How to Remit—Send Postoffice money order, express order or personal check on your
local bank. Stamps, coin or currency are at
sender's risk. Give postoffice address in full
including county and state.

Ships. Yet these men are training up
and meekly takes the blame, will, just
as remoreselessly as of yore, turn upon
duty must the students form under
to hide her shame with murder.

Eastern Business Offices—Verree & Conk-lin, Brunswick building, New York; Verree & Conklin, Steger building, Chicago; San Francisco representative, R. J. Bidwell, 742 Market street.

PORTLAND, FRIDAY, JULY 16, 1915.

GERMANY'S CHIEF ADVANTAGE.

Germany and Austria have hitherto offered to superior numbers is due to their application of all their energies for machine guns. They fully realized anarchy.

They have practically supplanted the rifle with machine guns. They were prepared beforehand with the cement. steel plates, barbed wire and machine

the possibilities of the machine gun in defending trenches and have three

devices on a larger scale than her bonds. Whatever is done that is French and British are superior. The or its equivalent, allies are now struggling to overtake hence the Germans have a long start. Explosive shells in staggering quantitles are alone effective in destroying barbed-wire defenses and wrecking payment for war material. machine guns which defend trenches, heavy losses of the allies with small

confirmed pacifist would not accept. We must therefore be prepared with both the trained men and the scientific, mechanical apparatus in sufficient quantity to overcome any probable enemy. Even though our weapons should rust from disuse, their cost will be money well spent, for it will be discrepancy between the apparatus to the fabulous stores which fected, had all her demands been continued in trying to interest owners of these team, appear as the Onion sisters, burteem, they have accumulated for generations and to which they add yearly. India awakened to the truth and found themselves in a position to block the miners were general throughout Britishal the strength of the fabulous stores which fected, had all her demands been continued in trying to interest owners of these team, appear as the Onion sisters, burteem, appear as the Onion sisters, burteem,

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION FOR GIRLS.

The air is full of darts aimed from all directions at the futile medievalism of the public schools. The other day we recounted Herbert Quick's attack upon this ancient and towering fortress. Now comes Anna Charlotte Hedges, Ph.D., of Columbia University, with the accusation that the pubschools neglect to train girls in "progressive wage-earning ability." As Miss Hedges sees the situation, girls need economic preparation for life as much as boys. Boys get precious little of it from the schools. Girls get hardly any.

modified that all girls shall receive ciety to the woman; others, just as ve-a certain minimum of manual train-hement, may be convinced that both ing to the Japanese version of the neshe calls "dexterity in the use of tools accorded the man, She also demands for all female pupils practice in pre-paring food, making clothes and the cause of society's attitude, the for-process of peaceful penetration will

gain a livelihood. The former need visits upon the woman the motive that that China become, in the words of sensible people agree that it would be ter will still remain in all its impell-instead of a sovereign country."

far better for the millionaire's daughing force with those who continue to the united States in ter to learn some useful occupation fall from moral grace. The woman's these developments of Oriental policy dancing and levemaking. Perhaps if consort's disgrace.

Miss Heages would thus make indus- cases. try co-operate with the schools in the

Everybody admits that some work is extended to female criminals. appears simple enough in Miss the case by pleading guilty to the lessales and China on this side Hedges' view. Keep them, she says, ser crime of manuslaughter, let alone a continually under the supervision of chance of parole. He would have been the school authorities. Here may be tried for murder. Yet if society's the alert against dangers from the

human machinery of the public school

PROFESSORS SHIELD A CRIMINAL.

Postage Rates -12 to 16 pages, 1 cent; 18 to 32 pages, 2 cents; 34 to 48 pages, 3 cents; Recent criticisms of professors have 50 to 60 pages, 4 cents; 62 to 76 pages, 5 been that they talked too much rather cents; 78 to 52 pages, 6 cents. Foreign postage, double rates. fessors Bennett's and Gould's silence to destroy or weaken respect for law. of Samuel G. Blythe in the Saturday me professors have used their posttions to propagate radical and revolulonary political doctrines, destructive

The successful resistance which other professors preached. they had brought it nearest to per- on his active support of the law's offi-They first used giant howit- cers in exacting like respect from othzers to batter down forts and the best ers. Mere inertia, such as was distheir allies could do was to imitate played by the two professors in questhem. They first used concrete to line tion, would, if universally practiced, trenches and to make prepared bases break down the law and inaugurate

GOLD COMES OUT OF HIDING.

or four to one possessed by the allfes. Driven by the necessity of calling rule. very ounce of gold into service for guns to defend trenches.

