Head of Senate Naval Affairs Committee.

WATER ADVANTAGE

Mare Island Site Declared to Be of Secondary Importance - Best Modern War Machines Advocated by Visiting Senator.

"And I believe that Bremerton, on Puget Sound, is the place destined for the future great navy-yard of the Pa-

Senator Tillman is chairman of the naval affairs committee in the upper house of Congress, and his utterances on this subject carry with them the weight of authority.

He proceeded then to explain his reasons for preferring Puget Sound to Mare Island as the site for further naval development. Mare Island has shallow water with a mean depth of not more than 26 feet. By constant dredging this can be extended to \$0 feet or \$2 feet. The water right off the dock at Bremerton is \$2 feet deep—deep enough to accommodate the largest war vessel affoat.

The expense at Bremerton Lower.

The expense to the Government in equipping and maintaining a big naval plant at Bremerton would be far below the probable cost of the same work at Mare Island, says Senator Tillman.

"By this I don't mean that we should neglect the Mare Island station," he continued. "In fact, it is in need of development, and doubtless will get a large share of development, but with the completion of the Panama Canal and the growing importance of the Faand the growing importance of the Pa-cific Coast we should make this Coast equal in the ability to protect itself with the Atlantic Coast. That means we should have one big nava that we should have one big havainstation of prime importance on this Coast, and my notion is that that station should be at Bremerton. Experts may not agree with me. I am not an expert, but after looking over the situation I am convinced that Bremerton is the place."

As his remarks indicate, Senator Till-man is not a "little Navy" Congress-man, or a "disarmament" theorist. "We must have an Army and a Navy to maintain the dignity of the country,"

He favors adequate appropriations at the forthcoming seasion of Congress to provide for naval development that will meet the conditions of warfare brought about by the present conflict

provide for naval development that will meet the conditions of warfare brought about by the present conflict in Europe.

Submarines and Cruisers Wanted.

"The only reason I did not ask for more battleships at the last session," he said yesterday afternoon, "was that the war is demonstrating that the battleship may be rendered obselete. I favor plenty of submarines and fast cruisers or anything else needed to give us proper naval footing. And I want to see good guns on those cruisers. If I7-inch guns are best, I want them; if 18-inch guns are best, I want the

proposal to establish a submarine base in the Columbia River, he said that he had not been advised of such plans, but added briskly:
"I am in favor of it, though, if we need it to give adequate protection to

But he insisted that he does not expect this country to engage soon in war with Germany, with England or with any other country.

"I believe in peace," he asserted emphatically. "I believe in peace just as

nuch as any of the peace preachers be-

"But I believe in peace with honor. "This country should be ashamed to crawl on its belly before Germany or England or any other country."

Alaska Surprises Scnator. The Senator was much impressed by his trip to Alaska. He was accompanied

on the journey by Mrs. Tillman, their daughters, Mrs. Henry W. Hughes, of Portland, and Miss Sally May Tillman, and by his two grandchildren, Adeline and Sarah Eiliabeth Hughes. The Tillmans are staying at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hughes, 1124 East Davis "I believe Alaska is destined to be-

come a great stock country," comment ed Senator Tillman. "I was surprised to see red and white clover growing profusely on the streets at Skagway. And I saw some of the prettiest flowers The flowers were produced by an expert, it is true, but it shows of what the country is capable.

"I don't know whether this clover is native there or not. The seed may have

been brought in with hay shipped into the country in the boom days, but it may lead to a growth like that of lez pedeza in the South following the war. The seed for this plant, which is a form of clover, was brought in by Sherman's army. It spread over the country and proved one of the most valuable stock foods that could be pro-

Senator Tillman while in Alaska did Senator Tillman while in Alaska did not inquire into Alaskan railroad development, he explained.

Senator and Mrs. Tillman and Miss Tillman will remain here until August 12. They will go from here to Prince Rupert, B. C., and return East over the newly constructed Grand Trunk Railway.

