



CARRANZA TROOPS FLEE WILDLY NORTH

Chihuahua Garrison in Scramble to Leave.

REFUGEES REACHING BORDER

Houses and Stores Abandoned in Haste to Get Away.

LA VICTORY COMPLETE

Edt Leader Seen Walking Without Crutch to Inspire His Men With Fortitude—Fate of Americans Not Known.

MARQUEZ, Mex., Nov. 30.—Ancient ruins were in the back-wash of battle here tonight. The campfires of an army of remnant army burn on the plains to the south. Grim cannons parked in the customs-house yard, with garlands of "berked beef" hanging from the wheels of the guns which recently killed death from their muzzles.

Early morning this old border town has been the scene of military activities. Soon after 7 today the first of the train brought the ragged survivors of the de facto force which had fought at Chihuahua City against Villa. It had escaped to the north. In other cars came more than 100 wounded soldiers of the Carranza command who were rescued from the heaps of dying and brought to the border by their comrades. The hospitals are filled with wounded and volunteer nurses are striving to care for them.

Cavalrymen Abandon Horses.

Along the Chihuahua streets near the railroad station and surrounding the station one refugee said he saw many cavalry horses with carbines and sabers tacked to the saddles, the Carranza cavalrymen having abandoned them to save the city on the troop train. Along the main avenue, according to the refugees, a fighting had been fierce, and many civilians had been killed there and in other parts of the city by shell fire and rifle balls. The houses lining this street were pitted with the bullet marks of the battle, a Syrian refugee said, and many shells had been seen in the houses in the heart of the city.

All of the refugees agreed that Carranza troops were winning during the last four days of the fighting, but because of a shortage of ammunition or lack of morale they abandoned the city early on the fifth morning of the battle, seeking safety in flight in all directions. The taking of Santa Rosa hill, which has always been known as the "key to Chihuahua," was said by one foreigner refugee to have marked the retirement of the Carranza forces, which, they said, resembled a rout before the last train left.

Soldiers Scramble to Get Away.

The cavalry, artillery and infantry poured down the streets leading to the station and climbed aboard the train in a wild scramble to get away. When the artillery was turned on the city, the refugees added, the moral effect was almost immediately noticeable, and the Carranza soldiers, who had been eager for battle Sunday night, dropped their rifles and fled. One refugee said he had seen officers leave their men fighting to flee for safety.

It is believed that the refugees and Carranza officers that General Treviño left first for Tabalopa, south of the city, and from there moved to Aldama, about 20 miles from Chihuahua City. Another report said the Carranza commander was at Hacienda Dolores, west of the city.

One Mexican civilian refugee declared today he had seen Francisco Villa in the city Monday morning before the train left. He said Villa was walking without the aid of crutches, as if to inspire his men with his fortitude. His moustache was shaved off and he looked much thinner than of old.

Villa Breaks Into Drug Stores.

To obtain medicines for his wound, Villa is said to have broken into two drugstores in the city after he had penetrated the business section. Thinking this action meant the beginning of looting, Villa bandits broke into stores and private homes, the refugees said. Villa to stop looting is said to have shot two of his followers and succeeded in stopping the pillaging.

Nothing was known of the Americans by these refugees.

George Brittingham, an American, was seen at the station in Chihuahua City, one foreigner refugee said, but he did not get away on the last train. All of the refugees agree that there had been no killing of foreigners up to the time they left, although there were rumors that several Chinese had been killed.

Jose Salazar's command was reported to have been sent south to stop the advance of General Maycotte's cavalry columns and took no part in the capture of the city, it was reported by a refugee.

General Osuna, wounded, but not disabled by four bullet flesh wounds, routed out the fleeing Carranza officers from the refugee train at Saux and before their return to his command, according to a man who says he was an eyewitness of the event. The general then announced that he was going back to Chihuahua and that neither Villa nor anyone else could stop him.

GREECE REFUSES DEMAND OF ALLIES

DU FOURNET READY TO TAKE COERCIVE MEASURES.

Large Forces to Be Landed at Once. French Admiral Says He Expects Surrender of Arms.

LONDON, Dec. 1.—The Greek government has sent a reply to Vice-Admiral du Fournet definitely refusing his demands, according to a Reuter dispatch from Athens.

The Athens correspondent of the Daily Mail interviewed Vice-Admiral du Fournet aboard his flagship, and quotes him as saying that he did not intend either to seize the arms or fire on the Greek troops, but declared that unless the guns were surrendered he would land large detachments which would not re-embark until his demands were complied with. Other coercive measures would be taken at the same time.

