, including Germans and Austrians, are taking a prominent part in the campaign, according to Mr. Rich.

### HERMAN ROSSI IS MARRIED

Idaho Man Gives Bride Diamond Necklace and Automobile.

BOISE, Idaho, June 3.—(Special.)—Herman J. Rossi, prominent Wallace business man, and Mrs. Bernice Ewing Johnson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Ewing, of this city, were united in marriage here this afternoon by Rev. Willis Martin, pastor of the First Methodist Church. They left on their honeymoon trip to Mr. Rossi's ranch in British Columbia.

Mr. Rossi presented his wife with a diamond necklace and an automobile as wedding gifts.

### VERY LATEST AND BEST UNPUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPH OF PREMIER OF RUSSIA.



—Photo copyright by Underwood.

This photograph of one of Russia's "strong men" just arrived in this country is positively the best ever seen of the Russian Premier. It is the very latest taken, and is unpublished in America.

### ALL ROLL THEIR OWN

### "Tailor-Made" Cigarettes Disappear From Training Camp.

### MONEY SHORTAGE IS CAUSE

### Congress Fails to Make Provision for Pay, but Ceremonies of Pay Day Are Conducted—Bayonet Drill Is Emphasized.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 3.—The principal topic of discussion at the moment among the embryonic officers at the Presidio military reservation here who are taking an intensive course preparing them for commissions in the new United States Army, is the acute stringency in the money market.

"I have just gotten over being bent by aching bones and now I'm broke," remarked one of the men, "but it's a long casualty list. The entire outfit is wiped out financially."

Ocular evidence of the condition of affairs is apparent by the almost entire elimination of the more expensive Egyptian and Turkish cigarettes which were the rule when the camp opened, and the substitution of the little book of brown tissue papers and the small bag of tobacco, some of the men who never before, have attempted to roll their own cigarettes are having a serious time of it.

"Experts Become Instructors." Men who have long rolled their cigarettes and are expert in the handling of the "makin'gs" are in brisk demand as instructors in the art among the duffers at the barracks.

Neighboring tobacco shops complained these conditions by stating that the sale of expensive cigarettes had fallen off while the demand for the "makin'gs" showed a heavy gain.

One of the specialties taken up of late has been instruction in the use of the bayonet. Some years ago it was believed that this weapon had seen its last days in view of the long-range guns which have come into vogue.

The European war is said to have entirely disposed of this as a fallacy. Scarcely a day passes but what mention is made in the official headquarters reports of some action in which the bayonet was put to rout or force to surrender at the point of the bayonet.

Bayonet Tricks Not Appreciated. Major William S. Valentine, in the course of a lecture to the men of the Seventh Company on the uses of the bayonet and the manner of handling it, impressed on his hearers the fact that an enemy neck or stomach presented the most admirable targets for the bayonet for the reason that there were no bones to interfere with the successful passage of the blade into the anatomy. There are too many bones in the head and chest, he said, and it would be a difficult matter to with-

draw a bayonet once it became imbedded between a couple of ribs. "However," continued the Major, "if your bayonet happens to get stuck and you can't twist it out, fire a charge from your rifle after it. This will always loosen the bayonet."

A mild-mannered young man sitting in the rear of the room rose to inquire if the Germans were being instructed in the same tricks.

### LAND SALE IS ANNOUNCED

Montana State Board Offers \$300 Acres to Highest Bidders.

### BOY IS CITY'S DICTATOR

who had become intoxicated from methylated spirits," he announced. "We shall show them no mercy."

Lamanoff proceeded to boast of the complete order that prevailed in the town and of how its streets were the cleanest in Russia. On asking him if he had the material power for the enforcement of his schemes, he replied that his own brother, Peter Lamanoff, a mere lieutenant in rank, had been appointed commander of all the sailors and marines in Kronstadt.

Private Command Army. "In my becoming president," continued Lamanoff, "Kronstadt's policy toward the war remains unchanged. The forts are in a better defensive condition than ever, and if we are not immediately withdrawn its defiance of the provisional government."

PETROGRAD, via London, June 3.—Kronstadt will be declared morally boycotted, outlawed and cut off from the rest of the empire, unless it immediately withdraws its defiance of the provisional government.

This statement was made to the Associated Press today by Minister of Justice Perevezeff, who recently conducted negotiations with local extremists on behalf of the Petrograd government, and narrowly escaped being lynched by a mob, owing to his insistence upon the release of an innocent officer who had been imprisoned.

Public Opinion to Be Employed. "Kronstadt's defiance was discussed yesterday by the Council of Ministers," he continued in his interview. "All, including the Socialist ministers, agree that the government must not tolerate declarations of independence by separate districts. In this we are absolutely supported by the Petrograd Council of Deputies, proof to this effect being shown today when two deputies have gone to the fortress with the aim of bringing the rebels to reason."

Kronstadt exaggerates its strength. He has here sufficient troops and ships to coerce the rebels. We could also easily blockade the island and starve it out, but I and my colleagues are agreed that such measures are not desirable.

Rebellion Not Dangerous. "Instead, the cabinet will probably tomorrow, if, in the meantime, Kronstadt has not surrendered, issue a declaration that the fortress town has turned traitor to the revolution and become an enemy of Russia's new freedom. We are convinced that the universal reprobation of Russia will, without harsher measures, bring the extremists to reason."

