

food. Another sister, well educated, was peddling soap. A summary of reports to the Amer-ican Red Cross.made public today says: "In Mexico City thousands are beg-ging for food and flocking about the stations where food supplies are being distributed by foreign relief commit-tees and sometimes by the government. Before the harvest is ready both the city and country will be in a much more distressing condition. The price of corn and beans is six times the pre-vious price, bakeries have closed for Acting Secretary Receives Recess Appointment as Member of Cabinet.

SELECTION 15 POPULAR

Life Has Been Devoted to Interna-

Scale of the function of the international capture of the State population. People in the values form 1000 to 3000 strength of the State population. People in the supply of the state is same and all citizes from 1000 to 3000 strength of the State population. People in the supply of the state is same and all citizes from 1000 to 3000 strength of the State population. People in the supply of the state is same and all citizes from 1000 to 3000 strength of the State population. People in the supply of the state is same and all citizes from 1000 to 3000 strength of the State strength of th

tion in the National capital. Wr. Lan-sing is a lifelong Democrat, but he has devoted his time to international law and diplomacy and is as popular with former Republican officials as with his political colleagues. Members of the Cabinet who talked with the President on the subject were inanimous in their recommendation that he should be inrecommendation that he should be appointed.

Official announcement of the selec-tion of Mr. Lansing, who has been serv-ing as Secretary ad interim since the resignation of Mr. Bryan on June 8, was made in the following statement issued from the White House at 6 velocit tonicht:

o'clock tonight: "Before leaving this evening for a brief rest in New Hampshird, the Presi-dont announced that he had offered the post of Secretary of State to Mr. Robert Lansing, the present counselor of the Department of State, and that Mr. Lan-sing had accepted the appointment. A commission was prepared which President Wilson signed tonight, giv-ing Mr. Lansing a recess appointment. When Congress reconvenes the nomi-nation will go to the Senate. No opposi-tion to his confirmation is expected.

Political Backing Absent.

Political Backing Absent. One of the peculiar circumstances in connection with Mr. Lansing's appoint-ment is the fact that he personally has no political backing or influence. Suc-ceeding William Jennings Bryan, fore-most among the leaders of the Demo-cratic party, a comparatively unknown quantity in the political world has been ushered into the premiership of the Cabinet.

Cabinet. This fact, indeed, commended itself to the President's advisers as a reason for the appointment of a man of Mr. Lansing's experience and ability, the argument being advanced that at so critical a time in the Nation's history the people of the United States wished all political considerations subordinat-ed. Mr. Lansing takes office thorough-by familiar with the personnel and or-

ed. Mr. Lansing takes office thorough-ly familiar with the personnel and or-ganization of the Department of State, conversant with confidential details of all the important negotiations conduct-ed by the United States since the Wil-son Administration began. Moreover, he has a wide knowledge of policies under previous Administrations, and an especially intimate acquaintance with Mexican affairs and Far Eastern prob-lems.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN.

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THURSDAY, JUNE 24, 1915.

headquarters there were in a building biles and railroad trains. Telegraph damaged by the earthquakes and mes-sages were sent here for transmission. Strict guard was established in the various towns affected by the quakes as soon as the quakes began. Fifty special deputies were sworn in here, and at Calexico a troop of United States cavalry, which has been patroi-ling the border, kept order and pro-locted property. Across the line Colonel Esteban Cantu, the Mexican commandant, established martial law in Mexicali, his soldiers patrolling the debris-littered arrests and guarding Day to Be Devoted to Discusdebris-littered streets and guarding the ruins of gambling houses where players, when they heard the rumbling which preceded the shock, precipitatesion of European Situation ly abandoned their tables, roulette wheels and gold, and sped for the exits. vious price, bakeries have closed for lack of flour and foodstuffs are obtain-able only in small quantities. A week's cessation of supplies would bring the GAME OF GOLF PLANNED

IRRIGATION KEY IS MENACED

Battery of Headgates Little Able to Withstand Earthquakes.

Stay at Summer White House to SAN FRANCISCO, June 23. - F. C.

cessation of supplies would bring the entire city to almost a starvation point. "Conditions in Durango are better than in any North Mexican state, but at that they are decidedly distressing. Lately there were dangerous food riots. I There may be food supplies enough to last until August. The wheat crop is only 20 per cent of normal. "The probable planting this year is 30 per cent of normal, because of the great scarcity of seed corn, lack of oven and mules the disinclination of

With Colonel House.

SCENE OF IMPERIAL VALLEY EARTHQUAKE AND TOWNS WHICH SUFFERED.



ROCKWOOD, BRAWLEY, KEYSTONE. IMPERIAL, HOLTON, LA CENTER, HEBON, CALEXICO AND MEXICALI, ALL IN IMPERIAL VALLEY, ARE SHOWN ON MAP, AS IS RELATIVE DISTANCE FROM SAN DIEGO.

and money. Twenty thousand persons were reported as practically starving in Guerrero. How desperate the food situation is.

wen in Vera Cruz, is said to be indi-ated by the case of a talented woman, 3 years a public school teacher, who

found begging in the streets for Another sister, well educated,

Witnesses Include Jurors at Former Triais, Prison Officials, Newspapermen and Attorneys.

