# BALKED GERMANY

Peace Note Interpreted in Paris as Demand Aimed Especially at Berlin.

Enemy Called On to Restore Terri tory, Give Reparation and Offer Guarantees Assuring Real, Not Precarious, Peace.

PARIS, Dec. 22 .- "A dramatic stroke" is the way L'Intransigeant heads President Wilson's note to the beiligerents. ommenting on the note, the news-

Paper says:

"Everybody will understand the importance of America's act. Mr. Wilson's proposal is clear. The United States has had to suffer from the war. Germany is torpedoing its boats, and the United States is sending us material and aiready has given us financial aid. "It is natural that the President should desire to know the purposes of the belligerents. Certainly this act will disarrange the siy maneuver Germany is seeking to accomplish at this time. Since the enemy has provoked peace efforts, it is right that he should

peace efforts, it is right that he should explain clearly just what he wants and that he lay down his cards. He will not be able to escape the request of the American Government.

Allies' Purpose Declared Clear.

Allies' Purpose Declared Clear.

"As to us, we know why we are fighting. Lloyd George explained it clearly in the British House of Commons. We are fighting because we were attacked and because we do not want to be attacked again."

"On the eve of the Christmas holldays," says La Liberte, "President Wilson would greet the dove of peace with greater pleasure, since he fears to see his country drawn into the melec. The submarine warfare which Germany threatens to wage to the utmost, regardless of promises made, if its peace gardless of promises made, if its peace overtures are ineffective, may draw the United States into the world conflict. cretary Lansing expressed that fear, and it is what American public opinion

ireads.
"We should be certainly desolated if Its dignity and interests obliged the Washington Government to break with perjured and barbarous Germany. More than any other country, France, which was attacked without the shadow of a pretext, knows what there is of tragedy in such an hour, but we cannot help it. Our American friends must take into account the fact that we are struggling for ends common to them and to us. For civilization and right we are making war on war and to prevent forever the return of heca-tombs such as the universe now con-

templates with terror.
"To President Wilson's suggestion.
we Frenchmen can make no other reply
than that of Lloyd George. Let the Germans restore territory; let them give reparation and let them offer guarantees assuring a real, not a prerious, peace, and we shall be happy reply to the prayer of President

"Error" Declared Fundamental.

President Wilson's fundamental error dates far back, to his refusal to pass upon the initial responsibility for the

and now we want that victory which alone will create a durable peace."

### BRITISH ARE SUSPICIOUS

(Continued From First Page.) the bewilderment over the note has been thrown into greater relief by Secre-tary of State Lansing's statement about the verge of war, and Secretary Lan-

thrown into greater relief by Secretary of State Lansing's statement about the verge of war, and Secretary Lansing's subsequent statement rather emphasizes than diminishes its significance.

"The fact that Mr. Lansing should have used such words at all," says the Daily News, "suggests that America's relations with one of the belligerents either is or threatens to be much more strained than has been suspected here. One ambiguity may be cleared away at once. Whatever America's apprehensions may be, she cannot be on the verge of war with the entente powers. "Under treatles with the United States signed in 1914 with Great Britain and France, but not by Germany, America could not, at the worst, be nearer than 12 months' distant from war with Eng-12 months' distant from war with Eng-

ALLIES WILL JOIN IN REPLY

Foreign Office Believes Solidarity

of Entente Is Proved. LONDON, Dec. 22.—In official and diplomatic circles in London, it was generally predicted today that Presi-

### **GOOD WINTER HABIT**

Many people dread winter because the sudden change from warm rooms to chilly streets—from stuffy cars to winter winds—too often brings colds, grippe, rheumatism, tonsilitis or bronchitis. But thousands of well-informed.

"He speaks of a league to Insure chitis. But thousands of well-informed." chitis. But thousands of well-informed men and women today are avoiding much sickness for themselves and their children by always taking a few bottles of Scott's Emulsion during fall and winter to make richer blood, fortify the membranes of the throat and chest and create body-warmth to resist, sickness. Soldiers at war receive cod liver oil for just that purpose; it will also strengthen you.

Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J.

CH SAY WILSON

KED GERMANY

CHECK GERMANY

A GERMANY

CHECK GERMAN

KING OF ENGLAND URGES VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF WAR.

