

GEORGIA A MAWALTS MOB; 5 HIT

Governor Declares Martial Law When Angry Crowd Gathers Before Home.

CONVICT AT PRISON FARM

Shuffles by Silent Move in Night. Evidences Crowd - Convicted Man, in Haven of Jail, Again Asserts His Innocence.

(Continued From First Page.)

to life imprisonment early today by Governor Slaton, began serving his term at the state prison farm in Milledgeville, a few hours later. He will be known as "Convict No. 965."

Secret Trip Made.

Officials secretly took Frank by train and automobile from the Atlanta jail to Milledgeville and soon afterward Governor Slaton issued a long statement giving his reasons for commuting the sentence, which was to have been executed tomorrow.

Frank was delivered at the state prison at 4:30 o'clock this morning. When it became known in Atlanta, crowds began to gather on downtown corners. Within three hours their demonstrations had resulted in calling out two-thirds of the police force, and an order followed closing all near-beer saloons and clubs where liquor could be obtained.

Doubters Visit Jail.

About noon a crowd estimated at 2500 gathered on the capitol grounds and listened to several speakers. Most of this throng later took charge of the hall of the House of Representatives, where several speakers said they doubted Frank had been removed from Atlanta.

A committee of five was selected to visit the jail. They reported that Frank was not there. Then Sheriff Mangum, who, with deputies, took the prisoner to Milledgeville, assured the crowd he had delivered Frank at the prison. The throng which packed the floor and galleries then marched to the center of the business section and later went to the city hall. As it has been the scene of a demonstration early in the day the police took stern measures. Soon the list of arrests had increased to 10, all charged with disturbing the peace.

Mounted officers rode in circles in the crowd and the demonstrators gradually dispersed. Early tonight the throngs on the street appeared quiet. At Marietta, 20 miles away, the former home of Mary Phagan, Governor Slaton was being mobbed. An inscription on the dummy read, "John Slaton, Georgia's Traitor Governor."

The Governor went fully into details of why he commuted the sentence in his 15,000-word statement. He said his decision "may mean that I must live in obscurity for the rest of my life, but I would rather be plowing in the field than to feel the rest of my life that I had that man's blood on my hands."

Frank Nervous on Train.

Frank did not know until a few minutes before he started on the ride to Milledgeville that he was to leave in a cell last night. His heavy, distinctive regulation uniform and wore a slouch hat and the few persons at the railway station did not recognize him. He was very nervous, needing the support of Sheriff Mangum when he was transferred from the railway coach to an automobile.

At the prison, however, Frank had regained the outward calm that had marked his two-year fight for life. He again protested his innocence, expressed his confidence in Governor Slaton and said that he had intuitively believed he would at least get a commutation of sentence.

Governor Slaton, in his statement exhaustively explaining his reasons for commuting Frank's sentence, Governor Slaton reviewed the circumstances surrounding the murder of Mary Phagan in the National Pencil factory here on April 26, 1913, the conviction of Frank and his appeals for clemency. Continuing, the statement reads:

"The murder was a most heinous one and the offender deserves the punishment of death. It is my duty as Governor to protect the lives of her citizens and to maintain the dignity of the laws, and if the choice must be made between the approval of citizens of other states and the enforcement of our laws against offenders, we must choose the latter alternative.

It is charged that the court and jury were terrorized by a mob and that the jury were coerced into their verdict. When Frank was indicted and the air was filled with rumors as to the murder and mutilation of the girl, there was intense feeling and to such an extent that my predecessor, Governor Brown, stated in argument before me that he had the militia ready to protect the defendant if any attack was made. The defendant's attorney, the defendant was put on trial."

The Governor then referred to Georgia's laws relating to change of venue, declaring these laws unconstitutional in behalf of the defendant to insure a fair trial. Frank, he said, went to trial without asking a change of venue and submitted his case to a jury that was acceptable to him.

"During the progress of the trial," the statement continues, "the facts had been introduced laying the crime with many offensive details upon Frank, the feeling against him became intense. The audience in the courtroom manifested their deep resentment toward Frank, it was largely by this evidence of feeling beyond the court's power to correct. It would be difficult for an appellate court or a trial court to grant a new trial in such a long case because the audience in the courtroom on a few occasions indicated their sympathy."

"The jury found the defendant guilty and with the exception of the demonstration outside the courtroom there was no disorder. Nothing was done which the courts could correct through legal machinery."