LESS USE OF KNIFE AHEAD

(Continued From First Page.) but asserted that the large majority of ases would never need surgical at-

Cases that demand immediate surgery, he declared, are distinct and well defined, and a skilled diagnostician need make no error in determining the treatment needed.

Probably the most prominent figure in osteopathy in America today, and certainly the most admired of his col-leagues at the convention, is Dr. George Still, of Kiskerith leagues at the convention, is Dr. George Still. of Kirksville. Mo., surgeon-in-chief in the hospital of the American School of Osteopathy. He was a speak-er at the morning session in the main convention hall and is a nephew of the founder of osteopathy.

Goiter Treatment Explained.

TILLMAN FOR GREAT

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

PACIFIC NAVY-YARD

Surgery for the cure of goiter, he declared, has in the past few years become certain, and the danger to the patient from the operation has been reduced to a minimum. Cases in which operation is impossible, however, owing to the condition of the patient's heart, yield to esteopathic methods to such an extent that either a complete cure may be brought about or the patient brought to a condition where the cure may be completed with safety by surgical methods.

Bremerton Favored as Site by

Head of Senate Naval Af-

Election to Be Held Today.

The preliminary work of the nomination committee and the board of trustees in preparation for the annual election, which will be today, went on actively all through the morning, and the political aspects of the convention began for the first time to be apparent, although the committees kept their proceedings under strictest secrecy.

The campaign for the 1915 convention warmed up a trifle with the entrance of Boaton formally into the field and an increase in the energy of the campaign of Denver, Kansas City has been waging a fight for the convention since the opening of the present session, and Denver has been a close second.

Boaton and Denver Unite. Election to Be Held Today.

"We should have a navy-yard on the Pacific Coast equal in importance and capacity to the Brooklyn Navy-yard on the Atlantic," declared Senator Benjamin R. Tillman, of South Carolina, upon his return yeaterday from a two weeks trip to Puget Sound and Alaska, and then continued with this important observation:

"And I believe that Bremerton, on Puget Sound, is the place destined for the future great navy-yard of the Pacific."

Boston and Denver Unite.

Yesterday the Chamber of Commerce of Denver sent to the board of trustees its formal invitation to bring the convention to that city, and the Chamber of Commerce of Boston sent in a similar invitation. It is probable that convention. The applicants for the next convention. The applicants for the other continues of the chairman of clinics yesterday, and the pressure of the demands was so great that many operators besides those regularly on the programme for work were pressed into service.

Extra Assistance Called In. Boston and Denver Unite.

work were pressed into service.

Extra Assistance Called In.

Dr. H. W. Forbes, of Los Angeles, was obliged to spend the greater part of the day in clinical work, and at night was again pressed into service to handle a clinic on "Neurology."

Some of the most important clinical features will be handled today, both at the Good Samaritan and St. Vincent's hospitals and in the clinic rooms at the Multnomah Hotel. Among these will be demonstrations of the Lorenz operation by Dr. R. Kendrick Smith, of Boston, and Dr. H. H. Fryette, of Chicago, and clinical demonstrations in orthopedic surgery by Dr. Otis Akin and other prominent surgeons.

other prominent surgeons.

The annual banquet of the association will be held tonight at the Mult-

SERUM HELD SECONDARY

THEORY DECLARED EXPOUNDED BY "FATHER OF OSTEOPATHY."

Serious After-Effects of Antitoxina Argument Against Their Use Unless Absolutely Necessary.

That Dr. A. T. Still, the "father of osteopathy," expounded the theory upon which the present system of serum therapy was founded, 10 years before Metchnikoff, Ehrlich and other scientists developed the elaborate scientists developed the elaborate scrum treatments that are in vogue at the present time, was the statement made by Dr. S. V. Robuck, of Chicago, before the American Osteopathic Asso-

ciation.
"Dr. Still discovered and expounded

litates against their use, if it is possible to cope with the disease otherwise.

"By correcting adjustments of the spine, osteopathy materially assists nature in establishing immunity either before or during infection, for to adjust the spine is to normalize circulation and secretions. If the quantity and quality of the blood supply and nerve force is depleted, the chemical environment of that part immediately becomes inimical for the tissue cell, but forms an excellent medium in which germs will grow."

