# The Oregonian

city Mail. malusied, one year, proposed, als mouths, proposed, three mouths, through, one year, Sunday, one year, Burnday, one year, Sunday, three mouths

stive, M. J. Hidwell, 743

PORTLAND, FRIDAY, FEB. 11, 1916.

### PREEDOM OF THE SEAR

sees as a highway on which ships of action. nations should go unimpeded in war as well as in pence, subject only to the right of a belligerent to capture recognized obligations of blockade, it makes new rules to suit its own case. It forbids neutrals to import goods which it merely suspects to be destined for the etermy and it coerces to neutral merchants into contracts to observe its rules. It is not contracts to observe its rules. observe its rules. It limits the quantity of any class of goods which a neu-

through mustery over the gates which tendered. connect the seas and over the halfone of these gateways a peaceful ship has this paragraph: may be stopped and may be permitted to go on its way only if it conforms to British law. From every midocean Pure in tation cruisers only forth to stop ships which travel the highway, and a take them into port. On the route from England to the Orient Britain holds Gibraltar, commanding the junc. ion of the Atlantic Ocean and Medi-Egypt, commanding the Suce Canal the wootsack. and the Rad Sea: Arden, which comnds the exit into the Indian Ocean; Cayton and many triands scattered through the Indian Ocean; the Peran Gulf, which is merely a British Lake; Singapore, dominating the Malay Straits; and Hongkong, the great egipost on the China coast.

Britain hobis Borneo, among the Malay Islands; Zansibar, off the East African coast; Macritius, in mid-Indian Ocean; St. Heisna, in mid-Atstic; the Palkland Islands, at easy distance from Magellan Struits; several West Indian islands, guarding the hip can go from ocean to ocean terms. s any ocean without calling at British cables.

strength, but by grabbing these points theory of a non-partisan judiciary which the Biate Federation of Labor of Oregon endorsed in 1914.

In Mr. Burgee's opinion, seemingly. held by Spain, Malta by Italy, Cyprus by Greece, Aden by Arabia or Turkey. They Hangkong by China and so on. were taken by force and are held by force: abstract right is against their

No long as Britain holds these strat egic points and remains supreme at ses, the freedom of the sea is a merg figure of speech, for it exists only at Strituin's pleasure. Defenders of British naval supremacy say that Britain began its struggle on the sea in order to make the seas free, when Spain isimed exclusive dominion ever entire oceans. Britain, they say, led the maritime nations in exploring the sea, in marking sufe channels and dangeris rocks. They say their country a has asked no toll for these services to would be made stronger. merce, but has kept the sea as free to other nations as to itself. Britain, they say, has used its naval power in support of nations striving for free-

Americans contend to not to be con- several. fused with that strange distortion of by Herr Dernburg on behalf of Ger-many. In a speech at New York a pear ago he said: The rights of na-pear ago he said: The rights of na-

strained, but military powers may, tion made to fit Germany's case. It barely discernible details. stary and economic policy has not been borg should desire a photographic git-such as to warrant belief that the free-

THE FUTILITY OF WORDS. In his recent speech at Des Moines, President Wilson said:

12 to 15 pages, 1 cent: 15 dealing with the situation in which he has had on oil production, 1 cents 52 to 75 pages, 5 to cents 62 to 75 pages, 1 cents 18 pages, 2 to cents 18 pages,

Thaddeus Stevens":

### HIS THURD LETTER,

Justice Hughes has for the third used. ships of its enemy and troops and war time found it expedient to say someunitions destined for hestile use, thing about the formidable movement Britain has always claimed greater within the Republican party to make rights at sea than we have been willing to concede and it claims these will be well for all those citizens who rights in this war. It lays down the are interested in knowing just where aws under which neutrals shall trade he stands to read the Hughes letter not only with its enemies, but with to the chairman of the Virginia Re-

There is nothing in the letter calculated to stop the campaign for Mr. trul adjoining Germany may import. Hughes, nor to depress the spirits or placing such a nation "on rations," to hopes of its promoters. One may read use the expression adopted by British it up and down, backward and for- its rights only at the cost of injus-By virtue of naval supre- ward, outside and inside, and all to be many Britain has substituted British made out of it is that Justice Hughes law for international law as the law is serenely going about his own busithe sen.