LONDON, Dec. 22.—King George's speech from the Urone today proroguing Parliament urged vigorous prosecution of the war. The text was:

"My Lords and Gentlemen—Throughout the months that have elapsed since I last addressed you my nave and my

have elapsed since I last addressed you my navy and my army, in conjunction with those of our galiant and faithful allies, have by their unceasing vigilance and indomitable valor justified the high trust I placed in them. I am confident that, however long the struggle, their efforts supported by the inflexible forts, supported by the inflexible determination of all my subjects throughout the empire, will finally achieve the victorious consum-mation of those aims for which I entered into the war.
"My government has been re-

"My government has been reconstructed with the sole object
of furthering those aims unaltered and unimpaired. I thank
you for the unstinted liberality
with which you continue to provide for the burdens of the war.

"The vigorous prosecution of
the war must be our single endeavor until we have vindicated
the rights so ruthlessly violated
by our enemies and established
the security of Europe on a sure
foundation. In this sacred cause
I am assured of the united support of all my peoples, and I
pray that the Almighty God may
give us his blessing."

ut a moment's hesitation to the surrising note from President Wilson. In its comment on President Wilson's tote the Pall Mall Gazette sharply ritiolses the President.

give us his blessing.

criticises the President.

"To revive a term once familiar in American positics," it says, "he assumes the attitude of a know-nothing.' He does not realize that he makes the blood of every honorable man in Europe boil when he professes inability to distinguish between the objects and professions of the two sides.

"The President is as unlucky as he is high-minded. His zeal for humanity has evoked a step that will create the bitterest resentment among all who are tighting, working and dying for the

bitterest resentment among all who are tighting, working and dying for the very principles he has at heart. And we may go further and say that only intelligent self-restraint by the allied press and allied nations can prevent it from creating a serious breach of sympathy between themselves and the American people."

The newspaper declares that President Wilson conveys an insult when he draws a parallel between the claims of "civilized races" and the "pretensions of the Germans."

"It seems to be realized by the majority of Americans outside the White House," it adds, "that the President's intervention represents the very summit of maladroitness. The President's exercise in lofty aspirations lends it-

The Temps, which carries great political weight, after alluding to what it terms the courteous and precise form of President Wilson's note, says:

"It certainly seems that the Washington Cabinet in its desire for peace has neglected to look the problem in the face and weigh the real evidence.

The Temps, which carries great politics of Americans outside the White House," it adds. "that the President's intervention represents the very aummit of maladroitness. The President's exercise in lofty aspirations lends itself in every way to the consummation of that German peace which would fall like a curse upon the destinies of Europe."

The Westminster Gazette says it does ot question the sincerity of President belligerents say and think about peace: immediately after the issue of the Ger-Can one forget that one of them de-liberately broke the peace while the other did everything to keep it?"

"It was evident from the moment the German scheme was launched." it adds. "It was evident from the moment the German scheme was launched," it adds, The Temps remarks that President
Wilson seems to see in Chancellor von
Bethmann-Hollweg's speech a declaration of respect for the rights of small
nations and asks:
"Can one forget in this connection
the wrong of Austria against Serbia;
the wrongs of Germany against Belgium?"
After saying that the war map put
forward by Germany in her peace proposals presents only an outward, momentary appearance of the situation,
the Temps concludes:

German scheme was launched." it adds,
"that if Mr. Wilson did meditate intervention he would and must improve
this occasion and it is highly improbable that, though acting separately, he
could be uninformed about the trend
of events in Germany.

"If we are to deal wisely with the
situation presented to us by the American note we must realize its importance and make an effort to weigh the
American point of view without heat
or anger."

After referring to the reported shortage of food and metalia.

the Temps concludes:

"The wish of the United States for peace was ours and that of our allies 20 months ago. The war was imposed on us by a people eager for conquest, and now we want that victory which alone will erea."

or anger."

After referring to the reported short-age of food and material in America and saying that President Wilson was elected by the votes of a people who honest and now we want that victory which takes little account of the realities and difficulties in the European world," the Westminster Gazette says:

"That being said, what must be our reply to Mr. Wilson?

"That cannot be in doubt, for we have just in general terms made our reply to maintained when the small nations he

lust in general terms made our reply to our enemy and Mr. Wilson could not suppose that we should vary it at the

place to its comment on President Wil-son's note, which is made in a satirical vein under the heading of:

vein under the heading of:

"What is the matter with him?"