NEW YORK, June 23 .- Thirteen wit-Items. Gubernatorial Experience Extensive. Mr. Lansing is 51 years old, a native of Watertown, N. Y., and a descendant of the family of John Lansing, who represented New York in the constitu-phia and later was Chancellor of the State of New York. After being grad-uated from Amherst College in 1886, Mr. Lansing chose law as his profee-sion and continued in private practice, NEW YORK, June 23.—Thirteen with-nesses, including Thaw himself, testi-they believed Harry K. Thaw to be sane. The witnesses in-cuded four jurors at Thaw's former a keeper at the Tombs prison, where Thaw was at various times confined; two newspapermen, who had been asso-ciated with him during the nine years history of Thaw in New Hampshire, and a juror In-civil proceedings Insti-

so to buy their daily supply they will be toold there is no more.
If importations of foodstuffs from Durango have to create Torreon's food supply cannot last more than 15 days.
IS SAY THAW IS SANE
MEN LONG ASSOCIATED WITH PRISONER TESTIFY.
Witnesses lackade durges at Formet

when it swept away loves and created the Salton Sea, was in a sorry plight today. Its adobe huts, housing saloons and gambling dens, were mostly demol-ished. Wooden buildings in many in-stances held logether, but deflight showed their blue, gray, white and pink "false fronts" standing askew. Several filmsy structures that with-They will discuss the war situation generally and the Colonel will inform the President of the views he gained during personal interviews with the principal officials of Germany, Great. Britain and France, concerning the possibility of peace and questions at issue between the United States and those countries

Several filmsy structures that with-stood last night's shocks went down un-der the severe quake at 10 o clock this morning. This quake was felt severely at Calexico also, and pillars that sup-ported the arcades erected to protect the sidewalks from the ardent Summer sun collapsed.

Mexican officials employed by A. F. Andrade, receiver of the California De-velopment Company's property in Lower California, inspected the main canal to



MUTUAL FILM CORPORATION 339 Oak St., Portland, Oregon.

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sion and continued in private practice, sion and continued in private practice, cxcept when retained by the American Government or foreign nations in im-portant cases. He has represented the United States in more international ar-bitrations than any living American bitrations than any living American, and a French authority recently wrote had never been violent in his conduct bitrations than any living American, and a French authority recently wrote that Mr. Lansing probably had had a longer and broader experience in inter-national arbitration and had appeared more frequently before international tribunals than any living lawyer. In 1852 Mr. Lansing was appointed

answered the questions of his attorney without hesitation. He said he had left Matteawan because physicians had told him that he was same and because In 1892 Mr. Lansing was appointed associate counsel for the United States in the fur scal arbitration, and at-tended the sessions of the international tribunal at Paris in 1593. In 1894-95 he was counsel for the Mexican and Chinese legations in Washington. he himself believed that he was That the whole sordid history of the Thaw case, his alleged relations with

Chinese legations in Washington. In 1886 he was appointed by Sec-retary of State Olney counsel for the Government before the Bering Sea claims Commission. In 1898-99 he was counsel for private parties before the Canadian Joint High Commission and counselor for the Mexican and Chinese legations once more. Women, the story of Evelyn Real to be vention of the National Association of wention of the National Association of the National Association of wention of the National Association of the State Canadian Joint High Commission and counselor for the Mexican and Chinese legations once more.

He became solicitor and counsel for he United States Government before arbitration at The Hague in 1908, tech-nichal delegate in the fur seal con-ference at Washington in 1911, and special counsel for the Department of State in various pending diplomatic questions. In 1911 he became counsel for the United States in the American and British claims arbitration and from 1913 until April 1, 1914, when he be-came counselor of the State Depart-ment to succeed John Bassett Moore, he represented the United States be-

ders of the American Society of Inter-national Law and has written a book aied for years with diplomatists at home and abroad and is well liked by For many years Mr. Lansing here.

home and abroad and is well liked by members of the diplomatic corps here. For many years Mr. Lansing, who is a man of considerable means, has lived here with his father-in-iaw, John W. Foster, who was Secretary of State under President Harrison. Mrs. Lan-sing is one of the popular members of the official and diplomatic set. They have no children. transportation.

Versatility Is Noteworthy.