How immense is the advantage they thus gained can be judged from this little government banks. Germany thus gained can be judged from this little government banks. Germany little great beligerent nations are adopting chosen the psychological moment. Yuan Shi Kai is organizing China into the government banks. Germany little great beligerent nations are adopting chosen the psychological moment. Yuan Shi Kai is organizing China into the government banks. Germany little great beligerent nations are adopting chosen the psychological moment. Yuan Shi Kai is organizing China into the government banks. Germany little great beligerent nations are adopting chosen the psychological moment. Yuan Shi Kai is organizing China into the government banks. Germany little great beligerent nations are adopting chosen the psychological moment. statement of a German officer, who had been taken prisoner, to a writer for the London Mail:

When we want to move a hundred men to another part of the line we just establish five or six machine guns in their place. A caretaker and his wife could defend some of our grenches, Germany has had the advantage of initiative, not only in most of the attacks but in the application of old devices or in the application of old devices on a larger real than har larger real than har

This is an effort of the governments test effectually. new. Germany has done it first, and to accumulate enough gold to pay for the allies have copied her. The one imported war materials, as exporting Japan has had swarms of sples in nations, of which the United States is China, gathering all the information wherein it is generally agreed that the the chief, will accept nothing but gold needed for military occupation and

her, and in some respects have done serve for paper currency, in order to to China throws a lurid light on her so. The French 75-millimeter gun is keep the nations on a gold rather than designs. It was made before the re-

indemnity in 1873 opened the eyes of the nature of Japan's aims. These are facts which the American people must take to heart. It is use-less to assume that we shall have no wars because we prefer peace, when some other nation may prefer war and may inflict it upon us against our will, with an alternative which the most of Indian Princes to Britain has even the stores of the nature of Japan's aims.

Notwithstanding the preoccupation of the Western world with the war, secretly hoarded by the masses. The abit of hoarding has been on the secrety was necessary to Japan's success. Without it, the world might have been kept in the dark as to the extent of the peaceful penetration of the debts of the publishing firm he extent of the peaceful penetration of china which Japan would have effected had all her demands been constituted in the same cater of the peaceful penetration of the debts of the publishing firm he founded. Both men valued good mame above money. will be money well spent, for it will be discrepancy between the annual pro-an insurance premium on our Na-duction of gold and the known President Yuan has proved

SOCIETY OR SYMPATHY?

As usual throughout this "man's of morals are a unit in all particulars, solemnly pledged. world," the nobler sex has the pref- It is quite likely that many who proerence. But if Miss Hedges can have test against it vehemently believe both not insist upon the most important own Teddy. her way he will not retain it. She man and woman should receive the demands, but she did not withdraw see the public schools so same punishment now accorded by so- them. They are to be made the subing along with their book studies. This should receive the same leniency now gotiations. Unless vigorous steps are

ise of correct English. It is to be bearance shown the two Portland continue, Spies will keep Japan inborne in mind that this training is women who had smothered an illegiti- formed of every move of China and not to be restricted to wage-earners mate babe. And we recall that the of European and American diplomats, alone, but is for all the sex, rich and sentence on the young mother was agents and commercial men. Agitapoor alike.

But at a certain stage in their careers there comes inevitably a differentiation between the schooling of assumed only to be discriminatory. If clusion. The way will be prepared the children of the rich and of the society is to reform by visiting the for another advance toward the ac-The latter must learn how to same scorn upon the man as it now complishment of Japan's ambition, not, as society is organized, though all actuated Mrs. Fowle and her daugh- Mr. Blythe, "a Japanese dependency

she did so the orgy might never begin. A great deal of sophistry is invoked clusion by Japan from the rich mar-But no matter about that now. Let to excuse inexcusable crimes. There kets of China or to admission on such us face the fact that a great many are those who blame society for the terms as Japan, as doorkeeper, might thousand girls, as well as boys, should be educated at school for a vocation.

