

INSECT IS WORST FOE OF PIONEER

Dr. Woods Hutchinson Describes Medicine's Conquest in Behalf of Colonists.

SETTLERS CARRY DISEASE

Survey by Physician, Trenching, Testing and Disinfecting Are Declared First Needs of Any Country Newly Opened.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 25.—(Special.)—The conquest of the frontiers of civilization, and the progress of some unfinished battles, were told tonight by Dr. Woods Hutchinson, of New York, in his address on assuming the presidency of the American Academy of Medicine convening in its 40th annual convention.

"The physician as a pioneer" was his subject, in line with the general topic to which all the sessions of this year's academy meeting are devoted, namely, "Medicine in Its Relationship to Commerce and Transportation."

Dr. Hutchinson said in part: "The real enemies of the pioneer are insects. Most schemes of colonization that failed did so through disease. And more than half of them from one disease—malaria. This is not merely the Age of Man, but the Age of Insects.

Doctor-Engineer First Need.

"The first and most fundamental requirements of a new colony are a doctor-engineer with microscope and test tubes, epidemics and trenching machines, and plenty of quinine, kerosene and mosquito-netting.

"In the near future, no colony or land company will be permitted to take settlers into their new homes, until a thorough and complete survey shall have been made of the country, sanitary, medical, entomological, expert agricultural. And at least a sufficient area to accommodate in safety the first group of settlers shall be drained and kerosened and supplied with good water.

"In the light of our present knowledge, it should be regarded as little short of manslaughter to permit men, women and little children who are unfamiliar with the country, unseasoned to the climate, to enter and face the dangers of settlement in a new country or district without this preliminary survey and protection.

"New countries can and ought to be made models of health, efficiency and comfort for the older communities, and could easily be made so at moderate expense, if the physician-pioneer be given a free hand in advance, as Gorgas was at Panama. In fact we can pretty nearly assure success.

Settlers Bring Disease.

"It must be remembered in fairness that had an insect here, they do not originate the diseases they spread, but only carry them from one infected human being to other healthy ones. Deprive them of their source of infection, and they become comparatively harmless. If the new country be uninhabited or sparsely settled, it is easy to cure or isolate cases.

"Generally speaking new settlers bring their diseases with them, and a most effective way of protecting a new settlement against not merely insect borne, but all other communicable diseases, would be a thorough physical examination of all intending settlers and their families. A few weeks' isolation or appropriate treatment with quinine, salvarsan, thymol, etc., would be worth more than any majority of cases to clear up all risk. Such examination, in combination with a proper sanitary survey, turn new countries into little health-heavens on earth."

ROBBERS FAIL TO GET \$75

Two in Vancouver Store Do Not Know How Cash Register Works.

VANCOUVER, Wash., June 25.—(Special.)—Ignorance of the operation of a cash register on the part of two masked robbers in the A. E. Arnold grocery at 10:20 o'clock Wednesday night prevented them from getting nearly \$75. They secured only \$8 and escaped.

The two young men entered and demanded that Mr. Arnold throw up his hands. He complied. One robber reached across the counter, grasped the lever on the register and it opened and exposed one row of compartments containing the silver change. Had they pulled the drawer out two inches more they would have found gold and bills. It is believed these same two robbers attempted to hold Mrs. L. E. Enderline, at the end of the Capitol Hill carline, but she drove them away with a gun.

GUARDIANS DIVORCE WARDS

Youthful Bride at Oregon City Is to Resume Maiden Name.

OREGON CITY, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—Nellie Ruth Smith, 17, and Robert Guy Smith, 20, were divorced today by Circuit Judge Campbell, each appearing in court through a guardian. Mrs. Smith was allowed to take her maiden name, Nellie Ruth Bolton.

The two young men from the homes early last year and were married here January 11, 1914. It was brought out at the trial that the young couple found a friend who was willing to declare that both were of age.

Soon after their marriage the two became estranged, and W. E. Bolton, appointed guardian for the girl, filed a suit to set aside the marriage several weeks ago.

BILLY SUNDAY TO SPEAK

Evangelist Agrees to Make Address at Hood River Chautauqua.

HOOD RIVER, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—Billy Sunday is entering into the spirit of the annual horticultural Chautauqua this year more than on any former season. This Summer's Chautauqua will begin next Friday and continue until the following Monday evening. It will close with the amateur presentation of "The Bohemian Girl."

today Mr. Sunday capitulated to the urgent pleas of a number of the citizens, and has agreed to deliver one of his sermons at the open-air theater July 4.

