

3,000,000 NON-ENGLISH-SPEAKING AMERICANS BEING MADE AMERICANS.

HENRY FORD BRINGS
SUIT FOR \$1,000,000Damages Sought From Chi-
cago Tribune for Alleged
Defamatory Editorial.

TERM "ANARCHIST" IS USED

Action Based on Statements That
Employees of Factory Would Lose
Places if They Answered
Call on National Guard.CHICAGO, Sept. 7.—Suit for \$1,000,000
was filed by Henry Ford, the Detroit
manufacturer, against the Chicago
Tribune, in the United States District
Court here today. Mr. Ford asks for
personal damages as compensation for
an editorial printed in the Tribune
June 22, which, it is charged, called
Ford an "anarchist."The bill charges that the Tribune
"sought to bring the plaintiff
into 'public hatred, contempt, ridicule
and financial injury,' by publishing the
editorial."

Editorial Arouses Ford.

The editorial, it is charged, referred
to Mr. Ford as "ignorant," a "deluded
human being," and an "anarchist en-
emy to the Nation which protects him
in his wealth." The editorial also
charges that employees of Mr. Ford
would lose their positions if they went
to the border as members of the Na-
tional Guard.The bill quotes the editorial as say-
ing:"Ford is an anarchist.
"Inquiry at the Henry Ford offices in
Detroit discloses the fact that employ-
ees of Ford who are members of, or re-
cruits in the National Guard, will lose
their places. Their wages will stop,
their families may get along in any
fashion possible, their positions will be
filled, and if they come back safely and
apply for their jobs again, they will be
on the same footing as any other ap-
plicants. This is the rule of the Ford
employees everywhere."

Number in Guard Questioned.

"Information was refused as to the
number of American soldiers unfortun-
ately enough to have Henry Ford as an
employer at this time, but at the De-
troit office it was said that about 75
men will pay this price for their
services to their country.""Mr. Ford thus proves that he does
not believe in service to the Nation in
the fashion a soldier must serve it," the
editorial continues. "If his factory
were on the southern and not the north-
western border, we presume he would
feel the same way. We do not know
precisely what he means, but if a Villa
band decided that the Ford strong-
holds were worth opening and that it
would be pleasant to see the Ford fac-
tories burn.""If Ford allows this rule of his shop-
to stand, he will reveal himself not as
merely an ignorant idealist, but as an
anarchistic enemy of the Nation which
protects him in his wealth."

Ignorance Is Alleged.

"An American so ignorant as Henry
Ford may not understand the funda-
mentals of the Government under
which he lives.""That Government is permitted to
take Henry Ford and his property and
demand his services as a soldier if ne-
cessary. If he takes the men who
stand between himself and service and
punish them for the service which pro-
tects him."The proper place
for so deluded a human being is a
reformatory where no government exist-
except such as he furnishes, where no
protection is offered except such as he
affords."

RIDGEFIELD SCHOOLS GAIN

Faculty Also Is Increased for Open-
ing of Fall Term.RIDGEFIELD, Wash., Sept. 7.—
(Special.)—The Ridgefield high and
grammar schools opened Monday with
an increased enrollment and faculty.
The corps of teachers includes:Professor Albert F. Kibbe, city
superintendent; Professor A. M. Willis,
principal of high school and head of
the department of science and mathe-
matics; Walter Meikle, eighth grade;
Miss Gertrude Foley, seventh and sixth
grades; Miss Victoria Thibert, fifth and
fourth grades; Miss Emma Richards,
third grade; Miss Nettie Thomason,
second grade; Miss Lily Andersen, first
grade and primary department; Mrs.
Jesse J. Jacobs, head of English and
history departments; Miss Thelma
Moore, head of the commercial depart-
ment; and Raymond Smith, head of
the manual arts department. Pro-
fessor A. M. Willis will have charge of
the music classes.

