GOES BY MESSENGER

Note of 10,000 Words on Way to London.

DETAILS ARE KEPT SECRET

Entire Issue of Neutral Commerce Is Reviewed.

ARGUMENT IS EXHAUSTIVE

Document Committed to Third Secretary of Berlin Embassy, Who Will Deliver It on Way Back to Germany.

Interference with commerce between the United States and Europe has been dispatched to London by special mes passador Page at the British Foreign

which is about 10,000 words long and covers exhaustively the argument of the American Government on all phases of interference with neutral vas approved by the President last Saturday and started on its way to London Sunday. Alexander W. Kirk, third secretary of the American Embassy at Berlin, who had returned Washington, carrying documents Ambassador Gerard, trusted with the mission on his return journey to Berlin.

Disputch Is Kept Secret.

Until today the fact that the com nunication had been sent was kept secret, instructions having been given to officials that no annou That it contains a repetition of arguments made in the note of March 30, which recorded the Washington Government's first protest against the orion in council, or so-called blockade, is admitted, but no intimation was given by officials today as to what measures are proposed in the event that there is odification of British practices.

Not only does the latest communica tion cover the various notes and mem oranda sent by the British government since March 30, but it also acknowledes and discusses the lengthy notes that came from Great Britain in Janu ary in response to the first protests by the United States against interfer-

ence with neutral trade. Note Considered Three Weeks,

which ex-Secretary Bryan advocated store. sending at the same time that the secined to send it at that time because of the fear that the United States might be placed in a position of bargaining for its rights with Germany basis of its attitude toward Great Britain.

With the clearing up of the subit was announced at the State Departwould go forward. After three weeks consideration at the White House it finally was dispatched.

Department the document was under- and refused to accept it. stood to be vigorous in tone and replete with objections to Great Britsin's policy. No intimation as to NOTED FRESCO DESTROYED whether the document since has been modified was available tonight,

NAMPA CHEWS MUCH GUM

10,000 Sticks of Sweetened "Cud" Used Each Week.

NAMPA, Idaho, Oct. 27 .- (Special.)-In this a city of slaves to the chewinggum habit, or does every town of 5000 inhabitants spend \$1 a year for every

This is a question that is being wide ly asked since figures were obtained to how the total consumption of chew- APPLE PACK MARK BROKEN ing-gum. The startling amount of 2000 packages, or 10,000 individual C. M. Fenton Sets Record of 160 sticks, is sold over the counters of cigar stores, drugstores, grocery stores and confectioneries every seven days. It epresents an expenditure of an even

Men purchase and chew by far more gum than women, according to dealers.

QUAKE STOPS HOT SPRING Union County Water Sources Are

Changed After Shock.

LA GRANDE, Or., Oct. 27 .- (Special.) That the recent earthquake in Baker CZAR BUYS WOOLEN CLOTH County jarred subterranean channels n Udion County, causing a brisk flow Record Heavy Order for Uniform of water from the middle of a county road near North Powder, is one of the theories advanced for the sudden aprearance of the spring.

Other natural arrangements were dis- been signed by William M. Wood, presiorganized in the North Powder region, dent of the American Woolen Company, for the famous hot and cold wells on a for the delivery of 5,000,000 yards of certain North Fowder ranch have lost uniform cloth to the Russian govern-their reputation. The hot well has ment, it was announced here today, ceased to flow hot water, and the cold. The order is said to be the largest well adjoining produces about ten times ever placed at one time in the history its former flow.

AMERICAN NAVY TO HAVE GIANT PLANE

GOVERNMENT TO BUILD CRAFT TO FLY 560 MILES.

Aerial Machine Can Be Used to Make Torpedo Attack on Hidden Warships.

WASHINGTON. Oct. 27 .- Secretary Daniels signed an order today for the onstruction at the Navy-yard of giant biplane for the Navy, the first ircraft to be built at any Government establishment. Plans for the machine

ere prepared by Navy engineers. The craft will have a carrying ca pacity of 2200 pounds and will make from 50 to 80 miles an hour for a period of seven hours without stop. It wil be driven by two 160-horsepowe motora. When completed it will almost airships recently constructed, and it is BALL FOLLOWS CEREMONY understood the Navy Ordnance Bureau in at work on the design of a three-inch gun with which it can be equipped if desired.

