

## BRITISH DESTROYER SUNK; IS AVENGED

### German Torpedo-Boats Sent to Bottom.

## SUBMARINES AGAIN ACTIVE

### British Steamer Sent Down and Captain Killed.

## NINE OF CREW ARE SAVED

### French Tank Steamship Destroyed by Shells of Submarine and Rescuer Fired On; Trawler Sunk by German Torpedo-Boat.

## TOLL OF SATURDAY'S WAR ACTIVITIES ON SEA.

British destroyer Recruit, sunk by German submarine off Galloper lightship; four officers and 21 men saved.

Two German torpedo boats sunk by British destroyers; two German officers and 14 of crew rescued and taken prisoners.

Trawler Columbia sunk by two German torpedo boats; one deckhand saved.

American tank steamer Gulflight torpedoed by German submarine off Scilly Islands; Captain dies from heart failure and two of crew are drowned; vessel beached.

British steamer Fulgent sunk by German submarine off Skellig Rocks. Captain shot and killed. Nine of crew saved.

French steamer Europe sunk near Bishop's Rock by German submarine; crew saved.

LONDON, May 2.—A German submarine on Saturday sank the British destroyer Recruit off the Galloper lightship in the North Sea. Other British destroyers after a stern chase overtook and sank the two German torpedo-boats that had accompanied the submarine on her cruise.

Some of the crew of the Recruit were rescued by the trawler Daisy, but as the submarine fired on the fishermen they were compelled to leave the others to their fate. The British destroyers rescued most of the crews of the German torpedo-boats and two officers were picked up by a passing steamer and taken to Holland.

## Submarine Operations Continue.

Besides these incidents in the North Sea, the German submarines continued their operations off the Scilly Islands, and in addition to torpedoing the American tank steamer Gulflight, the captain of which died of shock, sank the French steamer Europe and the British steamer Fulgent, the captain of the latter vessel being shot and killed.

The Admiralty tonight issued the following statement concerning the engagement in which the Recruit was sunk:

"A series of small affairs took place in the neighborhood of the Galloper and North Hinder lightships on Saturday.

"During the forenoon H. M. destroyer Recruit was sunk by a submarine, four officers and 21 men being saved by the trawler Daisy.

"The destroyer Recruit was on patrol duty Saturday morning when the submarine sank her. According to details received here, she was struck amidships by the torpedo and began to sink. The wounded vessel signaled for assistance, and her call was answered by the trawler Daisy, and 20 men out of her complement of 55 were saved.

"It is said that a torpedo was fired at the Daisy, which was forced to leave one of her rescue boats behind, and that the submarine chased this boat and fired her gun at it, wounding four men.

British torpedo-boat destroyers sighted in the distance two German torpedo-boats, which had sunk the trawler Columbia and apparently were supporting a submarine, engaged the Germans at long range in the vicinity of the North Hinder light. The Germans endeavored to run away, but the British boats pressed them hard and shortly afterward sank them. The British boats rescued some of the crews of the Germans and landed them today.

The attack on the French steamship Europe, from Barry to St. Nazaire with a cargo of wool, is described in a dispatch to Lloyd's from Penance. The dispatch says the Europe was sunk near Bishop's Rock Saturday morning. The submarine signaled the crew of the Europe to leave their ship. When they had done this the submarine shelled the steamer, which failed to

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## RUSSIAN PORT ON BALTIC MENACED

### GERMANS APPROACH LIBAU BY LAND AND SEA.

### Region of Szavle Also Occupied by Invading Detachments, Admits Petrograd War Office.

PETROGRAD, via London, May 2.—The following official communication was issued tonight:

"Detachments of the enemy occupy the region of Szavle (Shavli, 37 miles northwest of Kovno). German patrols appeared May 1 near Libau. The same day hostile torpedo boats visited the Gulf of Riga.

"West of the Niemen engagements continue. At the Village of Taysenko, on the right bank of the River Netta, an entire company of a German line regiment surrendered.

