PORTLAND, OREGON. end-class mail matter, ription rates—invariably in advance.

War. The total of 305 which The recent primaries.

Americans lost does not include civilians killed on the American side These would still further swell the ghastly results of Mr. Wilson's peace. ertainly this three years' peace has been more deadly than was the three month's war with Spain.

## PROSPERITY GROWS IN PORTLAND.

variety of industries declares that tive in Congress, the primary returns establish the popular contention indicate a Democratic loss of 61,000 it "takes less to keep a mule." now declared instead that it has come both by healthy expansion of existing factories to supply a growing market and by establishment of new industries to which Oregon is

variety of products may well permanent improvements. make shipbuilding its leading industry. Still, the Dobrudja has a romantic the fact that he is utterly devoid of the have the timber for wooden ships, and we can manufacture the steel for Central Furope. The Romans made the horse is picking over his steel ships, as The Oregonian showed an effort at improvement in their day, a few days ago. Our leading ship- and there still are remains of the builder has informed us that the city canal of Constantius, in digging which and many of the parts which enter dirt on one side in the form of a wall, about the appetizing nature of what into the construction of a ship. Our which it is supposed was designed to is put before him. The horse has got ability to do this will go far to fix serve for defense. That was in a day to be close to the starvation line be-

The tity.

Democratic loss of 52,000?

The population of Washington has of the border in raids prior to that admittedly increased in the four years, reduced to the basic unit of 1000 on Columbus or by stray bullets in but comparison of the primary vote reduced to the basic unit of 1000 on Columbus or by stray bullets in but comparison of the primary vote leaded to the space of the space of the primary vote leaded to the space of the space o of two years ago makes no better power comparing with that of horses showing for the Democrats as to on a similar basis as eighteen to diminished numbers or loss of honor twenty-three. In other words, if a as the case may be.

Compared with the 1914 vote for a load of nine tons on a level, of 62,000 Democratic votes and a Re- able to start eleven tons and a half. publican gain of 40,000. Compared Testimony of manufacturers in a with the vote of 1914 for Representa-

FIGHTING IN THE DOBRUDJA.

peculiarly adapted. It is almost en-erts of Egypt and Arabia, there is per-tirely the direct or indirect result of haps no more unlovely region in any ried far enough they would show that presperity arising from the war of the various war zones than that the rule also applies to men, birds, catwhich has flooded the East and Mid-which is known as the Dobrudja, erpillars and microbes. But even the dle West and which was bound to where the Roumanians and Russians writer must admit that this phrase overflow into the Pacific states. But are now fighting to throw out the does not bear close analysis. All flesh the commodities which Portland is Teutons and Bulgars, under the lead- may be grass, as some believe, but producing in growing volume are the ership of the great strategist, Macken-natural products of the Oregon country, and that fact warrants confidence to Bulgaria, which ceded it to Route in products of racial idiosyncrasy to Bulgaria, which ceded it to Route in products in requirement. that with wise, enterprising management and proper legislative encouragement, the impetus given by war agement, the impetus given by war will promote the firm, permanent sula of woe. The Danube flows on establishment of these industries in tiful blue Danube over which song too miles on a bandful of corn; and tiful blue Danube over which song 100 miles on a handful of corn; and Portland's location at the head of mavigation for ocean vessels, on a lower reaches is filled with sand bars an allowance on which his white great system of inland waterways and and flanked by flats; floods make per-brother would starve.

at the foot of a water-grade from a manent occupation undesirable, and It is forgotten that the mule has back country of great extent, wealth troublous times have militated against a distinct value, when the cost of feed-

is producing much of the machinery the workmen threw up the excavated name; the horse has his private view the shipbuilding industry here and to when nearly everything accomplished fore he will eat his bedding, which

dustry, there is no probability that it will overshadow all others. Nor is sity for stability of government if sethis to be desired. A one-industry rious development work is to be done. town is weak, for it stands on one pillar. A town of many industries is not particularly difficult, from an engineering viewpoint. The canal of fail, the others would sustain it. Portland is a city of the latter character, it will never depend on shipbuilding avoiding the lower marshes, but it could be converted into a drainage making begins here it will have a posterories. However horder leads to be done, his value from the economic point of view.