In a statement describing the aero plane, Secretary Daniels said its carry-ing capacity could be used for transorting fuel, weapons or high explosives, and it would be of great value for long-range scouting. It has been suggested too, that an aeroplane of this character might be used to carry WASHINGTON, Oct. 2f.—America's a torpedo and swoop down over the ong-considered protest against British barriers of a land-locked harbor to attack a fleet sheltered there behind the mines and shore defenses.

senger and will be presented by Am- MINORITY ASKED TO HELP

Wilson to Summon Republicans to Defense Conference.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 27. - Speaker Wilson to confer with him some time before Congress convenes on the general legislative programme for the next | must prepare ourselves so that we will session, particularly the Administra-

tion's plans for National defense. After the President has discussed the National defense plans with the Democratic leaders, it is expected he will also call into conference Minority Leader Mann, of the House, and Minority Leader Gallinger, of the Senate, as the Administration desires to press the Army and Navy appropriation bills on a strictly nonpartisan basis.

WATCH FROM GALT'S FIXED

Timepiece Bought 20 Years Ago by General Bacon Is at Vancouver.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Oct. 27 .- (Spe-

day to be repaired. takes it to this same firm. At regular intervals for the past 20 years the

Berlin last June. President Wilson de- ARTIST WINS DAMAGE SUIT

Verdict of \$900 Awarded for Painting Hadley Portrait.

CHICAGO, Oct. 27 .- Nine hundred dolars' damages were awarded to Mrs. marine controversy through the satis-factory settlement of the Arabic case, portrait of ex-Governor Hadley, of Missouri. Mrs. Huntley sued the co ment that the note to Great Britain mittee which passed judgment on the picture for \$2000.

The portrait was painted in August, As prepared originally at the State mittee decided it was unsatisfactory

Masterpiece in Venetian Church Suffers From Airmen's Raid.

ROME, via Paris, Oct. 27 .- An examation of the famous Scalzi Church in enice, which suffered in the recent ombardment of the city by air craft, hows that the first bomb fell in the left nave. It demolished two beams and pierced the ceiling, which was entirely destroyed by the second bomb. Not a foot of Tiepolo's magnificent man, woman and child within its limits sidered virtually impossible to restore on the sweetened "cud"? fresco remains intact and it is con-

Boxes in Day for Hood River.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Oct. 27 .- (Speial.)-Apple-packing records for the od River Valley were broken by C. M. Fenton yesterday when he wrapped | I and packed 160 boxes on the East Side ranch of J. L. Carter. Mr. Fenton's packing mate, Luhr Jenson, packed 131 boxes. The men were packing from a table, making to a large extent their own assortment. They worked a tenday. Mr. Fenton's day's wage

Goods Placed in Boston.

BOSTON, Oct. 27 .- Contracts have of the trade. .

MEDFORD ARMOR

Great Throng Sees Big Military Display.

W. H. GORE GIVES WELCOME

Orators Urge Strengthening of National Defenses.

Mr. Withycombe Says Preparation Is Necessary, but Hopes Country Will Practice Christian Principles and Avoid War.

MEDFORD, Or., Oct. 27 .- (Special.)-Before the largest crowd ever gathered in Medford, with a display of military that has never been equaled in Southorn Oregon, Governor Withycombe this Balkown Maru clears for Shanghai with afternoon dedicated the new armory of \$35,000 cargo. Page 10. afternoon dedicated the new armory of the Oregon National Guard in this

"I am for peace," said the Governor "and because I am for peace I am for preparation against war as the best means of insuring peace. Here we are, Clark has been invited by President With 3000 miles of unprotected coast Wilson to confer with him some time line, easy prey for any well-armed nation that might wish to seize it. not offer a temptation for aggression.

Christian Dealing Urged.

"Equally important, to my mind, i to hold to ideals of right dealing and justice among nations, which will tend to cultivate principles of amity and friendship among the peoples of the earth. In other words, I would like to Boy, 14, Pleads Parent Not Be Told see this a real Christian Nation, put ting into every-de; practice principle of the Christian faith, so that, through ne brotherhood of man and the father hood of God, we may gradually develop toward the plane where force will be abandoned as a settlement of differneed among the nations."

