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PORTLAND, MONDAY, DEC. 14, 1914.

A PACIFICIST'S ANAESTHETIC.

what should we prepare by improving arises out of "fear that our military tion from the general tax money? forces are not sufficient to cope with any situation that may present itself in Mexico or in any part of Central

that 23,000 of them did not even to settle the unemployed problem. show up last year for annual inspec-tion; that 31,000 did not appear at, gon the annual encumpment; that 53,000 yesterday. never appeared at the rifle range

exico, but the statements of Mr. Garrison, taken in conjunction with you will surely get your share. those of Mr. Gardner, show that we should be fortunate if we could put half that number in the field and that Mr. Garrison says, could not be ready

for possible contingencies in Mexico or The Erdman law, as amended by

allege is true." It tries to frighten readers by saying that, "if the United States is really going to put itself in a posture to meet and fight to the death England or Germany or some possible combination of European enemies, we have got to raise regular army of millions of men, and to "enact compulsory military service". "the cost of our entire military

termine what is the greatest military against us, and then to equip ourselves to meet it. We should not need ing extinguished war. regular Army of millions of men; Germany never had a million men in her active army in time of peace. We should need an army large enough with the colors and the reserves, pro- call. man of good health and average men reserves and by requiring a brief the bar. period of annual training by reserves, we could increase our available supply of trained soldiers to a large total

the war that we should have at least

nations to lay down their arms and pr

That Oregon become a sportsman's paradise and that fishing streams in Eastern, Central and Southern Oregon be supplied with trout hatcheries to ure desires of the Medford Mail-Tribune. But it has the odd idea that these things can be accomplished by permitting the Fish and Game Commission full freedom to expend with prodigality all the revenues that ac-

80 So long as 60 per cent of the land 15 area of Oregon is held as waste places by a cautious government we are will-ing to admit that about the best thing Postage Rates—12 to 15 pages, 1 cent; 18 that portion of the state a sportsman's 52 pages, 2 cents; 34 to 48 pages, 3 cents; paradise. But it is some that disconnis; 18 to 12 pages, 6 cents. Foreign post-tat, 75 to 12 pages, 6 cents. Foreign post-tat, 75 to 12 pages, 6 cents. Foreign post-tat, 75 that practically two-thirds of the that can be done is to make at least game protection fund collected in the cago, Stenger building,
San Francisco Office—R. J. Bidwell Company, 742 Market street.

year ending November 1, 1914, went for salaries, and office and other expany, 742 Market street.

The state cannot readily turn itself nto a sportsmen's paradise and maintain a jobholders' paradise at the same time. It is too costly. If all the Our old, peace-at-any-price friend, income of the game protection fund the New York Evening Post, asks for is to be expended for salaries and our means of defense. It denies that to acquire more hatcheries and more what it calls "the present excitement" game farms? By direct appropria-

and South America." In so doing, it prosperity for Oregon. This is the day assumes much, for all things are posnecessary for us to occupy and pacify that country as the only alternative to permitting some European power to permitting some European power to bors in preference to buying from process available, undertake the task, Had not the strangers, Apply the term "neigh-European war intervened, the choice bors" to all Oregon producers of every between these alternatives might be

hope, that alternative may be offered shown an article in a store, will ask it was framed. Some Democratic cry for secession which resounded us after the European powers have whether it is made in Oregon and, if members of Congress are said to have through the South. He relied on Sewthe Editopean powers have the Editopean powe The Post boldly asserts that "the military policy of the United States list at least adequate" for this task. Secretary of War Garrison's report warrants flat denial of this assertion. He says that the mobile regular army consists of only 24,602 men and that the militia totals 127,410 officers and will enlarge the amount of money he he declares it increases the amount of money and the militial totals 127,410 officers and will enlarge the buying power of their owners and employes. He will increase the amount of money if commission should work and point for the declares it increases the amount of money and the finally gave up hope and will enlarge the buying power of their owners and employes. He will increase the amount of money if commission should work and point the advantages to be gained as the new President controls Congress. So consistent a supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent a supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent a supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent a supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent a supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent as supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent as supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent as supporter of the Administration as the indicator of the advantages of the new President controls Congress. So consistent as the and was himself as advantages of the new President controls Congress. is at least adequate" for this task. Secretary of War Garrison's report warrants flat denial of this assertion. He says that the mobile regular army consists of only 24,602 men and that the militia totals 127,410 officers and men, but he declares it incenses the amount of money that all the militia would respond and her counts all as available only "if they were all found fairly efficient in the will this increase the production of Oregon in dustries and will enlarge the buying authorities on children's diseases. He has had an article in the Philadelphia Ledger laying down the lines on which a tariff commission should work and pointing out the advantages to be gained that all the militia would respond and he counts all as available only "if they were all found fairly efficient in the that all the militia would respond and he counts all as available only "if they were all found fairly efficient in the first line." That they are not all even fairly efficient may be inferred from whom they buy. By providing work thereby, thereby, thereby the fatal shot was not fired by his order. It was the work of some which the voters subjected the Demo-cratic party in Nevember. They are

