## THE MORNING OREGONIAN, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1916.

HAMBURG AND PORTLAND.

# The Oregonian PORTLAND, OREGON

ted at Portland (Orngan) Put

(By Statt)

Including, one year. Including, one year. Including, three months, Including, three months, reacher, new year. Including, othe months, Including, three months. Including, one months. without summary, three month without Summary, sing manifa by, one year. ar and Kurshy, one year, .....

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tive pastifics addresses in marky and wats, -12 to 10 Pages, 1 cent: 18 ais: 58 to 58 pages, 2 cents 4 cents: 62 to 58 pages, 5 gest, 6 tents. Foreign past-

PORTLAND, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1916.

newspaper comment on the appoint- tendent Alderman is to blame. appenditment.

when he was called upon to view them Perhaps he is the better for it. We gon is in judge instead of as an advocate. hope so. They cannot believe that the sealous propagandist can auddenly transform himself into the calm weigher of the merits of arguments on both sides of controveried questions after having Booked at them for years from one

Those who commend the appoint express confidence that Mr. Brandels' integrity, which none disputes, will employ him to perform this ectual feat. Its performance is an rare and the wisdom of maintainfog above all doubt the reputation of higher court for freedom from bias is so obvious that the Presid and Senate should not take the risk by placing a man of Mr. Brundets' antecedents on the Supreme Bench.

Those who defend this appointment say that it is opposed because Mr. Brandels is an anti-corporation hawyer. It is opposed for the very sums on that the elevation to the Federal Bench of man who were classed as corporation lawyers has been condemned in the past by the men who new unforms the Brandeis appoint-ment - that the associations and anterestents of the mean in each case were such as to impart unconscions

is heavily as London, Paris and Ber- mits him to go very far astray.

mund Myers, to test the efficiency of divorce go hand in hand. cherk on rear hocal school instruction. Dr. Mysrs This may not be wholly true, yet addresses in prepared a list of questions to be there is room for more than mere sur-anked the graduates, thirty-one in mise in such a theory. Improperly cooked foods are not readily digested. jects were covered in the ordinary test- Undigested flood generates

ment of Louis Brandels as Justice of But it may well be asked if the tests much marital discord has been caused the United States Supreme Court is are conducive of anything as to the by indigestion and, thus, how many aurprise. That surprise springs solely Portland schools that is not common to divorces have been the direct result from the character and past perform-all public schools. It may be recalled of a wifely inability to cook the iam-shoer of the man, for in view of the present political composition of the court if was to be expected that Presi-students of three great Eastern col-too much, and thereby produce the The same sentiment is expressed both ance. It is a fact that the Portland corded the blame for nearly all trou-by Democratic and Republican news. It is a fact that the Portland corded the blame for nearly all trou-ble, over since Adam started the cur-the educational plan adopted in all tom. So we guess she will not notice American cities. It differs only in detail. Fundamentally it is the same- the divorce evil.

Adverse criticism is based on the a vast enlargement of scope so as to belief that a man who has been the cover many things, evidently with the ardent champion of certain lines of notion of teaching the young idea how policy on questions which figure fre-quently in litigation as well as legis-tion. Primary studies-the old-fash-several sources copies of Eastern palation is by that fact rendered incapa-ble of taking the unprejudiced view of -are lost, or at least are relatively a dissatisfied rancher of Southern Orelegal questions which is essential in a less important than they were. The gon, with the intent of warning all go to Hamburg. Portland is accessible Instruction is processed with the power of Mr. Brandels and the sevents of the sevent the sevents of the sevent the sev many years passionately expressed that the things his parents learned-not so timate that anyone who has money he would be shie to form a dispassion. thoroughly as they did. But he is in his pocket would do well to keep ate judgment on those very questions learning other things, a lot of them. it there rather than emigrate to Ore-

ad pointed observation that Mr. Daly

the fire department for possible derelictious in combating conflagrations street department for failure to combut the storm. What the people thought of the pro-

longed neglect to remove the slush from the streets is protty accurately set forth by the same Daly newspaper apologist. It is possible that on Wednesday evening it had not yet dis-It is possible that evered who was responsible for the At any rate, it then published the following in large headlines:

Petrograd was fifth determination and strength of char- they had been invited to such a barren fourth place. Petrograd was fifth determination and strength of char- they had with 2,200,000, but has probably lost acter rarely loses her husband or per- meeting.