A serious drawback to the mule is the size of his feet. He is a poor help on boggy ground and consequently his avoiding the lower marshes, but it could be converted into a drainage of the land in the Spring and making begins here, it will have a enterprise. However, border lands are finds the horse more useful for market far broader than the ship-yards, while the latter are simply a valuable addition to the market which timber already has. Portland is al-

we have a grand total of 419 victims of Mr. Wilson's Mexican peace to set against \$45 victims of the Spanish War. The total of \$200 with the party mustered only \$4,970 in the party must be a spanish to the spanish to the spanish thrown on the contentions of the party must be spanish to the spanish thrown on the contentions of the party must be spanish to the spanish thrown on the contentions of the party must be spanish to the spanish thrown on the contentions of the party must be spanish to the spanish thrown on the contentions of the party must be spanish to the spani On the other hand Taft and Roose- of the horse by careful draft tests Or the other hand Taft and Roosevelt polled a total of 184,143 in 1912
and the reunited Republican party
polled the other day, a total of 214,660,
Whence came the gain of 30,000 ReThe figure given as the number

On the other hand Taft and Roosevelt polled a total of 184,143 in 1912
and the reunited Republican party
polled the other day, a total of 214,660,
Whence came the gain of 30,000 Republican votes? What caused the
many to do the work," rises to amend
his remarks. He now says that it has his remarks. He now says that it has been shown that two spans of mules admittedly increased in the four years, weighing 2400 pounds to the span, mule of draft mare stock could start Governor the primaries indicate a loss same weight of horseflesh would be We are struck also by the contention that feeding tests have failed to doubt. establish the popular contention that about the same amount of feed to keep 1000 pounds of live weight in working condition, whether it is mule Not even excepting the sandy des- flesh or horseflesh. The writer quoted

ing him is taken into consideration, is develop the various industries which are subsidiary to it. We have not only the materials, the skill, the location, but we have the products to form the initial cargo of each vessel that is launched here.

When nearly everything accomplished fore he will eat his bedding, which are subsidiary to it. We have not pose. The embankment is still called will testify is the common practice of his long-eared friend. It is not so much the quantity he requires to keep that is launched here. But while we may reasonably hope intimately connected with the Roman, dears the mule to those who keep animake shipbuilding our leading in-ustry, there is no probability that it The Dobrudja illustrates the neces-feed. Entire absence of any esthetic

ready so important as a furniture fore the present war began had for- not completely lose all sense of rea-Center that it has been fitly called the mulated an ambitious programme. Son, as does the horse, and that in the Grand Rapids of the Pacific Coast, They were about to build dams for hands of a man who knows how to that industry grows apace. the control of the Danube floods and handle him he is more tractable and city also grinds flour, packs to drain the lagoons near the mouth it is easier to teach him things that vegetables and fish and of the river, making arable a great it is useful for a work animal to know. It has established Oregon's do the Roumanians were attempting feet does militate against him. It is beets has already begun in Southern kans, were resentful of invasion of their traditional grazing grounds, and their traditional grazin

Months and the same of the sam

was:

On June 1 the critical flagrance of the day of figure of Wall stress of the work of the stress of the work of the stress of the day of figure of Wall stress of the work of the stress of the stress of the work of the stress close the 14 American soldiers killed at Carrisal on June 21 nor the 19 killed at Vera Cruz nor the soldiers when the impose of skilled in various border raids, the number of which it is impossible to ascertain. In Secretary Lansing's soldied without the most, I save shifted in Secretary Lansing's soldied without the secretary Lansing was and released the secretar

If the farm and orchard exhibits from Oregon at the Seattle Show do not win first prizes it will be because Washington has produced something better, a possibility full of

A Chicago judge has sentenced man not to speak to his wife for six months, but what inducement is there for the wife to talk when the husband says nothing to keep her at it? Simple solution of the Jamaica

funeral directors will soon spot them. was a neurotic condition also, I though Professional baseball wound up the

season in Portland in a glorious fin-ish yesterday, instilling in the hearts A Cottage Grove woman has a hen

that lays an egg and a half in a day and a half and is getting great profit from the fowl. It's hard to convict a woman of What a comfort after chatter, bootlegging for the simple reason that After noise and paved-street clatter, man is chivalrous and charitable.

It is unneccessary for Berlin to deny umors of peace while she can send submersibles across the Atlantic.

forty-five years ago today. Strive to keep Portland off. China knows where to call for honesty and integrity when she has a

big job on hand, John Bull is rubbing his eyes in amazement at the audacity of the "bloody beggars."

An Oregonian will be military in- One another fall to tracing structor at Corvallis, which is proper. Republicans get into line the last week of the campaign.

June days for weddings, but October

"You can't beat the Dutch!" Consider the U-53. Summer is disposed to linger and

nobody objects. Trim the frills in the city budgets.

Off for Coos Bay on business!

How to Keep Well By Dr. W. A. Evans.