PLEA FOR CRIPPLES MADE

Education, Not Sympathy, Declared Real Need of Unfortunates.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 25.—Substitution of education for sympathy in the preparation of cripples for their life battles was urged today by Dr. Leonard W. Ely, associate professor of orthopedic surgery at Stanford University, before the Congress of the American School Hygiene Association.

"The education of the cripple is handled largely on sentimental lines," he said, "hence inefficiently. The cripple needs education more than does the sound youth.

"The cripple needs many things—transportation to and from work, special desks, hours and schoolroom methods. Cripples with complete training would be able to practice professions, carry on highly skilled labor and follow intellectual careers, if the money were provided to educate them."

SCHOOL BONDS DEFEATED

Oregon City Voters Refuse to Authorize High School Addition.

OREGON CITY, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—By a vote of 76 to 67 the \$20,000 bond issue to construct an addition to the high school building here was defeated Thursday.

The vote was a complete surprise to the School Board, which is now faced to face with the problem of handling a greatly increased attendance with a building and equipment already found insufficient. Because of the closing of a number of the smaller county high schools and the passage of the state high school law, a much increased enrollment is expected at the opening of the fall term.

Temporary structures may be erected by the board to accommodate the increased attendance.

BIG CELEBRATION PLANNED

Vancouver to Carry July Fourth Events Over Two Days.

VANCOUVER, Wash., June 25.—(Special.)—George A. Lee, of Seattle, ex-Army-Attorney-General of the State of Washington, has promised to deliver the address here on July 5, when Vancouver will have an elaborate celebration of the Fourth of July.

On Saturday evening, July 3, and on the evening of July 5, dancing will be permitted on the streets to the music of a big band. One of the big events of the sports will be a roller skate marathon. Already many entries have been received by M. S. Cohen, on the committee, and he said tonight that Portland boys will not be barred from the contest.

LAND MEN AND CHIPS HELD

Richardson Office in Eilers Building Raided After Midnight.

A police raid on the real estate office of T. D. Richardson & Co., 615 Eilers building, early this morning, resulted in the arrest of T. D. Richardson, W. A. Cummins, George Brown, a salesman, and Lou Butterfield, who said he was a dealer. A quantity of poker chips and about 200 decks of cards were confiscated.

NEW ELECTION PROPOSED

Commercial Club to Discuss Defeat of School Bond Issue.

OREGON CITY, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—A special meeting of the Commercial Club will be held tomorrow night to consider plans for an addition to the high school building, following the defeat of the \$20,000 bond issue at the polls yesterday. Because of the light vote and the majority of only nine against the measure, it is generally supposed here that the defeat can be traced to apathy on the part of the friends of the proposal.

MR. KNOWLTON WINS BOY

Father Gets Partial Control of Lad in Spite of Mother.

OREGON CITY, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—L. F. Knowlton, a ticket agent in Portland for the Oregon Electric, today won his suit in the Clackamas County Circuit Court for an amended divorce decree, allowing him partial control of his child by his first marriage, Mrs. L. M. Knowlton, his first wife, who was divorced in 1910, testified against him.

'NIGHT RIDING' IS CHARGED

Three North River Settlers Accused of Annoying Homesteaders.

RAYMOND, Wash., June 25.—(Special.)—Deputy United States Marshal Sechrist arrested today J. N. Howard, Ralph Howard and J. E. Howard, on a charge of molesting homesteaders on Government claims. The arrests were made on complaint of Federal Land Commissioner of Portland. The men were cited to appear before the Federal grand jury September 26, and are prepared to give bond tomorrow.

EXPERIMENT PROVES FATAL

Ten Burned, One Will Die, in Effort to Develop Gasoline Process.

PITTSBURG, June 25.—Ten were burned, one fatally, late today by an explosion at the plant of the Aetna Chemical Company, where experiments are being made under Government direction of a new process for the manufacture of gasoline.

Stephen Homer, 20 years old, died after being taken to a hospital and the condition of four other men was declared serious tonight. Among those seriously injured was George Lobdell, superintendent of the plant.

Every New Style of Middy Blouse in This Great Sale!