The Governor pointed out that the United States Supreme Court had sustained this ruling. He declared the charge against the State of Georgia of racial prejudice was unfair. He then reviewed the evidence. He asserted the state proved that Frank was in his office at the factory a little after 12 o'clock the day of the murder and that he admitted paying Mary Phagan wages due her. So far as known, he says, Frank was the last person who saw her alive. Other facts enumerated by the Governor as to him, the more important of those shown by the state were:

GEORGIA'S EXECUTIVE WHO BRAVED PUBLIC WRATH FOR SAKE OF DUTY AND MAN HE SAVED.



GOVERNOR JOHN SLATON (TOP) AND LEO FRANK.

similar to that with which the girl was strangled was found in quantities on the metal room floor, and in less quantities in the basement, where the body was discovered. He also included the testimony of Miss Monteen Stover, that when she was in Frank's office, about the time the state contended Frank and the Phagan girl were in the metal room, Frank was not in his office, although he had declared he had not left the office.

Conley's Story Retold.
"The most startling and spectacular testimony in the case was that given by a negro, Jim Conley, who finished in the chain gang," the statement says. The Governor then referred to the "murder notes," found beside the body, which Conley finally admitted he had written at Frank's dictation.

"Conley," the statement said, "asked him to come to the factory on Saturday and watch for him as he had done, which he explained meant that Frank 'expected to meet some woman.'" The Governor says:

"Conley occupied a dark place beside the elevator behind some boxes. Conley mentioned several male and female employees who went up the steps to the second floor, where Frank's office was. He said Mary Phagan went up the stairs, that in a few minutes he heard footsteps going toward the metal room; that he heard a scream and then dozed. In a few minutes Frank stamped and Conley locked the door and then Frank whistled and Conley unlocked the door and went upstairs. He said Frank was shivering and trembling and told him he made advances to the girl and she repulsed him and he struck her too hard and she fell and hit her head against something and she did not know how badly she was hurt. Conley said he found the girl in the metal room with a cloth tied about the neck, as though she had been strangled, although there was no blood at the place.

"According to Conley's story, Frank told him to get a piece of cloth and wrap the body in it, and Conley got a piece of bed ticking and tied up the body, carried it to near the dressing-room, dropped it, then called on Frank to assist him. He said that he and Frank took the body to the basement in the elevator; that they rolled the body into the elevator and Frank and Conley carried it to the office of Emma Clark and Corintha Hall came into the office and Frank put him in the wardrobe and Conley said that Frank dictated the murder notes."

The statement then points out alleged inconsistencies in Conley's story and mentions several contradictions in his story as related in various affidavits. Among them, he said, were evidence that Conley had not been used Saturday afternoon; that Frank could not have carried the girl down the hatchway, while Conley, a powerful negro, could have done so; that no bed-ticking ever had been seen in the factory; that it was agreed the murder could not have been committed before April 25, but yet Conley had been in the factory; that Emma Clark and Corintha Hall in Frank's office after the body had been disposed of while unimpeached testimony showed that they reached the factory at 11:35 and left at 11:45 A. M."

Governor Sees Duty.
In conclusion, the Governor said: "In any event the performance of my duty under the constitution is a matter of my conscience. The responsibility rests where the power is. I have no doubt that I am responsible. Judge Roan with that sense of responsibility which probably came over him as he thought of that man's blood, called to me from another world to request that I do that which he should have done."

"I can endure misconstruction, abuse and condemnation, but I cannot stand the constant companionship of an accusing conscience which would remind me in every thought that I, as Governor of Georgia, failed to do what I thought to be right."

"There is a territory 'beyond a rea-

CHRONOLOGY OF LEO FRANK'S FIGHT TO ESCAPE GALLOWS.

1913—
April 26—Mary Phagan goes to National Pencil Factory for her wages at noon and is paid off by Leo Frank, manager.
April 27—Mary Phagan's body found at about 3:30 in basement of factory by Sheriff Mangum.
August 26—Frank found guilty on testimony of Jim Conley, another negro watchman, who swore he wrote notes found near Mary Phagan's body at dictation of Frank.
1914—
February 17—Supreme Court of Georgia denies Frank new trial.
February 24—Jim Conley is sentenced to one year in prison as an accessory to murder. This has never been used.
March 7—Frank is again sentenced to die.
May 5—Second motion for new trial denied and case is taken to State Supreme Court on constitutional grounds.
June 9—State Prison Board grants Frank a new trial.
December 8—United States Supreme Court declines to order writ of error and thus throws case back into courts of Georgia. This decision hinges mainly on whether jury was intimidated by threats of crowd, both inside and outside courtroom.
December 28—Justice Lamar, of Georgia, granted hearing of case.
1915—
January 26—Louis Maschall, of New York, argues point before Supreme Court of United States.
February 19—Supreme Court refuses writ of error.
May 14—Frank sentenced for third time to die.
June 9—State Prison Board of Georgia, having reviewed case, refused to interfere, putting Frank's life in hands of Governor Slaton.
June 21—Governor Slaton commutes Frank's sentence to life imprisonment and he is hastened to State Farm at Milledgeville to avoid any outbreak at Atlanta.