Questions pertinent to hygiene, sanitation and prevention of disease, if matters of seteral interest, will be answered in this columa. Where space will not permit or the
subject is not suitable, ister sill be personally answered, subject to proper limits
tions and where stamped addressed envelope
is inclosed. Dr. Evans will not make diagnosis
or prescribe for individual diseases. Requests for such services cannot be answered.
(Coppright, 1816, by Dr. W. A. Evans
Published by arrangement with the Chicago
Tribune.)

E. N. Writes: "What is the cause of neuritis? Is it a blood or nerve trouble?" NECKTIES FOR SUSPECTED THUGS I have it all over me, first one place and then another. My feet have been troubling me, the pain extending to ankies, heels, and toes. I have been a Simple solution of the Jamaica great sufferer from colitis also for three greats, although now much better. I who drink it have all they want. The have been told by best physicians it perhaps my neuritis might be due to intestinal absorption. I do not take dope for pain; only mineral oil, which has done a great deal for my neuritia."

REPLY.

Neuritis is due to infection. It is not a blood disease. It is an inflammation of a nerve and in that sense is a nerve disease. I do not think you have neuritis. In neuritis the pain steks in one herre. Your pain lumps around. You may have neuralgia. Neuralgia and colltis are often associated.

SANCTUARY.

Is a quiet room. After sights and lights of splender, After staring eyes how tender Seems its greeting gloom!

Have you longed for, watched and Chicago went on the insurance map As the bustle has abated, Peace that shall atone— Have you felt a warmth embracing, Known a silence, all-effacing, Where you claim your own?

Does the breath of welcome meet you, Or an arm-chair yawn to greet you, As the home sights charm— Do the waiting shadows, winging, Wrap you in a mantle clinging, Like a clasping arm?

Then, perchance, the shade-sprites Legends on the wall.
Which, as you sit lost in dreaming,
Stir again in blessed seeming
Hopes beyond recall.

Then once more ring songs and laughter. Tears and prayers, which, coming after, Prove the inner cost— As your weaving thought shall borrow From the past as from tomorrow What today has lost

Oh! how soothing after chatter. After din and paved-street clatter, Is the whispering gloom—
When its spell shall wrap and hold you,
Tenderly its dusk snfold you— There in your own room! -HORREL DEAN HALE,

PLEA IS MADE FOR DUMB BRUTES Mrs. Nina Larowe Joins Protests Against Round-ups.

PORTLAND, Oct. 8 .- (To the Editor.) desire to offer thanks to Mrs. H M. Smith and Mr. John Edwards, who have, through The Oregionian, raised their voices in protest against the Pendicton Round-up and all other small-

The truth has an annoying way of the medican devilians in Mexica has, however, been a favoring measurement of the season of the

peated slander that it does not regard the sanctity of a contract.

King Constantine is now tackling the hardest job of his life—how to form a cabinet which will satisfy his people without putting at the head of it the one man the people want there, namely, Venizelos.

The people of the Danish West Indies want the United States to own the islands, if the vote of the Legislatures is an indication of opinion.

The United States returns the com-

Not Hemp Ones, but Real Ones, Re-

mended With the Reason, There has appeared in the news- to say that many times in the decorapapers a picture of a man charged with

Several explanations are possible: (1) in that the prisoner lost his necktis while in flight: (2) that the kind of man who gets himself arrested goes habitually without a necktis; (3) or that the police have removed that article of clothing which so contributes to individuality.

uted to ignorance of the persons aliented to do the work. I suggest instructions through the press of the structions through the press of the structions through the press of the structions through the press of the persons aliented to do the work. I suggest instructions through the presons aliented to do the work. I suggest instructions through the presons aliented to do the work. I suggest instructions through the presons aliented to do the work. I suggest instructions through the press of the significance of, and honor due our flag.

MRS. L. B. DOWNEY-BARTLETT.

Office Tenure of County Judge.

BANDON, Or., Oct. 4.—(To the Eddividuality.

In the name of justice and humanity let the great state of Oregon provide The Supreme Court did not hold neckties for accused persons sitting for that any judges were "holdovers," but their rogues' gallery pictures. To those it did rule that those elected County who object that these are times of re- Judges in 1910 only held their positions would do for a thousand sitters.

THOMAS V. WILLIAMS. tle would do

Several Significant Questions PORTLAND, Oct. 6 .- (To the Editor.) -Referring to the recent interview of Lloyd-George: To whom were his remarks addressed? If to Uncle Sam, whe?

why?
Was the capitel at Washington burned in 1812? If so, what number of enemy troops were employed to capture our capital city?
Has England 375,000 men in Canada now not needed in France? If so, why? Could 375,000 Canadian veterans fully "prepared" take the 13 colonies in three weeks and burn our capital again? weeks and burn our capital again?