This law is enforced not only by tion not tendered; and he gives no of superior mayal power, but intimation that he will decline if intration?

A private letter to The Oregonian houses of midocean. At every from a distingulahed Oregon lawyer

I am of epinion that this talk about the sancting of the members of the beach is all pure much, and that the sooner the people realise that a member of the Supreme Court is just as much eligible to the Presidency as a private citisen the bester it will be for all

FOR A POLITICAL SUPREME COURT.

It may be true, as Mr. Barzee indicates in a letter published today, that the appointment of Mr. Brandels to the Supreme Court fits the Socialists' idea of proportional representation. But the Socialist party platform does not openly avow it. While advocating proportional representation, it does proportional representation, it does never consented: that it was not specifically urgs its application to to assert its sovereignty and a dependence from a rule while the courts. It would, however, deny ful, opprentive and tyranulcal, not specifically urgs its application to the Supreme Court the right to pass upon the constitutionality of National States incided and sided the revolution legislation; abolish all Federal District to Panama we have the statements west Indian islands, gnarding the carbon of Good Hope. Caribbean Sea, the Cape of Good Hope. Australia and many South Pacific islands, whence all the routes across and elect all judges for short and between the ceams are guarded. No ship can go from ocean to ocean agood deal.

No ship can go from ocean to ocean good deal.

Now that it is mentioned by a British port, where it must buy of our local Socialists, the arguments in behalf of Mr. Brandels' confirmation do savor considerably of the ar-Britain acquired its dominant po-sition at sea not only by supreme mival tion. They are antagonistic to the

In Mr. Barzee's opinion, seemingly, pion of National rights. If those rights the chief qualification considered in making up the Supreme Beach should making up the Supreme Beach should be what the members believe; each political creed should have representation in accordance with its num-bers. The theory of a non-partisan judiciary is that justices should be chosen for their honesty and judicial ability, no matter what their political affiliations.

Mr. Barnes certainly speaks without authority, in view of the 1914 labor resolution, in classing the trade union iate with the Socialists in desiring proportional representation on the Supreme Bench.

If, in place of presenting abstractions and speculations concerning the past, Mr. Barnee or those who agree in discovering new routes, in suppress-ing piracy, in charting the waters and the present Supreme Court which to them indicate that that tribunal needs leaven of radicalism, their case

PHOTOGRAPHING GHOSTS.

The name of Dr. Cook has a famil-

es over the sea, for that is to be ly that no one else was in the room. Another picture shows a distinunless ratified by the Colombian Conguished face in the picture. Not as
guished face in the picture. During Sanclemente's absence
the focal center, we take it, but in the
background dimity cutilined in filmy,
self acting President, captured and
imprisoned Sanclemente and his supat thought of twenty years are.

It is not be essent the foom.

Another picture shows a distinguished that the extension was invalid
guished that the extension was invalid
guished that the extension was invalid
in the colombian Conguished face in the picture.

It is not be essent that the extension was invalid
guished that the face in the picture.

It is not the face in the picture was invalid
guished that the extension was invalid
guished that the face in the picture was invalid
guished that the face in the picture was invalid
guished that the face in the pictur not thought of twenty years ago, has convinced the doctor that the like- porters and started a civil war which when Germany began to build a great ness is that of the justly celebrated insted three years and ended in Marro many, for of what use would that navy Swedenborg, although to explanation quin's triumph. A new Congress was he on a neutralized sea? German mil- is offered of why the spirit of Sweden-elected, of which Hunar-Varilla says:

der German than under British guar- Society for Psychical Research invariably are thrilling. Experiences with The American conception of this ghosts are forever being recounted. it stands for its own against both of brand new field of inquiry and re-Cook to look to his laurels.