Miss Hedges believes that this education can best be obtained partly in are our visionaries. We cannot estimate the school for a vocation can best be obtained partly in are our visionaries. We cannot estimate the school for the the schoolroom, partly in the factory, cape the thought that the otherwise fore all things a military nation. She The general principles of wholesome sensible folk who blame the dual code has shown that her guiding principle and competent work may be taught to in social crimes for the murder of classes in the public schools. The de-the Fowle infant are searching mitails must be learned under the direc- nutely for some plausible excuse for efficiency. Her ambition would grow

great business of educating the young, social crime, but almost invariably gratify her lust for conquest not only The most interesting point in her obtains special consideration when actheory is that it seems to solve the cused of theft or murder. An unrea- wounded by our exclusion policy, she perplexing question of child labor, soning sympathy is almost universally would seek revenge on us. Looking good for children, even for very young very doubtful that, had Harriette seeing vast areas of South America ones. The trouble is that if they are Fowle's father, instead of her moth-thinly peopled and undeveloped, she permitted to work at all in the indus-tries they are exploited and their over the infant's face, he would have scrap of paper and would seek an health destroyed. The right course had her opportunity to compromise

a mother's desperately criminal means from whatever nation may conquer to protect her, it is as good an excuse in Europe for a father's.

Vindictiveness in the law's behalf is deer of his wife, are representates the estimate of public duty held by account of effect on others who may account of effect on others who may be tempted, perhaps there is nothing be tempted be tempted, perhaps there is nothing be tempted be tempted, perhaps there is nothing be tempted be tempted be tempted be tempted over dinky almost-cat furs. And I reckon more to the send roads in the evening, so they don't more to be said. Still let's be meet and con't co-operate The first more to be said. Still let's be meet and con't co-operate the furth roads, the reck perhaps there is nothing to disk and roads in the evening, so they don't more to be said. Still let's be meet and con't co-operate the furth roads and roads in the evening so they don't more to be said. Still let's be meet and con't co-operate the furth roads a

> JAPAN'S DESIGNS ON CHINA. the western world of the revelations year's Chautauguas. Evening Post regarding Japan's de-

signs on China cannot be overestiof respect for law and the Constitu-tion. By their slience Messrs. Ben-pledge to all the western powers to have known that it is the duty of of a plan to assimilate China, as she the law against those who violate it. has assimilated Corea. Japan appears and resources to the working out of As a citizen every man is a partner as having used her ally, Great Britain, success in war. From the beginning in our institutions, the stability of as a shield to ward off interference almost without exception they were which depends not only on each indi-the first to use every new device, or vidual's own respect for the law, but from Russia and took Klau-Chau from Germany, thereby having entered upon a policy as inimical to British States and of other European powers. Japan aims to become supreme in Asia. If Japan were to succeed, China Perhaps the explanation is more oc

> "Japan has been going about the purchase of war material abroad and execution of her plans in her usual for maintenance of their credit, all the systematic, secret manner, and has among those interested, is free to pro-

political and commercial control. The But gold is needed chiefly as a re- report of the secret mission she sent

President Yuan has proved himself amount used as money and in indus- in this crisis to be one of the ablest W. Myers is to be able to look back By attracting a large part of these to resist by force and having no hope which they have done their part professor finds a convenient tree near hoards into the banks, the warring nations are doing the world a service. nations are doing the world a service. Could all the hidden gold be brought into use, the maney supply would be Japan's demands, he put the United Grand Army men in automobiles. three times its amount in bank notes, curity by concealing the ten most vital them to ride in charlots. Credit would be expanded and inter-est rates would be held down. Hoard-tions most deeply interested in keeping has been a fruitful cause of high ing China free and open. The British interest and of arrested development. commercial world raised a storm of Japan that no agreement would be plays favorites. We are not sure that those who obrecognized which did not accord with ject to the unfairness of the dual code in common with the other powers, was

taken by other powers, they will ish War. It will hardly do for those of the doubtless be insisted upon at a more

before she begins her orgy of dining, shame will not be lessened by her is immediately commercial, but it is more. We should not submit to extion of forewomen in actual industry, the dual code that is applied in other by what it fed on. With China in her grasp and with millions of armed men Woman bears all the ignominy of at her command, she would seek to in Asia but in America. Her pride would seek revenge on us. Looking It is at rich Mexico torn by revolution and outlet for the teeming surplus popu-

another and most excellent use for the cruelty to a wayward girl is excuse for conquering nation of Asia, as well as

Discussion of the needs of the farm-If the two university professors who knew last Winter that Frank Holt was really Eric Muenter, the accused murmation or remorse that will not be derer of his wife, are representative, the mother's and daughter's without operation requires meeting frequently the estimate of public duty held by it. If legal penalties are to take no to discuss affairs of this kind. Farm-

as soon as you can, to a healthy and Summer. happy life." It might not be a bad Rivers, w The importance to the United Zehner to get up a joint lecture on ing in stock at the Crescent Theater, equacity was the same as that of Pro- States, in common with the rest of wages and family expenses for next in Brooklyn. for the last five years.

