3-FOLD REASON FOR DEPRESSION GIVEN

Lumberman Says Compensation Laws, Waste and Untruthful Publicity Hurt.

UNSALABLE STOCK BURNED

Smaller Mills Declared to Lack Facilities for Utilizing Low-Grade Material-Suggestions for Improvement Offered.

BAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 17.-Workmeio's compensation laws, failure to utilize waste material and "untruthful publicity" regarding the destruction of forests, with consequent appeal to people to use substitutes for wood, were given by E. A. Selfridge, Jr., of Wil-lets, Cal., today as contributing factors in the lumber industry's depres-

Mr. Seifridge is president of a large lumber company. He appeared before the Federal Trade Commission in its opening session here. Wages, he said, had not increased operating costs, but the insurance laws had caused an in-terease of from 30 cents to \$4 on each \$100 of payroil, which ought to be met In some manner.

Inability of the small mills to work profitably low-grade material into re-fined products in responsible for a steady supply of fuel for refuse-burn-ers," Mr. Setfridge said.

Unsulable Stock New Burned. "Stock now hurned for lack of a market could be sold for enough to return at least a pertion of the cos of manufacturing, under a properly or ganized and efficient selling organiza-

Questioning by members of the com-mission addition statements that the redwood lumber industry had not de-voted attention to finding new uses for wood and that ignerance of trade conditions often caused small mills to

"make ridiculous" prices.
Lepression in the industry, aside
from the immediate effects of the European war, was charged largely to ie lack of co-operation. Fear of running afoul of the law

Suggestions for Improvement Made. These three augmentions for imnant of conditions were offered by Mr.

was given as one reason for redwood implermen's backwardness in organiz-

neats permitting organization selling agencies for each industry. Maintenance of a uniform freight

has been absent from the city about ten days. Mrs. Builedge was last seen allow at 10 o'clock Montary night. Assistant City Physician Lawton believes death was due to natural causes. An to his own people and placing his forautopsy will be held to determine the autopsy will be held to determine the allowed which caused death.

MAN HONORED AT SAN FRANCISCO EXPOSITION AS OREGON FOREMOST CITIZEN.



Honors Heaped on Mr. Benson at San Francisco.

THRONGS IN ATTENDANCE

Glories of Exposition and Hospitality of Many Hearts Combine to Make Climax of Oregon Week Memorable.

Resolutions for Defense.

Oregon Train Historic.

Though Counts is thought by many to be a trackless wideress you will remember that Lewis and Cisrk, in 1805, etimulated by President Though Counts Jefferson, biased a by President Though Counts Jefferson, biased a by President Though to the Pacific by way of Oregon. The during pleasers week-loady indepted resolutions favoring a Navy second only to that of Great Britania to the Pacific by way of Oregon. The during pleasers week-ling the global resolutions favoring a naile a known as the Oregon Trail, traveled at the Counts and the line of least resistance followed was tonstmaster.

Hen of Note at Lunckeon.

Every one of the speeches was sparkingly brilliant, as would be excent particularly to general belief we are continuing the good work by a sincere, extrest pected from such men as Charles woods were to develop our natural resources.

weight axide."

OREGON DIRECTOR RETURNS

R. D. Hetzel Reports on Agricultural

Extension Convention.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL ColLEXIR Corvalin, Aug. 17.—(Special.)

R. D. Hetzel Reports on Agricultural

Extension Convention.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL ColLEXIR Corvalin, Aug. 17.—(Special.)

R. D. Hetzel Reports of the Oregon in the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles ever a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia for 100 miles aver a boulevard of the Columbia Highway to Asicia

Arthur Ariett, representing the Gov-

Governor Bromourgh, of Pennsylvania, with a party of 60 men and 40 to represent the Governor of California said:

"It is a happiness to me personally to represent the Governor of California bere today. I have a brother in Portland:

If your hair is gray, atreaked with bere today. I have a brother in Portland:

If your hair is gray, atreaked with bere today. I have a brother in Portland:

If your hair is falling: if you have fandruff and your head itches, and I wisited the state on my honeymoon. This is enough to capitalize all Oregon for me. There is a deep all Oregon for me. There is a deep algorithm of the distinguished visite.

In preparity will be chairman of the whom all of us take notes, have named to us represent the Governmental matters, from the fact that you of Oregon for me. There is a deep algorithm of the distinguished visite.