Naturally, the Colonel had nothing lin. The inst-named city had 1,995,- But we are now assured that all to say. It was not expected that he should tell why he had visited France. 

after the war will doubtless show some seldom that an expert observer of A trifling incident, to be sure, and matrimonial phenomena goes to the yet one which reveals the Colonel extent of attributing most divorces to as a bull in the diplomatic china FASHRONS IN SCHOOL INSTRUCTION. The Evening Telegram has an elaborized by a local showidan. The Management of an investigation con-ducted by a local showidan. The Net a.00 ducted by a local physician, Dr. Ed- appears, while burned potatoes and important missi

This may not be wholly true, yet

the other verses & Cenk-manual Saw York: Verses & Cenk-manual Saw York: Verses & Cenk-manual Saw York: Verses geography, \$4.7 per cent: srammar blood with the time of surcharge the toxins,

Lastern Residese Office Verves & Cash-b. Dromasing punching, New York: Verves Constitut, representative, R. J. Indeed, Ter-Constitution Present of the opinion, as a result of the ounced the opinion, as a result of the present of the stark been property cooked. It would be interesting to know how The present on the appoint-The dominant mole in all of the present of the property cooked. It would be interesting to know how The present of the appoint-terms on the appoint-The dominant mole in all of the present Alderman is to blame. would be interesting to know how

dent Wilson would name a Democrat. leges disclosed most deplorable ignor- same result. Woman has been ac

MISREPRESENTING OREGON The Oregonian has received from

It has been stated a thousand times of them large ships can enter only at and more, that the purpose of Letter-Writing week was to call the attention the highest stages of water."

of the traveling world to the scenic

FRIEND DALY.

A newspaper apologist for Mr. Daly excuses the disgraceful condition that a concerted effort to place Oregon prevailed in the downtown streets for on the tourist map, and there was no tained it also for them. twenty four hours with the intelligent plan and no desire to appeal to any

did not make the weather. is the fire department start fires. represent the whole project, as, for tance from the ocean. Quite right. He did not. When the people are ready to excuse the displeased farmer. His letter appeared in such important papers as the Kansas City Star and the Buffalo they will be ready to excuse Mr. Daly's News, and it appears appropriate, mail. The treaty should be rejected

will raise, where the produce can be sold and what the farmer can expect idea of the unhappy fate of millions of

were such as to impart unconscious his to his views of legal controversies. The Supreme Court should be composed of men who are not blased either fur or digainst any class or in-inspeads which it must hear. For that very reason, which has been urged. But whether it he weters of the organize and intelligent effect or the district to the district. There are indeed also this district. There are indeed also this district. There are indeed also this district to the district. There are indeed also the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. There are indeed also the district to the district. agained many plages drawn from the stant or plantent interference in other excuss for Daly. That stuff about the segressive, combative radical, should not be permitted to accend to the So-preme Bench. That does not har the the the been a joke, so far as way to progressives. The Supreme he is concerned, Court has abundantly proved its proof the tourist class. JUST FOR STATUTORY ORNAMENT. the square with the Federal Constitu-tion. The opposition to Mr. Brandsis is prompted by conviction that no areaidable risk should be taken of hav. Ing a court which interprets the law is that he is provisions. In a letter published in another column in the light of its members' opinions' opinions' context to still criticisms of some in the light of its members' opinions' opinions. in the light of its members' opinions of its features with the statement that people of means to come out and look are doing. Patience and cheerful-the history of the past fifty years of the country over that Letter-Writing ness assure longevity. lax enfercement of such laws in Ore- week was planned. It has worked gon should allay all fears of that na- well.

ture."

How to Keep Well By Dr. W. A. Evana.

destions pertinent to hygiene, sanitation prevention of disease, if matters of gen-interest, will be answered in this col-and the space will not permit or the ject is not suitable, latters will be per-ally answered, subject to proper limita-ons and where stamped, addressed en-ope is inclosed. Irr, Brans will not make monis or preseribe for individual dis-meters. Requests for such service cannot be wered.