CHEERRIES ADD TO FAME OF OREGON

Crowds at Panama-Pacific Exposition Feast on Contribution From Salem.

STATE'S FRUIT IS POPULAR

Anything Grown Here Is Eagerly Sought by Visitors in California. Luther Burbank Praises Agricultural Exhibit.

BY ANNE SHANNON MONROE.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 21.—(Special.)—Fair visitors had the first taste of Oregon cherries Sunday. Fred S. Byron, of Salem, secretary of the Willamette Valley Exposition Association, having sent down 500 pounds from Salem for free distribution. Oregon cherries are now being marketed with all her medals, that anything grown in Oregon is in unusual demand. Sunday is always a big day at the Oregon building, and the cherries were an added attraction. The cherries arrived in good shape. A large box was sent to the Press building.

July is official cherry day at the Oregon building, when cherries will be distributed from every cherry section of Oregon. The Dalles, Willamette Valley and Rogue River valleys having signified their intention of sending big shipments.

Many Visitors Arrive.

C. W. King, of Olds, Wortman & King, with Mr. King, is now at the exposition. Both Mr. and Mrs. King expressed much pleasure in the Oregon exhibit, and the many medals he placed upon them. They intend to motor back to Portland after spending a few more days at the fair.

E. E. D. Prouty, of the Mazama Club, arrived today after three weeks at North Beach and Los Angeles. He is going to investigate the capers of Mount Lassen before joining the Mazama mountain climbers on Shasta in July.

Roy Bishop and Mrs. Bishop, of Pendleton, have just arrived to look after the Oregon building and to arrange further publicity for the Pendleton Roundup in September. Arrangements will be made to show the Roundup pictures, which have been so popular in the Oregon building, at other points on the exposition grounds. The Rose Festival pictures proved one of the most attractive features. The motion picture here has attracted a few more party of boosters.

The Phil Bates party of boosters arrived Saturday on the Bear from Portland and were entertained in the Oregon building at a luncheon, at which Commissioner Hawley was special host. Those present were: Louis V. Stevenson, of Joseph; W. G. Garrison, of S. D. Cochran; J. M. Aldredge, Camas; Mrs. F. W. Valentine, Mrs. T. S. White, Heuliton; Mrs. F. H. Haley, Mrs. Charles Michael; J. F. Haley, Mrs. Braddie Masson, of John Day; Mrs. G. E. Baker, Mrs. Leighton Templeton and Marguerite Michels.

Governor Hanged in Effigy.
NEWNAN, Ga., June 21.—Governor Slaton and Leo M. Frank were hanged in effigy here tonight. The effigies were cut down, attached to automobiles and dragged through the streets.

SIEGEL GOES TO PRISON

STAY OF EXECUTION OF SENTENCE IS WAIVED.

Decision Made on Learning That Tender of \$150,000 to Creditors Would Be Opposed.

GENESEEO, N. Y., June 21.—Henry Siegel, former owner of department stores and banker of New York, convicted last November of a misdemeanor and sentenced to ten months imprisonment and to pay a fine of \$1000, unless he made restitution to his creditors, started for Rochester today to enter Siegel's cell at the county penitentiary to begin his sentence. At his hearing before Justice Clark this morning Siegel waived stay of execution of sentence and sentenced to ten months imprisonment and to pay a fine of \$1000, unless he made restitution to his creditors, started for Rochester today to enter Siegel's cell at the county penitentiary to begin his sentence. At his hearing before Justice Clark this morning Siegel waived stay of execution of sentence and sentenced to ten months imprisonment and to pay a fine of \$1000, unless he made restitution to his creditors, started for Rochester today to enter Siegel's cell at the county penitentiary to begin his sentence.

COAST RECRUITING PROBED

Evidence of Allies' Activity Charged at San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 21.—Some evidence that recruits for the allies in the European war had been enlisted here has been obtained, John W. Preston, United States District Attorney, said today. He termed the "progress" of the Federal investigation "satisfactory."

Siegel said after the court proceedings that he made diligent efforts to raise funds and engage in business, but that "hard times" had been against him. He declared that after he had served his sentence he was determined to re-engage in business and pay all his creditors in full.