## PUTTING ON THE SCREWS.

While some men suspect the existence of an illegal combination as the United States. cause of the recent rise in the price It is extraordinary that the Presi- of gaseline, Californians trace it to the dent should at this late day have real- depressing effect which the with-

then acquiring rights under the placer to preserve Colombian sovereignty.

This proposition was rejected. an a Nation the United States has ever respited the claims of Britain to be beared with weakness in both cases we find facility of expression to be beared to be have ever stood for the freedom of the of little avail; the situation calls for the advance in price, which has struck the state's only cheap fuel. It has struck also at the whole Pacific Coast. where California oll is extensively

Secretary Lane and Congress are willing to give the oil men relief, but only on their own terms. They have inserted in the general leasing bill a provise that persons who have developed oil wells may lesse the land around them provided locations were made prior to the Taft withdrawal. were admitted into the Union," getting no relief. By conniving at this violation of the rights of the states, California can get oil. It can uphold tice to many of its citizens and of injury to all consumers of fuel oil. When Governmental power is thus abuse at the inception of such legislation, what may we expect from its admin-

### COLOMBIA'S QUARREL WITH US.

Colombia's claim against the United states is based on the allegation that the United States incited and aided the revolution by which Panama es- gave notice of appeal, for there's many tablished its independence in 1985 and that by then entering into a treaty What is this new-found divinity that with Panama for the Canal and raildoth hedge a judge? He does not road concessions the United States deprived Colombia of valuable rights and terranean Sea: Malta and Cyprus, vileges, prerogatives and duties of property. As to the right of Panama no one should find strategic points in the latter seal American citizenship when he mounts up by Secretary Root in a disputch to the Colombian Minister In 1906;

We assert that the ancient State of Pana, independent in its crists and by natu

As to the charge that the United The United bound by treaty to protect freedom of transit across the isthmus, the President ordered Naval forces to prepare to sail for Panama and Colon. forces were used to prevent transport of Colombian troops from Colon to Panama and to prevent fighting on the line of transit. In thus acting In thus acting Mr. Roosevelt followed the construction of the Colombian treaty which had been followed by his Demoratic predecessor, President Cleve land, in 1885 and on other occasions

when disturbance arose. Panama having proclaimed independence, asked recognition by the United States. Mr. Roosevelt promptly gave it and followed up this action United States guaranteed the independ- glorious. ence of Panama and the new republic granted Canal concessions. Colombia says this action was unfriendly to her The United States certainly had as Spring. much right to recognize Panama's inependence of Columbia as it had nearly a century ago to recognize Co- the Far East aftre with revolt reads had Colombia's conduct toward this country been so friendly as to establish a claim to reciprocal friendship? That brings up the subject of our limber he will sing the song of Spring. negotiations with Colombia for a Canal

The concession to the reorganized Panama Canal Company had been ex- Tennessee delegates in Congress. dem against despotism. That is true like ring to it. It is a name we shall tended to October 31, 1904, when a of times of peace, but Britain no not forget, in a hurry, and there is further extension of six years was Because he was without partners soomer engages in war than it uses little doubt but that the erstwhile granted in 1858 upon payment of \$1.its mayal power to crush its adver. Brooklyn explorer will be known in 800,000 to Colombia by the company, train has a show to get away. eary in ruthless disregard of the rights centuries to come even though his This extension was granted by of other nations on ocean highways, principal explorations were purely President Sanciemente in a period at such times the law of the sea is psychological. However, the particu- when Colombia was in a state of siego at such times the law of the sea can- lar Dr. Cook we have in mind is not and when the constitution gave him not be said to exist when a single na- the same one who sauntered leisurely almost unlimited power. Wilfred H. tion by mere force makes and sus- to the summit of Mount McKinley and Schott, of Philadelphia, who has relater took an early-morning stroll to viewed all the proceedings, says that freedom. It will be secure only when all nations have a voice in making and when no nation has the power to suspend that law, and when the gates be explorations have been in ghostdom. States had made an agreement with tween the oceans are under interna- Just to show that he is on infimate the Canal company to purchase its terms with the spirits he has had his franchise and property for \$40,600,000, The freedom of the seas for which photograph taken in the company of Secretary Hay and Minister Herran, of Colombia, signed the Hay-Herran of with that strange distortion of The doctor has reported the phe-tresty by which Colombia granted the same principle which is set forth

rear ago he said: The rights of has pears that the doctor is not bothered cation of the Colombian Senate. cons cease with the territorial line of horse miles from low tide," and he has he shifts oncept when he has his meaning when he added:

The present were in the fature, we must stablish that the free seas shall be piled. One spirit, that of a beautiful young stablish that the free seas shall be piled. One spirit, that of a beautiful young woman, insists upon resting her head upon the lapel of his coat. Suppose the party of colors are machines has the territory of athers of the company's prop-In other words, maritime nations that it was the face of a spirit! But paid for the French company's prop-most not be permitted to transport the photographer swears most solemn-company's prop-tine photographer swears most solemn-claimed that it to be by that no one else was in the room. borg should desire a photographic sit-ting in Dr. Cook's humble presence.

The data presented by the American they are but sham elections. A detachmen

The Congress thus elected claims great principle is written into every Spirit photography of a kind is a the right to annul the six-year extenferent from both the British and Gerthing of having the spirits hanging
man conceptions. In defending it about the picture-man's studies withfrom one belligerent, the United States out his knowledge is something new. does not accept the other's definition; Dr. Cook certainly has opened up a the Canal Company pay Colombia \$10,-800,000 for the right to transfer its property. It proposed, if these terms were not granted, to annul the extension, to repay the \$1,000,000 paid for it and to forfeit the entire property. This proposition was rejected by the United States. The Colombian Congress then rejected the treaty and deferred further action with a view to carrying out its threat.

It is extraordinary that the Presi-dent should at this late day have real-dent should at this late day have real-ized the futility of mere words in drawal of oil land from development dealing with the situation in which he has had on oil production. When President Taft withdrew oil ratify the treaty by decree or to "call sible that he had in mind the experience of his predecessor, Buchanan, of were drilling wells in California in the United States would land troops.

Thaddens Stevens":

property. As to the right of Panama no one should find any particular ob-

secount of his heart. It's no place or a man with a bad heart, a thick

head or a weak spine.

of 1850 precedent is good.

If reports that the German raider has been captured should prove true, making a treaty whereby the its career will have been brief but

The fellows who were their woven wire B. V. D.'s during the cold spell, and deprived her of valuable property, and boasted of it, think this is real That gigantic plot of Teutons to set

ombia's independence of Spain. Then like a dream induced by mandragora. Snowdrops are in bloom and as so as Old Mr. Bullfrog gets his thorax

A Tennessee postoffice was swept

Radical as Louis Brandels is gen erally considered, he is now attacked

vasion of this country if he eats the

oom up again, sooner or later. refuses to slumber long.

orders" at a temperance bar should liscourage the practice. lay orators at the schools: Stop before

tiring the children.

me weather

nlans. best, is anail-like.

it has ceased

Now if our cash only holds out.

of observing the "dry" law. An ordinance is needed to stop tellng stories in Jitneys.

We'll be paddling to the office in gondola, yet. Wet though it may be, this is welHow to Keep Well

oil is cleaned out and and undisturbed for 12 hours. It is then washed in carbolic soap. Twenty-four hours later the process is to be repeated. Kerosene kills the lice and to have had an effect the reverse of that intended. After seeing Europe, some of his pligrims return shouting for preparedness.

Germany's objection to entering a general peace conference is as good as and the degree of chairs are set in kerosens. The bed posts and the degree of chairs are set in kerosens. CANBY Or Feb. 5. (CANBY Or Feb. 5.)

A subscriber writes: "I am a man 26 years old, 6 feet 3 inches high, and weigh 170 pounds. I have inflamma-

REPLY.

1. To the extent of passing a physical examination, probably not. With good care and careful living this should be no handicap to your work.