Dr. Victor Heiser, director for the East of the International Health Com-

ment that the state of Victoria, Aus-For the benefit of those disturbed tralia, has entirely eliminated con sumption from among its people. His itizens who have lately permitted themselves to worry about the fact statement in the Journal of Outdoor

100 miles from the ocean, and is not

When Hamburg was founded, the valley ad mudded up and was an uninhabitable og through which the fiver wandered in namy constantly shifting channels to the tention.

By making and constantly deepen-ing the channel through this bog Hamburg gained its pre-eminence. Formerfy liners were obliged to lighter unprejudiced judge, framing decision that may vitally affect the welfare of

ently believes that, like many another vestigator calls. If the case is one that should be hospitalized it is put in an institution at once. If the sick person man raised to the bench, the sense of responsibility of high position will put an effective curb upon tendencies to extreme radicalism and that Mr. Branis in a position to carry out all the rules for the protection of the people he is given the option of remaining at home. The theory of the law is that icis will make a learned and impartial lustice.

of the river; but one year's experience home. was so unfortunate that the mere pros-pect of reaching Hamburg without lightering caused Cuxhaven to be homed Hamburg is now access home and can convince the authorities

lightering caused Cuxhaven to be abandoned. Hamburg is now accesthat he is willing and able to carry out instructions he is allowed to resible "at high water and without main at home. trans-Atlantic service" and those boats He is furnished a card on which are

trans-Allantic service' and those boats go to Hamburg. Portland is accessible without lightering at high water to the largest ships and when the im-provements now under way are com-pleted will be equally accessible at the singlet regularly. If two viola-tors inspect regularly. If two violahis ability and character there is no fully place to which he has been elevated.

low water. Mr. Clapp says: "Liverpoel, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Havre and Hamburg have had to be satisfied with a partial attainment of the function of the rules are proved the pa-tient goes to a sanitarium or hospital at once without any formality. He is kept there until there is no longer danthe ideal," which he defines as a ser that he will infect any one.

the ideal," which he defines as a channel "so deep that all vessels using it can go up the river at low water." This partial attainment is that "in all of them large ships can enter only at the highest stages of water."

tains examiners in London. The cus-tom of sleeping out is wellnigh uni-versal in Victoria. These are the measures which suc-Portland has attained the full ideal for all except the very largest ships and in a reasonable time will have at-

of the tourist map, and there was no tained it also for them. Then all ceeded in eliminating tuberculosis from Victoria in a single generation. They others to come to Oregon. Yet a consistent effort has been made to mis-

he world located on rivers at a dis-ance from the ocean. Though the apology to Colombia be mitted and the indemnity reduced, he latter will nevertheless be black-nail. The treaty should be rejected the latter will nevertheless be blacktherefore, to state again the facts for this reason and for the further average age of the citizen falls in the reason that it grants Colombia privi-the way, was endorsed by the Port-leges in the Pansma Canal which sickness and the danger of death is not much sickness and the danger of death is not

rest. The climate is excellent. But no one of these nor all of them ombined wholly explain the rare good The Portland Chamber of Com- United States could not enjoy, as own. merce is particularly careful in its er of the Canal, without violating the of lands affered for sale by their own-ers. Values have been appraised by disinterested men, and in answering any inquiry the exact truth is told con-cerning any particular piece—what it will raise, where the produce can be health which prevails in Australia.

man of no organization or no special interest. He will go to the Supreme Court with a free mind, a mind ac-instanted to reaching its own concustomed to reaching its own con-clusions. With such equipment his record as a member of the Supreme Court should be worth while.

CHOICE OF BRANDEIS IS SURPRISE

Press Agrees He Is Advocate, Not Judge, by Temperament.

Possibly it was President Wilson's ntention to break in this case all of the precedents which have determined in the past the choice of members of the Supreme Court. Perhaps he desired to try the experiment of infusing into the court the type of mind and of legal temperament which other Presidents

court the type of mind and of legal temperament which other Presidents have successfully endeavored to avoid in making their selections. Perhaps he has been looking for ability of one sort nstead of stability of the other sort. Perhaps he wanted to weaken the bench instead of strengthening it; that is, weaken it from the point of yiew to which we have all become accus-

London, Feb. 2 .- Advices say Brusels is in great excitement. The ministry is severely blamed for not per-

### Philadelphia Press.

Philadelphia Record.

