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THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

have been so quickly successful. The one sentiment regarding national polant, reactionary and liberal, is pan-

The corrupt, incompetent bureauin with this policy from a variety of work auxiliary to the army.

largely the result of their corruption. treachery and incompetence. Supplies designed for the army never reached it. In the great retreat from inefficiency and decadence. Poland vast quantities of artillery and ammunition were needlessly sacrificed, and trainloads of food were reported to have been shipped to Roumania for sale to Germany and Austria. and the populace. The demand that the poor roads of those times. Russia be transformed into a consti-Russia be transformed into a consti-tutional monarchy had grown steadily and was supported by a new argu-ment drawn from the failure of the gained more power over conduct of and straightforward

that it failed to save that country of a true citizen. from being overwhelmed. Then the secret that Sturmer had been secretly negotiating with Germany for a separate peace leaked out, and not only the Duma but the Conservative Coun-Congress of Nobles-turned upon him in fury. All demanded full co-opera-Cabinet

notized the Czar, that official induced away his declining years. the sovereign to resist. Rasputin was

class, which is strongly Liberal and anti-German. Instead of holding aloof, like a distinct caste, as did the old officers, these new men fraternized with their soldiers like comrades and

mandate from the people.

speculation, for no two revolutions been rather below the average. lamation of the boy Czarevitch, Alexis, as Czar, with his uncle, Grand Duke Michael, as regent, shows that there PORTLAND, FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1917. is no disposition to found a republic on the ruins of the monarchy. Other Czars have been deposed or forced to abdicate, but as the result of court without such a union it could not ular, representative body. But there are strong radical and republican elewhen he declared war in defense of founded the republic, only to be suprated the reign of terror. If Russia cracy, which includes some Germans should follow the French precedent, born eleven, and many pro-German Russians, fell the revolution has only begun. The Orego

This may prove to be only the first motives. Liberal sentiment had been of a series of revolutions growing out steadily gaining since the revolution of the great war. Under the leaderof 1905, and a foreign war seemed to offer a diversion, with opportunities to increase arbitrary power and to line the pockets of the officials. Unable to resist the war sentiment of many admit that the government must the conservative pobles the pro-Germany admit that the government must the conservative nobles, the pro-Ger- be liberalized as a result of the lesmans outwardly yielded, but secretly sons of the war. It may be that the sided Germany. It was hoped to give war will sweep away the last rempopular enthusiasm an outlet, harm- nants of absolutism in Europe, and less to the government, in voluntary that this absolutism will survive only among barbarous and semi-barbarous But the bureaucrats over-reached themselves. The disasters of the campaigns of 1914 and 1915 were inferred from Germany's early triumphs that one-man power alone was capable of efficient government and that democracy was a synonym for

## ZENAS FERRY MOODY.

A fine citizen and a worthy pioneer of Oregon was Zenas F. Moody, who Military secrets were betrayed to the died at Salem Wednesday night. The Men were sent to the front story of his life epitomizes wonderunarmed or armed only with iron fully the history of Oregon for nearly bars. Many who had rifles had no sixty-six years—from the primitive cartridges. The Duma and the voluntary associations, whose aid had been comfortable civilization of today. He welcomed by the government, turned was surveyor when the wilderness and upon it as critics. It became neces- the sagebrush were pretty much all sary to enlist the aid of the Duma of Oregon; he was a trader and a and the manufacturers in producing merchant, when distances were great munitions, and a committee of their and towns few and far between; and leaders was formed. This committee, he was a steamboat owner and op-while aiding much in prosecution of erator when the Upper Columbia the war, added strength to the Duma River was the only highway except

The Duma constantly escaped, by his sturdy independence the war, and used it to gain more con-the war, and used it to gain more con-trol over the government in general intrigue; and he went his own way, has an intimate knowledge of Oriental

that he would hold the Liberals capital, and it became and long rein check, but he only brought matters mained a hospitable center for the soto a head. After the series of victories cial and political life of the state which marked the campaign of last There he lived happily for more than Summer, the Russian armies in Galicia thirty years, until the death of his and Volhynia were brought to a halt, splendid helpmate, two years ago; and and the aid upon which Roumania re- since that time his health rapidly delied when entering the war was so clined, until he passed peacefully on, slow in coming and so insufficient leaving behind the fragrant memory toward them from us.