Formerly, when we had trouble in Kronstadt, we temporized because we feared the result of stern measures if the Germans failed. Lately we have taken measures which make a German attack impossible, therefore no harm can come to Russia, from anything Kronstadt can do."

Read The Oregonian classified ads.



## The lively "Largo al Factotum" sung by De Luca of the Metropolitan Opera Company —a new exclusive Victor artist

Barber of Seville—Largo al Factotum (Room for the Factotum) Giuseppe De Luca Victor Red Seal Record 74514. Twelve-inch, \$1.50

Figaro's great song from the Barber of Seville—the gayest and most difficult of all airs—is superbly interpreted by this famous baritone with joyous abandon.

A wonderful piece of vocal display that vividly conjures before you the vain but likeable barber as he enumerates his many accomplishments.

A record that is a worthy addition to any library of Victor Records.

You can have the pleasure of hearing this new De Luca record at any Victor dealer's. He will gladly play any music you wish to hear and demonstrate the various styles of Victor and Victrola—\$10 to \$400.

Victor Talking Machine Co., Camden, N. J. Important Notice. Victor Records and Victor Machines are scientifically coordinated and synchronized by our special processes of manufacture, and their use, one with the other, is absolutely essential to a perfect Victor reproduction.

# Victrola

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### RATES TO BE TOPIC

### Chamber Will Discuss Plea of Railroads for Increase.

### TWO SPEAKERS SCHEDULED

James B. Kerr, Attorney for North Bank, and Frank W. Robinson, Traffic Manager of O.-W. R. & N. Will Give Carriers' Views.

"Shall the railroads be permitted a 15 per cent increase in freight rates?" This is the question that will be discussed from the standpoint of the railroads at the weekly meeting of the members' council of the Chamber of Commerce today. At some future meeting it is probable that the shippers' viewpoint will be presented.

James B. Kerr, attorney for the North Bank and allied lines, and Frank W. Robinson, traffic manager for the O.-W. R. & N. Company, will be the principal speakers.

The carriers operating in Oregon, Washington and Idaho have applied to the commissions of those three states for permission to increase their freight rates by 15 per cent on traffic moving wholly within each of those states.

This proposed advance conforms with the rate increase asked by all the carriers for the movement of interstate business. The interstate tariffs have been published, effective July 1, but have been suspended by the Interstate Commerce Commission pending a series of hearings. The carriers' side of the case was heard by the Commission a few weeks ago, and the shippers' testimony now is being heard in Washington, D. C.

tion will start a series of hearings in Portland within the next few weeks to determine the reasonableness of the application for an increase in state rates. Both the carriers and the shippers will be given a chance to be heard.

Mr. Robinson, who will speak at the Chamber of Commerce today, has given a close study to the question from the standpoint of a railroad man. In discussing the case yesterday he said:

Heavy Deficit Feared. "The increased cost of operation of the O.-W. R. & N. for the current year will represent 25 per cent of the gross freight revenue of the company for the year 1916, so that if the 15 per cent increase asked for is granted, we will still face a deficit of not less than \$1,300,000. To offset this by economies means to continue the business on business lines. The managers of the lines do not own the roads. They operate them in trust for the public which has supplied the money necessary for their construction and operation. The investors are entitled to certain return on their money. We want to reimburse them for their outlay, and we cannot do this without receiving equitable rates."

PLAIN STYLES PROBABLE Clothing Interests Agree to Conserve Wool Supply.

WASHINGTON, June 3.—Plainest of styles in men's and women's clothing probably will be decreed by American manufacturers to conserve the wool supply.

### UTAH-IDAHO CASE UPHELD

### Interstate Commerce Commission Again Passes on Rates.

WASHINGTON, June 3.—The Interstate Commerce Commission Saturday affirmed its decision in favor of the Utah-Idaho Millers' & Grain Dealers' Association in the case against the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad affect-

ing the propriety of the so-called differentials between wheat and flour rates from Utah to Nevada and California.

The Commission had held that the flour rates should not exceed by more than five cents per hundred pounds the present rates on wheat, which required the railroads to reduce the flour rates.

The decision says that under the adjustment of rates which the railroads had made, Utah and Idaho flour was virtually barred from the California markets and the decision sought equalization of the rates to avoid discrimination.

Also "HER TORPEDOED LOVE" Two-reel Keystone fun frolic, with Louise Fazenda, Ford Sterling, Harry Booker and Wayland Trask.

### BIG BILL HART 'WOLF LOWRY'

Another of those stirring photoplays of the frontier West that are the sensation of the film world.

Also "HER TORPEDOED LOVE" Two-reel Keystone fun frolic, with Louise Fazenda, Ford Sterling, Harry Booker and Wayland Trask.

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### COLUMBIA

Sixth and Washington

### Lazy Dollars

should be put to work. They have earning power. In a savings account in this strong state bank not only will they earn money in interest but will enjoy sound security as well. If you have but one lazy dollar in your purse or pocket it is big enough to open a savings account here. It will soon attract others.

There's a Liberty Loan Bond waiting here for you.

### LADD & TILTON BANK

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Sanitary for a Perfect Complexion Preserves, beautifies, softens, whitens, prevents and cures all eruptions. Youth like its cleanly, healthy odor. 50c. All druggists.