(By Mail.)

Bunday one year

Sunday and Weekly, one year

Sunday and Weekly, one year

(By Carrier.)

Daily, Sunday included, one year

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PORTLAND, PRIDAY, JUNE 11, 1915.

BRYAN'S PEACE PROPAGANDA. Elimination of Mr. Bryan from the Cabinet is a parallel to what has happoned in other countries when they the invasion of Belgium and war, it motor riding is a novelty. chose war and its two pacifist mem-Lord Morley and John Burns, dropped out. When Italy resolved that the time had come to unite with the nation the severed remnants of Italian territory, the people turned on the pro-

the country. dread arbitrament of war, all who at all. favor half measures, step into the rear. It no The Bryan brand of pacifism attracts a certain type of mind and its advocacy is tolerated by others in time of peace, but when an international crisis calls upon a nation to act as a unit. litney is the forerunner of the large the disposition is to silence all elements which breed discord.

country ruled by such a Cabinet. This was proved in the case of Britain. Ger-many knew that Britain was unpre-car as a large and permanent factor pared for war on land and was misted in city transportation. by Sir Edward Grey's strenuous efforts for peace and by Morley and Burns membership in the Cabinet into the belief that Britain would not fight. Probably, had Germany known that Britain would fight, she would have mands on Serbla, to conciliate Russia and to accept Grey's scheme of mediation. In that case the pacifists' advoency of peace provoked war.

The obvious failure of Germany to understand the gravity of our quarrel with her was largely due to Mr. Bryan's peace-at-any-price policy, Now that his adherence to that policy has But for our part we would rather trust caused his retirement, Germany may the decision to an informed 40 per cent realize the situation and agree terms under which American honor can be preserved without war.

FIVE ESSENTIAL POINTS. "Five essential undertakings" for edge. on what points there is a divergence edge of and no interest in election is-of opinion between the Republicans of sues? and West. The five essential points are:

adjunct to which shall be a strong banking aystem that will cover the commercial map. Third—A strong foreign policy which will ensure the protection of American citizens and interests wherever situate. Fourth—a protective tariff, scientifically constructed, which will assure an American market for American goods.

Fifth—A definite declaration that success in business is a worthy, not an unworthy, achievement; and that as success in world trade requires wast resources in capital, the

a greater Navy on the lines described is necessary, but equally necessary is office. The Oregonian has no particthe provision of an Army commensurate with the needs of our National de- the recent election, but it does look ize our land forces that we shall have at all times 500,000 trained soldiers in checked, will permit recession to the active army and reserve, amply supplied with artillery, ammunition and all other equipment to take the field against an invading army; also sufficient trained men to defend our Not only the Pacific Coast, but the

Europe to a point even exceeding give it. would throw all our shipping laws into they take in determining it" or "how the melting pot and would evolve a they go about the business."

pledging the ald of the combined might | der or starve the great majority while enforce its decrees. maintain our rights, we should have that the majority approve of this way sufficient force for that purpose, but of going about the business. we should do all in our power to make

of a tariff for revenue only which pro- Indianapolis to be theirs and he produces a deficit both in the National poses to secure it for them. His pres-Treasury and in the people's pockets, ent policy can thus be proved consisand is ripe for a protective tariff sel- | tent with his Indianapolis policy, but entifically adjusted. party has had enough experience with policy required him to act as he now logrolling tariffs to be-ready for a promises to act. The facts and the

The Ledger's fifth plank is sound so as they are in June. far as it may be taken to declare for

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Entered at Portland, Oregon, Postoffice as second-class matter,
Sulberlption Rates—invariably in advance:

porations are necessary to assure efficiency, but they can exist under our anti-trust laws; size which implies monopolistic power does not contribute to efficiency. The East should not .... \$8.00 take the prevalling return to conserva-

relented in their opposition to trusts. against the policy of Pinchot conservation and Federal usurpation which the present Administration is trying to enact into law, and it will call upon the 9.00 East to recede from the extreme postdion it has taken on this subject. best proof of genuine progressivene which the next Republican convention can give the West is to recognize the justice of the Western position on the conservation bills.