New York Tribune.

litting the army reserves to go home The appointment is a most amazing and the populace is crying for a re-one. Mr. Brandeis has appeared in vision of the constitution and for uni-many cases which brought out his gifts versal suffrage. as an agitator rather more than as a

lawyer. He has qualities of an ag-greasive public prosecutor. He has never in a single instance showed that The testimonial benefit tendered to Master Uda Waldrop, the child musi-cian, took place last night at the Mar-guam Grand. S. H. Friedlander and he possessed a judicial mind and tem-perament in any degree. In fact, all his public appearances would indicate Ralph Hoyt were in charge. Madamo Gaylord Bell played two harp solos. the possession of a mind as far as pos-sible the reverse of judicial. We should suppose that Brandeis would be an al-most ludicrous misfit on the Supreme

last night for Southern California go-ing overland. The magnificent Perkins Hotel is to be opened formally to the public to day. Ground for the building was

Dr. A. J. Glesy and Mrs. Glesy left

In Other Days

Twenty-Five Years Ago.

From The Oregonian, February 4, 1591.

murderer of Notary B. Gouffe, guillotined at 7:30 this morning.

esignation.

ieath of Mr. Windom

Paris, Feb. 3 .- Michael Evraud, the

cent to his death with fortitude and

Washington, Feb. 3 .- It is reported here that the President is considering offering to Robert Lincoln, minister to the court of St. James, the post of Sec-

etary of the Treasury, vacant by the

was He

Whether Mr. Brandeis can shake off broken just a year ago. he habits of mind formed in long years of legal struggles and can become the

ENFORCEMENT IS NOT PROBABLE

Novel Defense Offered for Objectionable Parts of Sunday-Closing Bill.

PORTLAND, Feb. 3 .- (To the Edtor.)-The bill providing for one day of rest in seven has drawn the fire of our friend Dan Kellaher. This was to be expected, as Mr. Kellaher wants to operate his store seven days of the week and thus take advantage of the six-day stores.

Louisville Courier-Journal. The nomination of Brandels takes the

The Oregonian seems to fear that some innocent farmer or fish canner will be rushed into court and compelled to prove that he was engaged in a country completely by surprise. Mr. Brandels probably had not thought of himself for the vacancy before he was the set of the vacancy before be was tendered the honor. His activities had been directed in so much wider a field than that of strictly the law that it was not suspected that he had even any predilection for the judiclary. With work of necessity. But the history of the past 50 years of lax enforcement of such laws in Oregon should allay all lears of that nature. As to the Jewish But the history of lears of that nature. As to the Jewish storekeepers, they will all adopt Sunday closing of their own accord. And no officer would drag an Adventist into reason why he should not measure fully to the dimensions of the great ourt who observed Saturday as a rest

The Oregonian states that "there are ery few persons who are compelled to work continuously on pain of losing their jobs." Our esteemed morning faily evidently has not investigated this subject. The clevator boys of the this subject. The clevator boys of the Oregonian building are among the 30.

President Wilson took the country by urprise when he nominated Louis D. Brandeis to be an associate justice of he Supreme Court. Maybe Mr. Brandels has commended Maybe Mr. Brandels has commended imself to Mr. Wilson by showing that te, too, can change his mind. The coun-elevator is in the same class. The 300 elevator is in the same class. The 300 streetcar men have no regular time off try hopes so. It would be a misfortune if he carried to the Supreme bench the narrow, mistaken attitude toward the vital industry of transportation which duty. The policemen of the city have only two rest days a month. A car-penter informed me that his boss laid

vital industry of transportation which he took when he was serving as adviser to the Interstate Commerce Commis-sion. <u>New York Times.</u> The nomination of Louis D. Brandeis to the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States comes as a complete surprise to the country. It cannot be surprise to the nomination, would be constructed that his boss laid off 35 men because they refused to work on Sunday. For over two years a buttermaker in a Portland creamery has been compelled to report at the creamery at 2 o'clock every morning for more than two years past. Grocers and other business men galore in all parts of the state are being forced by their seven-day competitors to keep open on Sunday, thus doing seven days' business for six days' profits and short-ening their lives by 10 years on the surprise to the country. It cannot be doubted that Mr. Brandels, should the Senate confirm the nomination, would be a conspicuous member of the court. Because of his ability, his interes in