"In Galicia, on the night of the 30th, strong Austrian forces opened an offensive in the region of Cieskowice. Our fire forced the enemy to retire 600 paces from before our trenches.

"In the Carpathians the same night we repulsed Austro-German attacks in the vicinity of Golovetzko and Senetshouh."

VIENNA, via London, May 2.—The following official communication was issued today:

"On the heights between Orawa and the Opor Valley we repelled heavy attacks by the Russians and captured 200 prisoners. Afterward we proceeded to attack a strong Russian point east of the height of Oatry and took several hundred Russian prisoners and machine guns."

## LEWISTON HOST TO MANY

### Distinguished Men Arriving for Open-River Celebration.

LEWISTON, Idaho, May 2.—Distinguished men from throughout the Northwest arrived here today to participate tomorrow in the waterways celebration to commemorate the completion of The Dalles-Celilo Canal. Arrivals included Governor Alexander, United States Senators Borah and Brady and ex-Governors Hawley and McConnell, of Idaho. Senators Joseph Representative Humphrey, of Washington, arrived tonight, and Governor Lister, of Washington, and Governor Withycombe, of Oregon, will arrive tomorrow.

The celebration marks the first trip a steamer from Portland has ever made through the new canal to Lewiston, the steamer Teal having docked here last night. The steamer Undine will arrive early tomorrow morning from Portland.

Special trains over all lines running into Lewiston are bringing large numbers from all points and the city is already thronged with visitors.

A feature of the day here was the firing of salutes along the river to herald the coming of steamers on their maiden trips to Lewiston.

The Undine passed Swift, six miles from Almoia, at 3:25 P. M.

## BRITISH WIN IN AFRICA

### Union Forces Defeat Germans, but 800 of Enemy Escape.

CAPE TOWN, via London, May 2.—The following official statement regarding the operations in South Africa was issued today:

"General McKenzie's mounted forces which were designated to cut off the Germans, who, after the evacuation of Kretmanskop retreated northward along the railway, inflicted serious defeat on them in the vicinity of Gibson. The Union forces, by destroying the railway north of Gibson, captured a whole railway train, several transport wagons, a great quantity of livestock, two field guns, several maxims and 200 prisoners.

"The remnant of the German force, which was 800 strong, escaped owing to the rough ground, which obstructed the movement of the cavalry."

## FLIRT RECRUITS TOMMIES

### Young Woman Who Sent Six Britons to War Is Commended.

LONDON, April 16.—Flirting can be made an effective recruiting expedient. At a recent recruiting rally a girl held up her hand and announced that she had sent five young men to the front.

At the end of the meeting she indicated the young man at her side and declared, "Here's the sixth!"

This caused the speaker to say, "Flirting of that kind is the right sort of patriotism." He advised the young girls of the audience to use their wiles in behalf of King and country.

## LAWSON JURY STILL OUT

### Mineworker Official's Fate Subject of Sunday Deliberations.

TRINIDAD, Colo., May 2.—The jury in whose hands rests the fate of John R. Lawson, international board member of the United Mine Workers of America, spent the day in deliberations, but no definite information was available as to the prospect of reaching an agreement.

The case in which the labor leader was charged with the murder of John Nimmo, a deputy sheriff, during the Colorado coal strike, was given to the jury late yesterday.

## Umpqua Broccoli Contract Given.

ROSEBURG, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—At a meeting of the Douglas County fruitgrowers held here Saturday John Nix & Co., of New York, was given the contract for handling all the broccoli produced in the Umpqua Valley. Most of the product will be shipped to Chicago and New York for disposal.