2. It is more apt to be in your case than ter a man with an undamaged heart, but the extent depends upon the condition of your heart at the present time.

3. It has again depends on present conditions it might or it might not. Certainly you should be carefully watched it undergoing so severe a sirain.

4. The leak makes your heart do more work than a normal heart, but as a leaky pump would have to be worked faster to throw the same amount of water as a good one. Good general care with special reference to throat and teeth is about all that can be done. If you go to a physician, be sure he is competent to judge your case and advise you.

## Cure of Warts.

M. E. writes: "I intend to give up moking and if you think that nitrate of silver would be of any help to me would request to kindly let me know low I shall use same and how often away by floods. More work for the Also please advise me how to cure warts. I have been troubled with them for a long time and can't get rid of REPLY.

1. Will publish tobacce cure shortly.

2. Heat needle red hot and pierce wart. or grease the surrounding surface of the wart with viseline or cold cream and touch with silver zitrate zitck. Repeat treatment until wart disappears which usually requires several days.

to make another entry, with the fulfillment of certain other conditions. Then for one child draw a pension. Then for one child one may draw \$10 and for each additional child \$7.50; however, the largest until wart disappears which usually requires several days.

A mud slide has irrisistible force and all man can do is to wait until dever took out papers. She has been devered. Does that restore her citizenship?

or continuing to reside in the United States, or by registering with the American Consul abroad within one year. Death no doubt may be construed as severing the marital rela-You and your cousin, therefore, are American citizens if nothing has occurred otherwise to affect your standing as citizens.

PROPORTIONAL PLAN FOR COURT Socialist Wants Political, Not Non-

Partisan, Supreme Beach, PORTLAND, Feb, 10 .- (To the Edpreventions of disease, if matters of genprevention of disease, if matters of geninterest, will be answered in this cola. Where space will not permit or the
dect is not suitable seiters will be pe'r
ally answered subject to proper limitanis and where stamped, addressed ennis and where stamped, addressed ennope is inclosed. Dr. Evans will not make
one is inclosed. The Evans will not make
tive manner that I write this letter
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to proper individual distive manner that I write this letter
to proper individual distive manner that I write this letter iter.)-It is because I believe in, and that the Government of these United the disrespect for these principles that ing

mild type widely scattered over the burning of the Survey an ettra session of Congress with new and friendly members' to ratify it, if the United States would land troops to preserve Colombian sovereignty. This proposition was rejected.

The conclusion is clear that in refusing to concede Colombia's terms the United States simply refused to yield to a gang of blackmailers who had who proposed to repudiate a valid con-

The headache is much worse than that of typhoid. The blood does not give to grow to proposed to repudiate a valid contract. In recognizing and treating with Panama the United States recognized the government and who proposed to repudiate a valid contract. In recognizing and treating with Panama the United States recognized the undoubted right of a soverign state to secede from the Colombia neither apology nor money. An apology would be National dishenor: to pay money would be to pay blackmail.

The man who mixes the contents of a bottle of Jamaica ginger and a bottle of Vanilla extract and drinks them simply wants to get drunk and succeeds. Continuation will kill him, while imprisonment cannot stop him except while in durance.

Always somebody interferes at the wrong time to spoil experiments. Here now is the case of a man who has been feeding his horse sawdust all

general peace conference is as good as saying she can see no peace until Great Britain is whipped.

If Brandels has anything in his past it will come out now. A man never knows how wicked he is until he heeds the call of public office.

Much the motorman's wife will care for the old law if she goes forward to find out when he is coming home, and he dares not complain.

Prince Oscar has left the army on second of his heart. It's no place for a man with a best of the height of the household is special outer garment to keep the lies off. This outer garment to infected quarters.

Prince Oscar has left the army on second of his heart. It's no place for a man with a bad heart of the household is what these bigoted, unfeeling men details.