THE JITNEY NOVELTY. success jitney transportation has enjoyed has been due more to its novplement to or substitution for streetoar service. In Portland the jitneys have gradually withdrawn from those districts where the inhabitants are faced a similar crisis. When the Brit-ish Cabinet was confronted with the choice between tamely consenting to

In San Francisco the number of small jitneys has lately fallen from 2500 to a few hundred, as result of a bonding requirement. This, it might have been killed and eaten. have been expected, would, by directly reducing competition with the great testing ex-Premier Giolitti and he fled double-deck motor buses which operdouble-deck motor buses which oper- Thus the egg-producing industry is ate between lower Market street and being transferred to the hens of China When a nation resolves that its the Exposition, work to their material and other countries. safety, its honor or its vital interests benefit, but Gordon C. Corbaley, writdemand that it resort to extreme ing to the Spokane Spokesman-Re-

> It naturally becomes a question as to whether it is profitable to put up with eaten

It has been the impression that the not care for the big bus when it oper-Presence in a Cabinet of such men ates merely in competition with as Bryan, Morley and Burns is a direct streetcars, and offers no material imincitement to aggression upon the provement in speed or comfort. Certainly it is impracticable because of

WANING INTEREST. The light vote in the recent municipal election in Portland is used by the Eugene Register as a text for a short sermon on minority rule. It is eminduced Austria to moderate the de- phasized that in this circumstance the will of 21,000 voters, or less than onefourth of the registered electorate, could bind the whole population of the

It is a deplorable case when 60 per cent of the voters are so indifferent as to important issues that they will than to the whole electorate of which 60 per cent is uninformed.

The remedy usually suggested for election apathy is compulsory voting, but apathy indicates lack of knowl-It is hardly possible that if the the Republican party are specified by whole people had realized the importthe Philadelphia Evening Ledger. ance of the issues last Monday 60 per They are interesting as reflecting the opinion of Eastern Republicans. From vote. And of what value is the judgthem we can judge to what extent and ment of voters who have little knowl-

The duty of citizenship does not begin or end with a brief visit to the ly settled by a prosperous people. Pirst—A great Navy commensurate in atrength with the wealth and standing of this Nation among other nations.

Geoma—A constructive programme for the quick rehabilitation of the merchant marine, by subsidies if need be, and the strengthening of our trade relations by a nificance of a light vote is that neglect of duty on the part of a large proportagive throughout the world, an important tion of the people is not casual, but The Oregonia. polls. It includes a study of public uf-fairs and the formation of ideas and the more speedily the advice of such opinions thereon. The problem is to teachers as Professor Shaw should be continuous. It is not a happy revelachanges and abolishments and revolutions in governmental forms as advanced by our confirmed theorists are

We have frequently expressed the opinion that the chief value in commission government rests not so much by the in the form as in the interest in mu- We said that Union Seminary had one form to the other arouses and the consequent election of capable men to ular fault to find with the results of We can and should so reorgan-upon the light, vote as indicative of a jally that the directors were justified waning interest which in time, unless been cured when the commission charter was adopted.

BETTER LATE THAN NEVER.

interior, realizes the necessity of re- Mexican leaders to get together for perhaps opposition to Government steamship recognizes that the Mexican people are always will be. Shipowners, both East and not now given a chance to determine West, denounce the seamen's law as their own form of government. He "to provide a seminary for men of another handleap to our merchant will allow the leaders of the armies a moderate views and feelings who demarine. The war is doing much to re. brief time in which to give the people sire to live free from party strife and move the obstacles from our way, for that chance. If they do not give it, to stand aloof from the extremes of it has enhanced cost of construction the United States will find a way to theological speculation."

new law under which our merchant The number of Mexicans under not a setback for the seminary. marine could grow healthily, without arms in support of Carranza, Villa, artificial stimulants or hampering reg. Zapata, Garcia and any other chiefs tion, according to the Outlook, never The whole Republican party will at 1 per cent, and certainly does not school and it is better to have the unite in support of a strong foreign exceed 2 per cent of the population, matter thoroughly understood once policy on the lines suggested. Such The other 98 or 99 per cent do not for all. a policy will require pacification and have "a look in in determining who then evacuation of Mexico. It will shall be their governors." That is a also require settlement of the dispute much larger proportion than the 80 with great relish that Union Seminary Colombia by arbitration. It will per cent which did not have a look in be entirely consistent with our john- under Diaz. The 1 or 2 per cent of cast without money or destiny" and ing other nations, after the war, in belligerents have undertaken the de- so on. "It is an incubator of heretica." establishing a world court for settle- cision for them. The method chosen ment of justiciable disputes and in by this small minority is to rob, mur-We should they fight it out. It is hardly likely light fagots to burn heretics because

the Mexican people are not being esty for men to prate about the all- day. The Nation has certainly had enough given the right which he declared at inclusive spirit of kindness and char-The Republican he should have known then that that onclusion were as obvious in January