## AMERICAN TANKER IS SUNK BY TORPEDO

### Captain Dies as Result of Heart Failure.

## TWO SAILORS ARE DROWNED

### German Submarine Makes Attack Off Scilly Islands.

## WASHINGTON IS STIRRED

### Seriousness Admitted, and Note to Berlin Speaking of "Strict Accountability" Recalled; Damages May Be Demanded.

## VESSEL BUILT IN CAMDEN, N. J.

The Gulfight was a steel vessel of 292 tons net and was built at Camden, N. J., in 1914. She was owned by the Gulf Refining Company. The vessel was 333 feet long, 51 feet beam and 30 feet deep. She was equipped with wireless telegraph apparatus.

## EDISON INHERITS RICHES

### Uncle Leaves Actor, Now in Movies, Fortune of \$100,000.

NEW YORK, May 2.—(Special.)—Robert Edison, a well-known actor of the legitimate stage, who recently has gone into motion pictures, received word today that he had inherited a fortune through the death of his uncle, William Henry Edison.

## EASTERN FRANCE RAIDED

### German Airmen Drop Bombs on Towns in Vosges.

PARIS, May 2.—German aeroplanes, doubtless in reply to the recent French air attacks on Friedrichshafen today bombarded various towns of Eastern France.

Four machines flew over Epinal, capital of the French department of Vosges, this morning and dropped 20 incendiary bombs. No one was hurt.

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 66.5 degrees; minimum, 45.8 degrees. TODAY'S—Showers; winds mostly southerly.

War. German big gun shelling Dunkirk is believed put out of action. Page 3.

Russian Baltic port menaced by land and sea forces. Page 1.

Many swindlers are found holding officers' commissions in British army. Page 1.

Lloyd George thanks British-Americans for relief fund. Page 1.

Many Assyrians enslaved by raiding Kurds. Page 2.

Sharp contrasts noted in crossing Russian-German border. Page 2.

Crime on increase in Paris. Page 2.

American oil tanker sunk by German submarine off Scilly Islands; Washington admits seriousness of situation. Page 1.

Million war prisoners now held by Germany may be factor in peace settlement. Page 3.

National. Ex-Secretary Meyer's issue with Daniels on efficiency of Navy. Page 1.

Domestic. Steamer Edgar H. Vance drifting helpless off coast; tow also missing. Page 1.

Sports. Pacific Coast League results—Los Angeles defeated St. Louis 1-0, San Francisco 1-0 (morning game 12 innings); Oakland-Venice game postponed, rain. Page 12.

Rupert's Monarch advanced to second place in City League. Page 12.

Anglers turn attention to trout when nets are dropped in Willamette. Page 12.

Casualty list grows in stormy week of major league baseball. Page 12.

Jimmie Parsons, though defeated, is hero at auto races. Page 12.

Pacific Northwest. First night of net fishing at Oregon City yields 60 tons of salmon. Page 5.

Idaho leaders of both parties drop politics to attend Celilo Canal opening. Page 5.

Portland and Vicinity. One Portland doctor and another formerly of Portland go to care for wounded in European war. Page 9.

Three deaths, 10 injuries are toll of auto accidents of three days. Page 9.

Record price set for carrying lumber to Australia. Page 13.

Final bill at Orpheum has wealth of variety. Page 16.

Chinese, as evangelists, give sermon to outdoor audience at Second and Oak streets. Page 16.

Civic and military pageant to herald fleet's arrival May 8. Page 9.

Nominations for queen of Rose Festival likely to close Wednesday, with 16 in race. Page 10.

City and state to primp this week. Page 10.

Orders for new boxcars will stimulate lumber trade. Page 10.

Business in West shows improvement. Page 10.

Some new films are funny, others mysterious. Page 7.

Portland women put jewels in melting pot for relief in Germany. Page 13.

## MEYER SAYS NAVY GAINS NO GROUND

### Ex-Secretary Takes Issue With Daniels.

## MAIN ELEMENTS NEGLECTED

### No Provision Made for Battle Cruisers With Speed.

## HEAVY GUNS OUTMATCHED

### Japan Building Several Warships With 14-Inch Ordnance, Britain Has 14-Inch Guns—Aircraft Sadly Neglected.

## ARANT SUES FOR HIS JOB

### Crater Lake Park Ex-Superintendent Denies Right to Remove Him.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, May 2.—Secretary of the Interior Lane must show cause before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia by May 11 why a mandamus should not be issued compelling him to reinstate William P. Arant as superintendent of Crater Lake National Park.