In most infectious diseases, he maintained that osteopathy would produce satisfactory results and that serum treatment was uncalled for. Even in diphtheria, except in extreme cases, he declared that the disease would yield to osteopathic treatment without resort to antitoxin.

"Osteopathic physicians have not lime to argue with serum therapists"

without resort to antitoxin.

"Osteopathic physicians have not time to argue with serum therapists or to condemn the old school physician for practicing serum therapy. The principles of osteopathy are right," he said, "and we can demonstrate that osteopathy is more effective and practical than serum therapy to stimulate antibody formations and phagocytosis in a way entirely compatible with the in a way entirely compatible with the laws of nature.'

TONSILITIS CURE OFFERED

Untwist Neck, Don't Use Knife, Warns Ostcopath.

Cure of tonsilitis is a matter of set-ting one's head on straight and not of removing the tonsils or using medica-tion, according to Dr. Charles Reid, of Denver, who was chairman of the eye, ear, nose and throat clinics at the National Osteopathic convention yester

day.
"Instead of gargling," he said, "have an esteopathist untwist your neck, for twisted necks are the real cause of

twisted necks are the real cause of tonsilitis.

"All cases of chronic follicular tonsilitis that I have examined have had some spinal lesion which disturbed the normal nerve tone and blood circulation to the tonsils. Some twist of the upper dorsal or cervical vertebrae are always the predisposing causes of attacks of tonsilitis, though colds and local irritations may be the aggravating causes.

One method of treating chronic fol-"One method of treating chronic fol-licular tonsilitis is to remove the ton-sils, but conscientious, thoughtful physicians like to save any functioning part of the body when possible. "The osteopathic school has a method "The osteopathic school has a method of finger surgery that is estimated to save 90 per cent of the tonsils that are otherwise removed. By this treatment the enlarged tonsils are caused to shrink back to normal, while a treatment to correct the twist in the neck removes the predisposition to tonsilitis in the future."

Ridgefield Nut Crops Heavy.

RIDGEFIELD. Wash., Aug. 4.—(Special.)—The crop of wild hazelnuts is exceptionally large. The majority of the nut harvesters prefer to pick them. Dr. Still discussed treatment of obstruction of the bile passages and treatment of goiter by surgery and by osteopathic manipulation. In the former cases he declared that frequently it is possible to bring about a cure by

Need of Preparedness for War Admitted, but Haste Not Believed Necessary.

BRYAN'S STAND FACTOR

Mr. Tillman and Oregon Delegation Think Congress Will Authorize Increased Military Forces and Opposition Not Expected.

While Democratic members of Conress are not apparently in accord with ex-Secretary Bryan's peace policies, they see no necessity of an extra session to consider plans of National de-fense as advocated recently by Presi-dent Wilson, Secretary of War Garri-son and other Administration advisers. Senators Lane and Chamberlain, of Oregon, and Senator Tillman, of South Carolina, who arrived in Portland yes-terday, are heartily in favor of in-oreased efficiency in the Army and Navy, but they believe the regular ses-sion of Congress can handle the prob-lem.

lem.

While leading Democrats are at pains to place on Mr. Bryan's recently iterated views an interpretation that will accord with the Administration's policy of better preparedness for war, it is believed that the Bryan adherents will wage passive, if not active, opposition to any movement by Congress or by the National Administration that will not harmonize with the "peace-at-any-nrice" place.

Chairmen Favor Increase. Senator Chamberlain, as chairman of the military affairs committee, and Sen-ator Tillman, as chairman of the naval affairs committee, are eager for devel-opment and improvement in their respective departments of National de-

"The Army ought to be increased

"The Army ought to be increased from a footing of 100,000 men, as at present, to a footing of 150,000, and recruited up to its full strength," said Senator Chamberlain yesterday. "Then we would have a nucleus of a good fighting force in the event we were called into war."