The be a conspicuous member of the court. The Because of his ability, his intense in-terest in the tanks to which he applies is not pression of opinion, he would be heard them from; he would of a certainty attain to great distinction. In the Bes Moines Register. Watton Much can be said in commendation Much can be said in commendation of the appointment. Perhaps the strongest thing that can be said is that teenth and compelled the other grocers of that locality to do likewise. A weak ago last Sunday night at a fow minutes before 10 o'clock I saw Mr. Keilaher he was indorsed by no political or-ganization. He has been the spokesserving two customers in his open stora contrary to the law of the state, but protected in his lawless act by Judge Gantenbein's injunction.

David Lloyd George has practically commanded the manufacturers of mu-nitions in Great Britain to stop Sunday labor in order to increase the output of the factories. The same thing was

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A State Without Consumption.

mission, is responsible for the state-

that Portland is on a river more than Life is: "I have recently been advised that

an artificial channel. Edwin J. Clapp, Health Commission. Having heard of bench.

untold millions of people, is the only debatable point. President Wilson evi-Formerly liners were obliged to lighter

part of their cargoes at Brunshansen, twenty miles below the harbor, and this expense caused the Hamburg." American line to try dispatching its iners from Cuxhaven at the mouth

Then all

greasiveness by upholding every law aried progressive which could be made the light of the Constitution.

## THE WORLD'S GREATEST CITY.

By substantial agreement between ment, the population of New York every measure submitted by initiative them should never have been encour-aged to come here without sufficient capital to carry them until their lands that eity now claims the greatest pop-Bureau and the City Haulth Departmater are 5,602,841 and 5,585,772, re- to give the religious intolerant an opspectively. The state census of 1915 pertunity to harabs and persecute per-showed a smaller total, 5,047,221, but some of another faith. Moreover, that this includes only the persons entitled persecution and harassment to pulltical representation, omitting large classes of people who are not no entitled. New York takes a keen interest in

of that claim depends on the bound- Adoption of criminal laws not inplace, ahead of London. The validity bill? Now York be compared with the coun- considered a proper pastime for intelarias given to each city. ty of Lomion, each within municipal boundaries, New York has made good its claim, for London County had in 1911 a population of 4,822,944. It Dr. Tufts might be just a little less may be contanded by London's cham-plume that this is not a fair compar-advantage. The Oregonian stated that som, since it gives New York credit "there are very few persons who are for a large rural area on its suter edge, compelled to work continuously while London County is denied credit pain of losing their jobs." One of Dr. for the corresponding area. The Lon- Tufts' statements in reply is that "the domer contands that a fair comparison 200 streetcar men have no regular with Greater New York is Greater time off duty." London, included within the mstropolitan police area, which embraces the that the motormen and conductors are whole of Middlesex and parts of Sur- paid by the hour, that they may work rer, Kant, Essex and Heriford. Or continuously or not, as they may elect, this area the Encyclopedia Britannica and that his hill does not propose to

Chip here and there upon its fringe the dentity of this great area with the metrope-te is last in the ere, where spen constry manine univalue by structs or dissection that his bill does not propose to change that status. A transportation company is merely required by the bill to "allow" fits employee twenty-four hours' rest in each successive seven days. Streeting men area with buttelings.

81392

The population of this area in 1911 was 7,252,343, which puts it shead of Greater New York in 1515, though the war has doubtless caused serious diminution. But the New Yorker rearea which corresponds to New York's husbands' affections.

Comforting as far as it goes. But sons have failed to make good in Ore-By substantial agreement between timates of the United States Census ureau and the City Health Departby unscrupulous men, and others of them should never have been encour-

the world. The two esti- could not have been better designed history of every new land.

> THE BULL IN THE CHINA SHOP. Rough, unpolished, outspoken men have their place in the world. They may even rise to the dignity and stature of great statesmen. But as diplo mats how hopeless they must appear.

these statistics, and it claims that the from the author that Sunday-closing The diplomat must be skilled in verbal figures above given establish it in first laws are not enforced. Then why any fencing,

or to mean a great deal without say-If Greater tended to be enforced is no longer ing anything, all according to the re-Hence the country was somewhat amazed when the stolid Colonel House was cent abroad on what had the appearances of an important diplomatic nission. He was despatched to the

war capitals of Europe, the nature of Mr. Tufts knows, or ought to know, his errand so delicate that no hint of it was permitted to reach the pub-Outside of the fact that he is a closs personal friend of the Presiient's, Colonel House's special equipnent for a diplomatic errand is obscure to all who know him.