New York City has to deal with sigh over its spirit and shall do our rain. simed at good and bad business with- similar evils to those with which Port- best to cover it with the mantle of

The Highways Protective Society finds times look pretty black the day after. tism as meaning that the people have it in the rule requiring automobiles to stop on the near side of a crossing, but The West will be found united the Safety First Society denies this conclusion.

PROM THE HEN'S VIEWPOINT.

In calling the roll of the unemployed who were robbed of their jobs by the Underwood tariff, we must not overlook the humble but industrious American hen. Imports of eggs increased from 1,500,000,000 dozen in 1913 under the Payne-Aldrich fariff to nearly 6,000,000,000 dozen in 1914 under the Circumstances in Portland and else- Underwood tariff. In the same time where indicate that what measure of imports of dried yolks and frozen eggs increased from 228,000 pounds to 3,400,000 pounds. An exchange estimates that at an average of 130 eggs per hen a year, 600,600,600 hens were put out of work in 1914 or twice that number were put on half time.

Of course, if the hens had not been disturbed and had been as well fed, they would have confinued to lay eggs with the same regularity as before, for they knew nothing about the tariff. But eggs having failen to such a price rations of the surviving hers to a point where they reduced the output of eggs.

There is every reason to believe that, if she were given a vote and could measures, all who shrink from the view, says they are doing no business think, the hen would vote the Repub-Hean ticket. She would rather live and lay eggs than be killed, cooked and eaten. She evidently enjoys laying eggs, else why does she cackle in triumph whenever she performs that feat?

> AGRICULTURE IN CENTRAL OREGON. on in Crook and Jefferson counties during the last ten days by the com- vestigators, those not members of any bined forces of the Northern Pacific, Great Northern, North Bank and Ore- Darwin was an independent investigagon Trunk railways will more than tor. So were Galton, Herbert Spencer likely be of benefit to the sections and Newton. Darwin had a fortung mentioned. It was a campaign of of his own. Spencer got help from speaking and not of demonstration, the United States in the nick of time. but the principal speaker was Profes-sor Thomas Shaw, agriculturist for the Hill lines, and he is so well equipped such mento give advice to the general or specializing farmer that his work always attracts attention, no matter where he

not take the trouble to go to the polls.

125 miles square. More than twenty from the schools. Perhaps we all bemand for our part we would rather trust the decision to an informed 40 per cent the decision the decision to an informed 40 per cent the decision the decision to an informed 40 per cent the decision the decision the decision the decision that the decision the decision the decision that the decision the decision that the decision that the decision the decision that the decision that the decision that the decisio deeply interested in developing that converts, The closest attention was paid to Professor Shaw and the other in a great undeveloped section.

the problems now confronting them, seemingly of a serious character, will be solved so satisfactorily that the entire section tributary to the Des-chutes railways will be thickchutes

A LETTER FROM DR. MATTHEWS. The Oregonian cannot descry any civilization in the germ. misleading statements that it has made about Union Theological Seminary Dr. M. A. Matthews, in his letter printed today, tries to correct a few remarks that we made upon the afago. He manages to inject a certain amount of fury into the subject, but never laugh again. we do not see much else that he does. the Presbyterian Church. nection was first made in 1870. Later it was dissolved by the board of

in their action. It adds in substance that "the report of the General As sembly's committee declares the directors in dissolving that connection to have done what they ought to have Dr. Matthews reads into the Assembly's report a good deal of fren President Wilson's warning to the zy that the more dispassionate, but equally reliable, habilitating the merchant marine, but the salvation of Mexico or he will find seems not to have perceived. We are the sections named are as strongly op- means of saving that country can be not concerned to defend Union Semiposed as ever to subsidies. The West reconciled with his Indianapolis speech nary. It has always been able to take of one mind with the East in its on only one hypothesis-that he at last pretty good care of itself and no doubt