never appeared at the rifle range during the whole course of last year." those articles ask for "Made-in-Ore-during the whole course of last year." those articles ask for "Made-in-Ore-during the whole course of last year." It has been estimated by competent a shingle on your neighbor's roof and authority that 250,000 men would be required to restore and keep peace in Mexico, but the statements of Mr.

So doing you will put a state of and so with limited powers. Its remorse was intensified by adversity until it made a tariff commission a leading will be passing prosperity around, and principle in its platform in 1910 and war. With a fresh army equipped to

Secretary of Labor Wilson tells in then we should strip the United his annual report of a number of suc-States of trained soldiers, except the cesses in settlement of strikes and coast artillery companies. Our only lesser labor disputes by conciliation recourse would be to volunteers, who, and mediation. His work in that line for the field in less than six months, his department, but it would have at the smallest possible estimate. done far more good and prevented far But boldly assuming that there is more harm if he had been able to no necessity to improve our armament forestall instead of to sattle strikes. The whole motive and force of the movement, so far as it is honest and consistent, are to put this country in position to repel any invasion that may be attempted by the most powerful nation, or

Nation prepare for defense. It says they may find they may there go se far as to cause strikes. This can be couple of hundred thousand more men in the regular Army, a second line of reserves, more officers, and so on." It calls this "merely squirting on." It calls this "merely squirting the square and should be strengthened in son Davis, Freshent of the Southern Confederacy, some of the National Policies for which he stood have been revived and pushed to a successful issue. He desired, for one thing, the annexation of Cuba, and, although this made inquiry and reported to the national Confederacy, some of the Na parties 16 the dispute what it con- has not been done explicitly, the the election of 1916, may take kindly siders a fair settlement. If either United States has acquired a dominant begin, but let the board's findings be possession. Davis also wished to seize published, that the people may form the territory in Panama where the able demands will persist when they our trade with Latin-America and the must appear at the bar of public opin- peaceful penetration of Central Amer-

The success achieved by Secretary was young and vigorous greater, the income tax doubled or quadrupled and additional forms of for expanding their power, for a hert wealth, but he acquired it by taxation devised." The success achieved by Secretary larger measure of success would then cotton planting and the exploitation of This is the old game of setting up be possible. The strike is as much a slave labor. The family went to mis-a man of straw in order to knock him relic of barbarism in industry as war sissippi with the rough manners and and naval force likely to be brought tinguish strikes, we are not in a posi-Until we have done our utmost to extion to condemn Europe for not hav-

INFLUENCING OUR YOUTH.

The Green Bag publishes in full and and a term of service short enough to pronounces able an essay written by tain fame as a soldier and revisited build up a body of trained men equal a Minnesota "boy" of 17 which won his beloved Mississippi to find himself or superior to that of any probable for the youth a prize of \$40 offered by We could do this by enlisting the American Bar Association comenemy. We could do this by enlisting the American Bar Association com-men for a full term of service both mittee to Oppose the Judicial Re-united States Senate, and when his with the colors and the reserves, pro-viding that after they have become that it presents in remarkably wellproficient they shall pass into the chosen English for one so young the ate Davis began his career among the Mr. Garrison says he has academic theories which the commit-relics of an expiring age. Ca proved by actual tests "that by in- tee would doubtless like to see cher- was there in the vigorous and fanatitensive military training any young ished in the minds of a coming gen- cal twilight of his of good health and average men-can be made a serviceable practical experience which is now still fanned the hopeless embers of soldier in 12 months." By thus using available for consideration and which his Presidential ambition. Jefferson the regular Army as a training school utterly shatters the doubts and fears Davis immediately took rank with the

by preposterous assumption that a de-at feated litigant may inaugurate recall made him a master among men. When of trained soldiers to a large total at much less increase of expense than the Post estimates.