CANBY, Or., Feb. 2.—(To the Editor.)—About the Portland-Astoriarate the what here of the household is what these bigoted, unfeeling men detains, many 1 ask someone, perhaps it should be an "expert," would it be this closed at the ankles and wrists with a bed keep out lice. This garment to keep the lies off. This outer garment to come under the document of a wonan to come under the document to he chapter to haul itso cars of wheat from a cargo of several thousand tons, stop at Flavel, distor.)—A GRANDMOTHER.

Brould mas

# haul over either Flavel or Puget Sound. That is only asking justice. R. E. KARR.

right to vote depends on whether he meets the requirements. The recent alien voting law has caused some confusion, but the authorities deny the right of a woman married to an alien to vote until the husband has met the requirements. The recent alien sure, one must learn how to care for and feed hens to get such results, but it is worth while, especially as he may get lots of pleasure out of it. For one, if should be happy to pass on to prospective hen-owners such knowledge as the property of the labor market is not heard. To be sure, one must learn how to care for and feed hens to get such results, but it is worth while, especially as he may get lots of pleasure out of it. For one, if should be happy to pass on to prospective hen-owners such knowledge as ments.

which he has commuted he is entitled to make another entry, with the ful- gon for three years before she can

Just a suggestion to the Lincolny or orators at the schools: Stop before the children.

The practice of American parents and had never so do to the children.

The suggestion to the Lincolny or orators at the schools: Stop before the children.

The suggestion is not believe the children.

The suggestion to the Lincolny or orators at the schools: Stop before the children.

The suggestion is provided as the schools: Stop before the children.

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The suggestion is provided as the schools: Stop before the children.

The suggestion is provided as the schools: Stop before the children.

The suggestion is provided as the street for your children. Suggestion the country and at present a resident on the country and at present a car, don't take it for granted that every diriver is after your children. Suggestion the country and at present a car, don't take it for granted that every diriver is after your children. Suggestion to the country and at present a car, don't take it for granted that every diriver is after your children. Suggestion to the country and at present the country and at least equip your cannot present the country and at least equip your can

## Close Tillicums' Club.

PORTLAND, Feb. 16.—(To the Ed-itor.)—Will you kindly tell me through The Oregonian the address of the Close Tillicums Ciub, on Eleventh street. filleums' Club, on Eleventh WILSON.

Southeast corner Eleventh and Mill streets, Portland, Or.

# In Other Days

Twenty-five Years Ago. From The Oregonian of February 11, 1861.
A dispatch from Colonel C. F. Beeba states that he will leace New York this evening for Portland.

A number of capitalists here are seriously considering the question of in augurating the business of manufactur (Copyright, 1916, by Dr. W. A. Evans, ublished by arrangement with Chicago ribune.)

Infection-Carrying Lice.

There is always a little typhus of a uild type widely scattered over the nited States. Partly by reason of dispersion of the content of sugar here.

It is reported that Brower & Thomp son's sawmill at Brower was obliged to be shut down a day or two since on ac-count of the hands rushing off into the

woods to locate claims. W. R. McCord, of East Portland, exhibits a very handsomely wrought vic-lin case of his own manufacture. The case stamps Mr. McCord as a master workman in his peculiar line.

### GRANDMOTHER GIVES VIEWS Reply to "Father" and Father Black on Birth Control Is Made.

PORTLAND, Feb. 18 .- (To the Editor.) I have longed to express my Indignation of the views of "A Father" ever wrong time to spoil experiments. Here new is the case of a man who has been feeding his horse sawdust all Winter and a humane officer arrests him before a result is determined.

The danger to people in the interior of this country is not great enough to warrant the use of typhus vaccine. The denial of representation to the denial of representation. The American Sampler Company is but the enforcement of it, that will using it among the employes and therefore themselves by their ability to fight like sportsmen in this war of deviltry. The incident of the breeches on the western front is an agreeable relief from tales of horror.

Gasoline will not go higher, probably. Mr. Rockefeller has gone to Florida for the rest of the Winter and ability minersal. They are the banc of the United States like are the most and school inspectors. The nuisance of the following money for the trip.

