PRICE FIVE CENTS.

WAR RESOLUTION

Vote Is 82 to 6 for Clash With Germany.

LANE OF OREGON VOTES 'NO'

Measure Carries by Overwhelming Majority After All-Day Debate.

HOUSE WILL ACT TODAY

Williams Flays La Follette for Audacious Support of German Policy.

TEXT OF WAR RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY SENATE.

Whereas, The Imperial German government has committed repeated acts of war against the Government and the people of the United States of America; therefore be it

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled. That the state of war between the United States and the Imperial German government which has thus been thrust upon the United States is hereby formally declared; and that the President be and he is hereby authorized and directed to employ the entire naval and military forces of the United States and the resources of the Government to carry on war against the Imperial German government; and to bring the conflict to a successful termination, all of the resources of the ountry are hereby pledged by ne Congress of the United States.

****** VASHINGTON, April 4 .- The restion declaring that a state of war sts between the United States and rmany was adopted in the Senate ge in the House tomorrow.

otes were Gronna, of North Dakota; a Follette, of Wisconsin; Norris, of Webraska; Lane, of Oregon; Stone, of Missouri, and Vardaman, of Mis-

the Senate tonight by a vote of 82 to 6. It goes to the House, where debate will begin tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock, to continue until action is taken.

declare the existence of a state of war on the sinking of another American ship by Germany was defeated without a rollcall.

Measure Carefullly Framed. The resolution drafted after concommittee, says the state of war thrust upon the United States by Germany is formally declared, and di- CITIZENSHIP BILL OFFERED rects the President to employ the entire military and naval forces and the resources of the Government to carry on war and bring it to a suc-

cessful termination. Action in the Senate came just afbate that had lasted continuously since by Senator Townsend, of Michigan. 10 o'clock this morning.

La Follette Called Foe.

The climax was reached late in the had neglected to take out their papers. afternoon when Senator John Sharp tor La Follette as more worthy of Herr von Bethmann-Hollweg than of Great Patriotic Demonstration Held an American Senator.

The adoption of the resolution was not marked by any outburst from the galleries, and on the floor the Senators themselves were unusually grave and quiet. Many of them answered their names in voices that quivered with emotion.

Galleries Are Filled.

The galleries were filled to overflowing, and on the floor back of the AMERICANS ARE STRANDED Senators' seats were almost half the membership of the House. In the diplomatic gallery was Secretary Lansing, Counsellor Polk, of the State Department; Minister Calderon, of (Continued on Page 6, Column 1.)

MOTHER TO SPOIL

BRIDE OF PRIVATE WILLIAMS

Effort to Be Made to Annul Wedding Because of Age of Girl and to Prosecute Witnesses.

One of Portland's "war brides," a lass 15 years old, has come to grief. Her parents have filed an objection, and last night sought advice from the police as to how to proceed with the rosecution of witnesses who swore to the ages of the couple. The wedding, at which Chaplain W. S. Gilbert, of the Third Oregon, officiated, took place last Tuesday in Vancouver.

The "war bride" is Miss Margaret Iohenleitner and her husband is Henry L. Williams, aged 18, a private in Com-

The feminine impulse to help her uitor is responsible for the deception as to ages, and the ill-starred alliance Miss Hohenleitner married Private Williams, she averred, partly because she understood that a married man had better chances of advancement in the Army. The juvenile bride explained also that she had met Mr. Williams only wice before marrying him, although his brother, E. Williams, is the husband of her sister.

In other words, it was a case of brothers marrying sisters. The mother of the 15-year-old bride lives at 463 Beech street, and last night she vowed she would seek to have the marriage anulled and the witnesses who swore that the contracting parties were of legal age prosecuted.

CHURCH HAS DEACONESS

Albany Organization Honors Woman First Time in History.

ALBANY, Or., April 4 .- (Special.)-The First Presbyterian Church of Alpany now has a deaconess. In the annual election of officers of the church Monday evening, Mrs. Viola Price Franklin was elected a member of the board of deacons, being the first woman to be elected to a position of this kind in the history of the church. Mrs. Franklin is librarian of Albany's city ibrary and the wife of Dr. F. G. Frank-

in, dean of Albany College. Frank J. Miller, chairman of the Pubwhose home is in this city, was reelected an elder of the church for a term of three years, and George H. elders for three-year terms. .