Arthur Ariett, representing the Governor of California to prepare the Governor of California the gray, prematurely or just turning gray; if your hair is falling: if you have dandruff and your head itches, all Oregon for me. There is a deep algorithm of the state on my honeymoon. This is enough to capitalize all oregon for me. There is a deep algorithm of the state on my honeymoon. This is enough to capitalize all oregon for me. There is a deep all oregon for me. There is a deep algorithm of the state on my honeymoon. This is enough to capitalize all oregon for me. There is a deep all oregon

Man of Singular Type Honored. Commissioner Logan was next intro-duced. He said: "We meet today to do

diminish discontent between labor and capital. He inspires the feeling that rich men have something better to do than make wills for sons to fight over and give jobs to men of my profession. He has caused to be built a road equal in magnificence to the chasm made by God Almighty when he caused the Columbia River to flow from the mountains to the sea—a road unequalled anywhere on the globe today, a pattern in road making."

Telegrams Come by Scores.

"Last year, however, she was borrowing money from Britain and Europe, whereas this year she has been buying securities back from Europe. After allowing for all outgoings the trade balance in favor of the American people in the first half of 1915 was nearly \$700.000,000 and they took payened of this vast sum in about \$120.000,000 in gold and the balance in securities and credits.

Ralance Continues to Grow.

Telegrams Come by Scores. Mr. Logan then read a few of Mr. See of selling aremeies for each industry.

"Maintenance of a uniform freight rate on forest products to permit the elosest utilization of raw materials as mean the stamp as possible.

"Medification of shapping and navigation laws to permit the use of foreign bottoms under American registery in intercoastal trade and to ment competition in the world's trade."

Among the plants suggested for relieving the situation was one by George Mx. Wendling of San Francisco, who advocate government regulation of the prices of lumber by the Trade Commendative of splendid ideals and the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee of the prices of lumber by the Trade Committee on the mill to the consumer, allowing the wholesaler and the broker.

NEXT TO BEST NAVY URGED

NEXT TO BEST NAVY URGED

Resolutions for Defense.

Week Memoraco.

(Continued From First Pags.)

(Continued From J. C. Hoyt, Portland Ad Club; Programitation, Bend Commercial Club, Progressive Business Men's Club, A. M. Shannon, H. C. Bowers, Joseph M. Healty, A. H. Albert, O. H. Johnson, Mayor of Asbland; Leslie and Truman Advocate government of Commercial Club; P. P. Poeran, Mayor of Asbland; Leslie and Truman Advocate government of Club, Progressive Business Men's Club, A. M. Shannon, H. C. Bowers, Joseph M. Healty, A. H. Albert, O. H. Johnson, Mayor of Asbland; Leslie and Truman Advocate government of Club, Progressive Business Men's Club, A. W. Healty, A. H. Albert, O. H.

contrary to general beind we are controlled from such men as Charles a National Legislative commission which would co-operate with all puriotic selections in the plans for adequate defense.

During the discussion of the report of the resolution committee Rice W. Means, of Deriver, the chairman said:

"Frelimbary to the adoption of plans for a larger Army and Navy the insurance companies of the United States should be taught or compelled by law met to discriminate against the man which new discourage men with families from calluling must be sweet axide.

Great Highway to Be Famed.

We people of Oregon in Maltineman County we are consisted available available of his feet, with sincere pleasure in his face and smiling sweetly down the long of the care in his face and smiling sweetly down the long face and smiling face and smilin

Dark and Lustrous.

WOMAN'S BOY IS FOUND

Woman's Will be chairman of the principle of the property of

FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, the day of our Annual Factory oe Sale, always the sensation of WRIGHT'S COR. FOURTH AND ALDER STS.

AMERICA'S TRADE BALANCE IS HUGE

British Expert on Credit Explains Abnormal Exchange and Offers Remedy.

GOODS STILL IN DEMAND

Curtailment of Tourist Travel Important Factor - Nations Must Have Credit if They Continue

to Make Purchases.

LONDON, Aug.17 .- Sir George Palsh, editor of the London Statist, gave to the Associated Press today a statement concerning the present abnormal rate of exchange and the proposals for rec-tifying the situation by establishing a large credit in the United States. Sir George is a recognized authority on in-ternational credit operations. Concern-ing the present situation he said:

ing the present situation he said:

"The fall in American exchange on London to a discount of about 4 per cent is due simply to the great purchases of American products by the peoples of earth. In normal years Europe pays the United States for goods purchased largely by means of sums spent in Europe by American tourists. This year there have been naturally few tourists visiting Europe from the United States. United States.

far as Oregon is concerned he has picked the rocks out of the 'Rocky road to Dublin'; he has brought the farming community and the city together, evening up the opportunities; and he has done it so nobly and simply as to inspore the chief executive of our state to come down here by the beloved old title, plain Dr. Withycombe, to do him greater honor, "What Simon Benson has done is suggestive to other rich men, who, by following his lead, would do much to diminish discontent between labor and capital. He inspires the feeling that rich mes have something better the proving money from Britain and Eurrowing from the United States imports from the rest of the world in June having been not less than 70 per cent greater than normally, while her equantities of goods than normally, while her equantities o American Exports Increased.