The star blind-pigger was given a fail sentence of three months and save prelice of enough consists of the star blind-pigger was given a fail sentence of three months and save prelice of enough to the danger should be greated used to substitute the North Yakims Requible did not speak more wisely than it knew for the trip to the denial of representation in the interests of good government, the self of company is the time three should be defined and pathetic did not speak more wisely than it knew for the desiral three and a humane of country is not great enough to the denial of representation in the interests of good government the tank with a louseless employed by the trip in the denial of representation in the interests of good government than the warrant the use of typhus vaccine. The unisance of the matter freshiy to my half and the speak more wisely than it knew for the denial of representation in the interests of good government the matter freshiy the must forthe the chail of representation in the interests of good government than it knew for the denial of representation. The attention that the warrant the use of typhus vaccine. The u since reading his letter in The Oresince reading his letter in the Ore-gonian. Then the dignifiled and pathetic letter of a "Widowed Mother" brought the matter freshly to my mind, and my indignation has again burst forth. I was further incensed by the article The star blind-pigger was given a jail sentence of three months and gave notice of appeal, for there's many a slip between term and the county jail in the late Winter.

Guards are placed on Brooklyn bridge when American vessels pass under. Still, our Navy is so small that no one should find any particular object in molesting it. Dred Scott decision are peculiar.

When two elements are willing to fight
wore a principle, the idea that a court
decision in favor of one will insure
peace while a decision in favor of the
other will reduce the issue to a matter
of peaceful education is novel, to say
the least. RATE JUSTICE IS PROPOSED giving birth to these children, think what her days of ministering to their daily wants must have been. May her reward be great!

Ignorance and subservience to their lord and master of the household is what these bigoted, unfeeling men de-

It may be, from the chickens brought into commission houses in the Fall) may do toward keeping the family going. Here in Eugene the other day Not since the time of John C. Calhoun has a Vice-President been reelected, but Tom Marshall thinks the
precedent is gbod.

The importation of a million-dollar
pearl necklace by a New York jeweler
prespects.

The present that the German raider

The properties that the German raider

The importation of a million-dollar properties.

The properties that the German raider

The properties that the German raider

The importation of a million-dollar properties that the German raider

The properties that the German raider weigh 170 pounds. I have inflammatory reconstructed three tory recurrent the contracted three any pounds. I have inflammatory to the passing of the same as if she had many not the Williamette.

Allen Wife's Rights.

Al A woman who marries an alien takes the nationality of the husband, and her right to vote depends on whether he rest to vote depends on the rest to vote depends on

### I have found necessary HEN FANCIER.

the Editor.)—Can a man that has already taken 160 acres as a homestead take an additional 160?

If a man has proved up under the know often.

Cure them id of the has commuted and paid a certain sum per acre for the land upon which he has acres for the land upon the land upon the land upon which he has acres as a homestead the Editor.)—Please tell me through the Editor.)—Please tell me th

Another Defense of the Robin.

PORTLAND, Feb. 10 .- (To the Editor. Just a word of praise for "A Bird Lover's" defense of the robin in The Lover's" defense of the from the East, oregonian. It too, came from the East, where we looked forward to the robins' return in early Spring, and there was little if any complaint about his hog-sing the fruits. We always left a few sing the fruits. ing the fruits. cherries on the trees for his especial benefit. It rather added a degree of prestige to be the first one to remark, gaw a robin this morning.

# The Dealer and His

Men who spend money for general advertising determine before-hand—if they are wise—the attitude of the retail desier toward the advertising they are about to do.

Creating consumer demand is a vital requisite of successful advervital requisite of successful adver-tising, but an equally important fac-ter consists of winning the intelli-gent support of the man who runs the store where the product is sold. The Bureau of Advertising, work

The Bureau of Advertising, working for the past three years with the newspapers of North America, has focussed the attention of local merchants everywhere upon newspaper advertised goods. These merchants have been shown that it to their advantage to push merchandising for which there is a direct local demand—in other words, newspaper advertised merchandises.