Its founders aimed, as they said read Dr. Mutthews' letter in The Ore-Mr. Wilson said at Indianapolis that gonian today will understand how litthat in the United States, and has also Mr. Wilson said at Indianapolis that gonian today will understand how litraised cost of operation. Instead of "until the end of the Diaz reign, 86 the sympathy he is likely to feel with per cent of the people of Mexico never any such purpose. He seems to be a publican party would do well to create had a look in in determining who sort of theological Carrie Nation, relya merchant marine commission which should be their Governors or what ing a good deal more on the axe than ould consider the effects of the war their government should be," and that on sweet reasonableness. It must pain together with all other influences, it is "none of our business how long him sorely, with his extreme animosity, to learn from the Outlook that the vote of the General Assembly is who are engaged in war is estimated was intended to be a Presbyterian

> What really disturbs us is Dr. Matthews' unchristian spirit. He says is "henceforth by its own act an out How this meek Preacher of th Word does hate heretics. He says that 'modern theologians would not they think too much of the fagots." He says again that "it is an accuraced Mr. Wilson has at last realized that affrontery to mental add spiritual honity." Judging from his letter we can essure Dr. Matthews that he never will be guilty of any such "affrontery. "Kindness and charity" are not likely to contaminate the current of his

But a letter like Dr. Matthews' is a subject for melancholy rather than parade. pleasantry. We print it with an involuntary blush for the writer. We out discrimination. If it is intended to land is contending in the campaign charity, that "accursed" charity which

uphold the existence of huge corpora- against speeding and for jitney regula- is so repugnant to him. By Dr. Mattions which monopolize the bulk of en-tire industries, we demur. Strong cor-porations are necessary to assure effi-menths of the years 1914 and 1915 in-thems' own request the letter is printed conspicuously, but we feel almost cor-menths of the years 1914 and 1915 increased from forty-seven to eighty-flection he will wish it had been hid-three, though there has been an energetic campaign for safety. There is printed at all. Sins which appear para conflict of opinion as to the cause. donable in the heat of passion some-

> Mr. Hodges, former Governor of Kansas, comments scathingly in a cur-The question should be rent magazine on the horse play of the settled before the death rate jumps last State Legislature. The Christian again. of legislators' conduct in Pennsylvania and Massachusetts. It adds significantly that college alumni meetings have gone down to about the same level lately. Something like a deluge of frivolity and buffoonery seems to have swept over the country. Perhaps Billy Sunday is the remedy, on the principle of swallowing a hair from the dog that bit you.

Swimming is now required by Co-exposed to hostile airship and aero-lumbia for graduation. A senior com-plane attack. The republic has one limbia for graduation. A senior comlng up for his degree this Spring forgot to pass in swimming until twenty
minutes before the commencement
ceremonies began. But he stripped.
plunged into the tank, swam in a
dozen styles, dived and floated to his
professor's satisfaction. He then
dressed and mounted the platform
with his classmates, all in twenty minthis precipitous rock and is sheltered. utes. A man who can do a feat like that has learned something far better than swimming, though swimming is fortifications.

the loss of a dozen army brigades than the sinking of the Lusitania." This power which it does not pay, in the long run, to offend. This may be true, but if the offender is successful he makes public opinion what he wants it to be and so goes unwhipped of justin near three peaks, each crowned with a tower. The shield is a silver shield, and, besides the defended mountain near three peaks. tice. In the novel Cinq Mars there is tain peaks, displays the patron saint, a remark on this subject wiser than The crimats is healthful. Cattleralsour contemporary's. We have quoted its substance.

Board is going to do something new The agricultural campaign carried as far as this country is concerned. It purposes to assist "independent" incollege faculty or laboratory staff. Newton had a government appointment. Science owes a colossal debt to

If George L. Bowerman's advice to the American Library Association is followed our public libraries will here-During this tour the party visited almost every section between Agency Plains on the north to the Lake Countries of the warilke. Mr. Bower-man is librarian of the Washington ty line on the south and from Sisters public library. A biologist of repute, on the west to the Hampton Valley on writing on the same theme, urges that the east, thus taking in a territory over militaristic books should be excluded

Harvard, Yale and Princeton have speakers and everywhere they were agreed to admft students on certifiplied with questions bearing on the cates from the preparatory schools. problems confronting them as ploneers But there is a proviso. The student in a great undeveloped section.

