

## RUSSIA DECIDES TO ABANDON WARSAW

### War Minister Tells Plans for Retreat

## ARMY FIGHTS STUBBORNLY

### Germans Press on in Effort to Envelop Enemy.

## PURSUIT IS RELENTLESS

### Capture of Lublin Said to Have Cost Woysich 70,000 Men—Von Mackensen Loses 35,000 in Seven-Mile Advance.

LONDON, Aug. 1.—(Special.)—The Russian War Minister, speaking at the opening session of the Duma at Petrograd today, made what will probably be looked upon as an official announcement that Warsaw will be given up. He admitted that the Austro-Germans were enveloping the territory and military districts of the Polish capital, and declared:

"We shall perhaps yield to the enemy a portion of this region, falling back on positions where our army will prepare for a resumption of the offensive. We shall today perhaps give up Warsaw, as in 1813 we gave up Moscow, in order to insure a final victory."

### Russians Resist Strongly.

The Germans and Austrians continue to make progress in their campaign for the possession of Warsaw, but the Russians are still offering strong counter-offensive movements against the attacks from the Vistula, near Ivanogrod, between the upper Vistula and the Bug, and in the Narow sector near Rosan.

In the eastern sector of the Lublin region, where for days the fighting has been extremely violent, several additional points have been evacuated by the Russians, according to Berlin, and they are declared to be in retreat on both banks of the Bug and on the front between the Bug and south of Lecna. The Teutons have passed through Chelm on the heels of the Russians.

## Teutons Driving Double Wedge.

The Russians have been ejected from the heights near Podamnce, on the east bank of the Vistula, in the region of Ivanogrod, and to the south, near Kurrow, which lies eastward of Nowo Alexandria.

"Thus the Teutonic allies are driving their wedges both eastward from the Vistula and northward between the Bug and the Vistula in their mighty effort to capture the capital, and, if possible, to envelop these forces of the Russian Grand Duke who are endeavoring by resolute actions to hold them back in order that the main Russian army may gain the positions assigned to it on the new line along the eastern border of Poland."

## German Losses Heavy.

A dispatch from Geneva says that the Tribune prints the following dispatch from its Geneva correspondent:

"The capture of Lublin cost General Woysich 70,000 men in killed, wounded and prisoners. Four miles north of Lublin the Russians are fighting fiercely, disputing every foot of ground while covering their retreat.

"In an advance of seven miles with seven army corps Field Marshal von Mackensen lost 35,000 men.

"The army massed from Lovicz to Ostrowiec began an advance on Ivanogrod and Nowo Alexandria, the evacuation of which was begun by the Russians Friday night, according to the Germans.

"The Germans have dispatched more than 100 trainloads of ammunition from Radom and Lodz toward Warsaw since July 23.

"The Russians, who attacked south of Praznyski, killed 5000, wounded 8000 and took prisoners 1300 of the Eighth German army corps."

## BATTLESHIPS IN HARBOR

### Missouri, Ohio and Wisconsin Reach San Francisco With Cadets.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 1.—The battleships Missouri, Ohio and Wisconsin steamed into San Francisco Bay this afternoon, and amid the cheering of thousands of spectators, dropped anchor off the Panama-Pacific Exposition grounds. The squadron, which entered Pacific waters via the Panama Canal, brought 560 midshipmen on their annual practice cruise.

The Ohio, which broke a propeller blade coming up the coast, will proceed to Mare Island Navy-yard tomorrow for repairs.

## AVIATOR HURT AT YAKIMA

### Fred Korstad Pined Under His Biplane After Fall.

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., Aug. 1.—(Special.)—Fred Korstad, of Seattle, under the professional name of Fred Kor, when finishing an aviation flight at the State Fair grounds late this afternoon, was pinned under his biplane which upset in alighting. He was slightly injured.

The accident was due to the stopping of the engine, the machine striking an irrigation ditch in alighting.