Some people affect to believe that when the European war closes, no Nawhen the European war closes, no Nation could be influenced to fight elsawhere. If so, why did the French troops leave Mexico after the bloodshed of our War of the Rebellion?

If England or Germany should issue an ultimatum to us at the close of this war will we imitate England and pay an "Alabama" claim? If so, how many millions, and for what?

ANDREW LIVINGSTON.

1228 Woodstock Avenue.

With gasoline at 23 cents: "Got time to go down to the laland and back with us in the machine? Glad to have you, if you'll come."

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In Other Days.

Twenty-five Years Ago, From The Oregonian of October 9, 1891. London-The death of Parnell, the Irish leader, has mystified all Great Britain. It is reported he committed

Eustis Buisley made a balloon ascen-ion before 1500 people at Albany re-

cently. It was a success in every par-

PRIVILEGE THAT BUILT NATION Right to Own Land Brought Fore-

rude soil has been

into a pleasant farm, and in return it has established all our rights; on it is founded our rank, our freedom, our power as citizens. The feeling thus so splendidly expressed has had much to do with the making of all that is best in American citizenship. We may well think sev-eral times before we substitute for it confiscatory sentiments of the

single taxer.
ARTHUR M. CHURCHILL. SIGNIFICANCE IN DRAPING FLAG "Blue Down" Considered Sign of Dis-

I cannot see that you have anything to warry about. Your child is thriving. I think you can safely increase the intervals between nursing to three hours, and before long to four. When you muss her less frequently she will spit up her food less and have less colic. I do not think you should give her limewater nor that you should drink it. Fining water is bettee. I think you can accordence her constipation with orange jules and, therefore, that you should not give her so much castoria. You can eat about any vegotables you wish.

The saloon is gone. That was the target. I hope to see a model liquor state. Let the saloons stay gone.

The calcon is gone. That was the target. I hope to see a model liquor state. Let the saloons stay gone.

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The calcon is gone. That was the target. I hope to see a model liquor state. Let the saloons stay gone.

The calcon is gone. That was the target to fining must be drink buttermilk. Something must be wrong. For hibition is not helping the wrong. Prohibition is not helping the wrong. I have just read the communication.

I have just read the communication is not helping the wasker than it is naking him wasker than it is naking him wasker than ever. He is now drinking alcohol. I have just read the communication.

I have just read the communication is not helping the wasker than ever. He by a crowd, with the cry of "traitor, traitor," and had not a friend come to his rescue he most certainly would have fared badly.

Always blue up. The blue field, with its union of stars, designating union its union and the stars.

PORTLAND, Oct. 7.—(To the Editor.) of states—always up—never down with There has appeared in the news- a loyal American citizen. I am sorry papers a picture of a man charged with murder. The remarkable thing about the picture to me is that the man wears no necktic, and I think it is a fact that newspaper pictures of suspects generally show them as neckticured to ignorance of the persons also system of the present and the decorations of our city for gala-day occasions has the writer seen our flags draped the flags properly. These serious blunders may be attributed to ignorance of the persons also the persons also to say that many times in the decorations of our city for gala-day occasions has the writer seen our flags draped union down, but where notified of the many throws in the decorations of our city for gala-day occasions has the writer seen our flags draped union down, but where notified of the many throws in the decorations of our city for gala-day occasions has the writer seen our flags draped union down, but where notified of the disloyal meaning those responsible impediately draped the flags properly.

BANDON, Or., Oct. 4 .- (To the Editor.) -- Did not the Supreme Court rule dividuality.

But whatever the true explanation is it is a fact that most men, shorn of their neckties, look like murderers, or worse, and the public takes one look at the suspect's picture and says confidently "He looks bad enough to have form it."

It is a fact that most men, shorn of that the County Judges of certain counties in Oregon were holdovers? If so, was not Coos County among them? In other words, was not the Judge holding office two years ago to hold until this Fail?

SUBSCRIBER.

The Supreme Court did not hold for four years, except in the counties in which there was no election for County Judge in 1914. If there was no election the County Judge remained in office until this Fall, which would be

A Spin in the Car.

Brooklyn Times. With gasoline at 13 cents a gallon: "Come and take a spin with us, old man. We're not going far; just a 100 miles or so, if the roads are good." With gasoline at 18 cents: "Be glad to have you in the car with us Sun-day. We're going out for a little 50-