

consigned from this country to neutral ports, contending that it should be the duty of the belligerent to protect neutrons from suffering.
American Copper Cited.
One of the complaints cited in the note is against the treatment by Great Britain is not according the same treatment to American cargoes of copper. It is charged that Great Britain is not according the same treatment to American cargoes of copper lited.
Special. — Accepting to a traveler in Belgium who has just returned to Hold and, the Germans in the west have according the same treatment to American compere mith the Scandinavian countries as to commerce in this product between the United States and Italy under the same conditions of on the exportation of copper from Italy from the United States and Solo manacled soldiers who had retures to fight is said to have been the united States and Solo manacled soldiers who had net returned to belligerent countries, similar to the embarge in force in Norway. Denmark and Sweden, the consignments of copper to Italy from the United States are sold to be held up, while those to the Scandinavian countries are not moter way to Aix is Chapelie to be counter way to Aix is Chapelie to be countratialed.
A Belgian from Bruges says he is the faile of the scandinavian countries are not moter the scandinavian countr

considered "suspect." The German soldiers said they were Today's note points out that to hold consignments marked "to order" proof must be presented at the time when the detention or seizure is made, showing that a hostile destination is intended, or else a sufficient number of other or else a sufficient number of other facts must be advanced to justify further examination of the cargo.

Burden of Proof Fixed.

It is in this connection that the United States remarks that commerce

between neutral nations that commerce normal relations of peace and not war, and that the presumption of guilt can-hot rest on neutral shippers, but the burden of proof must be imposed on the belligerent who interferes. Although the sending of the note diplomatic corps tonight, and it is un-likely that the Washington Govern-ment, with the exception of the British Ambassador, will communicate it to them unless they request it, high offi-cials though it not unlikely that the path marked by the United States would be followed by other neutral South American governments.

South American governments espe-chally have been keeping in close touch with the attitude of the United States on subjects of neutrality, and in most cases have adhered to the American position. As the note in-volves commerce mostly with Euro-pean neutrals, it is believed that diplo-matic representatives of the latter will seek to learn the American viewpoint for transmission to their governments. The position of the United States as expressed in today's note is a conse-

pean neutrals, it is believed that diplomatic representatives of the latter will end to the presentatives of the latter will diplomatic representatives of the latter will end to the presentatives of the latter will end to the presentatives of the latter will end to the presentatives of the united States as expressed in today's note is a conseture of several steps by Great Britan in France and Germany on the subject of contraband. Although the deep end of the previous understand ings of International law and new far with respect to neutral commerce in a not been ratified when the present

are said to be held up, while those to the Scandinavian countries are not mo-lested. The American Government further shipped "to order" or no specific con-signee, stating that this circumstance alone is not sufficient to hold American Gargoes and is of itself not suspicious. This view has been expressed by the Supreme Court of the United States, but Great Britain announced recently that anargoes shipped "to order" would be considered "suspect."

ener graves occupy a prominent place. There are no elaborate monuments-they have plain mossy markers at head and foot, the same as the other village

Thomas Kitchener's Grave Oldest. Along the coast near Heyst the sec-ond line of German defense has been strengthened with great trenches hav-ing roofs of reinforced concrete. For 1800 metres (one and one-tenth miles) The first Kitchener's inscription is The lives Extichener's inscription is as follows: "Here lysth the body of Thomas Klitchener, who came from Binsted in Hampshire in the year 1693, an agent to ye Honble Sir Nicholas Stuart, Bart, and departed this life April ye 5th, 1781, aged 65 years." He was Lord Klitchener's thrice-great grandfather.

W. A. GRONDAHL IS DEAD Former Ohief Engineer for Southern

Pacific Is Cancer Victim

tional interest with the arrival here today of many prominent woman suf-

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ing medium, to your friends in other states. Look for the

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TAX BONUS IS PROPOSED

(Continued From First Page,) proportion of tax money in the Spring of the year. Senator Ira S. Smith, of Coos County,

outlined a tax bill that he propose submitting to the Legislature. It con forms in many particulars with the recommendations of the Multhomah delegation, but provides, in addition, a revision of the assessment system. He would make the tax year run concur-rently with the calendar year and make the first payment fall due in the Fall of the same year in which the levy is

There was considerable discussion on There was considerable discussion on Senator Smith's proposal, and many legislators were of the opinion that it would lead to considerable confusion. He insisted, however, that when prop-erly understood his bill will be found to be extremely simple. "Simplicity" was the keynote of the recommendations made by the group of city, county and state officials who spoke on this subject. Senator Robert S. Farrell, of Mult-nomah, again presented his proposal to reduce the salaries of all state and county officers 20 per cent. He had

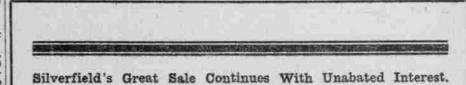
county officers 20 per cent. He had it in the form of a resolution this time.

but the resolution was rejected. "You fellows have been making a lot of talk about economy," he said, "and I just wanted to see where you fragists. They plan to be on hand dur-ing the debate in the House on the pro-posed amendment and to attend the anctually stood."

actually stood." Senator Day answered that the reso-lution was not explicit—that it pro-vided for flat reductions and that it might work a hardship upon some clerks in the employ of the state or county who really are underpaid now. "I don't believe in reducing salaries." said Oscar W. H. Horne, Representa-tive-elect. "That's something I have been working for in the building trades for a long time—higher sala-ries. I couldn't consistently vote for cutting salaries of state employes now."

10W.' Senator - elect Arthur Langguth called up the Farrell resolution later in the evening and upon his motion a committee consisting of Senator Farrell and Representatives Horne and Langguth was appointed by the chair to investigate the salaries of state and mans Is Not Included in Report. Multhomah County officials. They were instructed to report a bill next week recommending precisely what the re-ductions are to be in each particular PARIS, Dec. 28 .- (Special.)-Journal

Representative-elect S. B. Huston presented two bills that had been sub-mitted to him—one providing a means of ellowing women to sit on grand of allowing women to sit on grand juries and the other making it im-



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FRENCH WINE SHOWS GAIN Harvest in Territory Held by Ger-

Mr. Grondahl was 56 years old, and had been a resident of Oregon for ... years. His home is at Sixty-fifth and Division streets. He was engaged in private engineering work for 10 years, having ceased his connection with the Southern Pacific in 1904. He leaves a widow and 10 children. PARIS, Dec. 28.-(Special)-Journai ficial publishes the total of the wine part which is occupied by the Germans. The total amount is 56,000,000 hec-toliters, as against 41,000,000 in 1913. If the stock on hand is added, the compared with 43,000,000 in 1913.

posed amendment and to attend the an-nual meeting of the Congressional Union for Woman Suffrage January 10. Chairman Henry, of the House rules committee, plans to report a rule to provide for discussion on a resolution for submission of the proposed consti-tutional amendment to the State Legis-latures within the next few days, Vig-orous efforts have been made by sufatures within the next rew days. Vig-orous efforts have been made by suf-frage advocates and its opponents to bring about a vote on the rule and resolution. The suffrage fight in the House is expected to rival in interest the contest over the prohibition con-stitutional amendment.