But as a rule the people visited are of the right stripe and in time most of so far as the state universities' in accepting certificates. Neither is it so rigorous as the old-fashioned examinations. Like most really workable

There is irony in French use of aughing gas bombs to retaliate for German use of poisonous gas. If the French can only keep the Germans fairs of that famous school some time laughing long enough, they can take

legal right to sever its connection with hint that if the British soldiers who

The war has proved the superiority of the biplane to the monoplane in both safety and speed. When it ends. we shall have aircraft perfected by the severest tests of actual war conditions.

Flying of the American flag by a British ship is an invitation to German submarines to sink more American ships by mistake. The captain of the Colonian thinks

there is more protection in the Stars and Stripes than do many of our own people in Mexico.

proposition after all seen and done tolay and tonight. The best the weather folk can do today is to predict the "unsettled" kind,

but who cares? To General White, grand marshal oday, 10:30 means half after 10 to

today, 10:30 means half after 10 to the second.

Those extremely proud-stepping men are the Radiators from Radiation, up the Valley.

The Italian soldier must be a real patriot, since he gets only 2 cents a property of the Editor.)—Please say if there is any United States or Oregon law that will allow a person to prospect for mineral or stake a claim on property in Oregon for which another party holds deed. In the control of the extremely proud-stepping men and the claim of property in Oregon law that a law that a recorded deed to land; need I be alarmed that prospectors are examining the ground? Is there are many mining law that gives them a right to any mineral that may possibly be

Portland is proud of everything and verybody today. There are millions of roses left on

Do not overlook the game after the

As if an Oregonian feared a little

The clouds rolled by.

European War Primer By National Geographical Society.

Marino, the world's tiniest epublic, a vest-pocket edition, has n brought into the war Italy's declaration against tria - Hungary. San Marino, despite its midget proportions, is the most venerable, the most persistent and enduring of republics. For it adds to its quality of being one of the smallest states in the world that of being the oldest state in Europe. It has weathered violent storms, storms threatening to extinguish even its memory among men, by the score; and today the ancient midget republic is again on the firing line of a world San Marino is sltuated between the

Italian provinces of Forli and Pesaro-Urbino, in the north of Italy, near the Adriatic coast, within reach of big guns, from the sea. It lies about 12 miles southwest of Rimini, an Italian

this precipitous rock, and is sheitered under the defenses of the mountain, whose three summits are crowned by fortifications. These strong positions, like the Black Mountain of the Monte-The Saturday Evening Post thinks Germany "could have better afforded the loss of a dozen army brigades than the sinking of the Lusitania." This implies that public opinion is still a power which it does not pay, in the

occupations in the republic, while lace substance.

Rockefeller's General Education of Sun Marino earn their livelihoods ourd is going to do something new star as this country is concerned. It trade being the most popular. Some excellent stonecarvers come from among this people, and marble figures form one of the exports.

The town of San Marino, which grows around its mountain, is protected by a wall and shelters about 2000 people. It contains the republic's parliament building, a fine type of public structure, much more pretentious than the legislative halls of a number of nations many times as large. There are five churches and one or two other nteresting architectural features in the

The Parliament of San Murino is a epresentative body, with 60 members thosen for life service from among the burghers, land owners and nobility. The executive power reposes in a com-mittee of 12, chosen from among the representatives and of two reigning captains, selected by the Chamber from

The city is said to have been founded in the fourth century by Saint Marinus, of Dalmatia. In 951 it had derinus, of Dalmatia. In 951 it had derinus, of Dalmatia. In 951 it had derinus of Dalmatia. In 951 it had durinus o United States, in declaring its position in the present world struggle, Napoleon respected the independence of the little state, and sentiment preserved the republic in 1890-51—the Liliput of 1860 years survived independent in the midst of a policy feet.

them "the rose."

Scape or emulate the example of Eugene and beautify its front door.