The children of a New York father have been bitten several times "by really was quite vexed, and said: "Well, Mary, now what next?" We mire calmness.

The voice which Mrs. La Course heard in the night watches may have been her son's. The mysterious words came to her at about the time of his tragic death. The records of such occurrences are numerous and credible. Telepathy may account for them. would cease to be independent. It cult. When the soul of a young man parts from his body is it strange that ese rule as Egypt is under British the first visit should be to his mother?

Suppose, gentle feader, that Paris by aeroplane bombs next week and

ed in text and halftone. Placed in to do great good to the manufacturing

The Welsh coal miners have chosen a strangely unpropitious time for their strike. Their grievances are doubt-less important, but, to patriotic minds, strike. so. The French 75-millimeter gun is one example and the Italian Deport one example and the Italian Deport one example and the Italian Deport on the season under the spensor windows gone. If the windows had

both by gathering in the people's indi-vidual hoards and by selling or hy-tempt to bind China to secrecy as to nel Roosevelt that is vouchsafed to Portland but it is better than nothing. pothecating American securities in the demands made upon her and the Portland, but it is better than nothing. attempted suppression of the most We cannot see much of his splendor The readiness with which the objectionable demands after China in twenty minutes, but what do you French people subscribed for the had made them public had but one bonds issued to pay the German war purpose—to deceive the world us to but a second or two. The lightning flash is gone almost ere it begins.

The pleasure of old men like Levi of the world's statesmen. Powerless on a life of activity and usefulness, in sile with him to be used as bait. The

In future parades let us put the the tree. increased and the newly circulated States and Britain on their guard. They will be spunky about it, but they he recognizes the "balt" as a man who gold would form the basis of two or Japan attempted to full them into se-

> United States will sell war material to protest. The United States notified is Mars, not the United States, who leading roles and does a dozen of her

Japan drew in her horns and did Colonel, and if it were five hours, our production.

After having got Austria into this take a hand in the fighting.

Georgia is putting the "Jim Crow" into its schools, public and private. eled road, the performers sleeping in Georgia is Georgia, one of its kind in the band wagon, on top of the cages almost all things.

omen that can be wern en all occasions is not so new. Eve had one.

Watch Ed Lyons have the time of his life "shooing" the trains today.

Old Vesuvius thinks it about time to take a hand in the game. Professor Krohn marched as if he

Przasnyz is the latest German capture. Spare us! Every little chap and every little

enjoyed it, and he did.

girl helped. The musicians all drop harmony for

After Seattle-eh, what? Roseburg's new railroad seems to be

The bell was everlastingly "shot." Talking of football already.

Take the town, nobles. Thank you, Mr. Beals.

Stars and Starmakers

With the thermometer snooping way down around the hundred and tens

precept, "Make your means adequate, Legs" which he will send out next Mr. Allson's wife, Gertrude It might not be a bad Rivers, will have an important place Since August 1, 1314, more than 20

war plays and sketches have been prohave been bitten several times of duced in America and unmuzzled dogs," and he says "It is heaven only knows how many more enough to try his patience." His are in process of manufacture. The serenity under provocation reminds

American list includes "Inside the description of the serenity under provocation reminds." "Marieduced in America and England and nett and Gould practiced what the maintain the open door and territorother professors preached.

Lines." "The White Feather." "Marieother professors preached.

Odile." "The Hyphen," "Moloch," "Across deliberately to work on the execution Her mother died in agony. Her father the Border" and "War Brides," while "Well, Mary, now what next?" We can't all be calm, but we can all ad-mire calmness.