G. A. R. Man, Justice, Gives Heaviest Sentence to Flag Remover.

down a flag from the corner of the man kultur. Senators who cast the negative Malone paint shop, and was fined \$10 and costs by Justice Knapp for this act

of desecration. Today two other men were haled be-

Severance of Relations to Follow Action by Congress.

VIENNA, April 3, via London, April 5. It appears certain that Austria-Hun-Senator McCumber's substitute to gary will sever diplomatic relations with the United States if Congress declares that a state of war exists between America and Germany.

The government has placed a special car at the disposal of United States Ambassador Penfield, who will probably leave Vlenna on April 5. Before leaving, Ambassador Penfield will be ultation with the State Department received by Emperor Charles. The Amand already accepted by the House bassador will travel by way of Switzer-

Naturalization of Germans of Five Years' Residence Provided.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- A bill to grant American citizenship to all Germans who have lived in the United ter 11 o'clock at the close of a de- States five years was introduced today

Thousands of Germans who have lived here a long time, he said, are anxious now to become citizens, but

Williams denounced a speech by Sena- 3200 MARCH AT BOISE

at Idaho Capital.

BOISE, Idaho, April 4 .- Thirty-two hundred persons marched in a patriotic parade here tonight, after which a patriotic meeting was held at the

The demonstration was said to be the greatest of the sort in the history of

600 to 700 Await Chance to Return From Palestine.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- Ambassador Elkus at Constantinople cabled today Bolivia, and Minister Ekengren, of that in Palestine alone there were be-Sweden. Earlier in the evening Dr. tween 600 and 700 Americans, mostly naturalized, awaiting an opportunity to come home, while several hundred hundred others are scattered through Syria,

ROMANCE OF WAR 400 U-BOATS BUILT TO WAR ON WORLD

Germany Long Planning to Defy America.

Reservists and Other Teutons there. Depended On to Help.

MEXICO INTENDED AS BASE

Inventors Are Kept Busy Designing Means by Which Submarines Can Escape Defensive Measures of Intended Victims.

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BY CARL W. ACKERMAN. NEW YORK, April 4 .- (Special.)ermany has more submarines than trained crews. On February 1, when he Kaiser defied the United States by threatening all neutral shipping in European waters, Germany had 400 undersea boats completed or in course of like the U-53, with a cruising radius of 5000 miles, and the smaller craft, with 15-day radius, for use against England, as well as supply ships and mine layers.

But not all these were ready for States two months ago. About 100 were waiting for trained orews or were being completed in German ship-

Crew Most Serious Loss.

It was often said in Berlin that the ic Service Commission of Oregon, greatest loss when a submarine failed to return was the crew. It required more time to train the men than to build the submarine. According to ported for the previous week, number-Crowell, William Fortmiller and Germany's new method of construction. Charles H. Cusick were also re-elected a submarine can be built in 15 days, elders for three-year terms. and assembled at the wharves. But it takes from 60 to 90 days to educate the THREE DISLOYALISTS FINED men and get them accustomed to the easick motion of the U-boats. Beto train the new men.

test Sentence to Flag Remover.

To meet this demand Germany began ments ago to train men who could of all nationalities of more than 100 Conferences also were held with the KELSO, Wash., April 4.—(Special.)— man the newest submarines. So a tons numbered 2281; sailing, 2399." Three Kelso men have been fined in school was established-a school of rmany was adopted in the Senate Justice P. J. Knapp's court the past submarine murder—and for many hight by an overwhelming ma- few days for expressions of disloyalty months the man who torpedoed the FARMAND SUNK BY U-BOAT ordered. The department will order all city. It will be taken up for pas- to the country or the flag. Fred Smith Lusitania was made chief of staff of was arrested last week for taking educators. It was a new task for Ger- Norwegian Steamer Destroyed in

Lusttania Act "Heroic."

out warning, was nothing to be com-The war resolution was adopted by AUSTRIA SURE TO BREAK | Dedo and running away. Sixty-eight agents. The Farmand was owned (Congluded on Page 4, Column 1.) | and carried a crew of 15.