## CLAIMING NICK CARTER.

Of all the mysteries surrounding the the Duma but the Conservative Coun-cil of the empire-corresponding to clas Carter none has been more prothe British House of Lords, and the found than the identity of the gentleman or series of gentlemen responsi-ble for the blood-curdling adventures Who the and exploits of the swash-buckling Duma, which the latter held to be sleuth. For reasons that are not dif-possible only by installing a Cabinet ficult to understand, there has been responsible to its majority. Sturmer no widespread claiming of the specious was driven out and Trepoff became honors involved. Even the most dar-Premier last November. He won the ing and resourceful of our explorers support of the Duma by rejecting all of cryptograms have made no effort thought of a separate peace, by an-nouncing that the allies had promised Mr. Shakespeare or Mr. Bacon. Some Constantinople to Russia, by inviting time ago a lunatic died in the Califor the Duma's aid and by appointing two nia asylum who was accredited with men of known Liberal opinions to the authorship of Nick Carter adventures, and that story naturally held a wide The Liberals demanded that Proto- appeal. It was easy to believe that ing belief that there is too little popoff, the reactionary Minister of the Interior, be removed, but through Carter sprang eventually would carry Rasputin, the impostor who had hypits possessor into a padded cell to rave

murdered and Trepoff incurred the to the Nick Carter title has presented considered and trepoff incurred the himself and his proofs of authorship skill. displeasure of the Czar by allowing himself and his proofs of authorship publication of his dissolute record and are outlined in the New York Tribune, by making no effort to capture the murdorers. The reactionary court party seized the opportunity to bring about Trepoff's dismissal and the appointment of Prince Golitzin, one of its creatures, as Premier.

The difficulties with which the new Premier had to contend were, however, aggravated by scarcity of food in the great cities and in entire sections which drew their supply from other parts of the empire. Russia produces a superabundance, but its transportation system is unacqual to by making no effort to capture the murderers. The reactionary court party seized the opportunity to bring es a superabundance, but its youd the scope of his pen and imagi-

always find loyal troops to suppress ly, though, Nick Carter has had no mutiny. But Russia has practically more wholesome effect upon the youth mutiny. But Russia has practically more wholesome effect upon the youth of the land than has the cigarette. Of the land than has the cigarette. Who would care to claim immortality on the grounds of first having contrived the campaigns of 1914-15. In order to officer the new levies to the more wholesome effect upon the youth of the land than has the cigarette. Who would care to claim immortality on the grounds of first having contrived the cigarette? But we need not concern ourselves over Nick Carton of the land than has the cigarette. Who would care to claim immortality on the grounds of first having contrived the cigarette. Who would care to claim immortality on the grounds of first having contrived the cigarette. The books continue to the progress and to stand on sound foundations. Important technical posts must be given as a result of efficiency, training, fit-rived the cigarette. But we need not concern ourselves over Nick Carton ourselves over Nic it was necessary to draw upon the students of the universities and lyceums and upon the educated middle with small demand, since times have appear at rare intervals, although now stands, political expediency is the with small demand, since times have deciding factor in determining the occhanged and the movie thriller now holds the adventure-loving youth se-curely in its clutches.

Liberal propaganda. Many of the resulted in diminution of the cutput be weighed, but with that exception the Oregonian nobles, too, though conservative, are of books in the United States. Some moved by patriotism to support any publishers may have met the probmovement aimed to drive out the dismovement aimed to drive out the dis-loyal, pro-German officials whom they the whole the craft has not suffered. hold responsible for Russia's defeats. The output of the country in 1315 was lic place will hence it was that the Duma had the 9734 volumes, and 2538 came from support of the garrison of Petrograd abroad, while in 1916 the total numin overturning the government, seizing ber increased to 10,445, but the num-the reins and forcing the Czar to abdi-ber of those from abroad decreased cate. The readiness with which the to 1638. Of the nations of Europe Czar has yielded implies that he had France suffered the greatest reduc no hope of support from the rest of tion, from 11,460 to 4275, while Engthe army. All alike seem to be of land's total was reduced from 10,655 one mind with the populace that victor 9249. The proportion of books tory can be won by no other means dealing with war topics, or referring than sweeping away the old system to them indirectly, is large but has and substituting a new one, founded been on the decrease, not, perhaps, on public confidence and drawing its because of flagging public interest but for the reason that the hastier writ-The one sure consequence of the ers rushed into print at the beginning evolution will be that Russia will of the conflict, while those now writ listen to no more overtures for a sepa-rate peace and will fight the Teuton time to consider. Not many war books alliance to the finish. As to other con- have scored marked success, however, sequences, there is room for infinite and the general run of fiction has