"But in the June half of the year America's exports were much smaller than they will be in the December half of the year, and in the next six months to Christmas the balance of exports over imports in favor of the United States, after making allowance for all outgoings, for interest and service, probably will be one thousand million dollars; it conceivably may reach a still greater figure.

"The amount of exports from the United States in the current half-year depends upon the American people themselves. If they wish to sell their goods they will have no difficulty in paralleled opportunity for America to extend her trade and commerce, as well Balance Continues to Grow.

coods they will have no difficulty in extend her trade and commerce, as well

doing so.

"Obviously it is quite impossible for money market, and no one who knows the American people can doubt they sand millions of dollars of goods from the United States in a single year united mecassary facilities sell greater.

THESE are the very newest Fall suits I am showing at special prices.

Fabrics and models that exhibit the best skill of weaver and tailor; weights suitable for early Fall wear along the Pacific Coast.

Shown here at three attractive

Special \$14.85 Special \$19.85 Special \$23.50

Look at the men's new topcoats in knitted fabrics; extremely smart and stylish.

Main Floor

BEN SELLING

Morrison at Fourth



less the American people are willing to do what the British people always have done—take payments for goods in securities. American exports will be limited in the current half-year only by the ability of the European and other nations to pay for goods, first by shipment of their own products to the United States; second, by shipment of gold; third, by sale of securities, and, fourth, by means of credits. If the American people are dubious about giving credit, then it is obvious the amount of goods they sell must be reduced to the amount for which the nations can pay for by other means."

Future Depends on America.

DON'T WAIT UNTIL THE LAST MINUTE.

to buy or will enforce drastic economies at home depends on the United States. He adds:
"As the American people are desirous of extending the foreign trade and wish to make the United States a great 7:30 o'clock Saturday evenings is the last minute at which classified ads will be accepted for Sunday's Oregonian. Don't wait until this time, however. By bringing them in sooner you will avoid confusion, there will be less likelihood of errors and you will more than likely secure better position. Classified advertising forms close on other evenings at 9 o'clock.

ing to negotiations just completed with the United States Department of Agri-

........

This will place at the disposal of Oregon farmers a specialist who will work under the direction of the extension division of the college in making surveys of groups of farms throughout the state. H. F. Keyes has been trans-ferred from Connecticut to Oregon for this purpose.

extension service of Oregon Agricultu-

BAR LICENSE DUE SEPT. 15 Lewis Treasurer Sends Statements

to Saloonkepers in County.

CHEHALIS, Wash., Aug. 17.—(Spe-ial.)—County Treasurer Raught has mailed to the saloonkeepers of Lewis County statements that their taxes will due and payable by September 15. His action is pursuant to an order of he State Board. It is planned to collect all of the taxes of the county betime, prior to December 31, when the

CASTORIA The Kind You Have Always Bought

Parks-Washington Park, head of

Washington street, with small zoo

and aviary. Take any car west on

Washington street excepting Six-

teenth; fare 5 cents. Celebrated

statue, "Coming of the White Man."

also "Sacajawea." Excellent view

TROLLEY

FOR TOURISTS

PORTLAND AND VICINITY

First and Alder

Marshall 5100, A 6131

PORTLAND RAILWAY, LIGHT

& POWER CO.

of the city.

Information for Tourists

Mountain, River and Beach Resorts Where to Take a Short Trip Out of Portland

Herewith is a list of short trips in and about Portland. If you are in doubt about any point, or the trip you have heard about is not mentioned here, call at the Information Bureau of the Chamber of Commerce or phone them - Bell Phone, Broadway 440, or Automatic, A 6091. Information will gladly be given. Literature of interesting points furnished — Time Cards, Beach and Mountain Resort literature. The Oregonian asks the names and addresses of tourists for publication. Enclose your business card with name of your party

The Oaks (the Concy Island of the West)—Every form of entertainment and accommodation for tourists. Orchestral and band concerts, prima dunna and musical comedy company every afternoon and night it, the open-air theater. Performances free Admission to park 18 cents. Reached by express special Oaks train (fare 5 cents), from First and Alder: or by launch (18 cents), from Morrison-street Bridge



The Hazelwood Confectionery

and Restaurant Washington St., at Icata

Best Food Served at Lowest Possible Cos

Amid Homelike Surroundings SEATING CAPACITY 450.

CLATSOP BEACH Is the Nearest to Portland of Any

Trip Along the Lower CLATSOP BEACH RESORTS. GEARHART AND SEASIDE, MAY BE VISITED IN ONE DAY.