RUSSIAN ATTACHE OF EMBASSY SHOT RECENT ARRIVAL FROM PETRO-

PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY. APRIL 5, 1917.

Physicians Say Shooting at Baltimore Was Not Accident, Though Self-Inflicted.

BALTIMORE, April 4 .- M. Michael Borzatkovsky, commercial attache of the Russian Embassy in Washington, BATTLE IN U. S. IS DESIRED who arrived from Petrograd eight days MEN IN 20'S CALLED FIRST ago with a document for the Embassy from the Russian Minister of Finance was shot in the Baltimore Country Club early today. He is now in a hospital

> M. Borzakovsky was found unconscious on the floor of the club at 2 A. M. Friends, said he was "toying with a pistol when it exploded." They further announced that he was shot in

> the breast. At the hospital, however, it was stated that the bullet lodged in the stomach. One of the physicians said further that the shooting was not an

M. Borzakovsky arrived here Satur-

day from Washington after he delivered his document to the Russian Embassy It is understood that he was to remain in this country as commercial attache E. Griswold Thetin, a prominent clubman, stood sponsor for him at the Baltimore Country Club and he had been staying there since Sunday.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 4.-Michael Borzakovsky arrived in San Francisco March 11 on the Korea Maru on an unexplained mission to the United gave an air of mystery to the treasury agent's trip.

WASHINGTON, April 4. - Michael construction. This included big U-boats Borzakovsky was a commercial messenger for the Russian government, but had no connection with the Russian Embassy here, Embassy officials said tonight.

ase against the alles and the United U-BOATS SINK 31 BRITONS

Than 1600 Tons.

LONDON, April 4.—British merchant to be trained within two years. vessels of 1600 tons or more sunk by mines or submarines in the week ending April 1 and including two not reed 18, according to the official statement issued tonight. Thirteen British vessels less than 1600 tons were sunk in the same period. The statement says:

"The number unsuccessfully attacked by submarines was 17. Fishing vessels sides, it requires experienced officers sunk numbered six, including four sunk the week ending March 25.

For the German people the lessons of NEW ORLEANS, April 4 .- A cablethe Lusitania have been exactly oppo- gram reporting that the Norwegian fore Justice Knapp, who is a Civil War veteran, on charges of expressing disloyal sentiments, and were fined \$3 down on a passenger liner, sunk with- in the Bay of Biscay, while en route from Havre for Lisbon, Portugal, was pared to the heroism of aiming the tor- received here today by the steamer's

Bay of Biscay.

The Farmand was owned in Norway

2,000,000 PLANNED CAPTAIN E. C. MEARS TOLD TO

Intensive Training for

Soldiers for Europe Made.

NAVY LETS 200 CONTRACTS

for Volunteer Forces-Premature Effort to Send Army Abroad Not to Be Countenanced.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- Detailed by Congress June 3, 1916. ing an Army numbering millions if that is necessary "to bring the government of the German empire to terms' were placed in President Wilson's viewed and revised in part by Secre tary Baker and the general officers who are his military advisers.

The President, as Commander-in Chief, already has approved the basis adopted for the war Army. Secretary tees as soon as the war resolution was

easons for the need to train the num per of men the bill will produce. This is believed to be not less than 2,000,000

Daniels announced that contracts for approximately 200 submarine chasers additional contracts were being signed being completed.

Fixed Price Plan Favored. Mr. Daniels conferred today with

as to the possibility of increasing the that can be built and is receiving new

Construction on the cost plus 10 per cent profit will be avoided if possible ernment. secause of the enormous amount of booking and inspection involved. Contracts already let are on a fixed price

The scope of the War Department's Army plan is gradually becoming clear, although the details are being withheld until they are sent to Congress. (Concluded on Page 3, Column 1.)

NATIONAL ARMY OF FIRST OF RESERVE OFFICERS CALLED

Instructions From Quartermaster Lead Portland Man to Expect Orders in 12 Hours.