"We sincerely hope President Wilson is not unwell," says the Globe. "Yet we find ourselves get very doubtful as to his physical well-being.

"The high cost of living is said to be hitting the average American citizen very hard indeed, which may account in some measure for the milk of human kindness in the Presidential cocoanut."

Referring to President Wilson's note, the Evening Standard says:

the Evening Standard says:
"Any communication from the head
of a great and friendly power is assured of courtsous and respectful considera-tion, but it would be only misleading the President to leave him under the

peace and justice. Such a league al-ready exists. It consists of Great Brit-ain, Russia, France, Italy and the smal-ler powers. All have had an uphili fight. They now see the road fairly clear before them. The enemy has given a shrill cry of distress. The next few months ought to complete his dis-

"If the President could realize what these war-worn peoples feel he would surely not suggest that they should forego all their cherished hopes and trust their very existence once more to rotten parchment bonds."

Scotsman Sharply Critical. EDINBURGH, Dec. 22. — President Wilson is declared to have placed him-



And 20 Extra—Bring This Coupon

No long story this-Just reminders for those who seek prompt, efficient service and wares of the right sort.

# Fine Perfumes

—the ever acceptable. We have them in the choicest odors and most famous of makers-from the simple little bottle at 10 cents to the richly-cut Bohemian flagon in silk-lined case at \$25.00.



# Pyralin Ivory

Rich, heavy, aristocratic. Brushes, Combs, Mirrors, Boxes, Frames and Sets. A wonderful display of a truly remarkable ware-prices from 25c to \$15.00. Marked free for you.



Bring This Coupon

### Leather

ware of wares, always

accept-

able.



Famous Luggage, Bags, Cases, Trunks, "Week Ends."

Pass Books

Tripods Fountain Pens Pullman Slippers

Manicure Sets Electric Lamps

Diaries Umbrellas **Xmas Candles** 

### "Thermos"

The joy bottle for those who lunch away from home-always hot or cold as you wish it. \$1.25 up.

1000 pounds of Fresh, Pure

Plain Mixed Candies at nineteen cents a pound

And Double Stamps

Decorations Smokers' Sets

Microscopes

Pocket Knives Collar and Cuff Boxes

# Ansco Cameras



Get one now for the child. Picture-making is an art, a science, an education. It's a fact that children who love photography seldom go

wrong—it's an uplifting diversion. Prices for all, \$2.00 to \$75.00,

Instruction Free! Classes in January - See Later Notice

Barometers Opera Glasses Stationery Dolls, Dogs Bears, Toys Cutlery Razors Flash Lamps Electric Heaters

Water Color Sets

Magic Lanterns

Photo Frames Fine Candies in fancy boxes Xmas Decorations Framed Pictures

Art Pottery Hot Water Bottles extra quality Shaving Mirrors Photo Albums **Fancy Thermometers** Desk Sets Book Ends Music Rolls Telescopes Calendars

Rest, lunch and refresh at our Woodlark Fountain. Dainty dishes; delicious drinks; pure ice cream.

# USE OUR SERVICE:

**Both Phone Exchanges Prompt and Free Delivery Service**  U. S. Postoffice a Complete One Street Car Tickets and Books

Free Marking on Leather and Pyralin

rresident wison has hitherto observed a discreet silence, which he
maintained when the small nations he
is now so concerned about were suffering unparalleled wrong. What motive
can have prompted him to throw aside
that peculiarly predent reserve just at
a moment when his action was most
likely to be misunderstood?

likely to be misunderstood?
"His explanation on this point makes his action still more unintelligible. If he brooded over this conception so long n silence, what reason can have im-elled him to become suddenly communicative, just at a moment when his perception of the proprieties makes him uneasy and distrustful? It is not surprising that he feels embarrassed, for he acted so that he becomes virually an interlocutor, on the side of sermany.
"Why did he not wait for the en-

tente's reply to Germany? Why did he step into the ring with proposals which, whatever his intention, must present themselves to the allies as di-recting the course which, in his judg-ment, they should take?"

### GERMAN SUBMARINE SUNK

Vessel Believed to Be One That Sank American Steamer Columbian.