The Senator explained that he has conferred with Secretary Garrison at various times within the last few years on plans for increasing the size of the Army. He expects to go to Washington at least a month before Congress convenes in December to co-operate further with the War Secretary on details of the Army programme. tails of the Army programme.

Reserve Organization Proposed. "Our general scheme also contemplates preparation of some organized reserve force, the nature and character of which have not been fully determined," said he. "This question, together with the plans for the enlarged Army, has been submitted to the National War College, the distinguished officers of which doubtless will have a report ready for us when I return to Washington in the Fall."

The entire programme for increasing the size and efficiency of the Army, Senator Chamberlain pointed out, depends upon the disposition of Congress to make appropriations for the purpose. "But I don't expect any opposition—that is, any organized opposition—to the programme, and not, so far as I know, as an Administration measure. "Our general scheme also contem-

the programme, and not, so far as know, as an Administration measure.

irritation is relieved the result is a prompt response and a development in the blood itself sufficient antibodies to cope with the disease."

The serum treatment, on the other hand, supplies the antitoxin artificially from without. He declared, however, that the danger of serious after-effects from the use of antitoxins militates against their use, if it is possible to cope with the disease otherwise.

Scattering Opposition Expected.

"There may be some individual opposition among the Democrats of the Senator, but no organized opposition. On the other hand, I am certain that we will have the support of many of the Republican Senators. In fact, since it will not be a party measure, I rather expect the support of all the Republicans except those individuals who may be opposed to all forms of preparedness." Scattering Opposition Expected.

politics.

"Members of Congfess are convinced," he said, "that the country needs better protection, and I believe they all will support any plan that will provide it. "No. I don't think Bryan's opposition will affect the attitude of Congress, but I don't know, either, that Bryan is opposed to preparedness. I haven't is opposed to preparedness. I haven't talked to Bryan and haven't heard him speak since I left Washington." The South Carolina Senator didn't see

the necessity of a special session, though, to consider preparedness plans. Confidence in Wilson Expressed. "If President Wilson sees fit to call a session I guess he'll call it, and if he calls it, I'll be there. I have absolute confidence in the judgment of the

Fresident." Senator Lane likewise was of the opinion that no special session is

opinion that no special session is needed.

"Why, we all are in favor of a better Army and a better Navy," he said. "It is only a question of appropriating the money, and I guess the country won't begrudge the money so long as the people know it will be used to protect us from possible invasion."

None of the three Senators could see any cause for immediate alarm over the prospects of the country going to war, but insisted on a better system of National defense, all the same.

MAIL AUTO MAN IS SUED

Wife Asks \$15,000 and \$150 Monthly From Contractor.

The seven big red automobiles that haul the United States malls to and from the railroad stations in Portland are involved in a divorce suit filed in County Clerk Coffey's office yesterday by Mrs. Mabel Ruegg against John Ruegg County Clerk day by Mrs. John Ruegg.

John Ruegg.

Mrs. Ruegg says her husband has a contract with the Government for the use of these machines, which nets him about \$10,000 a year. She further says that her husband is worth more than \$20,000. She asks the court to award her \$15,000 in cash and \$150 a month alimony. She alleges cruel and inhuman treatment.

Idaho Mines Yield \$24,149,049.

WALLACE, Idaho, Aug. 4.—(Special.)
—According to a table of mine outputs
for the State of Idaho just filed with
the local county officials Shoshone
leads every mining section of the West,
with values for 1214 of \$22,728,904,
taken from 38 producing properties in
the Coeur d'Alenes. The products include 12,173,194 ounces of silver, 3193

CLEANSE THE LARGE INTESTINE

Present War Cry of Advanced
Physicians.

Some of the leading surgeons of the world have gone so far recently as to remove part of the large intestine in cases so serious as that of Tuberculosis and restored the patient to perfect health by so deing.

"During Constipation the poisons in the Large Intestine often become so great as to form a serious menace to health and even to life. Through the walls of the Intestine they enter the blood and consume the healthy blood cells, impoverishing the blood, and if this process is continued long enough an acute poisoning is produced."