Captain E. C. Mears, officer in the Quartermaster's Department of the Reserve Corps, United States Army, received instructions late last night to be ready to move within 12 hours. The order came from the Quartermaster at Washington, was received at 11 P. M and Captain Mears immediately began putting his affairs in shape to leave at War Supply Concern Forced moment's notice.

Captain Mears is the first of the nembers of the Officers' Reserve Corps to receive his instructions to move. He is the only Portland man having Captaincy in the administrative branch of the Quartermaster's Department, although there are other Portland mer commissioned in the commercial

None of the other officers in the Reerve Corps communicated with last night have received orders to move Captain Mears was commissioned February 1, 1917. He took the examinations last November and was one of the first Portland men to take advantage of the Officers' Reserve Corps as utlined in the military bill, passed

Captain Mears served in the Quar ermaster's Department, U. S. A., prior to his coming to Portland, where he has been engaged in the timber business for many years.

WILSON WILDLY CHEERED President Gets Ovation at Theater

After Day of Hard Work.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- President adopted for the war Army. Secretary Wilson, attending a theater tonight Baker said today the measure would after working most of the day on war go to the House and Senate commit- plans, was greeted with enthusiastic cheers.

The orchestra played "The Star-Spangled Banner," and when the Presi-Major-General Scott, Chief of Staff, dent was recognized the audience rose for a tumultous demonstration

GERMANS TO GET SPEECH Aviators Dropping Wilson's Talk

Behind Trenches. LONDON, April 4 .- President Wilson's

over the German lines by British avia-It is understood the same thing is

ddress to Congress, translated into

being done by French aviators Captain Wilson, chief of the entire pa- FRENCH \.OULD CELEBR. TE

National Demonstration on Ameri-

ca's Entry Is Proposed. PARIS, April 4 .- A great National demonstration to mark the entry of the United States into the European war

was proposed today to the French gov-It was suggested that the demonstration should be of a popular character.

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather.
YESTERDAY'S Maximum temperature, 61 degrees; minimum, 47 degrees. TODAY'S-Showers; southwesterly winds,

War With Germany. United States Senate adopts resolution that state of war exists with Germany. Page 1. National Army of at least 2,000,000 men is planned. Page 1.

mands; another section of the Navy Harry Lane insists he only followed Ore-gon's wish in voting against war. Page 9. bill authorizes the taking over and op-Berlin press says Germany will win despite America. Page 4. 400 U-boats built by Germany to wage war on world. Page 1.

War. More peace talk is heard at Vienna, Page 15.

National. House passes four big appropriation bills. McArthur introduces bill to encourage pri-vate ship ownership. Page 5. Transcontinental roads ask continuance of Coast preferential rates. Page 2. Chamberlain reintroduces bill to protect flag. Page 3.

Domestie. Farmer kills three persons and is shot to death. Page 5. Russian embassy attache is shot at Balti-more. Page 1.

Coast League results: Portland 9, Salt Lake 3; Vernon 7, San Francisco 5; Oakland 3, Los Angeles 1, Page 18, Four-busher rule does not bother Coast League clubs. Page 18.

empany K is first to muster into Federal service. Page 16.

Pacific Northwest,

Commercial and Marine. Oats markets booming in all Coast sections. Page 23. Wheat passes \$2 mark in Chicago pit. Page 23. Shipping issues only firm features of Wall-street market. Page 23. Captain Mason makes last trip as master of Beaver. Page 20.

Portland and Vicinity. Business men's training class outgrows Armory. Page 11.

Reed College boys plan to serve country. Page 16.

Their

Bill being formed to enable Guardsmen to vote when absent. Page 10. H. S. Butterfield, pioneer jeweler, dead. Page 11. Four more initiative petitions filed. Page 13.

Mother of war bride to seek annulment of marriage. Page 1.

South Portland asks withdrawal of park bond issue measure in favor of tax plan. Page 15. Thirty-five Portlanders are examined for reserve corps. Page 16.

S. Benson and John Yeon sus Lebanon paper for \$20,000 libel. Page 17. Marine corps has places for 4000 men at once. Page 16.