THRESHING IS RESUMED

Crews Hasten Harvesting Near
Kelso Before Rains Begin Again.KELSO, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special.)
—Threshing machines, which were
stopped by the recent heavy rains,
have resumed operations in this vic-
inity the past two days, and heavy
yields of oats are reported by all the
crews.Washburn Bros. are operating in
Dixing District No. 1, and the oat
yield from newly-broken land has been
averaging better than 90 bushels an
acre. The Dixit machine is busy on
the west side of the Cowlitz and the
Holbrook separator at Lexington and
the Lano-Jabusch outfit at Shaghtal
are extremely busy. Other machines
are also rushing work to get the
threshing finished before rain sets in
again.

Width of Sidewalks Reduced.

KELSO, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special.)
—Provisions for the building of four-
foot cement sidewalks with a parking
strip on each side within the resi-
dential districts at Kelso, are incor-
porated within a new ordinance being
prepared for council action. The
council last night went on record in
favor of this new regulation. Here-
before all walks had to be at least
six feet in width. The old regula-
tion will be continued within the
business district.

Astoria Firm Gets Concession.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-
ington, Sept. 7.—The trade depart-
ment of the British Embassy notified
the State Department today that after
much discussion it had granted per-
mission to the Union Fishermen's Co-
operative Packing Company, of Astoria,
ship salmon to Earl A. Jensen, of
Christiania, Norway.

Read The Oregonian classified ads.



CANDIDATES FOR CITIZENSHIP AT SCHOOL

On September 1 the United States Bureau of Education began its Nation-wide campaign to make better citizens.
The slogan of the campaign is to be "America First." Their first and most important step is to induce 3,000,000 non-
English-speaking immigrants to attend night schools. The Commissioner of Education has designated men deal-
ing with every branch of the immigrant problem to serve on a committee of one hundred to further the purpose
of the campaign. American employees throughout the country are volunteering their services to act as teachers
to the foreigners.The photo shows a large industrial establishment employing thousands of immigrants with its English teaching
school assembled. The factory itself has undertaken the task of enlightening its immigrant employees. The teachers
seen at the blackboards are some of the employees at the factory.

BOMB THREAT MADE

Governor Johnson Gets Black-
hand Demand for Money.

TONE OF LETTER ALARMING

Secret Service Men Arrest Italian,
but They Have No Clue as to
Whether Organized Gang
Is Concerned in Plot.SACRAMENTO, Cal., Sept. 7.—Follow-
ing an investigation by police and
Secret Service detectives for the last
several days C. Anapoli, an Italian, was
arrested today on suspicion of having
written letters to Governor Hiram W.
Johnson threatening to dynamite him if
he did not deliver a large sum of money.The demand that he pay over a large
sum of money or else suffer the penalty
of death was received by the executive
in a letter through the mail. Im-
mediately upon receipt of the threat
the United States Postoffice, Inspectors
and the local police were notified.Tone of Letter Convincing.
The police and Federal Secret Service
men are without any clue as to
whether the letter was sent by some
organized blackmailing society or
whether it was sent by a group of
anarchists who hoped to scare Gov-
ernor Johnson into paying them money.Governor Johnson received the letter last
week and despite the threat against
his life he has been a regular visitor
at the State Fairgrounds.

CIVILIANS SHOOT WELL

NORTHWEST NAVAL PILGRIMS ARE
GIVEN RIFLE PRACTICE.Range at North Island, San Diego
Harbor, Is Used—Oregon Pastor
Has Second High Score.SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 5.—
(Special.)—Fog covered this city this
morning, and the sun tried in vain
to pierce the gloom, but succeeded
after breakfast. Nearly all the naval
pilgrims are away eight-beeing on
shore. The cruiser New Orleans
swings quietly in the harbor.Not only have the naval pilgrims
honors in shooting the big six-inch
guns, and one-inch sub-caliber guns,
but they have given evidence of re-
markable proficiency in firing at 200
yards, using the Springfield rifle.Four positions were used by these
rifemen—standing, kneeling, sitting
and prone. The targets were perma-
nent ones, on North Island, San Diego
harbor, Cal. A detachment of half the
naval volunteers shot at the rifle tar-
gets one day, and next day worked at
the butts as snipers.The surprise of the shooting results
was the success of marksmen who had
never previously fired a rifle.Take for example, the case of Rev.
H. W. Davis, Baptist preacher, of
Eugene, Or. Mr. Davis was a raw
"rookie" when the rifle squad received
from the officers first instruction inrifle practice. The highest possible
score was 200. Yet Mr. Davis won
second place on the rifle team with a
score of 170.Those men who qualified as mark-
smen are: C. S. Thompson, 177; Rev.
May Davis, 170; W. G. Peters, 159; C. W.
Conrad, 161; C. Rantz, 160; A. W.
Talbot, 160; C. C. Woodworth, 153;
Roger Newhall, 153; L. W. Jones, 152;
John Robinson, 151; J. H. Ivey, 151;
H. H. Brooks, 150; L. L. Catterlin, 149;
James G. Earnie, 149, and F. W.
Haynes, 146.The shooting included both slow-
fire and rapid-fire, and the course
was that of the American Rifle Asso-
ciation.