"As I have most ample forces at my disposal," the Admiral said, "and some of the heaviest and most powerful artillery in existence, I can see no reason why the arms will not be quietly given up."

ATHENS, via London, Dec. 1.—The entente allies are ready to begin the debarkation of troops at Piræus, the port of Athens.

The Greek government has retaken control of the postoffices and telegraph lines in Athens, expelling the French control officers.

RAILWAY ASKS MEDIATION

Services of Federal Board Are Requested to Avert Strike.

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Nov. 30.—The services of the Federal Board of Mediation and Conciliation were asked for tonight by President Peyton of the Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway to adjust controversy with the road's employees, which already had resulted in the brotherhood members voting overwhelmingly in favor of a strike.

The brotherhood members did not join in the request for mediation but indicated that they would not oppose it.

VAGRANTS DEMAND TURKEY

L. W. W. Dissatisfied With Common Food in Stockton Jail.

STOCKTON, Cal., Nov. 30.—(Special.)—Eleven industrial workers of the World in jail here on vagrancy charges went on a hunger strike today when they were served with only two meals and no turkey. Prison fare consisted of mush, bread and coffee for breakfast and beef stew, bread and coffee for dinner.

When coffee was offered the prisoners later they refused it, demanding meat. After a demonstration they quieted down.

RUSSIA SENDS \$80,000,000

\$32,000,000 Is Gold and Goes by Express From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.—Arriving here yesterday on the Japanese liner Shinyo Maru, consigned from Petrograd to J. P. Morgan & Co., New York, gold with Russian and United States securities, valued only a short time and proceeded East today by Wells-Fargo express.

About \$2,000,000 was actual gold, the remainder, in negotiable securities, all contained in big iron chests and guarded by seven express company detectives.

TRAIN WRECKED BY COW

Traffic Tied Up for Several Hours on Coos Bay Line.

MARSHFIELD, Or., Nov. 30.—(Special.)—A sleeping cow on the tracks between Coquille and Myrtle Point wrecked the Coos Bay limited passenger train last night and the wreck was not cleared until 9:30 this morning, as the company has no wrecking train on this division. The tender and mail car were derailed and the track was torn up for some distance.

The limited left Marshfield for Portland this morning at 11:45, almost four hours late. Nobody was injured.

25 OF LINER'S CREW RIOT

Disturbance at Honolulu Causes Soldier to Fire on Steamer.

HONOLULU, T. H., Nov. 30.—Twenty-five stokers from the liner Makura rioted on the dock here today prior to the steamer's departure for Sydney, N. S. W. Several of the Makura's sailors and Honolulu policemen were injured.

As the Makura left the wharf the rioters started to bombard the people of the dock with bottles and in reply a soldier doing duty as an immigration guard opened fire on the departing steamer.

STORM HITS ST. LAWRENCE

Blow in Gulf and Mouth of River Is Worst for Years.

QUEBEC, Que., Nov. 30.—Vessels arriving here today reported encountering the worst storm of many years in the St. Lawrence Gulf and lower St. Lawrence River.

Gales, slashing rains and blinding snows have delayed coasting ships so that some of them have arrived at their ports days overdue with crews nearly exhausted from hardship and cold.

UNITED STATES TO RULE SAN DOMINGO

Military Control Proclaimed in Country.

1800 MARINES KEEP ORDER

Change Apparently Is Made Without Bloodshed.

PROTECTORATE IN VIEW

Washington Makes It Plain There Shall Be No Renewal of Revolutions That Menace International Relations.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—Military rule has been proclaimed in Santo Domingo by the United States Navy to suppress existing political chaos in the little republic and pave the way for guaranteeing future quiet by establishing there such a financial and police protectorate as the American Government now exercises over Haiti.

Eighteen hundred American marines will maintain order for the present, and, at least until elections are held in January, their officers will supervise the conduct of government by native officials and disburse the customs revenues which American receivers have been collecting by treaty arrangement for nine years.

Proclamation Put Into Effect.

The Navy proclamation, issued yesterday, apparently has been put into effect without bloodshed.

The necessity for a drastic step has been considered since the overthrow several months ago by President Jimenez by General Arias, a strongly anti-American revolutionist. With Arias in control, the Dominican Assembly elected Federico Enriquez President, but the United States refused to recognize the new government and withheld the balance of customs revenues left after the regular payments of interest on the foreign debt. Consequently the native officials and employees will draw their first pay since the downfall of Jimenez, when, on December 2, the American officers began to disburse some \$600,000 of accumulated export duties.

Local Laws to Be Recognized.