In the English list are "The Right to Kill." "Der Tag," "The Day Before the Day," "Armageddon," "War, Red War,"

> seventh week, Little Miss Pollard was one of the original band in the Liliputian Opera Company and since the breaking up of that organization she has been with California musical com-London, Vienna and Rome are more Pantages direuit. With "The Candy Shop," Maude Fulton and William Rock's musical comedy, little Miss Pollard went East as far as Chicago and after the run than a Chicago and after the run than a Chicago and a trusts.
>
> R. M. TUTTLE after the run there she made the return trip West as far as Seattle, when she FREE RENT RESPONSE IS SLOW City, issued yesterday its annual prog- received a call from New York to come on and join the Winter Garden players. She is just the size of the proverbial minute, can dance like an acrobatic thistiedown and was the type they needed. Eugene and Willie the right hands, this number is going Howard are the principal players in the company, George Monroe is an-other important one and so is Juliette Lippe.

plays. By arrangement with Win-throp Ames, Mr. Sothern will occupy Club-has made repeated appeals for one example and the Italian Deport gun is another. The allies are adding to their machine guns, but the machine guns but the making them takes chinery used in making them takes eight or nine months to construct;

eight or nine months to construct;

has rent demands were made and reveals the empty shacks, many of them with the entire season under the sponsor-but the entire sea is to be Margaret Dale, the brilliant Letting people who are having a and lovely young actress we saw with hard time to keep the upper hand in the struggle for maintenance into is to be Margaret Dale, the brilliant

> and talk back to him in pantomime. Mae Murray plays the role of Mary jungle of a lion leaping on his prey He takes Bert Williams into the junwhich lions roam and ties Williams to a stake at the foot of it and then climbs The Hon appears and, just as he is about to spring on Williams. he recognizes the "bait" as a man who hands and then jointly turn on the photographer. Phil Dwyer, who ap-Tr Austria Will send ships, the clever imitations, including a new one of Mrs. Vernon Castle. Leon Errol. present comparative strength of navies. Ex-President Roosevelt will be in once of Portland, staged this show, as on account of losses and addition

Al Jolson, who is coming to the was as follows: Young America showed its pride in Heilig the week of August 8 in "Danthe Liberty Bell by marching behind cing Around" might almost be called a two generations of veterans, those of Pacific Coast product, for although he the Civil War and those of the Span- did not actually begin his career in did not actually begin his career in United San Francisco, it was there that he France developed his talent.

. The story of Al Joison's career bewar by his blundering diplomacy, the gan in his teens, when he left his least Von Berchtold could do was to parental roof in Washington, D. C., to join a circus. It was what is known as "a wagon show." and it moved from town to town by the main-travfrom town to town by the main-trav-eled road, the performers sleeping in the band wagon, on top of the cages and anywhere they could bestow the interest of Peace," and at the same Really, the polymuriel costume for general utility man about the lot, Joi- able for anyone—to "pass" out any comen that can be wern on all occason clowned, did acrobatic stunts, sold son clowned, did acrobatic stunts, sold journing in these parts. The thouseng books and appeared in the consaids of patriotic people who had the cert which followed the "big show." In boner of viewing this sacred relic to-If the sun will only shine, we will this latter feature he was announced day attest this fact. The Nation is cinch that billion-bushel wheat crop. by the ringmaster as "Master Al Joi- extremely fortunate in having son, champion buck and wing dancer of the John Haynes Holmes cal of America." After his act he washed up, helped cook the supper and carried water for the pontes—not the kind of "pontes," however, that surround him today in the Winter Garden extravaganza, but the four-legged kind, which ent baled hay. Jolson then went into vaudeville and

> tracted any particular attention until the Editor.)—Please correct a statement which appeared in The Oregonian Thursday, July 8, "Girl Hurt in appearance there was at the Orpheum in a singling, talking and dancing act from birth, but was the result of an called "A Little of Everything." This accident early in life. The successful sketch was billed as "Jolson, Palmer and Joison"-one of the Joisons being his brother, Harry, still in vaudeville. After playing with this trio he finally returned to San Francisco in 1906 and appeared alone in a tent theater Steiner and Post streets. It was then addition of Linnton and St. Johns.
> READER. called the National, on the corner of that Joison began to shine. He re-mained in San Francisco three years and during that time played in every 16-cent theater in town. He began at a very low salary, but he finally rea very low salary, but he finally re-ceived as high as \$390 a week. What added greatly to his development was hear him speak during his first caman engagement in stock at the Globe paign for President? Theater, in the Mission,

it is rather singular that he never at-

WORD IN BEHALF OF THE TRUSTS

Farmers' Produce Handled by Them Brings Best Prices, Says Writer. PORTLAND, July 15 .- (To the Editor.)-It is considered the proper thing for writers in newspapers and early in the session, introduced a bill here at Billings-on-the-Yellowstone, magazines to inveigh against the creating another judicial district to trusts, and the producer on the farm be composed of Oregon, Washington

trists intervene.