An attempt is made by the Post to full us to sleep with the assurance of his case. In everyday life the electrus enjoyed the privilege of planning that Europe will be so exhausted by torate of a state or district cares about the final Mexican campaigns and as much whether Farmer Smith won reaped the renown of a successful ag-

held out that a concerted movement less implement in the hands of the lina as the most vigorous advocate

victory. A proposal from us that the indignity and disrespect to which all lay down their arms and live in peace will be far more likely to receive respectful attention if we are in fighting trim than if our proposal should be in effect a request to other.

The indignity and disrespect to which long before 1860 his views regarding the threat and operation of the recall will secession had totally changed.

The man who is considered to which long before 1860 his views regarding the threat and operation of the recall will secession had totally changed.

The man who is considered to which long before 1860 his views regarding the threat and operation of the recall will secession had totally changed.

The man who is an up-to-date interest of the slave-oligarchs who desired to retain the whole country as should be in effect a request to other.

among high school students on political topics cannot be honestly questioned, for both sides are then considered. But there is something not
exactly pleasant in a money inducement to boys to argue themselves into
a frame of mind antagonistic to new a frame of mind antagonistic to new penetration. principles of government. We can It was by "peaceful penetration" conceive of no other purpose in the that the slave imperialists expected to

TARIFF-BUNGLERS REMORSEFUL.

Democrats are coming to a realiza-

fairly efficient may be inferred from Representative Gardner's statements for more men and women he will help the fruits of remorse, which a humorto settle the unemployed problem. Ist defined as "a humiliating sense of Davis accountable for bringing on the A long list of articles made in Oreabject failure." The Republican party Civil War. His real crime was the was published in The Oregonian experienced the same sensations, even erday. When buying any one of while it was revising the tariff in 1809, by the log-rolling method they can

i judgment on the merits of the con- great canal is now located, while he troversy. Few men making unreason- cherished vast schemes for enlarging ica. His youth was passed on a Mississippi cotton plantation in the days border, but the ownership of slaves soon transformed their ideals and they all became thorough-going aristocrats Jefferson Davis, who finished his education at West Point, found the customs of that military school entirely

consonant with his own feelings. In the Mexican War he won a cera political lion. Governor Walker appartial term expired he was re-elected of the alarmists among members of foremost. His physique was delicate, There is to be found in the essay the his intelligence burned with a quenchthe war tast we should have at least as much whether rather should have at least as much whether rather should be should have at least as much whether rather should be should be should be should have at least as much whether rather should have at least as much whether rather should have at least as much whether rather should have a gressive war. From that time until gressive war. From that time unt Common sense ought to teach every- holders of the South. His own state, States would be unwise. The hope is body that the recall is a wholly use- Mississippi, had replaced South Carofor disarmament will follow the war, vengeful litigant, no matter how rich slavery and state rights. In 1850 but how do we knew? A triumph of or powerful. But here are some of Davis, as a good Mississippian, was militarism would produce the opposite the old familiar doubts and fears that ready to seede from the Union it result, and we must be prepared for made Arthur Lee's essay valuable to California were admitted as a free either outcome. Whichever party the committee opposed to the judicial state, but wiser counsels prevailed wins will be cocky and inflated with recall: with him and his fellow hotheads and are many days in which to do good.

produce? Does it stand to reason that the threat of recall, hanging over the head of a judge like a sword of Dampoles, will make him a better judge? Will men who possess true judgel will men to being coddled into accepting an office whose tenure is controlled by fluctuating popular majorities? the dominant Democratic party to being coddled into accepting an office carry his point. There is no question that Davis saw more clearly than his opular majorities?

Do the questions answer thempelves? They do in the mind of the cleves? They do in the mind of the garchy would have been able to defy the controlled by furtualing that Davis saw more clearly than his built into the slave empire the olimitation of the cleves? They do in the mind of the garchy would have been able to defy the controlled by furtualing the dominant Democratic party to the domina that Davis saw more popular majorities?