Secretary Daniels explained today that the form of rule set up by Captain H. S. Knapp, in command of the United States forces in Santo Domingo, did not contemplate any infringement of the civil rights or processes of the native government. The marines will maintain order and prevent revolutionary agitation, but the municipal and civil laws will still be administered by Dominican courts.

On the election of a President by the assembly, to be chosen in January, (Concluded on Page 4, Column 3.)

CHAUFFEUR'S BLOOD GIVEN TO ARCHBOLD

TRANSFUSION IS MADE IN EFFORT TO SAVE MAGNATE.

John D. Rockefeller Postpones Trip to Be Near Friend, Whose Condition Is Serious.

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., Nov. 30.—(Special.)—John D. Archbold's chauffeur gave his blood today to save his employer's life.

Early this morning it was feared that the Standard Oil magnate would die before night. Since his operation for appendicitis a week ago he has been steadily sinking.

The efforts of five physicians to check the gradual ebbing away of his vitality had been unsuccessful. This morning they believed that there was only one left—blood transfusion.

Mr. Archbold had put in a restless night. His rugged constitution had apparently given up the struggle. This morning it was impossible for him to retain food. The physician called for volunteers who would give their blood for the dying man. Several persons offered themselves. Among them was the chauffeur, who neither drinks nor smokes. He alone was accepted.

So serious is Mr. Archbold's illness that John D. Rockefeller has postponed his trip to Lakewood to be near his friend. Mr. Rockefeller remains at Pocantico Hills, receiving reports from the Archbold home every few hours. He is much worried and depressed. William Rockefeller is also in close touch with the sick man's family.

Mrs. Archbold is bearing the strain well. Her son and daughter are with her constantly.

FIVE PASSENGERS INJURED

Sleeper and Chaircar Go in Ditch in Texas.

SWEETWATER, Tex., Nov. 30.—Five persons were injured more or less seriously today, when the sleeper and chair car of a southbound passenger train on the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient Railway left the tracks and rolled into a ditch near Marvneal.

The accident is said to have been due to a broken rail.

DRY MAJORITY IS 28,886

Only Three Montana Counties Carried by Anti-Prohibitionists.

HELENA, Mont., Nov. 30.—Prohibition carried in Montana by a majority of 28,886 votes. Official figures compiled from every county in the state give for prohibition 192,776, against 72,890 votes. Lewis and Clarke, Deer Lodge and Silverbow are the only three counties in the state which gave a majority against prohibition.

PAIR WED ON SMOKESTACK

Ceremony Is Performed at Height of 200 Feet.

FLORENCE, Colo., Nov. 30.—Bessie Norton, 21, and Joseph Bowling, 26, were married on top of a 200-foot concrete smokestack in an oil plant here today.

Practically the entire city witnessed the ceremony which was performed by the Rev. W. J. Kidd.

"WHITE OR DARK?" IS NATIONAL QUERY

Portland Joins Attack on Roast Turkey.

DINNER IS BIGGEST EVENT

Church Services, Holiday Air, Add to Thanksgiving Spirit.

FAMILIES HOLD REUNIONS

Persons in All Walks of Life Join in Celebrations—Even Jails Are Not Forgotten—Poor Looked After by Charitable.

"White or dark meat?"

This was the favorite quotation yesterday, spoken by thousands of busy carvers in Portland, as they plunged their ruthless carvers into the bulging breasts of thousands of unrepenting turkeys.

This was the password of a multitudinous lodge, a brotherhood as wide as the country, and the answer to the question in every case gave instant membership in the order.

For the chief business of everyone yesterday was eating turkey. The dinner was the principal concern of all. And the cynosure of all eyes on every Portland table was the turkey, flat and helpless on his back, unable to defend himself and even to protest against his complete dismemberment.

Each Turkey "Best Ever."

And what a beautiful bird he was as he lay there upon the platter, brown and juicy! What delicious odors came to tickle the nostrils! How everyone enjoyed the feast, and how prompt everyone was to declare it was undoubtedly the best turkey they had ever tasted. And unquestionably every single one of them spoke the truth.

Great as is Thanksgiving, a distinctive American holiday, the dinner is the greatest thing of all else in connection with it, and that there is no denying.

Of course, every person in Portland had a thankful soul yesterday, and they expressed it collectively by going to church in the morning and uniting in praise to the giver of all good things.

Dinner Day's Biggest Event.

But there is a suspicion that neither church nor the football game in the afternoon, nor the ride or walk during the day to get the air, nor calls given or received, could quite dispel wholly that forward look to dinner, the really big event of Thanksgiving day.

And Portland is a city of thankful souls, too. There was every reason yesterday why the population as a whole should be uplifted with the spirit of thankfulness.