The Governor was met at the station y a full company of the Oregon National Guard in full-dress uniform VANCOUVER, Wash., Oct. 2... (Spe-cial.)—A Swiss watch which was beaded by the Medford band, while reason why Anderson had not stopped. for the great throngs that bordered beauty from the Galt iswelry store in in the procession that proceeded to the bought from the Galt jewelry store in in the procession that proceeded to the Washington, D. C., for \$350 by General Armory were hundreds of school chilbought from the Galt jewelry store in the procession that proceeded to the Armory were hundreds of school children and the property of Forsyth Bacon, a son, of Amboy, was brought to this city to-When General Bacon was carrying the dedication ceremonies, and the address of welcome was delivered by W. Anderson, with a ton of coal, collided and with at the store of Coovert & Carter. When the son was cleaned and repaired the store of Coovert & Carter. When the son was the watch repaired to the store of the State two streetcars. ford National Bank

Militia Captain Complimented.

Vance upon the fine showing made by British Submarines Add to Victims his company, and declared the time had ome when every reasonable American realized that the National peace and and on the sea.

The response to the Governor's ad-

Mexico. Villa troops to be treated as outlaws if the cross into United States, Page 5. National.

National.

Protest to Biftain dispatched to London by messenger. Page 1.

Wilson decides on legislation designed to aid foreign trade after war. Page 5.

Navy to have giant hiplane. Page 1.

Sonator Chamberlain talks against new coast defenses on eve of meeting President. Page 2.

Official report on F-4 disaster shows victims made determined fight for life. Page 3.

Twonty per cent of Portland wage-earners

I wenty per cent of Portland wage-carnet unemployed. Page 2.

More persons believed implicated in plot to destroy munition ships, Page 12.

Sport.

Ancoln High School defeats Washington, 6 to 3. Page 14. Idaho grooms to battle Waahington College Saturday, Page 11. Federal and National Leagues may unite, thereby ending baseball war. Page 13. Deal said to be on to take Federal League into organized paseball. Page 15.

Pacific Northwest. Colonel Tucker, 82, announces intention to re-enlist. Page 3, Great crowd attends dedication of Med-ford Armory by Governor Withycombe. Page 1.

Dregon Federation of Women's clubs holds up resolution for self-rule by prisoners.

Page 7. Commercial and Marine. Northwester farmers refuse to sell wheat at decliring prices. Page 19. Chicago wheat market weakened by pros-pect of free Canadian grain. Page 19. War stocks decline under selling pressure in Wall street. Page 17. Damaged schooner Judith is towed to port by tug Wallula. Page 16.

Marine forces will rule at Land Show to night. Page 6.

ork on interstate bridge shead of schedule. Page 12. Lumber trade is improving steadily. Page 13. Fight on Governor Strong of Alaska ex-plained by Juneau man. Page 12. Dismissed patrolman reinstated for test in courts. Page 11.

Arbitrary slash likely in city budget in order that surged from one booth to another, to bring down levy. Page 20.

Seven-mill school levy is biggest Board is considering. Page 11. Weather report, data and forecast. Page 19.

MOTHER PUT ABOVE HURTS

of Auto Accident.

lided with Anderson, 1887 Morris street, early last C. H. Williams.

night at East Sixtleth street and Two clowns that were really com-

citizens of Medford and Jackson Coun-ty. Captain A. J. Vance presided at the hospital later, ty. Captain A. J. Vance presided at the hospital later, the roof of the Pittock block played the dedication ceremonies, and the ad- | Young Wilson was riding a bicycle. | peck-a-boo with the motorists in line

FOUR MORE GERMANS SUNK

in Baltic Sea.

more German steamers in the Baltic. and touring car, the slick Cole "E This announcement is made in the roaster, and the new Rec touring

Great Crowd Follows Parade to Arms subrery

MOTORISTS SEE FINE DISPLAY

Ford Car Assembled in 9 Minutes, 31 Seconds, Record.

SCENIC PICTURES CHEERED

Band Music and Songs, Funny Clowns, Land Products Exhibits play Combine to Please.

Three thousand Portlanders omage to the motor carriage last night participating in automobile night at the Manufacturers' and Land products Show in the Armory and its sup-

plementary buildings. The crowd was more than double the attendance on the former night, and the officials of the show declare that C. M. Menzies, chairman for the night, and his able corps of assistants have set a mark that will be hard for any other organization to better.

The automobile dealer, the autom mile owner and the automobile funcier bumped elbows in the jolly throng laughter.

The big programme started promptly at 7:30 o'clock with a monster parade anating from the corner in front of Commercial Club building, Fifth and Oak streets. By the time the procession reached Third and Washington Washington to Twelfth street. Wilson, 14 years old, after he had col-lided with a motor truck, driven by S. behind the grand marshal of the parade,

Sandy boulevard. According to eye-witnesses, the truck dragged the boy 60 feet. The boy also demanded the McEiroy's band, dispensed amusement the line of march back down Morrison and with the spectators along the

Auto Display Admired.

The automobile folk visited every booth in the great pavilion and tasted very sample offered but, naturally, the center of attraction was the automobile division, where the products marketed in this territory Covey Motor Car Company, and the security depended upon the proper PETROGRAD, Oct. 27, via London, Oct. Northwest Auto Company, were dispreparations for defense on the land 28.—British submarines have sunk four played. The little Dodge readster and touring car, the slick Cole "Eight" dress was given by B. F. Mulkey, who

(Concluded on Page 2, Column 3.)

(Concluded on Page 2, Column 3.)

Wednesday's War Moves

with the Bulgarians, who invaded Serbia near Prahovo, and the central powers now have an open road through Northeastern Serbia and Bulgaria to the Can Serbia and Bulgaria to Though thus in a position

thus in a position to senand munitions by river and railay to their Bulgarian and Turkish allies, who will be greatly strengthened thereby.

The invasion of the northern portion of Serbia by the Austro-Germans con inues, while Bulgaria is putting forth s strong effort to secure control of additional sections of the Belgrade-Saloniki railway.

Serbia, it is feared by her allies, is doomed, but in the south, reinforced by the Brtish and French, who are now fighting by her side, Serbia is using all of her strength to throw the Bul garians back. After the French tory at Krivolak the Serbians, ording to the Athens report, were able CLASS LEGISLATION ARGUED o reoccupy Veles, an important railway and road junction just south Uskup, where a big battle is still in

It is argued here that if the Bulgarians can be held in the south until Anglo-French reinforcements, which are now on the way, arrive, Bulgaria which she has set her heart. The al ies will also have to attempt to block big attack may be directed elsewhere.

The internal situation of Bulgaria, which is reported serious, may have some effect on the campaign. conspiracy against King Ferdinand, Athens dispatches say, has been unearthed and the leaders have been Many of the inhabitants of Bulgaria are said to be still loyal to Russia and are showing disinclination to

The Roumanians, too, are displaying me uneasiness as to the activity of their government, and an agitation in favor of the allies is being carried on, cording to an official report, by the influential leaders.

The allies, however, are depending on their own resources and arranging to throw into the Balkans as many men as can be spared. At the present time they cannot weaken the other fronts, as the Germans are showing considerable activity. The latter have made still another counter attack in the attempt to recupture La Courtine, in Champagne, which the French reman patrols, heralding an attack, were observed in the Loos region, but were

While the position in this region reappear, on the whole, to be holding Portland Retail Grecers' Association

their own. along the Styr River and Galician classified as a grocer. While the argufrontier, the Russians report successes, ment over this was going on Mr. Kelhrough their own attacks.

BELGIANS WIN IN AFRICA Germans Reported to Have Been

Defeated Decisively. HAVRE, Oct. 27 .- That there has been heavy fighting between the Belgians and the Germans along the boundary line of the Congo Free State and German East Africa is indicated tion, were put on the stand to testify patches say that the German troops class grocers. beaten with heavy loss and put to flight by the Belgians on September urged that keeping grocery stores open

quantity of munitions.

COLONEL YOUNG LEAVES

Former Vancouver Commander I En Route to Philippines.

VANCOUVER BARRACKS, Wash. Oct. 27 .- (Special.) -- Colonel George S. Young left the post today to join his wife and daughter, Miss Polly Young. at the Presidio of San Francisco, where the family will remain until November 5, when they will sail for Manila, Colonel Your s being assigned to command the Eighth Infantry.

Colonel Young arrived here May, 1912, from the Philippines, and he has fuses to pass on constitutional quesbeen in command of the post nearly all tions. It is because the constitution of of the time since, until October.

Oregon provides three Supreme Judges at \$2500 each and there are seven on San Francisco last Saturday.

MISSIONARY HELD AS SPY

Lutheran Clergyman Reaches Amer

24 years in Madras presidency, India, laher technically guilty. I will say, and who arrived here today on the however, that it does not seem fair three months in a British concentration be allowed to sell such things as ice camp in Hong Kong.

British permit when he left India for tioners must close. This inconsistency San Francisco, but the Crown authorities in Hong Kong refused to recognize it, and he was detained until the the United States prought pressure to bear and secured his release.

STATE HAS SUNDAY LAW, COURT HOLDS

Dan Kellaher Is Found Guilty, Fined \$25.

CASE FOUGHT AT MANY POINTS

Grocer Pleads He Operated in Capacity of Butcher.

Court Wishes to Impose Minimum Fine, Declaring Complainants Actuated by No Good Motives. Fine Increased for Appeal.

There is a Sunday-closing law

Bregon Deputy District Attorney Mowrs oved this to the satisfaction of District Judge Dayton yesterday after-

Dan Kellaher, up on a charge of keeping his grocery store open or Sunday, was thereafter found guilty Judge Dayton wanted to make it \$5, the minimum, but Mr. Kellaher wants to appeal as far as the Supreme Court of the United States, he announced, so the larger fine was imposed to permit of an appeal being

Overruled on his contention as on-existence of the closing law, Mr. Kellaher fought on, interposing every possible obstacle to conviction.

The Judge had actually imposed the fine and thought it was all over, when the East Side grocer broke in "Just a minute, your honor."

Exemption as Butcher Asked. Then began a fight which kept the art in session fully two hours Mr. Kellaher contended that he was entitled to the exemption given butcher hops under the law for the reason that he carries fresh and all kinds of

canned meats in stock. In this con-The Germans continue their attacks nection he urged that conditions have so changed "that the butcher shop and against the Russians in the Riga and so changed "that the butcher shop and Dvinsky regions, and say they have bakery of 1854, when Sunday-closing penetrated the Russian position near legislation was first adopted in Orethe railway line north of Dvinsk. They gon, are the grocery of today, all meat could not hold the ground gained, as and bread products being furnished to the Russians launched counter-attacks retailers by big packing-houses and immediately.

In answer Mr. Mowry brought out nains serious for the Russians, they that Mr. Kellaher is a member of the and introduced in evidence the city and In the south, on the other hand, telephone directories in which he is

repulsing German attacks and carrying laber read an article from the organ which "Common-User Dun" was ar-The Italians are persisting in their raigned sarcastically because of his aroffensive, and, although their progress rest, the burden of the article being is slow, they seemingly are making ad- that the common people had so failed to patronize their champion that it was necessary for him to remain open Sundays to make a living.

Necessity for Opening Argued.

"There's your answer to the question of whether I am a member of the association in good standing," he concluded with an expansive gesture. "I will say, however, that they collect my dues with

by advices just received by the Belgian that the meat articles carried in stock Minister of the Colonies. These dis- by Mr. Kellaher are carried by all first-Again overruled, Mr. Kellaher next

11, near the Rusisi delta and on Sep- on Sundays is a matter of necessity in tember 29, near the frontier station that portion of the city (his store is at 133 1/2 Grand avenue). He submitted a The Belgians are reported to have list of 72 apartment-houses in that locaptured machine guns, rifles and a cality to the judge, declaring that the tenants of these are mostly people who chase from meal to meal.

Ciasa Legislation Point Raised.

Lastly he read a statement in which he contended that the Sunday closing law is repugnant to the Constitution of the United States in that it amounts to class legislation, some businesses being allowed to run while others are not.

"That point was raised in the case recently passed upon by our Supreme valid," interposed Judge Dayton, "but was not passed upon, the court ignoring it and holding the law good on the ground of police power of the state

"Yes." snorted Mr. Keliaher, "and I'll tell you why your Supreme Court rethe bench drawing \$4500 each. None of

their decisions are any good." Court Sees Inconsistency in Law.

In summing up, Judge Dayton said "It is not for the courts, especially an inferior court, when dealing with a piece of legislation held good by the highest court of the state, to say SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 27 .- (Special.) | whether a law should be enforced. The Suspected of being a German spy in duty of the court is plain as long as clerical robes. Rev. R. H. Freche, a the law in question is on the statute Lutheran missionary, who has spent books. Therefore, I must find Mr. Kelsteamship Mongolia, was detained for that drug stores, for instance, should cream, tobacco and confectionery Rev. Mr. Freche said he received a Sunday when cigar dealers and confecwas raised in the Eugene case as an

issue, but was not passed upon, "Personally, I believe that the law authorities of the Lutheran Church in intends drug stores to sell only drugs on Sundays, restaurants to serve only (Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.)



HIRAM'S BALLOON FAILED TO GO UP.