Aside from his success as a lawyer and diplomatist, Mr. Lansing is known to his friends as a devoted and success-ful golfer and fisherman, something of a baseball fan, a skillful iandscape painter, as well as draftsman, and the possessor of a gift of verse, known to his friends but not the general pub-lic. The appointment of Mr. Lansing as

Secretary creates a vacancy in the of-fice of counselor of the State Departsumer, but the farmers' organizations were fighting the proposed rate increase in a systematic fushion.

nent. It is not expected that any im-ment. It is not expected that any im-mediate selection will be made, as Chandler Anderson, counselor under the administration of Secretary Knox for several months, has been specially employed to handle some of the numer-ous questions which the war raised. Mr. Anderson does not desire a perma-nent annointment Mr. Heim insisted that farmers did pay the freight on grain and said that every increase in rates was reflected in the price the farmer got for his grain at the farm.

nent appointment. It is considered likely that President Wilson will leave to Mr. Lansing the task of selecting his counselor.

CARRANZA SPURNS OFFER

Santiseptic Cures Poison Oak or Ivy (Continued From First Page,) Druggists refund if it fails. Instantly reliching, smarting and inflammation. Delight cooling and soothing. 50c. All druggists, hausted, and today the society issued another urgent appeal for foodstuffs

to their knowledge and was rational in DEAN VINCENT URGED FOR PRES

ils talk and actions. IDENCY AT CONVENTION. Thaw himself appeared to be com-posed when on the witness stand and

> Portland Delegation Also Is Campaign ing for Vice-Presidency at Election to Be Held Today.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 23,-(Spe

name of Telfair Stockton, of Jackson-ville, Fla., is prominently mentioned for the honor by the Jacksonville delegation and many others from the Southern States, H. B. Haas, of Pitts-burg, is being urged among the delegates as a candidate, while the friends of John S. Darling, of St. Louis, are actively supporting him for the place. As Los Angeles was honored by the

convention this year, delegates from Fresno, San Francisco, Portland, Se-attle, Tacoma and other points along the Pacific Coast are urging their claim for the vice-presidency.

QUAKE DAMAGE \$1,500,000 was produced on the irrigated land of the Umatilla project. It started in with (Continued From First Page.)

outheast of Yume, in order to repai the damage to the wasteway, but if it the damage to the wasteway, but if it is, engineers do not believe the water will be shut off more than 35 hours. — Rebuilding already has begun. In this dity, where an entire block of the busi-ness section was ruined, men were at work today clearing the debris. At Calexico similar work was in progress. The damage here was estimated at close to \$200.000. The lose at Calexico was to \$200,000. The loss at Calexico was estimated at something less than that.

Water Tower Collapses. Several fires at Calexico added to the

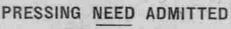
damage done there by the quakes, which threw the municipal water tank off its 69-foot tower last night. The collapse of the tower deprived the town of water pressure and hampered efforts at fighting the fires, which burned several residences and two business build ings.

Your Eyes Send or Call for Copy of Dr. De Keyser's Rook, "THE ROAD TO HEALTH THROUGH YOUR EYES," It is Free. **DR. A. P. DE KEYSER** Second Floor Columbia Bldg., 365 Washington Street at West Park Street.

day and all the headings. They re-ported Sharp's heading still intact, but ound great fissures in the earth all around it Water Supply Threatened. This heading controls the entire irri-gation system of the Imperial Valley. If it or the Alamo wasteway, which It or the Alamo wasteway, which acts as a governor and preventer of overflow, were to break, the entire val-ley would be without a water supply. The flow in all of the hundreds of miles of canals and laterais is con-trolled by this heading, but the engi-neers of the California Development Company reported to the American re-

company reported to the American reelver, W. H. Holabird, of Los Angeles, that there was no danger of a failure of

the system unless more temblors, as severe as the shocks of last night, were



(Continued From First Page,) committee. With the available power they propose to irrigate 3000 additional acres between the "A canal"

and the main feed canal.



Notice to The Public:

Although paving has commenced on Sandy Road, we have not raised our prices in Parkrose, which will be tremendously benefited by this public improvement. Lots from \$250 up; whole acre tracts, regular bowers of beauty, among the trees and flowers, from \$1100 up. Now is the time to buy. Call Main 208 or A 2050, or evenings Tabor 2545 or 5533.



Cor. Fourth and Stark



Issue Argued Before Commerce Commission in Rate Case-Broomcora-Growers Protest Increase.

Oregon Postmasters Appointed.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-OREGONIAN NEWS BOREAU, Wasa-ington, June 23.—The President today appointed William D. Hardesty post-master at Freewater, Or., and Elizabeth M. Moeck postmaster at Rainier, Or.

C. C. Wright, attorney for many Western roads, told the Commission that broomcorn was worth in many in-stances as much as \$75 a ton, and that in consideration of this fact it could well afford to pay a higher rate of

Samuel Wasserman, representing broomcorn and broom interests, said that 50 to 100 per cent of the value of a car was charged for this transmoration service

ings. At Yuma and Needles the shocks were feeble, while they were barely percep-tible at San Bernardino, 60 miles from Los Angeles. No damage was done any-where out side the valley. Communication with Calexico was entirely dependent today on automo-