Lincoln's Friend Dies in Seattle.
SEATTLE, Wash., June 21.—Colonel S. Byron Hance, who was a friend of Abraham Lincoln when Lincoln was a young attorney in Illinois, and who served during the Civil War as an assistant Adjutant-General under General Grant, died today, aged 94.

One dollar cleaned and repairs your watch at Friedlander's. Special offer.—Adv.

VALIANT LIFE FIGHT LOST

Man Wounded by Own Gun Succumbs at Wenatchee.

WENATCHEE, Wash., June 21.—(Special.)—Fred Bills, of Monitor, died today in the Wenatchee Hospital as the result of an abdominal wound received from the accidental discharge of a 23-long-caliber revolver Saturday afternoon.

Bills was target shooting Saturday with several other men on the Wenatchee Highline orchard, of which he was manager and was loading his revolver when the striking of the firing pin discharged it. At first Bills thought the wound was a scratch. He called Dr. Parker, of Cashmere, and asked him what to do. Parker told him to meet him on the road at the bottom of the canyon. Dr. Parker put Bills in his auto and drove to Wenatchee. Bills walked up the steps of the hospital and was placed in the operating room unassisted. He had until the last faith in his ability to recover.

SALESMAN PEACH OBTAINED

H. F. Davidson, of Hood River, Will Market Yakima Output.

PUYALLUP, Wash., June 21.—(Special.)—The entire peach crop of the Yakima Valley will be marketed by H. F. Davidson, of Hood River, according to an announcement made this morning by W. H. Paulhamus, chairman of the Northwest Fruitgrowers' Council.

At the meeting of 20 of the 27 Yakima members of the council held in North Yakima last Saturday it was decided to put the marketing in the hands of one man, to be appointed by the chairman of the council, in commenting upon the appointment, Mr. Davidson said his choice had been influenced by Mr. Davidson's success in marketing the Hood River cherry crop.

BAKER WOOL ALL SOLD

Postponement of Sales Day Is Declared Due to Shortage.

BAKER, Or., June 21.—(Special.)—So heavy have been the wool sales in this part of the state that the Baker market is practically cleaned. All wool that has been brought to the city has been sold and buyers from Portland have been scouring the country for more. This is the real reason, buyers admitted today, for the postponement of the Baker wool sales day from next Tuesday to Saturday. By that time it is hoped the John Day district will have time to finish shearing and get the wool into the Baker market. There are also a few bales of clippings that are being finished in this county.

Sellers expect to get 16 to 18 cents a pound for fine wool.

FRANCE SEEKS MONEY HERE

Negotiations in Progress to Obtain \$50,000,000 to \$75,000,000.

NEW YORK, June 21.—Negotiations now are in progress and they are brought to a favorable conclusion within the next 24 hours for an important loan to this country to assist the French government in the purchase of war munitions here, according to the Evening Post.

The loan is being negotiated, it is stated, by influential private bankers in Paris and will be secured by a block of American railway bonds which are now owned in France. The loan may exceed \$50,000,000 and possibly run to \$75,000,000, it is said.

ITALIANS FIX PUNISHMENT

Conquered Civilians to Be Shot for Resistance, Says Berlin Report.

BERLIN, June 21.—A dispatch from Lugano, Switzerland, to the Morgenpost says that a proclamation issued by General Frugones, of the Italian army, to inhabitants of Austrian territory occupied by the Italians, contains the following message:

"Whoever treats Italian troops malevolently or offers resistance will be shot down. Whoever approaches Italian camps or houses for military purposes without cause will be delivered to a court-martial."

77 Whales Taken at Grays Harbor.

ABERDEEN, Wash., June 21.—(Special.)—Seventy-seven whales have been captured in the last six weeks by the three whalers of the Bay City station, located at the entrance to Grays Harbor. This is regarded as an exceptional heavy catch so early in the season. The plant has been running full time since the season started May 1.



Sacrifice Sale

A sale that stands close inspection, for every advertised reduction is genuine.

All my men's suits are greatly reduced from normal prices. Cool, clean fabrics, handsomely tailored; delightful for Summer wearing.

- \$35 Suits Now \$27.50
- \$30 Suits Now \$23.50
- \$25 Suits Now \$19.85
- \$20 Suits Now \$14.85

Main Floor
BEN SELLING
Morrison at Fourth

WOMAN STOPS MEETING

PATIENT SCREAMS, POSES FOR LEAP IN SIGHT OF GOVERNOR.

