WILSONS SURPRISE CHURCH AUDIENCE

Congregation Remains Seated as Distinguished Worshipers Take Departure.

WIFE VISITED BY INDIANS

Princess Presents Basket to First Lady; Plea for America First to Be Made to Foreign-Born Citizens of Milwankee.

CLEVELAND, Jan. 30.—President Wilson departed from Cleveland tonight for Milwaukee, where he plans to deliver one of the most important speeches of his middle Western trip tomorrow. He is believed to have nounded the keynote of his Milwaukee speech in a telegram sent today to Senator James, of Kentucky, to be read before a meeting of Austrians in New York. The telegram follows:
"May I not send my warmest greet-

"May I not send my warmest greetings to the meeting and will you express for me very deep and sincere confidence in the entire loyalty and patriotism of the great body of our fellow citizens who have strength-ened and enriched America by adding their energy to our own out of the nations which have joined their stocks to make a great America?"

Plea to Alleas Likely.

Because of the large foreign born population in Milwaukee, the President is expected to urge all Americans, no matter where born, to stand for America first. He will also repeat his warning that the United States must be prepared because of the uncertainty of the international situation.

tion.

The President and members of his party have been well pleased with the success of his meetings in Pittsburg and Cleveland. The arrangements and cleveland strictly nonpartisan and and Cleveland. The arrangements have been kept strictly nonpartisan and Republicans and Democrats have joined in welcoming him. His de-mands for increases preparedness have

met with warm responses.

Advisers of the President said today Advisers of the President said today that in practically every speech he will continue to emphasize the possibility that the United States may be drawn into the European struggle. Details of the Army and Navy plans are being avoided by the President in his talks to the people. He has generalized by saying a reserve army of at least 500,000 trained men. a larger Navy and more coast defenses are needed. He is telling his audiences that the Army and Navy plans have been carefully drawn up and that the judgment of the executive should be trusted.

is the pastor. The President's plans were not known in advance and only the usual congregation of the church saw him. At the request of the clersyman, everyone remained scated until Mr and Mrs. Wilson had left. This affective on the took a long automobile cur country.

CLERKS MAY GET COURSE
Oregon Considers Class for Merchants and Employes.

One of his early enterprises was the enterprises was the enterprise of the course of training for retail merchants and clerks in diversified merchants and clerks in diversified merchants in the shortest, cheapest and most expensive of the University of Oregon within the coming year, as a result of the activities of the retail merchants of the Retail Morchants' Journal for the Retail Morchants' Journal of the Retail Morchants' Journal of the Retail Morchants' Journal on the subject when the School of Commerce was founded in abas been a hearty advocate of the Dian From the beginning.

President Campbell has indicated that probably \$2000 will be available this year for a contest, interpolation on the subject when the School of Commerce was founded in the School of Commerce was founded i

FORMER MERCHANT IS 93 YEARS OLD TODAY

Hermon Camp Leonard, Inspiring Genius of Some of Portland's Most Important Utilities, Still Hale and Hearty and Enjoying Life.



BY ADDISON BENNETT.

On almost any fine afternoon a man man man man be seen walking around the streets in the vicinity of the postoffice. To look at him as he passes along, you might at first glance take him to be 10 years of age; upon closer impection of his countenance you might revise those figures and say 65. But the man alluded to is Hermon Camp Leonard, who has lived in Oregon continuously since early in June, 1850, and for many of those years he was one of the prominent men of this state, the firm of which he was the head Leonard & Green, being for many years one of the most important whole-sale grocery autablebragar.

The firm sold the water works property to the city in 1886 and in 1892 sold in the process.

is telling his audiences that the Army and Navy plans have been carefully drawn up and that the judgment of the executive should be trusted.

Indians Meet Mrs. Wilson.

With Mrs. Wilson the President spent Sunday here quietly. They had breakfast in their suite. At 11 o'clock they motored five miles to the Euclid avenue Presbylerian Church, of which Rev. McGaffin, an old friend of Mr. Wilson, is the pastor. The President's plans. To make anything like a study of the most important whole-saile grocery establishments in the Northwest. He was born on January 21, 1823, 53 years ago today. The tale of Mr. Leonard's life would make practically a history of Oregon, and yet he was about 27 years of age when he came here and had a brief susiness career previously in three states: Florida, New York and California.