A CALIFORNIAN. cheek; ome are like the snow flakes, pure and white:

Some grow deeply crimson at our ardent gaze;

Some are clothed in sunset's golden light.

Pink, or white, or crimson, matters not the hue.

The're the fairest flowers neath the skies of blue.

Alabama Divorce Law.

PORTLAND, June 7.—(To the Editor.)—Please tell us if the law of Alabama requires both parties to sue for a divorce. If the woman gets the divorce without the husband contesting it, can be legally marry another, woman in Oregon?

A READER.

Every year in June time we proclaim its reign:

Every year it seems to grow more again. The laws of that state provide Dainty as the pinions from an angel's the province of the court granting the Work tomorrow will be a tough Are the petals scattered 'round our

> CLARA L. HOLT. 499 Harrison St. Claims on Titled Land,

Portland, June 10 .- (To the Editor.) patriot, since he gets only 2 cents a to any mineral that may possibly

Your letter does not admit of a defiare various kinds of mineral lands, and the waters in different parts of the take the matter up with your attorney.

NEWPORT, Or., June 8.—(To the Editor.)—Can you give the address of Alexander Irvine, the Socialist author and lecturer? SUBSCRIBER, and lecturer? Canadian building, Los Angeles, Cal. year ago,

MINISTER AND UNION SEMINARY Dr. M. A. Matthews Brands It "An In-

cubator of Heretics." SEATTLE, Wash., June 2 .- (To the Editor.) - Your editorial in re the general assembly's action on Union Theo eral assembly's action on Union Theological Seminary is in many respects misleading. Of course you would not make a misleading statement, and, no doubt, you were led into the error by the alleged friends of union seminary. The general assembly received, approved, adopted and wrote into the history of the church the report of our committee, which, in effect and spirit, says that union seminary has broken faith with the dead and the living; that it has violated every moral and legal trust reposed in it; that it is unorthodox, un-Presbyterian, herotical and unworthy of Presbyterian men, in-fluence, money and students; that fluence, money and students; that henceforth it is by its own act an out-cast without money or destiny so far as orthodox faith and teachings are

It has a large amount of money cial train yesterday for Montana which it secured as a Presbyterian in-was accompanied by D. C. Shephe titution and which it is using daily well-known railroad contractor.

Na board of directors can claim ultra cific Const. fires to escape a moral responsibility. The board may not have had a legal light to make a certain legal compact.

union theological seminary, and to prevent New York Presbytery from 11censing men who do not believe the 
great fundamental truths of the Bible 
and the Presbyterian Church. The general assembly, in spirit, answered Dr. to be positive. The board commended 
Fox protest by passing the following Leach for his erross. and the Presbyterian Church. The general assembly, in spirit, answered Dr.
Fox protest by passing the following
injunction thus enjoining Presbyterices
from receiving half-baked students.
The injunction is as follows:

Whereas It is a follows:

Lendon.—The Telegory carried another inter

The day has come in America when the evangelical churches are going to that for the faith once delivered to be saints. If ministers do not believe he doctrines taught by the Presby-erian Church, then they ought to be onest enough to leave the church. Presbyterian ministers take a solemn ath to believe the doctrines of the oath to believe the doctrines of the Westminster confession of faith, and they also take an oath to teach those doctrines. Therefore, when a minister ceases to believe them, and at the same time continues to draw his salary as a Presbyterian preacher, he is obtaining money inder faise pretenses and is dishenest.

The time has come in America for men to be honest, conscientious, fair and square with themselves with Cod

representatives and of two reigning captains, selected by the Chamber from its membership every six months. The annual income and expenditure is about \$60,000. San Marino has no public dist. It has a treaty of friendship with Italy.

Military service is compulsory in the little republic, for it has often found that the preparation of its citizons was the only guarantee of the endurance of its liberal institutions. All of its men sare technically obliged to serve with the colors from 18 to 60. The available forces of San Marino total about the all-inclusive spirit of Rindress and charity. Such a statement was born in dishonesty, is uttered by heretics and is used to cloak and to cover the dishonesty of men who have consed to believe, that which they save to teach. Those who stand for the faith once delivered to the saints belong to the exclusive school of the long that the fourth century by Saint Marinus, of Dalmatin. In 951 it Bad developed into a little republic and during the long years of its history severat times, forced the recognitions and square with themselves, with God and with the world.