## GERMAN DRIVE IN WEST PREDICTED

### STRATEGIST SAYS KITCHENER WILL NEED HIS BIG ARMY.

### Million Men, Released by Capture of Warsaw, Likely to Menace Calais and Paris Again.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—(Special.)—That all of the big army that has been raised by Lord Kitchener will be needed to defend the western line in France and Belgium and perhaps to save Paris and Calais is the opinion of a strategist of high rank in the War Department. He pointed out today that the Germans would be able to release approximately 1,500,000 men from the eastern theater of war as a result of the capture of Warsaw. Because of the wonderful railroads of Germany these can be rushed immediately to the western battle front for another drive.

"Before the Russian army, which has been driven back in the Warsaw campaign, can make any effective counter-attack," said this authority, "a considerable length of time will elapse. Meantime it will be a simple matter for the Austrian troops now in that region to hold the Russians, while the entire German army in Poland can be released."

## BOY, 15, KILLS BIG BEAR

### Pendleton Youth Shoots Two With .22 Rifle, but One Escapes.

PENDLETON, Ore., Aug. 1.—(Special.)—The first bear killed in this county this summer fell before the gun of 15-year-old Fred Neagle, a local boy, yesterday.

In company with Glen Rust, young Neagle has been bear-hunting for several days in the Desolation Lake country, 14 miles from Lehman Springs. They came upon two bears yesterday. Neagle shot both with a .22-high-power rifle, but one got away. The brunt bagged is said to be a big fellow.

## WALK TUBERCULOSIS CURE

### Girl, Ill in Missouri, Is Healthy on Reaching San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 1.—Edith Channel, a young woman of Kansas City, reached San Francisco today, completing a long journey afoot begun in the Missouri metropolis February 2.

According to the physician in charge of the tuberculosis booth in the Palace of Education at the Panama-Pacific Exposition today, Miss Channel, who left her home in the shade of the great white plague, is in perfect health.

## CYCLIST IS MASS OF FIRE

### Gasoline Bottle in Pocket Explodes and Death Follows.

SPOKANE, Wash., Aug. 1.—A bottle of gasoline, which he carried in his hip pocket while riding a motorcycle, became uncorked, took fire and fatally burned Andrew Gunther, 18 years old, here this afternoon. Before the boy realized that the liquid was soaking into his clothes, drops had fallen to the engine. An explosion followed.

Gunther, a mass of flames, headed his motorcycle toward the Spokane River, but fell in the street. He died four hours later.

## OSTEOPATHS COME IN ON EVERY TRAIN

### National Convention to Open Session Today.

## HOTEL RESEMBLES HOSPITAL

### Noted Physicians to Handle Scores of Clinic Cases.

## DOCTORS SPEAK IN PULPITS

### Women of Profession Are Among Delegates and Visitors Are to Receive Flowers—Talks to Be Made at Baker Theater.

Circling the entire mezzanine floor of the Multnomah Hotel, exhibits, committee rooms and apparatus for clinical demonstrations have transformed that section of the hotel into a sort of hospital de luxe, and while the equipment of these rooms was being rushed to completion yesterday scores of delegates to the National convention of the American Osteopathic Association were pouring in on every bus that came from the depots.

The convention does not formally open until this morning, but the principal officials of the association were all here yesterday and the greater part of the day was devoted to preliminary committee meetings to prepare for the general work of the convention.

### Osteopaths Talk in Churches.

While the executive committee was thus engaged, a score of other prominent osteopathic specialists from all parts of the United States were delivering addresses in the various churches of the city in celebration of "Health Sunday," which had been arranged as a preliminary to the big National gathering.

Other delegates had the day for their own and, poking fun at their fellows who were obliged to be busy, thronged out over the city on various sight-seeing trips.

The reception committee of local osteopaths was active in the lobby of the hotel throughout the day and saw that automobiles were available for everybody who desired to go out for trips about the city and over the most important scenic bowdies.

## Women Provide Flowers.

The women of the entertainment committee filled the hotel with flowers, making the Portland rose the dominant feature of the decorations. Roses were sent to the rooms of all of the visitors and the lobby and mezzanine balcony were filled with blossoms and decorated with evergreens. Handling the floral decorations were Drs. Mabel Akin, Lillian Baker, Virginia Lewaux and Catherine Reuter.