Mr. Alexander's Hearers, Startled, Are Quieted and Mrs. Smith Checked in Attempt.

BAKER, Or., June 21.—(Special.)—Cool heads last night prevented the breaking up of a meeting in honor of Governor Moses Alexander, of Idaho, and cool heads prevented a woman from jumping to the cement sidewalk from the second story of St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

While the Governor was in the midst of his address before an audience of 1000, in the Blue Mountain Chautauqua tent, Mrs. M. Smith, a nervous patient in the hospital across the street, began to scream.

People jumped from their seats and crawled under the sides of the tent to learn the trouble. Soon half of the audience was on its feet starting for the speaker and Rev. Ward McHenry, in charge of the meeting, sprang to his feet and asked for quiet. Others announced that there was no danger and the crowd subsided.

Mrs. Smith, in night dress, was leaning far out of the bathroom window of the hospital.

"They won't let me out of here and I am going to jump," she screamed to the crowd massed below, as she crawled farther over the sill.

"Don't do it," said a cool-headed man.

"I will jump if you want me to," she persisted, and the crowd kept her back by persuasion until hospital attendants could reach her. Mrs. Smith had slipped from her room during the absence of the attendant and got to the bathroom window unnoticed.

Aberdeen to Celebrate.

ABERDEEN, Wash., June 21.—(Special.)—Preparations are being made by the city government for a local holiday and celebration to mark the dedication of the new Fairview city reservoir, which has just been completed at a cost of about \$45,000. The celebration probably will take place during the first week in July. A parade and speechmaking will be features of the celebration.

Successful Chautauqua Closes.

COTTAGE GROVE, Or., June 21.—(Special.)—Cottage Grove's Chautauqua came to a successful close Friday night. The ticket sale was far larger than the committee had expected, and so enthusiastic were the citizens of the city with the quality of entertainment furnished that a contract for a Chautau-

qua next year was signed, with twice the number of supporters than last year. For this year's session, Ex-Senator Burkett's address in opposition to the Government ownership of railroads was voted the best feature of the entire session.



Resinol clears away skin-troubles

There is immediate relief for skins itching, burning and disfigured by eczema, ringworm, or other tormenting skin trouble, in a warm bath with Resinol Soap, and a simple application of Resinol Ointment. The soothing, healing Resinol medication sinks right into the skin, stops itching instantly, and soon clears away all trace of eruption, even in severe and stubborn cases where other methods fail.

Resinol Soap and Resinol Ointment also clear bad complexion and form a most reliable household treatment for sores, wounds, chafing, etc. Sold by all druggists. Prescribed for 20 years.

MELANCHOLY WOMEN

Women should understand that melancholy, commonly called the "Blues," is in nine times out of ten a pure symptom of some organic derangement which should have attention. For nearly forty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs has been the standard remedy for such conditions, as proved by many testimonials which we are constantly publishing from women who have been restored to health by its use.—Adv.

WHEN YOUR FEET ACHE

From Corns, Bunions, Sore or Callous Spots, Blisters, New or tight shoes, Allen's Foot-Powder, the antiseptic powder, can be shaken into the shoes, will give instant relief. It is the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Sold everywhere. Don't accept cheap imitations. For FREE sample address: Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

\$60

\$60

The Round Trip The Round Trip

TO MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, DULUTH, SUPERIOR, WINNIPEG, OMAHA, COUNCIL BLUFFS, SIOUX CITY, ST. JOSEPH, KANSAS CITY.

\$72.50 to Chicago \$71.20 to St. Louis

SUMMER EXCURSIONS

Proportionate Low Fares to Other Eastern Points.

FAST THROUGH TRAINS TO CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS
Standard and tourist sleeping cars and dining cars serving those meals so famous on the

Northern Pacific Railway

To
TACOMA
and
Intermediate
Points

Use the
NEW
STEEL
COACHES,
SLEEPERS,
DINERS

To
SEATTLE
and
Intermediate
Points

Let us quote fares, make berth reservations, assist in planning your trip.

A. D. CHARLTON, A. G. P. A., Portland, Or.
255 Morrison St. Phones Main 244, A 1244.

FIRST HONORS

Panama-Pacific International Exposition

First among products of their kind—first in quality, first in efficiency. Zerolene and Red Crown have been awarded the

GOLD MEDAL

—the highest honor the Exposition can bestow—the acknowledgment that the "best oil and gas the Standard Oil Company can make" are the best that human skill and experience can produce.

ZEROLENE

the Standard Oil for Motor Cars

RED CROWN

the Gasoline of Quality