To make snything like a study of Mr. Leonard's life, one must go back to his forefathers, who, it will be found, were men of note in various walks of life in the Eastern part of

Two Generations Cover 123 Years.

Mrs. Wilson received three Indians in her room today and a sweet grass basket was given her by Princess Go-Wah-Heah-Doongwa and Heah-Doongwa and Heah-Doongwa, of the St. Regis reservation in New York. Chief Thunderingwater and Chief Louis Solomon stolidly shook hands with Mrs. Wilson. They said they wanted to meet her because she was descended from Pocahontas.

CLERKS MAY GET COURSE

Dregon Considers Class for Mer
Two Generations Cover 123 Years.

He was the son of Stephen Banks
Leonard, who was born in Wall street.

New York City, on April 15, 1793. So have a span of almost 123 years and cover the period practically since the founding of our government until we have reached a population of 100,000,000.

Stephen Banks Leonard drifted out to Owego, N. Y. after learning the printer's trade, and when he was 21 years old he established the Owego Gazette, which was a power in politics for many years under his guidance.

One of his early enterprises was the NEW YORK, Jan 30.

leated Journal conducted investigated in the subject when the School potential growth of the subject when the School potential growth and the subject when the subject

In many ways they were pioneers and failed to explode. The crowd at one time broke through the police line and elbowed up to the footboard of the official motorcar to get a near view of the monster.

Roincare Visits Scene.

A dozen bombs weighing about 550 pounds each were dropped. None of the fatalities occurred in the open atreets, the majority of the victims being killed in their beds.

President Poincare, who, in company with the military governor of Paris and the prefect of police, visited the memor of the bombs shortly after mildnight, seemed greatly moved by what he saw. One of the houses that he visited was that of Police Sergeant Hidulit, was a landmark for many years when had just reached his home and who was killed by a bomb which at the same time seriously injured his sister
In-law.

In many ways they were procress. The first Oregon to procress. The first Oregon to procress. The first Oregon that the discount of procress the first Oregon to procress. The first Oregon that the discount was sent to procress. The first Oregon that was sant and ploneers of progress. The first Oregon that he shipment to China was sent to the flower as started. On a lonely stretch of the from the stiment consisted of the Sheriff found the frozen body of the younger lad. The older boy, discovered farther on, was unconsclous. Another home is grief-stricken in Boise tonight. Elmer, the 7-year-old was company with the military governor of Paris and Flantens this place was exceed. This house was a landmark for many years. When Leonard & Green quit the mercantile bashess this block was divided by some of the houses that he visited was that of Police Sergeant Hidden the process of the flow of the house that he visited was that of Police Sergeant Hidden the process of the Constant of the Police Sergeant Hidden the process of the firm of the process of the flow of the process of the firm of t

untenance is and say viduals.

S Hermon d in Ore-lin June.

In June.

Years he en of this was the for many man the first Jananese ever seen in Portland, "Kinzo," who for many years had charge of the Leonard & Green bachelor quarters.

The firm sold the water works property to the city in 1885 and in 1892 sold the gas works to the present company and the firm dissolved, after doing business for more than 40 years.

And today, on his 93d birthday, Mr. Leonard will be receiving congratuations from some who have known him from the early days of his career here. And one and all will wish him health and strength to the end, that he may not depart this life as a nonagenarian, but

OF PACIFIC SHOWN

Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce Places Emphasis on Rural Reservists.

LAND WOULD BE FURNISHED

Training of Young Men in Agriculture and Hortfculture While Retaining Services for Event of War Is Favored.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 30,-After exhaustive inquiry by a special commit-tee, the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce has adopted a memorial to Congress urging the adequate defense of the Pacific Coast as well as that of all other parts of the country, and the adoption in principle of miversal military service,

The memorial begins by saying that "no dependence can be placed on bringing naval reinforcements from the Atlantic to the Pacific coast in the event of war," for the Panama the event of war," for the Panama Canal could be blocked or wrecked with dynamite, Unles a ficet equal to the combined navies of Asia is kept constantly on the Pacific Coast, it would fall as a defensive measure. Such a fiest could not be built "in time to meet immediate necessity for impregnable defense." Hence such naval defenses as can be provided should be "not offensive but defensive." Strongly fortified naval bases, with adequate supplies of fuel, at all vantage points in the United States and at Sitka, Cook's Inlet, Unalaska. Samoa and Pearl Harbor are favored.