In the arrangement of the rooms on (Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 74 degrees; minimum, 60 degrees. TODAY'S—Monday fair; northwesterly winds.

### War.

American strategist predicts Kitchener's big army will be needed when Germans make new drive in West. Page 1.

Conquest of German Southwest Africa costs South Africa \$47,000,000. Page 2.

Russian War Minister announces Warsaw will be evacuated. Page 1.

Norway's social problems complicated by war. Page 2.

Viscount Bryce predicts profit for small nations. Page 2.

### National.

Bitter fight among Democrats expected as result of Bryan's opposition to defense programme. Page 1.

Domestic.

Gasps cause change in brides' bridal tour plans. Page 1.

Excavations in Egypt confirm Herodotus and confound his traducers. Page 2.

### Spot.

Pacific Coast League results: Vernon 4-11. Portland 4-7; Los Angeles 3, Salt Lake 3; San Francisco 5-7, Oakland 3-0. Page 8.

Northwestern League drops Aberdeen and Victoria. Page 8.

Marcus and Johns win men's doubles tennis championship. Page 8.

M. H. Houser charts French steamer to load for South Africa at 80a. Page 11.

### Financial.

Federal Trade Commission to hold hearings in Portland soon. Page 2.

Heavy shipments of salmon moving east at reduced railroad rates. Page 2.

Federal reserve bank regulations to bring changes in banking and business methods. Page 2.

### Portland and Vicinity.

Municipal band at Washington Park plays in Portland soon. Page 2.

National convention of osteopaths opens sessions today. Page 1.

Noted psychologist fears war may quench fire of human race. Page 7.

Meeting of business men today will take up problem of unemployment. Page 12.

Visiting osteopaths preach sermons on "Health" in many churches. Page 5.

New York-to-Portland hiker pleads for aid. Page 12.

Auto ordered from street by policeman later injures two women. Page 2.

Party of Knights of Columbus en route to Seattle to visit Portland today. Page 12.

## PARKER ADVISES DEFENSE

### Democratic ex-Candidate Pleads for Submarine and Aircraft.

BERKELEY, Cal., Aug. 1.—From the pulpit of Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church here today, Judge Alton B. Parker, Democratic candidate for President in 1904, made a plea for stronger coast defenses.

"I would especially ask your aid," he said, "in arousing public opinion that will force Congress to build enough submarines and submarine bases for the protection of both our coasts. It is simply a matter of insurance, not only for our wealth, but for our sons."

He also urged the need of more military aircraft.

## ALASKA SALMON WASTED

### Warden Says Traps Are Neglected and Quantities Are Lost.

SEWARD, Alaska, Aug. 1.—Serious waste of fish by salmon canneries in the vicinity of Cook's Inlet is reported by Aron Erickson, game warden, who returned today from Cook's Inlet, where, he says, he sailed for two days through schools of dead salmon.

The packers, according to Erickson, have been leaving the traps closed until packed with fish, which die and spoil before they can be handled. The United States District Attorney's office will be notified.

## EXTRA SESSION TO DEPEND ON BRYAN

### Opposition to Defense Plans Feared.

## DESTRUCTIVE POWER FEARED

### Even Moderate Army and Navy Increase Is Opposed.

## BITTER FIGHT PREDICTED

### All Democratic Leaders to Be Drawn Into Fray That Threatens to Divide Party and Figure in Next Campaign.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—(Special.)—The attitude of William Jennings Bryan toward the Administration's programme for better preparedness for war will be an important factor in determining whether there shall be an extraordinary session of Congress to consider these questions.

If Mr. Bryan decides to rally his peace following for an open and aggressive fight against a considerable increase in Army and Navy, President Wilson will not call an extra session.

If Mr. Bryan decides to content himself with voicing his disapproval of the Administration programme as to preparedness for war and to take no further action, the President may call an extra session.

### Destructive Power Is Feared.

This is the view of the situation entertained by Democratic politicians here, and it is founded on present political conditions and the outlook for the National campaign next year.