The fight for the great fundamentals has just begin and no Unitarian can remsin hereafter in a Presbyterian pulpit. He must go or be exposed. It is an accursed effrontery to mental about the all-inclusive spirit of Rindress and charity. Such a statement was born in dishonesty, is uttered by the republic issues its own postage stamps and copper coinage. Coins of higher values are Italian.

The city is said to have been founded in the fourth century by Saint Marinus, of Dalmatin. In 951 it Bad developed into a little republic and during the long years of its history severation was born in dishonesty for men to prate about the all-inclusive spirit of Rindress and charity. Such a statement was born in dishonesty, is uttered by the republic leave the all-inclusive spirit of Rindress and charity. Such a statement was born in dishonesty for men to prate about the all-inclusive spirit of Rindress and charity. Such a statemen

the trenches and the Germans will never laugh again.

Captain de Knoop's speech conveys a hint that if the British soldiers who have been holding their ground in Flanders were to be turned loose

THE PORTLAND ROSE.

Every one is singing of the Portland Rose; Every one is singing of have been holding their ground in Finnders were to be turned loose among the loading British workmen.

Everybody loves it, this the whole world knows.

I found, facing our "Shasta Limited," and the some sore heads among the loading British workmen.

The some sore heads among the Park there would be some sore heads among the world be some sore heads among the world in the some sore heads among the possessed for the workmen.

Everybody loves it, this the whole world knows.

I found, facing our "Shasta Limited," and the shape of a devertise the town, but which in sold wertise the town, but which in dealer the whole was allowed. The sign and women in she may win the men by going into the trenches with them.

Had the fire marshal possessed power to compet removal of the avoidable fire risks from the Standard mill, it might not have been burned. The owners realize too late the wisdom of his recommendations.

Everybody loves it, this the whole world in the world knows.

I found, facing our "Shasta Limited," and the shape of a milk can, which evidently was supposed to dispersion to the shape of a dispersion to the community of the standard mills and blot upon the land-scape. The sign of this town and nothing but allowed the world.

By the Established Parcel Post.

Who Established Parcel Post, and the the shape of a power shape of a power shape of the count of the same and world with a blot upon the land-scape. The world will you please answer this blot upon the land-scape. The world will you please answer this blot with the world will you please answer this did can, which evidently was supposed to the community. The supposed in the two will not the treath of the will not the cream of this low. The will you please answer this blot with the the cream of the will you please answer this blot with the the cream of the will not world and provided the power that the cream will be the will not the cream of the will not the cream of the will you please answer that the cream will be the will you please answer that the cream will

Under certain conditions one can secure a divorce in Alabama and marry for default divorces, but it is within

decree either to allow the partles or either of them to remarry or not as Heaven with all its beauties never will be sees fit. At any rate, parties cannot remarry within 60 days under any Anything that's fairer than the Port- conditions. If divorce was granted under laws of Alabama and the decree provided for remarriage, and the remarriage took place after expiration of statutory time, the marriage would be legal; otherwise not. Before you United could determine this you would have to examine the decree, or have an attorney do it for you.

Moon and Tides. ST. HELENS, Or., June 10.—(To the Editor.)—To settle an argument, what effect does the moon have on the tides?

Tides are caused by the attraction of the sun and moon (the tide-raising ite reply. Conditions would affect the force of the moon being three times legal status of this matter, as there that of the sun) acting unequally on the laws vary with the land. Better earth, thus disturbing their equilib-

> Nice to Be "Uniucky." To those who believe in the "unlucky thirteen" superstition it may be interesting to know that the lotal bank deposits of Kansas are \$13.000, 000 greater now than they were a

## Twenty-Five Years Ago

From The Oregonian June 11, 1990 New York .- A railroad combination far bigger than anything yet attempted is being quietly discussed among well-informed railroad men. It is the amaignmation of the great Missouri Pacific and Atchison systems. The reconnection with the strong rival com-binations formed against the Missouri Pacific, it is believed has strengthened Gould's desire to withdraw from that field, providing he can do so without any sacrifice of property or pride. The deal, it is said, would involve the Chi-cage & Alton, which, for chylous rea-sons, Gould would buy and graft onto the Missouri Pacific before leasing the united systems to the Atchison.