With plenty to spare, rich in spirit. (Concluded on Page 20, Column 1.)

RACE TO SAVE LIFE OF HUNTER IS LOST

VICTIM RUSHED BY HANDCAR AND AUTO TO DOCTOR.

D. L. McKown, of Vancouver, Is Hit By Shot While Lifting Gun by Muzzle From Boat.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Nov. 30.—(Special.)—D. L. McKown, 18, died here this afternoon from a gunshot wound, the result of attempting to lift a shotgun by the muzzle from a boat on Vancouver Lake, where he had gone with a hunting party. The charge struck him under the armpit, some of the shot riddling his body. He expired in an automobile while being rushed to this city.

After eating Thanksgiving dinner at noon young McKown started on the hunting party with R. R. Mathews, A. W. Barker and L. H. Hubbard.

Mathews ran to the railroad near by, secured a handcar, and the wounded youth was taken on it to Vancouver Junction, where he was placed in Mathews' automobile and started for Vancouver, Dr. Miles U. Lieser, of this city, being notified by telephone in the meantime.

The doctor hurried out in his machine, met the party on the road and administered first aid. Young McKown, however, died as the auto reached the city.

Coroner H. Limber investigated and decided that the shooting was entirely accidental and that no inquest is necessary.

The victim was the son of W. W. McKown, a cigar manufacturer of this city, and had been employed in a local garage.

CORPORAL POTTS WOUNDED

Brother of MacDonald Potts, of Portland, Is Shot in France.

Corporal Murray Clark Potts, a brother of MacDonald Potts, of Portland, and attached to a Canadian regiment in France, has been wounded, according to advices received in Portland. The letter failed to say whether the wounds were dangerous.

Corporal Potts was throwing bombs when wounded. He was wounded in the same battle in which Private G. V. Johnson, former Portland man, was killed.

Corporal Potts is a resident of New Brunswick, Canada. He has a wife and two children now living there.

SPLIT NICKEL IN DEMAND

Mint Director Recommends Coinage of Two and Half-Cent Piece.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—A two and one-half cent piece is demanded by the country, according to the director of the mint.

The annual report, made public today, recommends the passage of a law authorizing coins of that denomination from copper and nickel.

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STATE IS NOT DRY TILL LAW IS PASSED

Legislative Action Only Will Stop Imports.

AMENDMENT HAS NO PENALTY

Attorney-General Advises Governor in Enforcement.

PROSECUTORS TO BE TOLD

Governor's Proclamation Tuesday Is Not to Let Bars Down for Wholesale Shipments, Says Adviser, but to Inform Legislature.

SALEM, Or., Nov. 30.—(Special.)—Oregon will operate under the prohibition law now in effect until additional legislation to cover the "bone-dry" amendment adopted at the recent election, is passed by the Legislature, early in January, Governor Withycombe and Attorney-General Brown said today.

That all doubt among District Attorneys and other state and county officials may be removed in respect to the effect of the new constitutional amendment, Attorney-General Brown within the next few days will issue a statement to such officials, advising them against trying to enforce the "bone-dry" amendment until the Legislature has acted.

Amendment Now Unenforceable.

As the amendment now stands, the Attorney-General declared today that it was unenforceable, since it lacks a penalty clause for any infractions. Attempts to enforce the new amendment before the Legislature has passed an act to make it effective, it was said, would only cause confusion.

The complete canvass of the vote on the different amendments and candidates for office will be completed next Tuesday, December 5. Secretary of State Olcott said today, and Governor Withycombe will then issue his proclamation declaring the "bone-dry" amendment a part of Oregon's constitution.

Penalty Not Now Provided.

"To make this amendment effective, however," said the Attorney-General, "there must be a penalty for its violation. The amendment reads that 'no intoxicating liquors shall be imported into this state for beverage purposes.' 'Before the importation of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes into the state can be punished criminally, it is necessary for the Legislature to enact some law, such as exists in the state of Idaho, whereby the shipment, sale, importation, delivery, receipt or possession of intoxicating liquor is unlawful, except in specifically enumerated instances.'

Next Move Up to Legislature.

According to the view of the Attorney-General, the "bone-dry" amendment to the constitution merely places the state on terms guaranteeing existence and future. Page 4.

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Present Law to Be Enforced.

"It should be noted that the language of section 35A is the exact language of repeal contained in 36 of article 1.

"The effect of the 'bone-dry' amendment's language is to restrict the importation of liquor into this state," Governor Withycombe has accepted the view of Attorney-General Brown in (Concluded on Page 3, Column 3.)