ORDERED SLASHED

Government Invokes Its Drastic Powers.

EXORBITANT PROFIT HALTED

to Furnish Big Order.

NAME OF FACTORY SECRET

United States Intends to Permit Less Than 10 Per Cent Profits by Manufacturers in Making War Supplies.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- Today the Government invoked for the first time its drastic powers to strike a death

blow at exorbitant war profits. Under authority of the last naval appropriation bill a manufacturer was directed to furnish a large order of war supplies at a price fixed by the Government far lower than the figure voluntarily submitted. If the order is not obeyed the plant would be taken over and operated by the Government.

Officials would not disclose the nam of the manufacturer nor the agency through which the order was given It is said, however, that President Wilson and his advisers were firmly resolved that only fair and reasonable charges should be paid by the Nation to its citizens for the things that are necessary to make ready for war.

Profits to Be Held Low.

European governments are paying an average of 10 per cent profit on war material purchased in the United States. It was asserted authoritatively that the Government of the United States intends to buy its own supplies at less than that rate of profit to the seller.

Standing out sharply against the background came an announcement today by Bernard Baruch, Commissioner Minerals of the National Defense Council, of the voluntary offer of the brass-making industry to fill the Government's orders at cost of production. This followed the recent agreement secured by Mr. Baruch with the copper producers and similar arrangements low in process of completion with the steel and fuel-oil producers,

Law Is Sweeping. The law invoked in section three of the last naval appropriation bill fol-

"The President is authorized to require the owner or occupant of any facare built or produced to place at the or any part of the output of such factory, and, within the limit of the amounts appropriated therefor, to deliver such output or parts thereof in such quantities and at such times as may be specified in the order at such prices as shall be determined by the

President." Behind that clause stand other laws as grim reminders of the purpose of Congress to make its will effective. A section of the National defense act British Admiralty impressed by Wilson's makes it a felony, punishable by three speech. Page 3. speech. Page 3.

overnment may take over raw wool. Page to fall to meet the Government's de-

> eration of all or any part of any plant. It is understood that the concern against which these statutes have been invoked refused to meet the Government's requirements as to prices when the orders were tendred originally and in the regular way. So far as known this is the only case of the kind yet produced by the present emergency.

"WHITE WAY" TO APPEAL

Great Electric Signs to Urge Enlisting in Army and Navy.

NEW YORK, April 4 .- Appeals to patriotic young Americans to enlist in the Army, Navy and Marine corps soon will be launched in electric lights alon Athletics in Interscholastic League abolished New York's "Great White - Way," because of war, Page 19. was announced tonight.

Many of the great electrical contri-Montesane prosperous. Page 20.

Car shortage in Oregon again becoming Broadway to all parts of the wor acute. Fage 8.

have been donated to the Government. have been donated to the Government to aid in the recruiting campaign.

PHONE GIRLS ARE ENLISTED

Thousands Are to Aid in Recruiting for Navy.

NEW YORK, April 4-Thousands of telephone girls here were enlisted by the Navy Department as recruiting

Their work, it was said, would be to 'talk up" the Navy to all the young men they know and urge them to en-

MINE SWEEPER HITS MINE British Admiralty Announces Loss of Old-Type Vessel.

LONDON, April 4 .- The British Admiralty announces that a mine-sweeppresident. Page 17.

Captain E. C. Mears is first of reserve officers called out. Page 1.

The announcement adds that 24 men Weather report, data and forecasts. Page 23. are missing.

2 Years Intended.

Vast Programme for Fitting

Government Policy Leaves No Place

plans of the War Department for rais-States. A red-sealed bundle, closely hands today in the form of a bill preguarded by two Russian detectives, pared by the General Staff and re-

> Army to Be at Least 2,000,000. will explain the plan and the military

In the Navy Department Secretary coast-patrol boats had been let and each day. Preparations to take into German, is being distributed liberally the service a huge fleet of small motor craft for inshore patrol work are also tors

proposals constantly.

Army Programme Is Vast.

THE ONE BRIGHTEST BANNER IN THE FOG OF WAR.