GUARDS FIND JOBS ENDED

California Employers Do Not Re-
gard Service as Patriotic.BERKELEY, Cal., Sept. 7.—California
National Guardsmen, returning from
the border, are finding the jobs they
left when the call to arms was sounded
several months ago gone, according to
a statement credited today to Mrs. T.
H. Larke, president of the Home Com-
forts Corps for Company C, of the
Fifth California Infantry. This reg-
iment was ordered mustered out by the
War Department.Mrs. Larke and other women have
interested themselves in the cases of
several guardsmen returned under the
order releasing married men. She said
some employers refused to look upon
the border service as a patriotic duty
and have refused to re-employ the
guardsmen who entered it.

DUFUR LOSES ITS PASTOR

Rev. W. E. Kloster Is Transferred to
Woodlawn Methodist Church.DUFUR, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special.)—
Rev. W. E. Kloster, pastor of the Dufur
Methodist Episcopal Church since Jan-
uary, 1915, was transferred from the
Columbia conference to the Oregon con-
ference and stationed at the Woodlawn
Methodist Church, Portland.Rev. W. E. Kloster, pastor of the Dufur
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Columbia conference to the Oregon con-
ference and stationed at the Woodlawn
Methodist Church, Portland.

SMUGGLER'S TERM SHORT

Previous Voluntary Exile Was Pun-
ishment, Rules Judge.LOS ANGELES, Sept. 7.—Ed Hall,
soldier of fortune and confessed smug-
gler of Chinese, was sentenced today
in the United States District Court to
three months in the county jail when
he pleaded guilty to an indictment re-
turned in 1911. Hall was arrested in
San Diego recently when he disem-
barked from the refugee ship Glacier
after five years in Mexico, where he
fled. Judge B. F. Bledsoe, in imposing
sentence, said Hall's voluntary exile
was punishment for his offense.Hall's wife, Ethel, was caught and
served a term in San Quentin peniten-
tiary. She died recently, soon after her
release.

Aged Woman Found Guilty.

ROSEBURG, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special.)
—It is nobody's business what was
said, declared aged Mrs. Lucy David-
son as she left the witness stand while
being questioned by the City Attorney
today following her arrest on a
charge of using profane, indecent and
abusive language. Despite this urgent
demand of the lawyers that she an-
swer their questions, she remained firm
in her refusal to talk. She was con-
victed, but because of her age she was
fined only \$2.50 and the costs incurred
in prosecuting the action. The com-
plaint against Mrs. Davidson was filed
by L. L. Mathews, proprietor of a local
stage line.

Centralia Enrollment Larger.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Spe-
cial.)—The total enrollment in the
Centralia schools on the opening Tues-
day was 1588, which is an increase of
40 over the opening day last year. The
high school enrollment showed an in-
crease of 22.

Logging Resumed at Bucoda.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Spe-
cial.)—The Mutual Lumber Company
resumed operations in its camp at Bu-
coda on Monday, following a brief sus-
pension of operations caused by an
over-supply of logs.

HIGHER PAY ASKED

Western Roads Consider Re-
quest of 25,000 Shopmen.