However, whether fitted for such work or not, the Colonel is now on the job and his appearance at Paris lowed" that rest as the word "allowed" does not serve to reassure us that is defined by standard dictionaries. Americans will be placed in any better light by the ministrations of Presi-

INDIGESTION AND DIVORCE.

dent Wilson's hand-picked diplomati-Wives have been given much advice agent. It appears that the Amerforfs that London's outer ring includes on how to keep a stranglehold on ican Embassy, in accordance with area which corresponds to New York's husbands' affections. Some matri- an established diplomatic custom, enter ring of suburbs in Westchester monial experts assure them that the invited the French press to interview Country and New Jersey, and that the one certain way is to study the ani- the President's diplomatic representa-American metropolis should be cred- und and pander to his whims. If he tive. Upon the Colonel's arrival has a weakness for the club, install was ushered before a coterie of French

thed with the latter territory in order, to make the comparison just. New rest would then have a total of about 1.503,000 and would again be in the bad. Apparently, New York has the inter of the argument. Next to London ranked Paris before the war with 2.533,116, but the war has a seriously reduced Paris popula-tion and has probably lowered it to

very reason, which has been urged But whether it be meters, garbage, opportunities for factories, and there that threw sleepers from their beds, against many judges drawn from the slush or political interference in other are great chances for anyone with and publishes the fact. If such were

In Java a flood destroys 120,000 There are beautiful mountain, coast houses; in Oregon snow causes some and take regions where men of temporary discomfort and inconven-

The amazing information comes wealth may establish Summer homes, tence. But we are in Oregon, and

It is to the interest of the utilities It is to the interest of the utilities "2. Wi ampanies to restore service as quick- avoid it? It was for the purpose of getting ly as possible and that is what they

Register now! An unpleasant duty,

It is to be regretted that some per to be sure, but milder than doing your Christmas shopping early, of which necessity you again will be reminded shortly.

There is more joy in Germany over come productive. But that is the one British ship captured than over ninety-nine German ships which escape capture by internment.

Would it not be a joke on the Appam's prisoners if those bombs should prove to be filled with sawdust?

Bryan on a peace-at-any-price platform with Henry Ford as campaign great deal without meaning anything angel ought to worry the Democracy. He must be able to say a

Very likely the heir to the Turkish quirements of the special situation throne was murdered and the polite that may confront him. Diplomacy fiction of suicide given out.

is a polite art for which one must be quipped by temperament as well as You do not find a Kansan or Ne by practice, for great crises may hang braskan grumbling. "Back home" upon the ingenuity, tact and skill of such as this is not bad. an individual diplomat. -

The taenio echinococcus is in dogs as well as jackrabbits, but people do not est the canine.

Many a man's folks would rather he stay in town than act up after walking home.

Men who own automobiles are reviving the lost art of walking these days.

Instead of becoming broody, the Oregon hen is just "laying" around.

One total eclipse in a lifetime is een by the average man

Not even the eclipse could break he grip of old Boreas.

Never again object to rain and outhwesterly winds.

\_ Wilson is doing the talking, not olonel House.

Maybe the anew will not go off with rush!

It makes work for the tree surgeons.

Too much of this weather is plenty.

Register early and avoid the rush.

F. R. writes: "I would greatly appre-ciate your valued counsel as to the ad-visability of marriage with an appar-ently strong and healthy girl of 28, ently strong and healthy at: from the following standpoint: "The girl's father, now decensed, and the father's brother, now living, age over 58, were both afflicted with a dis-over 58, were both afflicted with a dis-

with fervid enthusiasm for the defense of popular rights, and his influence on the whole should be a wholesome one. "I. What are the chances that the daughter will become so afflicted, and that of her offspring? "2. What are the nature and cause of this disease?

What can be done to cure or

"4. At what age does it usually dethis few of his friends would be likely to claim. It is as a controversialist rather velop? "5. What are apt to be the sympthan as a dispassionate lawyer

toms of its approaching development?" REPLY.