Special "Lowest-in-the-City" Prices, 98c, \$1.25, \$1.75, to \$3.50

Middy Blouses for Women—for Misses—for Girls

Twelve Styles From Our Wonderful Assortment Sketched in the Illustration

—Regulation middies with laced fronts, with navy collars trimmed with white braid, V-neck styles, with or without dickey, Marguerite Clark and Bulgarian linen blouses, Peter Thompson and Picadilly middies, the new Paul Jones middy, and middies with yokes back and front, laced sides, with long and short sleeves, with blue, red or white collars, many trimmed with braid. Many with

blue or red flannel collars, white pipings, emblems on the arm, and every attractive up-to-date new style feature that is shown in these popular outing and sports blouses. They come in galatea, drill, tan or blue linen, tan khaki and galatea, and a practical weight of red or blue flannel.

—The sizes range from 6 years to 44 bust measure.

—Fourth Floor

All Goods Purchased Today and Balance of Month Charged On Your August 1st Bill

Mail and Telephone Orders Filled by Expert Shoppers
Lipman Wolfe & Co.
Merchandise of Merit Only
Pacific Phone Marshall 5000 Home Phone A 6691

We Buy Your Old Machine When You Want to Exchange for the New Free Sewing Machine The Small Balance Paid on Easy Terms \$1.00 Down \$1.00 Week (if preferred)

A Record Sale of Boys' All-Wool Summer Suits

\$4.95

Sold Regularly From \$6.50 to \$9.50

Every Boy From 6 to 18 Years Should Attend This Extraordinary Sale!

—They are remarkable suits. Character shows in every feature. Suits tailored with the excellence that has given its unapproached reputation to Lipman-Wolfe boys' apparel.

—The best all-wool fabrics, the best tailoring, the best models and the greatest care for detail that can be put into a boy's suit you will find in these suits.

—The models include

ENGLISH NORFOLKS SACK SUITS PLEATED NORFOLKS

—A wide range of the most popular styles that boys are now wearing.

—The boy who needs or is going to need a new suit will be able to save dollars in this sale, as some of the suits are nearly half price.

—Fourth Floor

GREAT SPECIAL SALES TODAY

Boys' Pajamas
Boys' Straw Hats
Boys' Trousers
Boys' Shirts
And Furnishings
Fourth Floor

Some Pretty Summery Neckwear 29c That Was Marked 50c to 75c

—Remarkably attractive pique vests, pique separate collars, organdie corded collar and cuff sets, organdie vests and hand-embroidered separate collars, in the very styles that women are wearing most.

—First Floor



Smartest of the Season's Bathing Costumes

For Women—Special, \$1.89, \$2.79, \$3 to \$9

—The newest knit bathing suits, with knit borders or braid trimming. Fancy combinations of navy with white, red or green and orange trimmings. Maroon with white and green, black with white or colored bandings, and gray and Oxford with colored trim. Also the new heather mixtures, some with silk stripes. Made with round or V necks, and slit side skirts, utility pockets. Perfect-fitting suits, made on form-fitting lines. Also attractive silk suits. Sizes 34 to 48.

For Children and Misses—Special \$1.25, \$1.95

—Knit suits, with round necks, short sleeves, with and without skirts and fancy knit borders. Colors are red, maroon, gray and navy, with contrasting stripes. Sizes 1 to 8 yrs. and for misses, 28-34 bust.

ACCESSORIES FOR THE BEACH

Annette Kellerman Tights from \$2.00 to \$3.50
Waist Tights with feet, from \$1.50 to \$2.50
Waist Tights, knee length, from 85c to \$1.50
Bathing Shoes, all sizes, from 25c, 50c to 98c
Bathing Bags, specially priced at \$1.00 to \$5.00

Fourth Floor



Bathing Accessories and Toilet Needs

New Bath Caps

Plain Swimming Caps to fit tight to the head, reinforced edges, special \$25c
Alpha Caps, pleated into a tight band around head \$39c

Trimmed Diving Caps, ornamented with variegated rubber, all shades, special \$48c

Water Nymph Caps, a new style with bow in front \$48c

Spring Maid, Ostend and Newport, three entirely new styles \$75c

The Toque Cap, with tassel on the side, has rubber lining to thoroughly protect the hair from water \$75c

The Stocking Cap, with tassels in various colors \$48c

Men's Skull Caps, sp'l \$35c

Thespian Cold Cream, 35c, 50c

Ideal for beach and outing use, protects the skin from tan and wind.