Do the questions answer themselves? They do in the mind of the academic alarmist. They do in the garchy would have been able to defy the free sentiment of the country and knowledge of the effect of the recall. But in one case the answers are the But in one case the answers are the had been followed, would have made that the free sentiment of the country and could have done whatever it liked in politics and war. Davis' plan, it is had been followed, would have made that the free sentiment of the country and could have done whatever it liked in politics and war. Davis' plan, it is had been followed, would have made the had been followed, would have made the had been followed, would have made that the time it was my wish that fate would spare proud Pransenysz. But in one case the answers are the reverse of the answers in the other. Oregon has existed more than six years under the reputed menace of the recall, yet the most hidebound, standpat theorist in the American Bar American Bar And Przemysi, bent and cowed, war. Davis and, war. Davis plan, if it keeps falling here and there. Yet all the time it was my wish That fate would spare proud Prznasnysz. In vain, in vain I hoped and prayed, To fend it from the bullet's whistle. Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, and Przemysi, bent and cowed, And Przemysi, bent and cowed, Yet all the time it was my wish That fate would spare proud Prznasnysz. I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, Today Prznasnysz, I'm afraid, I'm vain I hoped and prayed, standpar theorist in the American Bar Association could not discover the slightest tendency backward in the personnel of the Oregon judiciary, or the smallest disinclination of men of true judicial character to seek judicial office because the recall has been adopted.

World. Davis abandoned his early secusion ideas for what seemed to him the best of reasons. He believed that the great property interests of the South were more secure under the Federal constitution than they could possibly hope to be under a separate government. These interests controlled the Davison till beauty secusion ideas for what seemed to him the best of reasons. He believed that the great property interests of the South were more secure under the property interests of the personnel of the Davison that the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the Oregon judiciary, or the great property interests of the South were more secure under the personnel of the Davison that the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the Oregon judiciary, or the great property interests of the South were more secure under the personnel of the Davison that the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the South were more secure under the personnel of the South were more secure under the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the best of reasons. He believed that the best of reasons. He believed that the best of reasons are personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the best of reasons are personnel of the best of reasons. He believed that the p The wisdom of encouraging debates trolled the Democratic party, which

prize essay offer. The American Bar sain possession of Kansas and New Association committee could not hope to acquire new ideas or profound article the whole secret of their policy game farms now existing how are we to acquire more hatcheries and more game farms? By direct appropriation from the general tax money?

How To spread prosperity.

Every person in Oregon desires prosperity for Oregon. This is the day to begin putting the desire into practical effect, for it is Oregon Prosperity day. Prosperity is largely the product of mutual helpfulness, taking to acquire new ideas or profound argument from high school boys. Arthur deant the whole secret of their policy when he said that the winning of Kansas would double the value of every siave in Virginia. Jefferson Davis expected to extend slavery throughout the Mississippi northwest by the assistance of Douglas, who had a great following among the big commercial men and the small farmers. He was low theories to combat readily avallation to find the whole secret of their policy when he said that the winning of Kansas would double the value of every siave in Virginia. Jefferson Davis expected to extend slavery throughout the Mississippi northwest by the assistance of Douglas, who had a great following among the big commercial men and the small farmers. He was not a pronounced imperialist as far as slavery was concerned, but he was a slavery was concerned, but he was a slavery was concerned, but he was a born compromiser, and Davis well ns by the most specious adequate pressure from the South. In the struggle between Lincoln and Douglas, Lincoln steed for radical medicine. A good deal is to be said in morality. He was the idealist of his favor of the claim that, under proper day and he won because through long agitation idealism had momentarily alcohol as a medication is far from being looked down upon by some of the before us even now. Should not the Mexican situation improve more rapidly than there is any reason to rapidly than there is any reason to

might issue in peace. We cannot hold Civil War. His real crime was the cherishing of ambitions whose consequences to the country would have

1912. Like the Republicand, the the last point and profiting by the Democrats now begin to realize that experiences of the war, Italy might be able to dictate to the belligerents make nothing but a botch of tariff which will be battered, bleeding and revision, and they are turning to the "broke." The Balkan states may be advice of that much-reviled Republi- reserving their strength to play a simcan, ex-President Taft. Ilar part, remembering how Roumania
It is for the voters to take care that acquired a piece of Bulgaria, though

to ex-President Taft's economy sugparty then rejects the terms proposed interest in that island which at some gestions, but not this Congress. It is by the board, let the strike or lockout future time may easily harden into lined up for its last grab at the pork The Fashion Art League of America

—whatever that may be—decrees from Chicago the return to the styles of 1830. This is comforting to the wlegged woman. Judging by Admiral Blue's figures

in case of war, our entire merchant marine would be needed to supply coal and food to our Navy. What a grand the world's most eminent physicians, it merchant marine!

By comparison with the eruption in Europe it cannot create any more citment than would the eruption of a soda syphon. Two thousand striking miners in the

Christmas presents this morning in the shape of their old jobs. In Portland 50,416 people take water and pay for it. This does not mean that all are prohibitionists. They

Eastern Ohio coal district get their

Jefferson County has official existence. There is yet room for creating more counties to be named for the Presidents.

The captain of the Hanalei is susended for two years, but the twenty three victims of his neglect stay dead

There is one comfort for the crew of the stranded German cruiser Dresden; this is Summer in Patagonia. The eloquent silence of Austria im-

olles that there is some foundation for

Servia's boast of victories.

The allies must leave a few German warships affoat for the big Canal parade in March.

Neutrality of the Canal Zone must In this week before Christmas there

The man who donates a load of fuel

Have you got your specimen of the

The Pitiful Prospect.

Is in the fix of Przemysl.

Is in the fix of Przemysl.

The German banners flap and swish.
So the dispatches lately run,
In the confines of Prznasnysz,
And foreign foes her walls have won.
Woe to Prznasnysz! What, and how
And who shall stem the war tide now?

Next to Przibram's peaceful town: Or shell the walls of Przemyslanz, Or batter fair Przhedborz down? Mid flying bullets fearful croon; Or, dashing into Przeworsk, Chee Russia's troops clear back Orsk?

Oh, how, oh, how can I be calm,
When Garman battle banners dance
About the town of Przibram,
Or maybe threaten Przemyslanz?
Amid the shrieking shot and shell
And bullets darkening the air,
You know how Przemysl fell.

before we utterly condemn alcohol as a ion" represents nothing less than ign rance. Is it not time we were recover-ing from our "alcoholophobia.""

Let me quote from an article on "Al-cohol Medication" by Dr. Abraham Jacobi, president of the American Medi-cal Association, in the Medico-Pharma-ceutical Critic and Guide, May, 1914, pp. Dr. Jacobi says further that in diph-

Dr. Jacobi says further that in diphtheria cases, classified as "mixed infection," the patient is not amenable to the action of antitoxin. It would take too much space to tell why Dr. Jacobi holds that success in a few cases has been only apparent. But the outcome of treating diphtheria for many years in various ways is that he is willing to go on record in these words:

After 60 years of mantice when I trust in

go on record in these words:

After 60 years of practice when I trust in alcohol as a powerful remedy in cases of diphtheritic and other sepsis. I may be credited with ample experience both in successes and failures extending over half a cantury. What I offer is no theory, and no laboratory experiments on well or sick gaines pigs. My liboratory has been different. My life has been spent amongst sick humanity only, and the recevering and dying.

The dean of American medicine then gives a few detailed cases showing how the proper administration of whisky in diphtheria cases saved the lives of patients actually given up for dead. I tients actually given up for dead. I will cite one case in Dr. Jacobi's own

coast artillery companies. Our only lesser labor disputes by conciliation and mediation. His would as the ready of the field in less than six months. Mr. Garrison says, could not be ready for the field in less than six months. The form of the field in less than six months of the field in less than six months. The field in less than six months of the field in less than six months. The field in less than six months of the field in less than six months of the field in less than six months of the field field in less than six months. The field in less than six months of the field field in less than six months of the field field in less than six months of the field fiel casionally in milk and coffee, and his rec-tum retained a few doses. Within a day he took a pint and a half, perhaps more. No amount of alcohol will intoxicate a thor-oughly septic person. We kept on, the boy and L. He was alive when I happened to meet him 20 years afterwards.

He closes the article in these words: He closes the article in these words:
My cases of thorough sepsis relieved or
cursd by alcohol extend over more than hair
a century. My cases have not all been cursd,
for I belong to the class that has to meet
fallures. But I have seen what was considered hopeless take a ravorable turn. There
are diphtheria cases which are not influenced by antitoria in small or big doses.
That class of cases is not always hopeless
when the doctor has hope and discrimination
and the courage to fight infection and to
cheat the undertaker. I refuse to deal in
theories. I cannot tell the cause of the action of alcoholic beverages when administered in sufficient doses. I merely refer to
occurrences and observations extending over
haif a century and more. Let somebody else
explain. Meanwhile, take the hint. sufficient doses. I merely res and observations extendin tury and more, Let somebo Meanwhile, take the hint.

Lassen Peak might as well subside, gist or practitioner to declare that alco-gist or practitioner to declare that alco-gist or practitioner to declare that alco-hol has no place in modern therapeutics. MEDICUS.

tis either the height of folly or the limit of sangtimon lous pretense for any drugget or practitioner to declarate the milist and the properties of the sangtimon lous pretense for any drugget or practitioner to declarate the milist as any of the allies. The high seas of the world must be made that the world must be made to do the world must be made fore and of the world must be made fore and of the world must be made fore and of the world must be made to do the made to do the made to do the must be made to do the made to the made to do the made to the made to do the made to the made to do the made to do the made to the made to

end of the car is crowded, and even if not in actual conversation with a passenger (which, from personal observation, I should say was generally the case), the conversation going on around him must necessarily divert his attention from his work, which, I should think, needs all the concentration of mind he can give it.

On board ships, with generally plenty of searcom, the rule "do not talk to the man at the wheel" is rigidly enforced. Surely on a streetcar in a

ST. PAUL, Or., Dec. 12.—(To the Editor.)—As a result of a question which lately arose, I wish to know if the Winston Churchill connected with the English Admiralty and the author of "The Crossing" are one and the same. forced. Surely on a streetcar in a busy town, with people, motor cars, motorcycles and other vehicles liable to pop out around any street corner, rule should be still more rigidly orced. F. BAYARD.

Convenience for Water-Users. PORTLAND, Dec. 13.—(To the Edi-tor.)—Inasmuch as economy and re-trenchment seem to be the order of be preserved, if we have to fight for it. the day in city government, why not designate Fire Department stations as offices for the payment of water rent?
WILLIS MAGUIRE.

> Criticism on a Bad Cigar. Indianapolis News, Brag—I'm smoking a terrible lot of cigars lately.
>
> Snag (with conviction)—You're right,
> If that's one of them.

HIGH SEAS MUST BE FREE TO ALL

Question, said:

If the German government had been given to understand, beyond the possibility of error, that there could be no friendship, wremarantee of enduring peace between Great Britain and any nation that sought to chalcage our supremacy at sea. It is conceivable that it might have designed from a costly langerous and entirely misdirected enterprise.

It is thus clearly demonstrated what

question, said:

Peace Can Be Insured by Part of All Nations to Secure Common Rights. From the Oregonian, December 12, 1889, New Orleans.—By universal request Jefferson Davis received a funeral in PORTLAND, Dec. 12 .- (To the Edthink as nothing else can. It raises fundamental questions in every field of human interest. Nothing escapes. Forms of government, religion, morals, international relations of the human interest. leepest depths. It compels men to relations, industries, morial services were numerous.

trade, manufactures, all come forward for review, rendjustment, new interpretations and definitions. The war in Europe is shaking the whole world, even supposed neutrals, as well as those actually engaged.

But one or two relations are forward for the gubernatorial bee busing in his bonnet.

Twenty-Five Years Ago

But one or two points press for consideration at this stage of the conflict. One of these points of supreme importance is, "What of the high seas in future?" How are they to be controlled, and who is to control them? It must be apparent now to all thoughtful and observant people that the ported.

it must be apparent now to all thoughtful and observant people that this question lies at the foundation of the present war among the European nations. Ambitton for dominion on two-thirds of the earth's surface, where ownership is impossible, and where all map should meet as equals, is the taprout of the whole difficulty.

Great Britain, because of her geographical position, her limited territory at home, and the necessity for territorial expansion abroad, has, as her overseas interests have increased, gradually grown into the thought that the seas were hers, and that she had a right to dominate and control them. Britannia has claimed the right to rule the wave, and up to the time of the Boer, war delighted in the thought of her supreme isolation. The October number of the Edinburgh Review, in discussing the British and German question, said:

As Biumauer exhibited at this office yesterday an old and somewhat faded copy of The Daily Cregonian of April 1811. The copy came from the cornerstone of the old synagogue building recently removed from Fifth and to cornerstone of the old synagogue building recently removed from Fifth and the columbia a day or two ago, hooked and succeeded, after much trouble, in landing a sturgeon which weighed 638 pounds. The head alone of this monstrous fish weighed 130 pounds. The roe weighed 88 pounds.

Messrs. Russell & Macleod, real estate brokers, yesterday purchased for local clients, at the price of \$80,000, the Breck property on the northwest corner of Fifth and Morrison streets.

Joseph Young has just returned from a tour through the mining districts of Old Mexico.

Professor James Corbett, late instruc-tor of the Olympic Club, of San Fran-cisco, and William Smith, champion middleweight, of Australia, fought a six-round sparring exhibition contest at Mechanics' Pavillon last night. Corbett won the contest on points. Corbett is

dangerous and entirely misdirected enterprise.

It is thus clearly demonstrated what is the immediate cause of the pregent war, and the causes that may create other wars in future. For the Review plainly tells us, "That there could be no friendship or enduring peace between Great Britain and any nation that sought to challenge our supremacy at sea," In looking for the foundations of permanent peace among the nations, therefore, one of the very first questions to settle is: Is this claim of Great Britain valid, and must it be acknowledged and allowed to stand? Are the high seas hers, and must all the nations bow to her authority? Or, are the high seas, outside of territorial limits, to be owned and used by all men and nations alike and kept free and open to all? These questions must be settled before there can be the most distant chances for peace.

If any one nation is allowed to control of the commerce of the whole world, and, in fact, of all other international busines relations. It will, in short, make it master and supreme ruler over all. If other nations should send out ships they might be seized and detained, or confiscated, by the supreme power, and there would be no means of redress. The supreme cower could make up its own list of contraband articles that might not might not seek transit from one nation to another, and that list must stand, whether fair or foul, for there would be non other, and that list must stand, whether fair or foul, for there would be non to dispute it.

In short, to rule the seas is to rule the earth and all its people. Is field the earth and all its people is field the earth and all its people is field.

to dispute it.

In short, to rule the seas is to rule the earth and all its people. Is fhe United States brepared to accept the view that Great Britain, or any other shall we not contend that the oceans, from one continent to another, shall we not contend that the oceans, from one continent to another, shall be declared free and open to all, and that dominance and piracy shall be swept from the face of the great waters forever? For it is little short of piracy to selze neutral ships on the great highway of the nations on some trumped up trivial excuse.

To ald the clergyman in his efforts to be present this evening.

Since our last, which was at 1 A. M. Saturday morning, we have had snow and ice, three days' cold, some skating for the boys, etc. But yesterday there are any amount of slusb on the crossings, and we venture to say the present fall of snow "won't do to bet on."

The Washington Artillery will hold a special meeting this (Tuesday) evening.

ocean, we should see about it only stimulant that can be used in conand call them to account. We too, valescent cases or as an antidote for have some long shore lines around this poison. Get out your Materia Medica contibent and overseas interests, and and look up the long list of tonics and we ought not to be willing to play stimulants, and don't try to mislead we ought not to be willing to play second to anybody.

With conditions as we find them. Great Britain in control of the water, and, therefore, of ocean trade, the United States is compelled by these circumstances to be her ally in the present war. For to feed and clothe an army is quite as necessary for that army's success as to arm it, or to take part in its ranks, and the allies in this war are free to receive all the supplies they want and can pay for from this country, while Germany and Austria are wholly cut off, and we are deprived of the business of furnishing them such necessary supplies. It is a striking illustration of the importance of sea control. We, in theory, are neutral. In effect we are quite as poten-

age. friends, druggists, physicians. here is an opportunity you should we come. Go on record as being oppose to writing for or selling books and honor your Alma Mater, family and profession.

JOHN P. KELLY, A.M., Ph.D., 429 Jefferson St.

"Just As Good"

SUBSCRIBER.

A. B. KINGSBURY.

Winston Churchill, author of "The

Crossing," is an American, residing at

Quintilian.

KNAB, Wash., Dec. 12.—(To the Edi-tor.)—Please state when Quintflian, the author, lived. Also mention some of his

Marcus Fabius Quintilianus, Roman

rhetorician, was born about 25 A. D. in

Spain. His reputation in modern times is based on his work entitled De Insti-

tutione Oratoria Libri XII, a complete

Cornish, N. H.

system of rhetoric.

Beware of the dealer who begins to say "just as good."

Beware of the man who tries to sell you something else instead of the articles you asked for.

The trade-marked article has built The trade-marked article has built a substantial reputation on merit.

The substitute is seeking to live in that good name.

You are only protecting yourself when you take a firm stand and refuse to be caloled.

Get what you ask for and insist on it.