### E. O. D. PATRIOTISM.

ments in the empire, and in former his country, would procure from him to accept, saying that he would forthe Czar expressed the popular will Girondists, who deposed the King and every public official to do the obvious

Guard and Baker Democrat find Sen-

FOR AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN. If the National Administration can be persuaded to nominate as Ambassador to Japan an American citizen of the distinguished qualities of Mr. W. D. Wheelwright, of Portland, it will have made a distinct accession

We are not even sorry for him.

to the diplomatic service.

The Oregonian does not urge Mr. Wheelwright for any provincial or political reason. Mr. Wheelwright is, we believe, an independent in politics. We do not know whom he supported for President last November, and acceptable to the Japanese government, because of his sympathetic atti- just the same. tude toward the Japanese people, and he would do more than any other to premote and cement a friendly un-

Withal, Mr. Wheelwright is a fine American citizen, and he would be an to receive the bigger bonus ideal representative of the best Amercan citizenship among the Japanese Now, here is a chance for the Congressional delegation at Washington the Nation by bringing Wheelwright's acknowledged merits to the attention of the President. It is not at all a question of rewarding a political favorite with an appointment. It is a matter of high concern to the state and the Nation.

FOR EFFICIENCY IN PUBLIC SERVICE. Political bosses of the country will perfected in New York for Nationvide application in a Society for Promotion of Training for Public Service. It is the product of a growciency in the public service and that the genius of a man as glad-smile artist and handshaker, or as political manipulator, does not imply that he is fit But a new and formidable claimant for important public work requiring considerable technical knowledge and President Lowell, of Harvard, sums the matter up in this wise:

transportation system is unequal to the task of distribution, especially when taxed with the movement of troops and military supplies. A condition approaching famine in the great cities angered the people and inclined them to support any movement aimed at the government. The nation was ripe for revolution.

Former popular, outbreaks have been mercllessly suppressed by the army, but this time the army is with the people. Revolutionary propaganda had made great inroads on the loyalty of the troops in 1905 and there were several mutinies, but the officers stated by the glaver of the propers of the propers of the propers of the propers of the scope of his pen and imagination. A staff of literary blood-curdlers was hired and all earned their bread rescuing heroes and producted their bread rescuing heroes and production approaching famine in the great cities angered the people and inclined them to support any movement almed at the government. The nation was ripe for revolution.

Former popular, outbreaks have been mercllessly suppressed by the army, but this time the army is with the people. Revolutionary propaganda had made great inroads on the loyalty of the troops in 1905 and there were several mutinies, but the officers stood by the government and could always find loyal troops to suppress mutiny. But Provide the propers of his pen and image of which he knows little or nothing at the outself of literary blood-curdlers was hired and all earned their bread rescuing heroes and projecticy in lindustrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of experts of all kinds is industrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of experts of all kinds is industrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of which he heaves and projecticy in lindustrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of experts of all kinds is industrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of experts of all kinds is industrial enterprise, in business concerns; the use of experts of all kinds is industrial enterprise, in kinds is industri

linquency in hand and rectify it if and vote-canvassing. As the matter deciding factor in determining the occupancy of minor posts. Of course, in German. Instead of holding holds the adventure-loving youth securely in its clutches.