It is impossible under our present-day mode of living for the Intestine to rid itself of all waste, and it is easily proven that there is an accumulation, no matter how regular we are.

testine its entire length with pure warm water and makes it clean, sweet and healthy.

At the same time it regulates the system and makes one feel that every function is working smoothly and naturally—and indeed this is 30.

Over three hundred thousand are now enthusiastic users of the "J. B. L. Cascade," which is now being showfi and explained by the Woodard Clark & Co.'s Drug Store in Portland. Ask for free and interesting booklet, "Why Man of To-Day Is Only 50 Fer Cent, Efficient."

ounces of gold, 4.242.662 pounds of copper, 339,695,426 pounds of lead and 41,523,983 pounds of zinc. Total pro-ducers for the state are given at 384, with output for the year valued at \$24,149,049.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM WILL BE TAKEN UP TODAY.

Will Be Selected and Work Begun at Once.

This afternoon at 3:30 o'clock the ommittee authorized at the meeting on unemployment held at the Council Chamber Monday will meet with Com missioner George L Baker for the first conference looking toward the relief of the unemployed workers of the city. Commissioner Baker announced the personnel of his advisory committee yesterday. The members are: W. P. Strandborg, Eugene E. Smith, Bishop Walter T. Sumner, Father E. V. O'Hara, Isaac Swett, Marshall N. Dans, H. L. Corbett, C. F. Adams and C. F. Berg.

"In selecting my committee," said Mr. Baker, "I tried to see that all the different organizations interested in the movement should be represented as far as possible. The committee represents the Chamber of Commerce, lief of the unemployed workers of the

resents the Chamber of Commerce, Central Labor Council, the Oregon Civic League, the Muts and other or-ganizations."

Mr. Haker said last night that the committee today would select a women's committee to co-operate in the work. He said that this committee probably would consist of seven or nine members. He also said that the work for the relief of the unemployed situation was to be started without delay, and that to be started without delay, and that nothing was to be left undone to secure the best possible results.

"We are going into this thing systematically," he said. "We will first take a census of the workers. The reorganization of the municipal employment bureau will be one of the

"BETTER BABIES" IS AIM

Osteopaths to Launch Eugenics Movement by Free Clinics.

A "Better Babies" clinic will be held under the auspices of the American So-ciety of Osteopathists at the headquarters of the Oregon Congress of Mothers at the Courthouse this afternoon, at which demonstrations of the regular eugenic tests will be made by some of the most prominent osteopathic specialists in the United States.

Among those who will participate in the demonstration are: Dr. R. Kendrick Smith, of Boston; Dr. T. J. Ruddy, of Los Angeles; Dr. E. S. Merrill, and Dr.

C. W. Young.

The Osteopathic Association is especially interested in the eugenic movement, and one of the features that the convention is agitating and which will be launched throughout the United States in the near future, is a system of free osteopathic clinics for the fur-therance of the "Better Bables" move-

NEW WATER MAIN IS READY Connection With Vernon Standpipe

to Be Made Saturday. The new 30-inch water main from

Fifty-ninth and Fremont streets will be connected with the Vernon stand-pipe at Nineteenth and Prescott streets pipe at Nineteenth and Prescott streets by Saturday, according to announcement made by Water Superintendent sustained scrious injury here Monday.

Stamps Given On Charge Accounts if Paid In Full by 10th of Month Tea Room On 4th Floor—Trunks, Suit Cases and Bags On 4th Floor

Olds, Wortman & King

Reliable Merchandise—Reliable Methods

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Ask to See Our

"OWK SPECIAL" CORSETS

Models to Suit Every Figure

Prices Range \$1.50 to \$4.00

Apron Sale

Bargain Circle

On Main Floor

COVERALL APRONS in elastic waist-

line or belted styles, open back or front.