REPLY. 1. The chances that she will develop the disease are about even. If she develops the disease the chance that some of her chil-dren will develop the disease her chil-dren will not be limble to develop the disease. If she does not develop the disease her chil-dren will not be limble to develop the disease. The sugenics law of Huntington's chorea is a follows: Persons with Huntington's chorea should not beget children. About haif of their children develop chorea. Brothers and themselves affected de not beget chil-iren subject to the disease. The is an inherited disease of the brain. To cure-nothing. To gvoid-see an-wer to 1

plied that the charge was without foundation. In regard to Eastern Washington I rannot testify from actual knowledge but I do know that in Eastern Oregon. this last Fall, banks charged me 10 per cent interest on money which I bor-rowed on wheat in warehouse as se-

turity. Furthermore, they only wanted to loan 50 cents to 60 cents per bushel, when wheat was selling at the same warehouse for 85 cents, and prices ad-vancing. Also, they tried to make me believe that they were doing me an everlasting favor in letting me have the money. If Mr. Bates really wants to find out the truth he will learn that the regu-

If Mr. Bates really wants to find out the truth, he will learn that the regu-lar going rates of interest charged by Eastern Oregon banks is 10 per cent, and if he needs ocular proof I can show

him my cancelled notes. I am giving my name and address to the editor, but am not signing it to this communication, as I may want to berrow again.

EASTERN OREGON FARMER, ate is reported to have been unwining to confirm as a member of the cabinet.

reihurn1 of the Nation a mind a

Boston Herald.

post on the Supreme

Brandels for the vacancy on the

Boston Transcript. It is regrettable that what appear to

Philadelphia Public Ledger. President Wilson could have made no appointment to the Supreme Court of the United States more unexpected to the public at large or more calculated to provoke bitter controversy. Louis D. Brandeis, should he be confirmed by the Senate, will undoubtedly bring to the deliberations of the final judicial tribunal of the Nation a mind charged

urged Dr. Tufts has been misinformed as to the employment of elevator operators in the Oregonian building. Some of his other illustrations are not of men compelled to work continuously "on pain of

Mr. Brandeis is a lawyer of unques-tioned ability. That he is, however, judicially minded, and so ideally fitted dismissal."

benci

Service

PLAN MEANS MORE INDUSTRIES

Dredging of Columbia Slough Worth United Effort of People.

PORTLAND, Feb. 3 .- (To the Edlnd arguments that he has achieved istinction. This is not the type of itor.)-I learn from The Oregonian that there has been a movement started by the deliberations of the Susome of the property owners of the Peninsula, J. M. Leach being at the

asad of the undertaking, to open Columbia Slough as a ship channel, also to fill the low land and by doing Much surprise will be caused by the President's nomination of Louis D. so create a new factory district. 1 would like to lend my voice in this their children develop chorea. Brothers and listers of persons with Huntington's chorea not themasives affected do not beget children develop. The second does not choose the basis of the second does not be disease.
\*\* It is an inherited disease of the brain.
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 PORTLAND, Feb. 2.—(To the Editor.)
 If the nomination is confirmed by first Jew to occupy a seat in that eraites that Robert Bridges, president in ware of the Statise that Robert Bridges, president in ware of the Statise of Mr. Brandels are unquestionable he has been too prominent in a number of big fights of recent years to have a part of the state ware to give a part of the state mande charges that the Eastern Washington To the Statise that the charge was without for the state of the state mangers had that George W. Bates and that George W. Bates and the ware state of the scale of the state mangers had that the charge was without for the state of the scale of the sca

by their competitor's advertising may read with some interest this statement of a leading Washington advertising druggist.

He says: "I had often heard the stories of how John Smith does the advertis-ing and Sam Jones, across the street,

ing and Sam Johes, alroas the store reaps the benefit. "After we got hold of the store across the street (which he does not run under his own name). I was able to sense the situation. I found that on days when we do our heaviest advertising (Mondays and Thursdays) and when our receipts Thursdays) and when our receipts at the main store are running \$1500 or \$1600 for the day, the receipts across the street, instead of remain-ing normal, invariably show a falling off of approximately 10 per cent."