Arant was removed June 30 after having refused to resign at the request of Secretary Lane. On that date, Arant asserts, a United States Marshal and posse elected him and his family from the superintendent's house and took possession of the building.

Arant contends he was a civil service employe and could be removed only for cause. He is represented by J. A. Carnahan, of Klamath Falls, and by Washington counsel.

## TWO GOVERNORS ON TRAIN

### Party Passes Hood River on Way to Canal Fete at Lewiston.

HOOD RIVER, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—The following were on the O.-W. R. & N. train leaving Portland at 5:30 o'clock tonight to participate in the Dalles-Celilo Canal celebration at Lewiston and other points:

Governor Lister, Governor Withycombe, Lieutenant Colonel Morrow, Joseph N. Teal, Captain James W. A. Murray, Arthur H. Devera, James P. Fallins, Wallace R. Struble, R. A. Graham, Inspector R. W. Williams, I. W. Zeigans, private secretary to Governor Lister; William McMurray, general passenger agent of the O.-W. R. & N.; Captain V. Degerstedt, Captain C. W. Gay, W. H. Pope and Mrs. W. H. Pope.

## Sunday's War Moves

EVENTS followed thick and fast in the sea war zone Saturday. A British destroyer was sunk by a submarine and other British destroyers pursued and sank two German torpedo-boats, which had attacked a British trawler. An American oil tanker, the Gulfight from Port Arthur, Tex., was attacked by a German submarine. Its captain died from heart failure and two of the crew were drowned. The vessel was beached. A British and a French steamer were sunk by submarines.

Most serious of all from the American point of view is the sinking of the American oil steamer, Washington notes that it is the first instance in which a vessel flying the American flag has actually been torpedoed in a way that fixed a responsibility beyond doubt. The international aspect of the situation is regarded as correspondingly grave.

On land the Germans say they have made an advance in their raid into the Russian Baltic provinces and after defeating the Russians to have reached the region to the southwest of Mitau, which is well on the road to Riga, and, if they are in strong force, they should prove a serious menace to the Russian communications. It is believed here, however, that the movement is nothing more than a raid, and the Russians profess not to be disturbed over it.

There has been no further bombardment of Dunkirk, which would seem to indicate that the Germans had only one big gun in position and that other French airmen have made it so uncomfortable for the gun crew that it has been withdrawn. As a reply to this bombardment, the French have brought one of their big guns to bear on one of the forts on the south front of the fortress of Metz.

Along the rest of the western front attacks and counter-attacks continue, but no battle of importance has developed.

It appears that the Turkish report that the Asiatic shore of the Dardanelles is free of the invaders was correct, the French having simply gone ashore there to make the landing of the British on the other side easier, and, this accomplished, having been withdrawn, doubtless to land at some other point.

News of these operations is awaited in London with the greatest interest, as, for the moment, they are considered among the most important of the war.

## STEAMER DRIFTING HELPLESS AT SEA

### EDGAR H. VANCE SOMEWHERE OFF COAST, RUDDERLESS.

### Tug Is Sent Out From San Francisco to Search for Vessel, Whose Tow Also Is Not Heard From.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 2.—Somewhere out in the Pacific off the California coast the steamer Edgar H. Vance is drifting rudderless and otherwise badly damaged by the storm that for exactly three days raged along the coast, but that now has subsided.

The owners of the vessel received a wireless last night from O. C. in Seattle, saying that her rudder had been carried away and her engine washed overboard by the waves. The tug Navigator, O. C. sent out to search for the steamer.