Witch Hazel Lotion, 23c

Unexcelled for bathing the face after surf bathing, counteracts the effect of salt water.

Santiseptic Lotion, 39c

An antiseptic lotion with soothing effect. Especially good for beach, outing and motoring.

First Floor

MEN—TODAY

We Shall Offer a Special Sale of 1489 Summer Shirts

Of a Splendid Quality in New Summer Patterns and Colorings—Soft Bosoms, French Turnback Cuffs—**79c**

—Of madras, fine soisette, fancy shirtings in guaranteed fast colors, stripes and figures in neat, attractive effects. Finely tailored.

\$2.00 Globe Lisle Union Suits \$1.65

—Fine ribbed lisle, full bleached. Made with closed crotch and long or short sleeves. Every size is full, perfect fitting.

\$1.00 Shedaker Athletic Union Suits 69c

—Fine-fitting, perfectly made garments, made of checked nainsook, soisette and large plaid nainsook.

First Floor

New Imported Eye Protectors—Four Styles

For Traveling, Moving Pictures, Excursions, Hunting, Mountain Climbing, Automobiling, Seashore Fishing



At The Jewelry Counter, Special 48c, 69c, 98c

First Floor

2 ON TRIAL FOR HOLDUP

MRS. MOLLY BURGETT IS CALLED "BRAINS" OF STAGE ROBBERY.

Denials of "Sour Dough Bill" Halder Contradicted and Woman's Signals to Men Related.

BAKER, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—Mrs. Molly Burgett and "Sour Dough Bill" Halder were placed on trial today in the Circuit Court today on the charge of participating in the holdup of the Durkee stage and robbing it of \$7000 in gold bullion. The defense intended to have separate trials, but the conviction last night of Carlson changed these plans.

ORDNANCE EXPERTS GO

PRIVATE CONCERNS WITH WAR CONTRACTS DEplete ARMY.

Resignations Regarded by Officials as Unpatriotic, but Authority to Restrain Them Is Doubted.

WASHINGTON, June 25.—Offers of large salaries to expert ordnance officers of the Army by private manufacturers of war munitions for European belligerents have created such a serious problem in the War Department that Secretary Garrison today called upon Attorney-General Gregory for an opinion as to whether an Army officer has an "inalienable right" to resign his commission in time of peace.

CHICAGO GETS CONVENTION

Republicans Are Reported Pledged, Democrats "Almost" Committed.

CHICAGO, June 25.—Members of the Hamilton Club at a luncheon today were assured by Frederick W. Uphan that the 1916 Republican convention will be held in Chicago. Roger Sullivan said he could "almost promise" that the Democrats also would make this their convention city.

WAR PRISONERS COMPLAIN

German Doctors Tell of Unsatisfactory Conditions in France.

BERLIN, June 25.—(By wireless to Sayville, N. Y.)—Included in the news items given out today by the Overseas News Agency were the following: A dispatch from Berne, Switzerland, says that Doctors Eugeter and Demarval have published reports of visits to French prison camps, in the majority of which they declare conditions were bad.

WAR PRISONERS COMPLAIN

German Doctors Tell of Unsatisfactory Conditions in France.

Either the sanitary conditions were poor, the food was poor or the authorities were careless, the doctors said. Occasionally, they said, the prisoners were compelled to work in the hot sun for 10 or 12 hours without hats, and many who were unused to such work being ill. Many of the camps, the doctors said, contained wounded prisoners in need of treatment.

Punishment for breaches of discipline, they said, was rigorous, the only exception being the prison ships at Bordeaux, where the prisoners made no complaint of their treatment.

Roseburg Bond Issue Opposed.

ROSEBURG, Or., June 25.—(Special.)—A petition has been placed in circulation by persons opposed to the railroad bond issue. The petition asks that no bonds be issued by the Council for any purpose outside of the city limits. It is understood that the petition will be presented to the Council at its next meeting.

One dollar cleans and repairs your watch at Friedlander's. Special offer.

—Adv.

SHAKE INTO YOUR SHOES

Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the instant relief of painful, smarting, tender, nervous feet. It takes the sting out of corns and bunions. Simply shake the contents of one of the small envelopes in each shoe. Over 100,000 packages are being used by the German and Allied troops at the front. Sold every where, 25c.