There is unwillingness among all factions in the Democratic party to give special offense to Mr. Bryan. They fear his power for destruction. They know that while on the warpath he can collect a large-sized personal following, the peace advocates, the little Army and Navy men, and some suffragists, and drive a large-sized wedge into the Democratic ranks.

Mr. Bryan is not in favor of the present Administration policy of a considerable increase in both Army and Navy. He thinks, it is known, that his peace treaties, guaranteeing one year's deliberation before decision for war can be reached, allow time for this country to prepare for defense.

### Democrats Oppose Programme.

The Administration leaders are trying to ascertain whether he will acquiesce in the apparent demand from the country for better defense and permit without a fight an increase in Army and Navy.

It is realized by Democratic leaders here that even with Mr. Bryan non-active in opposition the Administration

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

## Sunday's War Moves

THE anniversary of the outbreak of the war was passed, without the occupation of Warsaw by the Germans, which was understood to have been part of their programme. However, news of this climax to the Austro-German offensive in the East, which was begun in the early days of May, is expected soon for what little information is allowed to become known is to the effect the Russians for several days have been withdrawing to the west line, leaving small forces to fight rear-guard actions, so the main armies might make good their retreat.

These rear-guard actions have developed at many places into fairly large battles, as the Russians, whose steadiness has been phenomenal in the face of defeat, are offering stubborn resistance to the German advances and delivering powerful counter-attacks. For example, they have prevented Field Marshal von Hindenburg from throwing more of his troops across the Narow, repulsed German attacks to the northwest of Warsaw, and driven back to the river some of the invading troops who crossed the Vistula to the south of Warsaw.

In the southeast Field Marshal Mackensen continues his victorious advance. He has swept aside the resistance of the Russians and forced them to retreat along both banks of the Bug.

The Germans have already passed through Chelm in pursuit. Thus, on this front, the retirement of the Warsaw armies is seriously threatened. During the month of July, Berlin says, the Germans captured more than 55,000 Russians between the Pilica River and the Baltic alone.

The Russians, according to Petrograd, have stopped General von Buelow's advance in Kovno province, toward the Vilna-Petrograd Railway. If Grand Duke Nicholas is to hold the Brest line after his retirement from Warsaw, it is absolutely necessary that General Buelow's offensive should be arrested, for, should he reach the railway, he would seriously interfere with the Russian communications.

It is not yet certain whether the Russian armies can make good their retirement from Warsaw. Certainly the Austro-Germans are doing their best to prevent it, and have moved up strong reinforcements to hasten their encircling movement. The appearance of fresh troops also suggests that the German staff will not be satisfied with the capture of the city, or even the destruction of part of the Russian army, but should this be accomplished, will attack the Brest line and endeavor finally to crush the entire Russian forces.

Meanwhile, the Germans, who appear to have an inexhaustible supply of munitions, are fighting desperately to retain every position which they hold along the Western front. They have recaptured part of the trenches which they lost to the British near Hooge, and are making an effort to regain what they lost to the French in the Muenster region of Alsace.

An unconfirmed report comes from Rome that the Austrians are preparing for the evacuation of Trieste, and have already removed the machinery of the munitions factories.

### Frye Note Not Yet Received.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—The German note regarding the sinking of the American ship William F. Frye, which was handed to Ambassador Gerard at Berlin yesterday, had not been received at the State Department today. It is expected tomorrow.

## HONEYMOON PLANS CHANGED BY GOSSIP

### Heiress and Her Husband Hasten West.

## BRIDE FAILS TO MAKE WILL

### Indiana Law Gives Spaulding Small Claim to Estate.

## IGNORE WEDDING INCIDENT

### Maid of Honor Said to Have Caused Unpleasantness by Openly Charging for Money.

CHICAGO, Aug. 1.—(Special.)—Mr. and Mrs. Howard H. Spaulding, Jr., are speeding westward on the Overland Limited of the Northwestern Railroad, en route to San Francisco, on the first lap of their honeymoon journey to Honolulu and the Orient.