In the height of the storm Friday afternoon the Vance's deckload of lumber was carried away. That evening she lost her tow, the Norwegian ship Agdi, and because of the storm was unable to put lines aboard the ship again. No word has been received from the Agdi.

The steamer Iowan, which was blown far to the southward by the storm, reached this port early this morning.

## OFFICERS' COMMISSIONS ARE TAKEN AWAY

### QUEEN AND PRINCE ARE DUPED

### Commands Once Obtained by Criminals and ex-Convicts.

### WOMEN ARE ACCOMPLICES

### Adventurers Go to Front to Work Confidence Games, but Are Discovers and Are Being Cashiered by War Department.

LONDON, May 2.—(Special.)—General French and the War Office are now endeavoring to get rid of a number of undesirable officers, who, in the last few months, have obtained commissions in the army, especially in crack regiments like the Guards, the Rifle Brigade and Tenth Hussars, more or less by false pretenses. These officers have become known in the service and in the military clubs in London as the "black huns."

Four officers in the British army in France were cashiered last week, and six in England were deprived of their commissions. It is believed that more than 40 have previously been secretly weeded out.

Many are of worst type. These men are adventurers of the worst type, blackmailers, professional sharpers, bankrupt financiers, racing touts, etc.

The ease with which commissions in the army are now obtained even in the crack regiments, by men who are physically fit and less than 25 years old, made it an easy thing for these adventurers to find as officers in the Guards or other crack regiments a wide and profitable field for the exercise of their particular talents.

It is true that to obtain a commission in the army an applicant must give a reference of an officer of field rank, but these references are, as often as not, not inquired into, so a swindler or adventurer by gaining the name of some prominent officer at the front as a reference, readily obtains a commission.

Swindlers Dupe Queen. One of the officers dismissed from the army last week obtained a commission in the Grenadier Guards a couple of months ago. On his application form he gave a reference to General Smith-Dorrien. He was quartered at St. James' Barracks, and he and his wife were invited to dine at Buckingham Palace, as is customary in the case of all newly joined officers of the Guards.

The officer's wife shortly afterward started a fund for opening cafes for soldiers at Boulogne and other places in the collection of which she was assisted by the Queen and several ladies of the royal entourage, with the result that in less than a month this woman, attractive, smart-looking and about 20, had got in some \$12,000.

Woman Opens Gambling Den. Then she disappeared, and with the money opened a gambling hell at Calais under an assumed name, which was raided and broken up by the military authorities.

This incident led to inquiries that resulted in the discovery of the fact that the woman was not married to the officer whose wife she had pretended to be, and that the officer in question had served a term of imprisonment some years ago as a fraudulent bankrupt. He was then at once cashiered.

Prince of Wales Is Victim. Since this incident Queen Mary will not receive the wives of officers who have not been presented at court as her majesty at first arranged to do during the war. This means that no officer's wife can meet the Queen without her name being submitted to the scrutiny of the Lord Chamberlain.

Another member of the "black huns" who was dismissed from the Army last month was a more notorious card sharper, named Smithwick, who changed his name and obtained a commission in the blues. He was sent to France as a transport officer, and during his three weeks' service aboard "Hired" \$20,000 from a wealthy young French officer and won immense sums from the Prince of Wales, the Duke of Roxburghe and a Mr. Bahrns, a nephew of Lord Rothschild. A statement by the young French officer to a member of the English headquarters staff led to inquiries being made about the sharper, with the result that he was cashiered.

## FRENCH BEATEN IN ASIA

### Landing Party Retires After Stubborn Battle of Two Days.

ATHENS, May 2, via wireless to London, May 3.—The French troops which landed on the Asia-Minor side of the Dardanelles retired after a stubborn battle lasting two days.

LONDON, May 2.—A casualty list issued tonight by the British war department shows that during the landing of British troops in the operations against the Dardanelles, that is between April 25 and April 30, 25 men of the British fleet were killed and 53 were wounded.