THREE TRADES INVOLVED

Machinists, Sheet Metal Workers
and Blacksmiths Demand 5 Cents
Increase Per Hour and 8-Hour
Day—23 Lines Affected.CHICAGO, Sept. 7.—Railway execu-
tives of 22 Western lines today resumed
negotiations at Chicago, Kansas City
and elsewhere with representatives of
25,000 shopmen who are seeking higher
pay and shorter hours.The shopmen are negotiating with the
roads simultaneously, but not collect-
ively. The trades represented include
machinists, sheet metal workers, black-
smiths and their helpers.The demands, according to railway
executives, are for an increase of 5
cents an hour in wages and for an
eight-hour day. The increase and time
reduction, according to railway offi-
cials, would total perhaps \$3,000,000 a
year. Where the open-shop policy ob-
tains, the railways are dealing with
the shopmen, not as unions but as rep-
resentatives of the employees.Contracts with some of the railroads
expired last May, while others did not
expire until September 1. The shop-
men, it is stated, agreed to delay their
negotiations until the trainmen's strike
peril had reached a head or been elimi-
nated.Among the railroads affected are the
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy; Chicago,
Rock Island & Pacific; Colorado &
Southern; Colorado Midland, Denver &
Rock; Fort Smith & Western;
Wabash; Trans-Mississippi Terminal
Railway Company; Texas Pacific; St.
Louis & San Francisco (Frisco Lines);
St. Joseph & Grand Island; Missouri
Kansas & Texas; Missouri Pacific &
Iron Mountain; International & Great
Northern; Kansas City, Mexico &
Orient; Kansas City Terminal and the
Missouri & North Arkansas.The officials here said they did not
believe any Eastern railroads were
negotiating with the shopmen at this
time.

PORTLAND MAN NAMED

C. D. MAHAFFIE IS SOLICITOR OF
INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.All High Offices in That Branch of
Government Are Now Held by
Pacific Coast Citizens.OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-
ington, Sept. 7.—With the appointment
today of Charles D. Mahaffie, of Port-
land, as solicitor of the Department of
the Interior, the Pacific coast for the
first time in its history obtains com-
plete control of the principal offices of
the Interior Department.First Assistant Secretary A. T. Vogel-
sang, recently promoted from solicitor,
both had from San Francisco, and As-
sistant Secretary Sweeney from San
Francisco. The position until re-
cently was called Assistant Attorney-
General for the department.Mr. Mahaffie's appointment is credit-
ed primarily to Senator Chamberlain,
although both Senators joined in in-
dorsing him. Mr. Mahaffie was here
in August, appearing before the Inter-
state Commerce Commission in the in-
formal hearings on the proposed new
transcontinental freight rates.

Logging Resumed at Bucoda.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Spe-
cial.)—The Mutual Lumber Company
resumed operations in its camp at Bu-
coda on Monday, following a brief sus-
pension of operations caused by an
over-supply of logs.

Portland Agents for Butterick Patterns and Publications—Latest Fall Styles Now Shown

STORE OPENS
DAILY AT
8:30 A. M.
ON SATURDAYS
9:00 A. M.PACIFIC PHONE
MARSHALL 5080Robert's Bros.
THIRD & MORRISON

The Most in Value—The Best in Quality

STORE CLOSING
DAILY AT
5:30 P. M.
ON SATURDAYS
6:00 P. M.HOME PHONE
A 2112

FRIDAY BARGAINS

These Underpriced Specials Will Arouse Keen Interest and Will Result in
Large Sales—If You Wish to Participate in These Savings, an Early Visit
Will Be Most SatisfactoryImportant Sale Women's
Muslin Night Gowns 75¢A Clearance of Broken Lines—Samples and Surplus
Lots at Cost and Less—About 1000 Garments, Including
a Complete Variety of Styles—\$1 to \$1.25 Qualities, atThis is housecleaning time, prior to Fall busy days, and stocks must be immediately readjusted—therefore
we have determined to close about 1000 Women's Night Gowns at cost and less. Included are broken
lines, samples and gowns slightly soiled or mused from display. All are strictly high-grade gowns,
well made of the best materials. Styles with embroidery and lace trimmings, embroidered initial pat-
terns—fancy tucked yoke, etc. Gowns of splendid value at \$1.00 to \$1.25—on sale for Bargain 75c
Friday at.....