St. Paul .- J. J. Hill, president of the Great Northern Ballway, left by spe-cial train yesterday for Montana. He was accompanied by D. C. Shepherd, a or other purposes than teaching Prest trip is made in connection with the Great Northern's extension to the Pa-

Olympia, Wash.—Charges of bribery have sprung up here. It is said a move but it made the compact and received the fruits therefrom and cannot escape the moral responsibility. It must stand branded as a faith-breaker. It is, in fact, an incubator of hereites.

Dr. Fox's protest was not for the purpose of discovering heresy or heretica, but was for the purpose of pre-tiem, but was for the purpose of very from receiving the half-baked students from union theological seminary and to pre-

London.-The Telegraph yesterday The injunction is as follows:

Whereas, it is reported that is many arts of our church there is wide toleration in the licensing of theological students and in accepting into our ministry through refination those who misinterpret the fundamentals of our church, and.

Whereas, The Presbyterian Church has allowed for those dootrines which come ous from the Holy Scriptures and so joirthant and the reformation of the Side contury, therefore be it.

Resolved, That our Presbyteries are introceed and enjoined not to receive students the same not clear in their belief in those miportant doctrines which are at the foundation of our faith—the virgin birth, the instantion of our Lord, the delty of Christ, lis resurrection from the dead, the atomeint and the authority and integrity of the Sible.

The day has been accepted that in many should go to war. If they did war it might lead to a conticarried another interview with Bi they did war it might lead to a conti-nental conflict, he said.

> Reports from the Cheyenne Indian Agency say that the Indians are acting in a most insolent way, indicating that an uprising is imminent.

The Tacoma Ledger points to the comparison of the vote in Tacoma and Portland to indicate the population of the two cities. It concludes Tacoma is about two-thirds as big as Portland. The Ledger, however, did not remem-ber that Portland has suburbs across the river that cast half as many votes as Portland proper did. In a short time we shall see what the populations are when the census appears.

Rev. G. W. Grannis, of Astoria, is to speak on Abraham Lincoln tonight at the Y. M. C. A.

Dr. E. A. Sommer and Dr. George Faming, of Woodburn, Or., are in the city. Both are graduates of Willam-ette Medical College.

Washington-Bids were opened yes-terday for more than \$5,000,000 worth of new naval vessels. The largest vesof new naval vessels. The largest ves-sel ever designed for the United States to be known officially as Armored Cruiser No. 2, is one of the craft to be ordered. There are several, The armored cruiser will cost \$3,500,000 and a protected cruiser about \$1,500,000. A practice ship will cost about \$250,000.

Half-Dellars of 1853. PORTLAND, June 10 .- (To the Ed-or.) -Is there a premium on the 1853 same year, or on quarters of me some reference, half-dollars. itor.) - Is there a

value of old coting.

MRS. A. J. HARRIS. Half-dollars of 1853 which have no arrows at the dute of

the eagle bear a premium of \$25 to \$100. Quarters of 1852 without arrows rays are valued at \$1.50 to \$1. half-dollar of 1838 is valued at \$20 to \$100, if there is no "o" between the bust and date.

The Press Publishing Company, New York City, carried a table of old coin values in its 1913 issue of the World

Shipments From Mexico. PORTLAND, June 16.—(To the Editor.)—(1) is it possible or advisable, at the present time, to import machinery or export products to or from the extreme southwest of Mexico by way of Frontera. (2) Can you give some rules for

pronouncing Mexican names SUBSCRIBER. 1. Write to the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco, for information on shipments to and from Mexico.

2. Perhaps the best way to obtain a working knowledge of the pronunciation of Mexican names is to confer with someone who has a practical

## Reaping the Sowed

When the National manufacturer comes into the newspapers with his advertising he is plowing and sow ing for the local merchant to rean.

The harvest comes in the definite demand that ripens at the dealer's store door,

ing advertised, making his counters and windows tell the story of his The demand created by the manu-

The wise retailer is alert to glean,

He shows the goods that are be

facturer's, advertising is cashed in over the dealer's counter.

Watch the manufacturer's advertising in The Oregonian and reap the harvest.