Grain and meat animals are the two articles that the trust handles and so small is the profit that it gets the farmer cannot afford to grind his own grain for the uses of his household and he finds it pays for him to buy his meat of the butcher. On the other hand, how does the producer of apples, say, fare? A box of fine apples that the consumer will pay \$3 to \$4 for has brought the grower a gross price of \$1 or very little more. As for the other things the farmer produces, such as one finds in the public market, unless he sells them himself direct to the consumer, it will be found that he rarely gets half the amount paid for them ly gets half the amount paid for them

the Border" and "War Brides," while in the English list are "The Right to Kill." "Der Tag," "The Day Before the Day." "Armageddon," "War. Red War." "Boldier's Honor," "The Bride of the Battiefield," "In the Hands of the Huns," "Margaret of the Red Cross." "It's a Long Way to Tipperary." "Mary From Tipperary." "The Man Who Stayed at Home." "In Time of War" and "Son of a Seldier."

Daphne Pollard has registered a success with the 1915 edition of "The Passing Show" at the Winter Garden, in New York. The show is how in its seventh week, Little Miss Pollard was seventh week, Little Miss Pollard was The Stayed of the Government of the consumer.

When the producer has grain or cat. The cash index and guns returning in the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season is the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season for her first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of the first shooting of the first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season for her first shooting of he season. From the first shooting of he season for her first shooting of he first shooting of he season for her first shooting of her first shooting of her first shooting of her first shooting of her f

Applications for Vacant Shacks Not Granted as Readily as Desired.

PORTLAND, July 15.—(To the Editor.)—In the letter, "Why Hand of vation, has taken unto himself anotherity is Slow," C. B. M. explains other wife—a forest maiden of 19 Sumwhy the response is slow on the part of many thinking people. I have read many appeals that prove to me the weakening effect of accepting a living by donation, rather than to earn My admiration goes to the father

exercised long enough to leave a mark

One of the nowelties in Fio Ziegfeld's new "Follies" is a com-motion picture act in which a director stands in the orchestra, and, as he directs, motion pictures appear, players come and go and talk back to him in pantomime.

these places, and if C. B. M. and others holding like views will assist our club

Appropriations This Year and Strength

Compared With Other Nations. NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., July 13 .-(To the Editor.)—What appropriations has Congress made this year for the maintenance of the Navy. In new battleships, cruisers, torpede-boats, sub-marine craft, and what is our comparative naval strength at present in number of fighting ships. A. McD.

peared in the Granville Barker pro-duction of "Androcles," plays the part scagoing submarines and one fuel ship, pasteboard boxes, paper plates and tin her. If she cannot send the ships, it of the lion. Ina Claire has one of the but made no provision for cruizers or cans.

Let the press take up the good work It is impossible to tell accurately the

the city Monday for twenty minutes. he does all of Ziegfeld's Follies. Errol made by beiligerents but kept secret. An hour's stay and he would be the plays a role as Rip Van Winkle in the The relative strength of the principal navies at the beginning of the war in two of your readers, will you kindly first and second line fighting ships answer the following question: (When



Patriotism is Stirred.

PENDLETON, Or., July 12 .- (To the

Centralia Girl's Injuries. CENTRALIA. Wash., July 14 .- (To the Editor.)-Please correct a state-

peration mentioned was performed three years ago.
MISS DORATHEA ABBOTT.

Gain in City Population

VALE, Or., July 13.—(To the Editor.) I would thank you to state how much Portland gained in population with the About 7000.

A SUBSCRIBER.