Hair Bow Ribbons

Plain and Moire Taffeta Ribbons
in All Wanted Shades, 3 to 4-inchWidths in 15c and 19c Qualities,
on Sale Friday at.....An enormous assortment to select from—both
plain and Moire Taffeta Ribbons of standard
quality and in the popular 3 and 4-inch widths.
They come in black, white, brown, navy, Nile, gray, maize, cream,
light blue, pink, red, etc.—the kind in great demand for hair
bows, sashes, millinery and trimming purposes. Regular
15c and 19c qualities, on sale Bargain Friday at..... 8cNearly a Third Saved at This Sale
of Men's Blue Chambray ShirtsWith Military Collar—They Are Guaranteed
Fast Color and Are of 75c Quality; Fri- 59cDon't fail to profit by this important sale of Men's Blue Cham-
bray Shirts. They are perfect-fitting shirts, guaranteed fast
color—they come with military collar and one pocket. All sizes.
A quality and make sold everywhere at 75c—on sale for 59c
Bargain Friday at.....A Decided Bargain in Women's
Checked Dress SkirtsA Variety of Popular Models to Select From.
Regular \$5.00 to \$7.50 Lines, to Close \$3.33
Friday at.....Here is an unusual opportunity for you to secure a separate
Dress Skirt at about one-half real worth. Included are several
different models in black and white check materials—all-size
checks and all sizes in the assortment—our regular stock lines
selling at \$5.00 to \$7.50—to close out on Bargain Fri-
day at only..... \$3.33

Children's Handkerchiefs for 3c

Best 5c Grade. Prudent parents will not miss this saving oppor-
tunity to purchase Children's School Handkerchiefs. We have
underpriced 200 dozen fine Cotton Handkerchiefs, with embroi-
dered initial in white or colors. Best 5c grade on sale Bar-
gain Friday at..... 3c

TEXAN HEADS FARMERS

HENRY N. POPE ELECTED PRES-
IDENT OF NATIONAL BODY.Resolutions Adopted Approving Stand
of President of Union Against
Adamson 8-Hour Law.NEW ORLEANS, La., Sept. 7.—(Spe-
cial.)—Henry N. Pope, of Texas, was
elected president of the Association of
State Presidents of the Farmers' Educa-
tional and Co-operative Unions of
America, an organization of State
Farmers' Union presidents, which has
just closed a three days' session in this
city. There are 39 states organized in
the Union with a following of 6,000,000
farmers. The association affirmed
President Pope's stand in opposing the
eight-hour law recently enacted by
Congress and adopted resolutions ap-
proving his messages sent President
Wilson asking that the entire labor
controversy be arbitrated.An agricultural transportation com-
mission was created for the purpose of
studying the transportation problem
from the standpoint of the farmer. The
commission was instructed to appear
before any tribunal having authority to
deal with matters of transportation and
to represent the farmer.The keynote of the convention was
co-operation. All agencies seeking to
aid agriculture were invited to work
through farmers' organizations.The Berlin military authorities are award-
ing an iron cross to all schoolmasters who
induce 100 school children to subscribe to
the war loans.Some Fighting Parson
DUSTIN FARNUMin
"The Parson
of Panamint"

PEOPLES—SUNDAY

BELLANS

Absolutely Removes
Indigestion. One package
proves it. 25c at all druggists.

Henry B. Walthall

in
'Pillars of Society'

An Ibsen Drama of Society's Shams

"The Mummy and the Girl"

A Two-Act Triangle Gloom-Chaser

"Picturesque Havana"

Beautiful Scenic

COLUMBIA

SIXTH AT WASHINGTON

YOU MAY FOOL YOURSELF by buy-
ing a cheap pair of glasses, but
you cannot fool nature—your eye-
sight will pay the penalty. My prices
are as reasonable as they possibly
can be—I give you the best.PRICES:
Lenses Sphero in your own frame, \$1.00
Lenses Sphero in aluminum
frame..... \$1.50
Lenses Sphero in gold-filled
frame..... \$2.50
Kryptok Lenses..... \$5.00 to \$15.00STAPLES, THE JEWELER
268 MORRISON, BET. THIRD AND FOURTH.