With half a carload of trunks and bags they left Chicago tonight, after a day of leisurely visiting and sight-seeing at their future home, and a day ahead of their original schedule.

## Bride Fails to Make Will.

The change from their intention of remaining in this city until Monday night came after the break that took Miss Elizabeth Goodrich, who was to have been Miss Barker's maid of honor, out of the bridal party. The gossip, which declared that Miss Goodrich had made the statement that Mr. Spaulding was marrying Miss Catherine Barker, the heiress to \$30,000,000, for her money, altered the plan of the bridegroom and his bride to stay in Chicago long enough to permit Mrs. Spaulding to make a will.

Because of the provisions of the Indiana law, under which most of Mrs. Spaulding's wealth is held, the husband of the wealthiest girl in America would have little chance to come into the vast Barker death without a will.

### Guardian Advises Making of Will.

James B. Fargan, guardian of the young woman, is understood to have advised the making of a will because of the long journey the two have undertaken. The trouble, which resulted from the "slight misunderstanding" between Miss Elizabeth Goodrich and Mr. Spaulding, grew to such proportions that the remarks credited to Miss Goodrich, but denied by her family, have had their effect on the Spaulding plans, and they have set out on their honeymoon without the assurance to Mr. Spaulding of any more money than the law allows him if his wife should die before making her will.

Mr. and Mrs. Spaulding arrived this morning, attended by Edson Manierre, of Chicago; Daniel Willard, of Baltimore, and Mason B. Starring, Jr., of New York, who were among the wedding guests, and who boarded the train at Petoskey with the couple on Saturday night.

### Canadian Trip Abandoned.

In the afternoon the party went to an apartment which they had selected for their Chicago home and which had been decorated in readiness for them.

Although Mrs. Spaulding declared on her arrival in Chicago that they would go to St. Paul tonight, they set out for San Francisco and not on the Canadian trip that rumor had outlined for them. Mrs. Spaulding refused to make any statements concerning the Goodrich incident, shrugging her shoulders at question of it.

Mr. and Mrs. Spaulding arrived at the Northwestern station just in time to board the westbound train, rushing through the gateway to their drawing-room just as the conductor's "all aboard" rang out. They will be in San Francisco a while before taking the steamer for Honolulu.

## THREE AMERICANS KILLED

### Official List of Iberian's Dead Given Out at Queenstown.

QUEENSTOWN, Aug. 1.—The official list of the dead of the British steamer Iberian, shelled by a German submarine, accounts for six men—three Americans and three Englishmen. The Americans were Mark Wileys, of Boston; John Carroll and Sheridan; the Englishmen, Proudfoot, Appleby and O'Keefe.

The wounded Americans are Henry Welch, Charles Hansbury and John Bravell. The British wounded are James McGuigan, J. Berry and L. Bolton.

## INDIA'S JUTE TRADE BRISK

### Great Demand for Bags Comes From Allies and Neutrals.

CALCUTTA, Aug. 1.—War has brought great prosperity to the jute trade, mainly on account of the great demand for bags. In May alone Calcutta sent to England 18,000,000 bags, half as many as in a full year of peace, and to Russia 4,500,000. South America and the United States also have been large customers.

In the last completed year, during two-thirds of which war was being waged, the United States took 73,000,000 bags, valued at more than \$5,000,000 and two-thirds of Bengal's output of jute.



1—Dr. Mary Peck, of San Antonio, Texas, chairman of State Board of Health. 2—Dr. Sarratt Sinclair, of Waco, Texas, president of the National Axis Club. 3—Dr. Z. P. Furdum, of Kansas City, first woman on State Board of Osteopathic Examiners in Missouri. 4—Officers of the National Association: Front row, Dr. H. H. Fryette, of Chicago, and Dr. C. D. Swopes, of Washington, D. C., trustees; President C. A. Upton, of St. Paul; Secretary H. L. Childs, of Orange, New Jersey; and C. J. Gaddis, of Oakland, trustee. Back row, Drs. C. B. Atsea, of Omaha; W. J. Cooney, of Kansas City; W. E. Waldo, of Seattle, and G. W. Riley, of New York, trustees.