HOUND TRIP, FROM PORTLAND SEASHORE LIMITED. SIZE A. M. 83 WEEK-END ROUND TRIP



Observation Parlor Car Seata, Tickets and in-formation at Fifth and Stark Streets.

to Summer Resort Dept., The Oregonian, Portland. Stockyards and Packing Plant— Largest plant west of the Missis-sippi River. Located on Columbia Slough within 46 minutes ride of Broadway and Washington streets. Take Kenton cars on Washington street at Fifth, Sixth and Broadway streets to Kenton. Fare a centa. Take Kenton Traction Company cars at Kenton to Packing Plant and Stockyards. Fare 5 cents, Visitors admitted daily except Sundays.

Future Depends on America Sir George says the question whether Great Britain will continue

COLUMBIA RIVER HIGHWAY

A scenic drive of rare beauty, built along the south shore of the Columbia River, a distance of more than 40 miles from Portland A series of remarkable waterfails, rugged peaks and deep canyons are among the attractions.

Electric carline to Boring, 24 miles; automobile to Welch's, Rhododendron and Tawney', round trip from Portland, \$7.75. Same as above with horse stage all the way, \$5.75. Peninsula Park Sunken Gardens— A city park and well worth a trip. Take St. Johns or Kenton car.

WELCH'S HOTEL Oldest resort in the Mount Hood district. Good water, airy bunga-lows, excellent cuisine, hunting, fishing, horseback riding, etc. Rates \$2 per day, \$10 per week.

W. E. WELCH, Prop.

Welch's P. O., Oregon.

TAWNEY'S MOUNTAIN HOME. Formerly Moulding's Hotel.
Ideal spot. Hunting, fishing, camping privileges, saddle horses, home cooking, etc. \$2 per day, \$19 per week. Sunday chicken dinner, 75c. Large independent bungaiows for those who prefer them. F. H.Tawney, Prop., Weich's P. O., or.

RHODODENDORN HOTEL

47 Miles on Mount Hood Auto Rond.
The finest mountain resort in Oragon Daily rates 81, weekly \$12.30 and up. Special rates to families for the Summer months. Saddle horses, lawn tennia, croquet, finest fishing and bunting grounds, our own dairy, poultry and garden truck. Electric light, telephons. For daily auto stages, phone Main \$905, East 135 or E. \$32, Emil Francetti, Frop., Howe, Oregon.

That Delightful Beach Home, THE ELMORE, At Elmore Park. European only, Large, comfortable rooms amidst home-like surroundings. Broad versardas, sun porches, overlooking the ocean. Rates 11 per day tone or two persona.) Excellent dining service, a la carte, in connection. Make re-ervations by phone or mail.

THE ELMORE, Bocksway, Oregon.

MOUNT HOOD RESORTS. Cloud Cap Inn is a delightful retreat, 6000 feet above sea level on a sheltered spur of the very mountain itself, and is located just at the

upper edge of the timber line. The trip to the inn usually is made by rail to Hood River and thence by stage. The round-trip rate, includ ing all traveling expenses, is \$12.50. Service begins July 1 and continues

to September 16. Welch's, Rhododendron and Tawney's are located on the south side of the mountain. Automobile from Estacada, Cazadero, Bull Rua cars leave First and Alder every four hours daily and Sunday, every hour

Portland to either resort, round trip. each \$5. Oregonian on sale at these resorts.

as far as Gresham. Good points for

SOL DUC HOT SPRINGS AND SANATORIUM the greatest health and pleasure resort on the Pacific Coast, in the heart of the Olympic Mountains, open for the season. For full information address

RELIANCE MT. HOOD AUTO STAGES Daily to Mount Hood resorts S A M. Reund trip \$5; Gov. Camp \$7.00. Special rates for week-end and climbing parties. Information, reservations and thesets at ROUTLEDGE SEED & FLORAL CO... 159 16 St. Main 5995, A 3511.

Or Irvington Garage, East 135.

THE WARREN

The only hotel on the beach front. Good flabing hunting and surf bathering: unsurpassed table, excellent service; large siry rooms and bungatiows. Auto stage meets all trainary. O. Ecols. Or. M. S. Warren, Prop.

SHIPHERD'S HOT SPRINGS

The Ideal Health and Recreation Resort.

Sammer Cottage and Camping. CABSON, WASH.

HOTEL MOORE

Seaside, Clatsop Bench, Oregon Senside, Claisop Beach, OregonThe Facific Coast's most popular
ocean resort. Directly overlooking the ocean. European plan,
rates \$1.50 and up, special weekly rates. Dining-room service
a la carte from 6:30 A. M. to 8
P. M. Grill and evening entertainment. Hot sait water baths,
surf-bathing, naratorium for indoor swimming, canosing on the
Necanicum River: good auto
roads. Automobiles leave Hotel
Moore for Elk Creek and Cannon Beach.

DAN J. MOORE.

Mt. Hood Auto Line calls and delivers to any part of city, day or night, to Mount Hood resorta. Round trip, \$5; Govern-ment Camp, \$7.50.

Phones, Main 331, or A 2331. ANDERSON BROS.