Twenty-Five Years Ago

From The Oregonian of July 16, 1890. Washington, July 15 .- Senator Dolph

lalature to extend the closed scason to August 1 at least. Last evening numbers of hunters were seen with their dogs and guns returning from the first shooting of the season. From now on, grouse, pheasunts and quality will a well'to room him at law low. will do well'to roost high or lay low

Work on the Madison-street bridge is progressing rapidly. The fron cyl-inders have been placed around all the plers except four, and several of them have been filled with concrete. The concrete is hoisted to the top of the pler by a derrick and poured down an Iron chuis that reaches to the bot-tom of the river, so that the concrete is not damaged by falling a long dis-The specialty of the Government of today in this country seems to be to fight the trusts. The railroads, the telegraph companies, the banks all have come in for their shaking up. One reason why the Germans have made such tremendous strides industrially during the past quarter of a country. with cement the iron cylinder forming

One of the daily entertainments for the loungers at the Portland is twatch Tom Fitzgibbons fondle his new meerschaum pipe, given to him by Charley Hughes. If the eld saving is true that the watched pot neve boils, then it is doubtful whether Tom's ef-forts to color his pipe properly will meet with success

mers—paying seven good cayuses for the prize. Homily now boasts of three "Kloatchmen."

In November, 1889, the cities of Seattle and Tacoma cast 10,115 votes. In E. H. Sothern will return to the stage and mother who are willing to rough June, 1890, seven months later, Portland and Albina cast plays. By arrangement with Winhrop Ames, Mr. Sothern will occupy Club-has made repeated appeals for in Portland, East Portland and Albina Cast Portland and Albina C bina, which are in reality one city, as there are in Tacoma and Seattle, so that if the census enumerators find 75,000 people in Tacoma and Seattle, they ought to find as many in Port-land, East Portland and Albina.

> From the Ketchum Keystone-Every. body in Idaho knows the familiar fac of The Oregonian, the long-establishe of The Oregonian, the long-established and presperous journal of Portland. A quarter of a century ago it was found in hearly every miner's camp in this territory, and all through the Northwest it was, and still is, taken as a representative journal of the Columbia River country. One of the proprietors, H. L. Pittock, and wife, are now stopping at Geyser Hot Springs, being of the Portland party, including ex-Senator H. W. Corbett and son, Colonel W. M. Sewall, E. P. DeHart and family, Samuel Lowenstein, Colonel Fleischner and others. Mr. Pittock is visiting the springs for his health, being somewhat troubled with rheumalism, and is now improving. We acknowledge a very pleasant call from the gentleman. the gentleman

PORTLAND, July 15 .- (To the Ed)tor.) -The writer wishes heartly indorse the letter appearing in picnickers. It is more than a pity. is an outrage that all of our beauty spots, and particularly our wonderful Columbia Highway, should be so marred.

parative naval strength at present in number of fighting ships." A. McD.

Congress at the last session made appropriations for two battleships, six utiful concrete bridge across the falls

and let us all individually do what we can to cure this evil,

Animals That Hibernate,

PORTLAND, July 14.—(To the Editor.)—To settle a discussion between Modern Battle Older battle cruis- battle cruis- battle closed?"

a squirrel or other ground animal battle cruis- battle closed?"

C. P. RICE.

The habits of hibernating animals vary greatly. As a rule it is only by chance that the burrow of the warmblooded hibernating animal is closed. True squirrels do not hibernate in the sense that they lapse into torpor for long periods. The North American grey squirrel, which is an intermittent Editor.)-As a subscriber of The Ores slumberer in Winter, offers the nearest approach to hibernation among aquirrels.

Price Paid for Coin.

AURORA, Or., July 14 .- (To the Edattrong. Or, say the life has been years ago I received in a bank of Linz a \$2 piece of gold of United States money of the year 1854. Kindly inform me if this coin is of special value.

FRANZ KRAXBERGER. Collectors list the coin at about

"Water Witching." PORTLAND, July 15 .- (To the Edi-

tor.)—Is it an accepted fact that so-called water witches can locate water under the ground? A SUBSCRIBER. The practice has no scientific recog-

Come in, I Have

Them Now, Mr. Manufacturer, that is sensible thing to say, len't it. Just the kind of an invitation that any sane merchant would give.

Very well, are you always alert to my it WHEN PEOPLE WANT TO

Do you watch the newspapers? Do you show goods when the manufacturers advertise them in this newspaper? Do you get the benefit of that ad-

If not, are you really doing what you should be doing to increase your business?