It is probable the foregoing disatches refer to the same submarine, erhaps to the one designated in recent ews items as the U-49, which has been active off the French and Spanish ctive off the French and Spanish basts. This submarine sank the American steamship Columbian, the British steamship Seatonia, and the Norwegian steamers Baltimore and Fordalen.

33 Get Christmas Pardons.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. Dec. 22.—Christmas pardons for 33 prisoners in the state penitentiary were issued today by Governor George W. Hays. Among those freed are eight persons convicted of second-degree murder.

with Germany at all, but will take substantial guarantees by force of arms; thirdly, that Germany must swallow the ententes terms whole and unseen those freed are eight persons convicted of second-degree murder.

Lloyd George, says the Vorwaerts, speaks like a judge in robes thunder-

Read The Oregonian classified ads.

Tremendous Welcome Accorded Wilson's Peace Move.

DETAILS WANTED

Vorwaerts Disappointed by Speech of Lloyd George, Which It Construes as Meaning Germany's Ruin Will Be Sought.

BERLIN, via London, Dec. 22.-A mendous welcome was accorded to

PARIS, Dec. 22.—The German submarine U-45 has been sunk by destroyers, according to a Nantes dispatch. The U-45 recently sank steamers off Saint Nazaire.

AMSTERDAM, via London, Dec. 22.—According to reports from German sources, the German submarine U-45 has been sunk in the B-y of Biscay by entente naval forces.

under the influence of the preliminary declarations of statesmen of the entente powers.

The American Embassy, to which the ambassador, James W. Gerard, returned late last night from New York, the Associated Press correspondent and the sociated Press correspondent and the besieged by newspaper men, who sought additional information concerning the President's peace note.

The Vorwaerts, which was one of the first newspapers in Germany to talk of peace, expresses deep disappointment over the speech of Premier David Lloyd George. The paper cites passages in the speech from which it claims the only logical inference is that, firstly, the entente refuees to make peace until it can do so upon the ruins of Germany's military power; secondly, the entente, because Germany breaks treaties, will make no treaty with Germany at all, but will take substantial guarantees by force of arms; thirdly, that Germany must swallow the entente's terms whole and unseen before Lloyd George will condescend to German Editor Disappointed.

Lloyd George, says the Vorwaerts, speaks like a judge in robes thundering sentence against a poor sinner. It

The Vorwaerts sees everywhere in the language of the speech a stern rejection of Germany's offer to negotiate, and hence it concludes that Lioyd George is illogical in finally saying that the entente must wait until it hears Germany's terms.
"The whole tenor of the speech," the
Vorwaerts says, "shows that Lloyd
George uses the absence of terms in

Germany's note as a mere pretext, whereas the real reason for his refu-sals of our offer is that Germany wants to negotiate rather than to surrender unconditionally."

The Vorwaerts concludes with an attack on the Socialist seceders and declares that the British Premier has shown the faisity of their allegation that the only obstacles to peace are Germany's refusal to negotiate and the abandonment of annexation.

Professor Reddie Returns.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, Dec. 32.—Professor Archibald F. Reddie, who for the past four months has been traveling on a National lyceum the announcement in Berlin of President's Wilson's peace endeavor. The impression of official and newspaper circles appeared in the noon editions under large display headlines, reviving the interest in the German peace overtures, which had sunk to a low point under the influence of the preliminary deservitors of statesmen of the enterte

> Archbold's Successor Named. NEW YORK, Dec. 22 .- A. C. Bedford

The Most Beautiful Woman in the World great movie film producing The Illustrated Review

Ten Cents for a Who'e Year

The ILLUSTRATED REVIEW

also compares him to a superman and to employers who, during a strike, demand that the workmen resume work unconditionally.

Only Rejection of Offer Seen.

The Vorwards seed everywhere in company.

Was today elected president of the her husband, James R. Barnes, a traveling salesman, was found not guilty by to succeed the late John D. Archbold. An electric annunciator device, op-

company. Woman Acquitted of Murder. CHICAGO, Dec. 22.—Mrs. Iva M out the usual noise and confusion of Barnes, charged with the murder of such sales.

An electric annunciator device, op-erated by push buttons on chairs throughout a hall, is working successfully in Holland to suction eggs with-

**HOUSE SLIPPERS** 98c a Pair



Felt Slippers

STORE OPEN THIS EVENING

For Misses' and Children's Red Felt High-Cut Slippers.



Cor. 4th & Alder Sts.