Defense of Alaska Vital, The defense of Alaska is declared "vital to the safety of the Pacific Coast" and requires a permanent land force, which should be a construction reserve in which all men employed reserve in which all men employed in government development work and coal mines could be enlisted. Alaska should have "an agricultural reserve, created by a campaign for the colonization of agricultural land" on the New Zealand plan, every settler trained as in that country.

trained as in that country.

All cities and harbors on the Pacific Coast should be fortified and all coast defenses should be fully manned and should be prepared for land attack by a permanent land force, field artillery, automobiles and military highways. The sources of materials of the country for cities.

force, field artiflery, automobiles and military highways. The sources of water and food supply for cities should be protected.

The standing army should have a reserve, provided by a six-year term of collistment, two years with the colors and four with the reserve. A colors and four with the reserve. A separate army for insular and isthmian service should be enlisted. The Chamber lays special stress on the value of a national rural reserve, with an eventual strength of 5,000,000 men.

Rural Reserve Outlined: On this subject, the Chamber says

All the National reserves should be unde

All the National reserves should be under the exclusive jurisdiction and control of the War Department in all matters relating to military training, equipment, organization and service and should always be prepared to join the colors without delay.

The most imperative need would be a full complement of officers for all the reserves, always in active command. All the National reserves should, therefore, be under command of officers promoted from the ranks or trained in military schools under the arrection of the War Bepartment and ranked the same as officers of the Regular Army, Military schools should be maintained in different parts of the United States. Many of the military posts should be transformed into such military schools.

It is not possibile, says the Chamber, to maintain en adequate force on



We Believe in Trading Stamps-50 Years in Business, For 3 Years We Have Given Them to Our Patrons. They Constitute an Honest, Legitimate Method of Attracting Worthy Patronage

Special Prices on Leather Today

All "MARK CROSS" ladies' Pigskin Handbags, 34 off. A special line of ladies' handbags, values up to \$2, for 89¢. Genuine Cowhide Traveling Bags in 16, 17 and 18inch, special for \$4.98. Clearance Sale of Necktie Holders, Military Brush Cases, Medicine Cases, etc., values to \$3, for 59¢.

Toilet Needs

25e Odo-Ro-No 19e 25c Frostilla 18c 50c Lablache Face Powder 35c 50c Veda Rose Rouge 35¢ 25c Euthymol Tooth Paste 15c 25c Tooth Brushes 14¢ 50c Whisk Brooms 23c 50c Nail Brush 29¢ 25c Ladies' Comb 15¢

St. Valentine's Day

Table Decorations, Mathoard Cutouts and Greetings .- Stationers Dept., 1st Floor. Big line Post Cards, 10c doz .- Basement,

Hotpoint El Radio



Complete

fore the price goes up. A true-to-name heater and really efficient. \$5.00.

DRUGS

HUSBAND ASKS TO BE JAILED. WIFE GOES TO HOSPITAL.

Woman Blind Is Also III, With Mate on Verge of Insunity as Result of Poverty.

Mrs. Ira Daniels is in the hospital nd her husband is in jail on the verge of insanity as a result of extreme pov-

Their case was investigated yesterday by the women's protective bureau of the department of public safety, with the result that the woman, 66 years old, totally blind, ill with the grip and suffering from want of food, will be cared for in the hospital until she is

The case was revealed Saturday, when the husband applied at the police station, asking to be locked up for fear that his desperation might drive him to suicide. He even asked the faller to remove his handkerchief so ne might not use it in jail to end his

life by strangulation.

His last Job was three weeks ago, when he was working in an East Side restaurant at \$2.50 a week and board, working 11 hours a day.

He lost his job when taken ill with the orin. With some all fourished he the grip. With some aid furnished by the landlady in the Amsdon Hotel where they roomed, at third and Jefferon streets, they have barely subsisted

ORVILLE T. PORTER IS DEAD

Ex-Surveyor-General of Alaska Suc-

here today.

Orville Tracy Perter was born in Mexico, N. Y., November 23, 1837. He came to the Pacific Coast by way of Panama in 1860.

He taught school in many Oregon and Washington, towns, techniling

ing the Harrison Administration, died

and Washington towns, including Walla Walla, the Waltsburg Academy, Corvallis, Harrisburg and other places. He later took up newspaper work, establishing the Harrisburg Bulletin and later becoming editor of the Albany Herald.

Mr. Porter was a constant reader of

Mr. Porter was a constant reader of The Oregonian. Until his house was damaged by fire some 12 years ago, he had a complete file of the paper from the time of his arrival in this

Besides a widow, Carrie Delph Porter, he leaves four children: Mrs. A. B. Atty, of Springfield, Mass.; Mrs. Hanry W. Lamceford, of Richmond, Cal.; Mrs. Alice Cockerline, of Albany and Chester A. Porter, of Seattle.

All on Equal Footing When Treasury Is Empty.

Good Roads Money to Come from Same Source as Cash for Pros-pective Improvements of Rivers and Harbors on Pacific Coast.

ington, Jan. 30 .- A Democratic ember of the House was in the midst of an elaborate argument in support of the bill proposing to appropriate \$25,000,000 of Federal money to aid the various states in the construction of good roads, when he was inter-upted by Representative Humphrey, of "May I ask the gentleman," said Mr.

Humphrey, "where he expects to get the \$25,000,000 for road construction, in view of the fact that the Federal cumbs at Albany, Aged 79.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 30.—(Special.)—
Orville T. Porter, an early Oregon resident and United States Marshal and Surveyor-General of Alaska dur-

MEMBERSHIP INCREASED TO LANE COUNTY FARMERS.

Potal Produce Handled 2,300,000 Poun and Preserving Department Will

Be New Addition. EUGENE, Or., Jan. 30 .- (Special.) The volume of the canned goods bus ness of the Eugene Bruit Growers' As sociation, an organization in which 54 Lane County farmers are stockholders increased 25 per cent during the pas year, according to an announcement made in the annual report of the mana ger, J. O. Holt, read at a meeting hel in the Eugene Chamber of Commerc

More extensive operations of the canhery owned by the association are planned for 1916, when departments for the manufacture of jams and preserves, in both glass and tin, will be added. Mr. Holt reported that there had been some decrease in the volume of grees fruit shipments on acount of a shor apple crop during the past year, and that the dried fruit output had been about the same as for the 1914 season.

In detail the report shows that the total amount of fruit and vegetables handled in all departments was 2,369,009 pounds, an increase of 10 per cent. The varieties of products canned numbered

The cannery this year has handled a number of orders for the War Department, some of the Lane County products being shipped to the Mexican border.

H. H. Harlow was elected president; H. F. McCornack, vice-president; J. O. Holt, secretary. Mr. McCornack was retiring president.

Sets Many a Man To Thinking

Strange how many times a coffee drinker will pass lightly over a Postum advertisement until all at once nervousness, a sleepless night, a dull headache, heart flutter, or some other ailment-often due to coffee drinking-brings the message home.



Then, attention is called to the fact that caffeine, the drug in coffee, does hurt some people and hurt them hard.

If you are a coffee drinker and think anti-coffee talk is only a "scare," it would be a good idea to make this easy, personal test: Quit coffee ten days and in its place use

POSTUM

If the change to this pure food-drink brings steadier nerves, sounder sleep, a clearer head, and the better health that follows freedom from the coffee drug, you'll know where comfort lies-whether to stick to Postum or go back to coffee and its troubles.



Original Postum Cereal 15c and 25c package.

Made of wheat and a small portion of wholesome molasses, Postum has a delicious flavor much like that of mild, high-grade coffee, yet contains no caffeine nor other harmful element.

There are two forms of Postum. The original Postum Cereal must be boiled; Instant Postum is quickly soluble in hot water, more convenient to prepare, and has the same rich flavor as the original Postum. Some prefer one form, some the other. Both forms are equally delicious, and the cost per cup is about the same.

The change from coffee to Postum is a little thing to do for so great a benefit. It's worth thinking over!

"There's a Reason"

Grocers everywhere sell Postum.