Contrary to normal expectation, the secution according to the wishes of an electorate, larger considerations increasing cost of print paper has not than mere technical qualification must

purely political designations should be relegated to the ultimate boneyard of misguided American practices. Or ganized insistence on fitness for pub tic place will hasten that happy and

FICTION IN THE FORTIES. Magazine editors have been active n recent years in the ranks of those complaining about the high cost of living. It is their plaint that anyone who can write anything that any pub-

The Oregonian mildly disclaims credit or responsibility for the loud demand from the people of Oregon, or a large and indignant part of them, for Senator Lane to resign. He will vised that ten pages in the "Opal," Revolution in Russia is the result intrigues. This revolution is unique of a combination of forces; indeed, without such a union it could not ular, representative body. But there of his duty to the President and to rejection, of course. And Poe hastened icy which deeply pervades the entire revolutions in other lands these ele- a public admission that he is wrong. ward the manuscript in three or four nation, rich and poor, noble and peasments have either gained power or With his twisted vision, Lane has days. Furthermore, Poe submitted made a bid for power and been never been in any kind of doubt about that he would draft his tale to suit crushed. France began in 1789 by himself. He will persist to the end the fancies, peculiarities and particusiavism. It is so strong that even the autocratic Czar yields to it. That sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the Czar expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the Czar expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the Czar expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will sentiment burst intria sent the sentiment burst intria sent the ultimatum to Serbia, and the care expressed the popular will be care expressed the care e thing at the right time. He rarely does. He is the one lone furor who deplores the purversity of the stubthe first forcing or each of the first force of the common conditions and effective critical hour that it finds its best and most frequent expression in a foreign language, and the Portland Journal, the E.O. D. (very other found and higher frame day) patriot, that the most vociferous and effective criticism of Senator Lame

The Dallas Itemizer, Salem Journal, Maked the Democratic newspapers of Oregon.

The Dallas Itemizer, Salem Journal, Maked Tribune, Pendleton

East Oregonian, Scio Tribune, Eusene It has been successed to the child to influence its diet. We now know the fusion of the child to influence its diet. We now know

nal, Medford Mail-Tribune, Pendleton East Oregonian, Scio Tribune, Eugene Guard and Baker Danison in the earning of \$10 will be appreciated. would be asking 50 cents a word, while Lowell might be protesting

loyalty cannot put together again the shattered pieces of his political career scarce and women abundant after the shattered pieces of his political career scarce and women abundant after the not all of them together. The Orespondent hasn't done it. Lane has done gonian hasn't done it. Lane has done land a husband will have to go after be generally notional and self-willed is in the damp, cold earth we find a gonian hasn't done it. Lane has done

> Death is strictly non-partisan in the trollable. House tie. He no sooner takes a member from one party than he evens things up by taking one from the mothers telling us of children, even things up by taking one from the mothers telling us of children, even bables, with capricious appetites. The is a warning to the voters to have all fault is with the mother. The cure ined to decide that they are sound physically before permitting their names to go on the ballot.

A Chicago judge finds there is more fairs, and a special aptitude for as it must in the small domestic cir-diplomacy. He would be peculiarly cle. Hostages to fortune are blessings, sometimes in disguise, but blessings

A municipality near Berlin, stimulate the work of repopulation, derstanding toward us from them and offers \$12.50 for the first born and \$2.50 each for subsequents. This is a wrong scale. The later ones ought

The pastor of the church of one to fail in New York for desecrating to perform a real service for Oregon the Flag. All manner of unworthy people get into the garb of the cleric, but not for long.

What's the use in putting into de tention—to make them worse—lads under 12 who rob houses? The fear of a second good home punishment might deter them from committing a

It is a revolution against German intrigue, and the Grand Duke Michael, intense Russian, comes into power The killing of Rasputin a few weeks ago was the first step.

Thanks to Representative W. Al Jones, dogs in some parts of the state are subject to double tax. It is the best dogs that get caught and their owners do the howling

An educated, native-born Chinese is the Occidental.

thin-skinned for the day. He should study the newspapers of America, where officials fatten and thrive on criticism.

There have been prophets innunerable who said the little Czarevitch would not reign.

Canadian loyalty decrees that all surplus wheat shall go to the home

Give Downing street credit for the

### How to Keep Well. By Dr. W. A. Evans.

Questions pertinent to bygiene, sanitation of prevention of disease, if matters of gen al interest, will be answered in this column. Where space will not permit or the properties of the column of th

a certain measure and in a certain sense. Barker, in his pamphlet on children predisposed to nervousness,

Girondists, who deposed the King and founded the republic, only to be supplanted by the Jacobins, who inaugurated by the Jacobins and Jacobins are suitable for children should applicate the results of the state of t

appetite lies above the neck. Hunger is caused by contractions of the stomach. Appetite is dependent on taste, smell, memory and mental state. Therefore every impulse concerned with appetite lies in the brain or gets there of Washington, or Lane of Oregon. If this provided in the same play authorities fully as illustrious as Jones of Washington, or Lane of Oregon. If Lawrence Barrett, J. K. Mortimer, John these gentlemen are possessed of the be for the President on Mondays and Wednesdays, for Harry Lane on Thursdays, for the hyphenates on Tuesdays and Fridays, and for the Socialists and parifists on Saturdays. Socialists and parifists on Saturdays. Socialists and parifists on Saturdays. Socialists and parifists on Saturdays and Pridays, and for the Kajser's kept horses of journalism and all the Journal's men of a doubtful loyalty cannot put together again the same play with E. L. Davenport; W. R. Blake, and a finicky appellite is mereparate that the President is advised by legal looking at the matter from a page in the bast sellers and a finicky appellite is mereparate. But the "Opal" rate had almost as high a purchasing price as the rate from a page in the best sellers of thase modern days of exorbitant and other political office. All the Kajser's kept horses of journalism and all the Journal's men of a doubtful loyalty cannot put together again the shattered pleces of his political career.

him, even to the front as a nurse, as even worse. If the mother starts at him, even to the front as a nurse, as did Madame Sarrall. The proverb the beginning, control is easier. But will need revision to read, "Faint heart no'er won brave husband."

even worse. If the mother starts at the beginning control is easier. But or in the ocean's depths a wave-washed even when the heart has been neglected or if some monster of the deep old-Timer Recalls Stand of Senator ance and inconveniece, it still is con-

is a warning to the voters to have all fault is with the mother. The cure, would-be nominees medically examilizewise, is with the mother.

We also receive many letters from mothers who complain of another form of caprice in babies. They will not sleep at night. They want to sleep at inconvenient hours. This form of caprice is town from the sleep at inconvenient hours. This form of caprice is town from the sleep at inconvenient hours. This form of caprice is town from the sleep at inconvenient hours. A Chicago judge finds there is more inconvenient hours. This form of careal discord in families with one child price is torn from the same cloth. The and to bring forward internal reforms.

When Mr. Moody became Governor,
Sturmer was made Premier in the

Sturmer was made Premier in the

The destriction of the same coth. The problems, a close relationship to than in those that have a dozen.

Naturally: the fighting is scattered and bitterness cannot become intense, and bitterness cannot become intense.

To that which says "the graves shall be opened to eat, It knows nothing of insomnia and bitterness cannot become intense, and bitterness cannot become intense. to eat, It knows nothing of insomnia And the dead come forth,

old. My father has had cancer of the prostate gland. He has had it removed, but I fear it has gone too far for the operation to be successful. His mother also had cancer and his sister has it.

(1) Is there danger of my inheriting it. I marry is there danger of the British and French governments. it? (2) If I marry is there danger of my children having it? My mother is are the principal contributors. In adure blooded cancer in the family."

Reply.

1. I think you are semewhat more liable to cancer than a person with a better family history. Avoid studiously all persisting chronic irritations. If a tooth cuts your liphave it polished or drawn. Do not smoke, especially do not smoke a pipe. Do not neglect any persistent inflammation in any part of your body. Do not drink hot coffee or soup, not eat hot foods.

2. I think so, but Miss flye has shown that the tendency to inherit carcinoma is sasily lost. If your wife has no such family tendency the probability is that your children will not have such tendency.

Rause-Finding by Submarines.

PORTLAND, Or., March 14.—(To the Editor.)—An article has appeared in the newspapers with reference to an instrument used on submarines to detect the location of veisels by sound. Kindly advise whether such an instrument is being used successfully to Reply.

at La Grande is the latest victim of painful when pressure is applied, not the tong war. Blood is stronger than otherwise) for four or five months. (3) breeding with the Oriental as well Is it liable to grow worse? (4) Is it

> 1. Nothing. It is as natural for the urinary tract to shed its wormout cells as it is for the skin to do so. 2, 8, 4. If the tenderness is slight and no

# other symptoms are present, disregard it.

The A.B.C of the campaign for City Commissioner is limited to Adams, Barbur and Caldwell, but wait for the X.-Y.Z's to get in.

Some of the best fellows in the World have names that sound like Contral Europe. So, too, have some of the worst.

Was there ever a "better-living menu" meal that did not leave a man hungry a long time before the mer's was served.

Warships should be sent to bring home Americans in Europe who cannot travel because of lack of regular boats.

Tacoma men of 45 have different ideas of efficiency. They want to form a home guard.

There have been named and the sound are contained to the contract of the works.

From the S. Was there can be an incomply the day and until bedding home Americans in Europe who cannot travel because of lack of regular boats.

Tacoma men of 45 have different ideas of efficiency. They want to form a home guard.

There have been named as the second of the works are cartain it is necessary.

There have been named as the second for the surface.

Rights of Ships Armed for Defense.

CARROLLS, Wash, March 13.—(To the Editor.)—It contends that according the Editor.)—It contends that according to the Editor.)—It contends that according to the Editor. The the Editor. The contends that according to the Editor. The contends that according to the Editor. The the Editor. The transport of the contends that according to the Editor. The Carnot the Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Carnot the Editor. The Carnot the Carnot the Editor

PORTLAND, March 14 .- (To the Edtor.)-In pagging hand of cribbage, R plays 3, M c, R 8, M 7, R 4, M 2, Here M claims a run of three. Continuin R plays 5 and claims run of six. Which is correct? F. E. R.

R. has run of six. M. has no run. The play of & completes the chain,

VETERAN IS PROUD OF COMRADES Patriotic Stand of Grand Army Posts

SAN FRANCISCO, March 12.—(To the Editor.)—Having been a member of Lincoin-Garfield Post, No. 2, of your city, I was greatly pleased to read, in The Oregonian of March 8, the patriotic stand taken by the eight G. A. R. posts of Portland, as well as several others in the outlying towns. This is only as it should be, and the spirit that Impelied the "old boys" to go to the front during 1861-65 blazes out again in this period of our common country's dan-Warmly Commended. eriod of our common country's dan-

who can write anything that any publisher could possibly publish wants a king's ransom for the creatures of his brain, while if a scribbler has a run of saleable stories and ensaraes public fancy he immediately demands more money for running his typewriter than an emperor requires for running a monarchy-sized army. Which being the case, hard-driven publishers must sigh for olden days when they glance over the collected letters of Sarah Josepha Hale, who conducted a popular magazine back in the '60s.

Among those letters is one from Edgar Allan Poe. Not from Poe, the literary typo, but from Poe, the Black Cat" and other immortal tales. Poe, it appears from the letter, had been advised that ten pages in the "Opal," Mrs. Hale's publication, were unfilled. She offered him 50 cents a page to fill the decay who is particular about the correction of a cup, who is particular about the formal cup, who is particular about of a cup, who is particular about of a cup, who is particular about the correction of months old who will not drink milk out of a cup, who is particular about the correction of the cor

20 months old who will not drink him out of a cup, who is particular about what she eats, is hard to feed, dislikes fruit juices and scraped apple.

A child 20 months old is old enough to train—in fact already is trained in to train—in fact already is certain.

This is no time for cavilling and carrying water on both shoulders; it is, on the contrary, the time to "nail our colors to the mast" and show the world that Americans are not to be trodden upon and spurned with impunity.

S. T. ADAMS.

## TOGA DOES NOT MAKE STATESMAN

ed until it becomes a source of annoy- Should drag us to his den, what then? Maybe that in ashes on waves we're

It is a mystery I cannot understand;

to sleep at the proper hours, without josgling or rocking, is a matter that lies with the mother.

Avoid Irritations.

E. V. J. writes: "I am a man 24 years old. My father has had cancer of the prostate gland, He has had it removed, but I was a man 24 years fund most, and was surprised to sea to light the fires of civil war in that sparsely settled country. I recall the threats of his followers to lynch prominent Union men, but none of his gang had the grit to show up.

The patriotic people of Old Oregon surely will let him know that he is down and out, politically, after the country helping the Belgian relief fund most, and was surprised to sea

I know of no other dition, there have been large subscriptions by private citizens in both cou tries, and the people of the British

D. G. P. writes: "(1) What would epithelium, found in urine, indicate? (2) I have had a small tender spot on one of the lumbar vertebrae (that is painful) when pressure is applied, not etherwise) for four or five months. (3) Is it liable to grow worse? (4) Is it dangerous?

Reply.

Kindly advise whether such an instrument is being used successfully to the extent of determining the location, course and speed of a vessel with such a degree of accuracy that the vessel could be fired on and sunk by a torpedo discharged by a submarine, the men on board of the submarine, the men on board of the submarine, the having visible range. J. W. ROUNDS.

If any such devices by the country of the court of the cour

rising to the surface.

TIGARD, Or., March 12.—(To the Editor.)—Is there such a number as 5211 East Forty-second street Southeast? If so, how best to reach it? What valuation is placed on corner lot 100x100 at that street number?

Yes; take Mount Scott car, get off at retary of Portland Realty Board,

OLD SUBSCRIBER.

## In Other Days.

Half a Century Age.

From The Oregonian, March 16, 1867, Washington-Williams of Oregon introduced a joint resolution to cancel the postoffice contract for carrying the nails from Portland, Or., to He ex Cal. held by Senator Corbett. He explained that Corbett took the contract before his election and now desired to relinquish it under the law prohibiting Senators from holding contracts, The resolution was adopted.

The Aztec children, who were ex-hibited in New York a few years ago, were married in London recently under the direction of their manager Mr.

At the store of Mr. Shanahan, on First street, a day or two ago, we noticed a specimen of worsted embroidery worked by Miss Kate Hayes, of this city, which for finish and beauty quite eclipses any of the prize pieces we remember to have seen at the state

The watch stolen from Jerry Driscoll, on board the Alert, was found last night where the thief had probably placed it. The chain was missing.

Jacob Roenig, while running with No. 15 engine to the scene of the second fire alarm Saturday, fell and was run over by the engine, sustaining a br right arm and severe body bruises.

### Twenty-five Years Ago. From The Oregonian March 16, 1892.

Paris-President Carnot has signed the commercial reciprocity convention with the United States. In return for

iron king, and his party spent a few hours in Portland yesterday on their return from a trip to Puget Sound.

Lane's Grandfather Long Ago, WAITSBURG, Wash., March 14 .- (To he Editor.)-I surely do indorse your stand on the side of loyalty and preparedness. I note in particular an aricle by "Render" on "Lane's Disloyalty nherited." Yes, I remember, when a boy, when this man's grandrather was in Congress, that on the floor of Congress he said, "Give me 100 stand of arms and I will see that Oregon goes in as a sinve state," and later on his statement that Lincoln and the black Republicans would walk over his dead body before they should keep dead body before they should keep the states in the Union against their will. He came home to his farm near Roseburg. That was only about six miles from my old home. I know that from mental unrest or mental worry or mental disturbance. Training the baby to sleep at the proper hours, without josgling or rocking, is a matter that lies with the mother.

And the dead come forth,"

For I would gladly put these thoughts to light the fires of civil war in that sparsely settled country. I recall the threats of his followers to lynch prominent Union men, but none of his gang

colt to all such who are not worthy of being sent as representatives of a loyal people, such as are susceptible of being impressed by those loud-mouthed pacifists and Socialists, with their dis-

If any such device has been perfected it remains a war secret. It is generally supposed that a submarine must employ its periscope to take accurate aim, although it is possible for it to discharge a torpedo at random without rising to the surface. rangement, it seems to the writer, would eliminate similar circumstances to the Zimmermann note to the Garman Ambassador. W. C. STRONG.

IDA POWELL

A preamble is, generally speaking, an ntroductory explanation. The preamble of the Declaration of Independence is that portion setting forth the reason for its making. It begins, "When in the course of human events," etc., enu-Fifty-second atrect Southeast, walk the course of human events." etc., enu-five blocks south. See assessment rolls merates the grievances of the colonies at County Courthouse or consult sec- at length, and leads up to the Declara-