Extra large full sizes and good length. Very desirable for beach, mountain or

outing wear. Splendid materials. Priced very special, at 59c

COVERALL APRONS of standard

Amoskeag ginghams in pink, blue and

lavender checks and stripes. New shirred

waistline, open on side front, 89c trimmed with bias bands, at

Home Phone A 6231

64th Anniversary Sale

Double Stamps

Today With Cash Purchases All Over the Store

Saving S. & H. Green Trading Stamps Is the Very Essence of Economy, for the Valuable Premiums You Get Cost You Absolutely Nothing. Double Green Trading Stamps Will Be Given Today With All Cash Purchases All Over the Store.

Anniversary Sale Knit Underwear

Center Circle, First Floor-Several special lines of Women's Union Suits and Vests sharply reduced for today's selling. Double Green Trading Stamps given with all cash purchases

65cUnion Suits At 49c

Center Circle-Women's Summer Union Suits in all regular sizes. Low neck and sleeveless with tight-fitting or loose knee trimmed with pretty 49c laces. 65c grade, special

75cUnionSuits At 59c Center Circle-Women's Outsize

Union Suits of fine ribbed white cotton. Low neck, sleeveless, tight or loose knee. Reg- 59c ular 75c grade, special \$1 Union Suits

At 79c Center Circle-Women's regular and outsize Union Suits, perfect in fit and finish. Regu-79c lar \$1.00 grades, special

Women's 25c Sleeveless Vests for 19c Women's Fine Ribbed Vests Special 25c

65c Small Axes for 49c

Dept. Third Floor Small size Axes, handy about the house Polished bit, vermillion finish, and weight 21/2 pounds. Length of handle 271/2 inches. 49c Regular 65c Axes. Priced very special, at

\$1.00 Polished Steel Bit, 33-inch Handle for 79¢ All Refrigerators at Reduced Prices

\$18.00 Refrigerators at \$14.88 | \$24.60 Refrigerators at \$19.68 \$32.40 Refrigerators at \$25.92 \$21.00 Refrigerators at \$16.88 \$22.25 Refrigerators at \$17.80 \$34.50 Refrigerators at \$27.60

\$22.80 Refrigerators at \$18.24 | \$42.00 Refrigerators at \$33.60

'Coffee Day

Grocery Dept. Fourth Floor

NOTE!-These specials will not be delivered except with other purchases made in the Grocery Dept. today. OWK COFFEE-Our own importation and the standard 40c 29c quality. Priced Special, lb. 29c OWK TEA—English Breakfast, Ceylon and Uncolored Japan. Excellent 50c qualities. On 39c sale at special price, the lb. DOUBLE STAMPS with all cash purchases in all departments today.

L. S. Kaiser yesterday. Mr. Kaiser said it had been hoped to have the work completed earlier, but the necessity of removing a gate in an adjoining pipe delayed matters. The Vernon standpipe supplies the Pentisula district. At present it is connected with a 24-inch main, which was found to be hardly sufficient for the needs of the district. The 30-inch pipe in addition to the present 24-inch pipe will more than double the available supply of water. While pulling a tree toward his engine shed, severely wounding him about the head. He was rushed to St. Mary's Hospital, in Astoria, where he is to consequently the tree struck the lies in a critical condition.

Logging Engineer Badly Injured. GRAYS RIVER, Wash., Aug. 4 .- Al-



NO FIRE SALES BANKRUPT SALES **FAKE SALES**

or any other kind of sales here. I don't want a fire, and by giving big values to my customers-which my small upstairs expense permits—I am able to keep out of bankruptcy. As regards faking-that is against my methods of doing

The New Fall Suits Are Here

Made by famous makers of high-grade, ready-to-wear clothes. \$20.00 MEN'S SUITS\$14.75

JIMMY DUNN, the Upstairs Clothier 315-16-17 Oregonian Bldg.

ELEVATOR TO THIRD FLOOR.

\$25.00 MEN'S SUITS\$18.75 The Elevator Saves Your Dollars.

\$26.75 San Francisco and Back Account

Woodmen of World Convention August 7-8-9-10

\$42.50 To Los Angeles and Back August 5-6-7

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SOUTHERN PACIFIC

Our local agent will take pleasure in outlining an itinerary and furnishing full information or

you may address John M. Scott, General Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon