ISLAM ORGANIZING

Ferrero Thinks Chief Trouble May Be at Suez Canal as War Progresses.

AFRICA IS BATTLEGROUND

German Plan to Break Up Alliance Frustrated When France Rejected Peace Suggestions--Mohammedans Then Called On.

BY GUGLIELMO FERRERO, (Written especially for the New York Yorld by the noted historian and military uthority, Copyright, 1914, by the Press Pub-shing Company, Published by arrangement ith the New York World.)

The event that had been expected for two months has come to pass. Turkey has entered the field to help the German empire. Germanism and Islamism have formed a close alliance in this supreme crisis. Together they will conquer or fall,

What may be the effects of this new force that comes into play with the others already engaged? It does not seem that Turkey can seriously menace sions in the Czar's territory; but these, upon a body as bulky as that of Rusia, will be but pinpricks. Russia will be able to keep on the defensive until she has settled accounts with Germany and Austria in Europe.

Much Depends on Bulgaria. If Turkey could act only on the Russian frontier her entrance into the conflict could not much increase the vast chaos into which the Old World has fallen.

Turkey might even attempt a re-Turkey might even attempt a revenge for the unfortunate war of 1912
and 1913 against the people of the Balkans. But in order to be of efficacious
assistanace to the German empire in
this way she must have an alhance
with Bulgaria. If Turkey attacks the
Servians it is certain that Greece and
Roumania will go to Servia's aid. Could
Turkey alone, without assistance from this way she must have an alhance with Bulgaria. If Turkey attacks the Servians it is certain that Greece and Roumania will go to Servia's aid. Could Turkey alone, without assistance from Bulgaria at least, confront the Balkan coalition as well as Rassia? It does not look like it. So everything in this quarter depends on Bulgaria, which is a sphinx.

Sponse.

The propriety of continuing a similar pension to the Duchess of Albany, widow of a son of Queen Victoria, whose son, the Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, is fighting for Germany, also has been questioned.

TIRKE CTILL BETREAT

Tacit agreements among the men so situated are often made, the report says, a notable one being for permission of the representatives of elther side to venture from the forts to heat tea on a smouldering fire at a farm.

"Friend and foe continued to make use of this for days until for some reason the Germans broke the truce and put a bullet in the shoulder of one of our men, thereby cutting off the supa sphinx

Invasion of Egypt Probable. Finally Turkey might attempt to in-wade Egypt, to block the Suez Canal and to stir up a general revolt of Is-lam in the British and French domin-tons in Asia and Africa, This looks like the most imminent and most serious danger. It is easy to perceive that if the Ottoman empire should succeed even partially in this effort the awful crisis in which Europe is struggling might be much complicated. To the conflict of races, of cultures, of states, which is lacerating Europe there would be added a clash between Europe and Islam, which would be fought out principally in Africa.

blows of conquering Europe, a world-wide unit, that has for its organs a great number of newspapers, which are read, discussed and commented upon throughout the Moslem world from Constantinople to Samarkand, from Fez to Teheran.

Propagandists Busy in Africa. To the action of this oral and printed propaganda add the deep impression made by the catastrophes that have befallen Islam in the last three years—the fall of the Turkish dominion in Macedonia, Italy's conquest of Tripoli and the French protectorate over Mo-rocco. It must not be forgotten that in the last three years Islam has lost the last shreds of its empire in Europe

and by the British.

So it is not improbable that in Northern Africa the boldest and most discontented elements have seized the mocontented elements have been elements and the mocontented elements have seized the mocontented elements have been elements and the mocontent Mr. Lloyd George is working from early morning until late at night and it is not improbable that in North-n Africa the boldest and most distincted elements have selzed the moent when France and England are sy with war in Europe to urge the natical masses to try a counter blow, neh more difficult it is, however, to the conserved.

It is imperative that he be relieved of some of his responsibilities, his friends declare, if his strength and health are to the conserved.

It is imperative that he be relieved of San Francisco yesterday by J. O. Davies, Collector of the port, who acted on instructions received from Washington, was begun here today at a conference of Federal and be really dangerous to England Much more difficult it is, however, to tell if and at what point these rebels could be really dangerous to England and France and could weaken them in the fight in which they are engaged in Europe. Personally, I am rather inclined to believe that the danger is not great from a military and political standpoint, and that the greatest damage will be of an economic order

Allies Could Afford to Wait. The countries of Northern Africa that are now so prosperous might be ruined temporarily by the Pan-Islamic revoit, it were not energetically suppressed Unless the Turks should succeed in getting control of the Suez Canal I do not think that England and France mould be seriously weakened by the rebellion that might burst forth in Egypt or in Algeria or in Morocco. As The countries of Northern Africa that Egypt or in Algeria or in Morocco. As for the Mussulmans of India, they seem to be much attached to England, hence faithful and safe. Besides they are far away from Turkey. If, then, the revolt should be confined to Northern Africa, England and France could restrict themselves for the moment to a defensive war, waiting until the Euro-pean war shall end before settling the

Nor must we forget that the entrance of Turkey and the bursting forth of a Pan-Islamic agitation might hasten the Intervention of Italy. A Pan-Islamic agi-tation, and especially a Turkish in-vasion of Egypt, would be, above all, dangerous for Cyrenaica and Tripolitana, provinces recently conquered and in part still scarcely at all brought under subjugation.

Revolt Is Germany's Answer. The intervention of Turkey, then, would not seem to be an important fact—in Europe, urless Turkey succeeds in dragging Bulgaria in with her; in Africa, unless Turkey succeeds in

invading Egypt.

Anyhow, it may be said that the revolt of Islam is Germany's answer to the declaration of London, September 5, by which France, Russia and England pledged themselves not to make peace except together and in agreement. Today we can assert as an assured fact that Germany's first plan was to break up the alliance among her enemies by action of lightning rapidity. Germany hurled herself upon France in August with so much fury. France in August with so much fury, passing over Belgium, because she hoped to overcome and bewilder France by a rapid succession of victories, and to detach her from her allies by of-fering her peace on generous terms. I may also state, because I have proved

tt in the most certain way, that at the very end of August, when the German armies seemed to be marching victoriously upon Paris, the German government offered, through the Italian government, peace to France.

But France, as might easily have been foreseen, refused to purchase an easy peace at the cost of an act of treachery. The refusal of France, the declaration of London, the great French victory on the Marne that dammed the German invasion, sent this plan glimmering. The coalition replied to these attempts with a declaration of war to the end, and in her turn Germany responds by trying to unleash the Mussuman world against the coalition. France Refuses Early Peace. sulman world against the coalition.

We shall see what effects this move will have. Events alone can tell whether the move is bold and clever or merely chimerical, just as other moves of Germany in this war have been proved by facts to be chimerical. been proved by facts to be chimerical.

TWO OF VICTORIA'S GRANDSONS FIGHTING FOR GERMANY.

Propriety of Continuing Annuities to Relatives of British Royalty Is Raised in Parliament.

LONDON, Nov. 25.—The question whether big annuities were being paid to certain relatives of the reigning royal family when members of their families were fighting for Germany against Great Britain was raised in the House of Commons today by William

House of Commons today by William Young, M. P. for Perthshire, Mr. Young asked Premier Asquith whether he was aware that Prince Al-bert of Schleswig-Hoistein, son of Princess Christian of Schleswig-Hol-stein, a daughter of the late Queen Victhe Russian empire. She will be able gaged as a combatant with the Gerto make raids, to attempt some inva-

man army; whether the Prince was in this country at the outbreak of the war, and whether any effort had been made to detain him.

Mr. Asquith replied curtly that he had been informed that Prince Albert "was serving in a military capacity in Germany," but that he had no knowledge when he left England. Mr. Young then suggested that the status of the Prince's family, who, he said, evidently were German citizens, should be inquired into. He asked the Premier whether he considered it "just and expedient that the British taxpayer should be called upon to pay \$30,000 per annum for the upkeep of this family."

To this Mr. Asquith made no response.

TURKS STILL RETREAT

AND MUCH MATERIAL.

Captives Say Defeated Army Is Making Haste to Reach Refuge of

tween the Crescent and the Cross.

In a certain sense it may be said that Islam has become, under the blows of conquering Europe, a world-wide unit that has for its cream.

"Prisoners taken are unanimous in declaring that the deteated army is making haste with a view to seeking shelter behind the forts at Erzerum." and Deve-Boyun The situation elsewhere remains unchanged."

LLOYD GEORGE FATIGUED

Friends of British Chancellor Concerned Over His Health.

LONDON, Nov. 25.—Friends of David Lloyd George, British Chancellor of the

VICTORIA CROSSES GIVEN Five British Privates, Three Officers

DAMAGE YET DONE

British Official Observer Says He Has Reason to Believe Some of Roads Behind Enemy's Lines Have Become Impracticable.

LONDON, Nov. 25.—Light but interesting touches from the battle front are contained in an account from the pen of a British eye-witness, Colonel E. D. Swinton, under date of November 23, given out today by the London Press Bureau. Of chief interest was the statement that the Germans are using a silent gun, probably of pneumatic equipment. Concerning this weapon, the account says:

"In our center the enemy employed a silent gun, which may be pneumatic

"In our center the enemy employed a slient gun, which may be pneumatic or worked by some mechanical contrivance. There is no report of the discharge, the projectile travels through the air without any of the warning made by an ordinary shell and the first notice to be received of its arrival is the bursting of the shell. So far, the weapon has done no damage."

Tacit agreements among the men so of our men, thereby cutting off the sup-ply of hot water from both sides. Cold weather has frozen the slush, improv-RUSSIANS TAKE MANY PRISONERS ing the conditions in the trenches in one sense, the account goes on, but the drop in the temperature makes the men so stiff that many have to be lifted out of the trenches when relieved and oth-ers are sent partly frozen to hospitals. "Beyond the hardships inflicted on

individuals," Colonel Swinton says, "the

Haste to Reach Refuge of
struggling might be much complicated.
To the conflict of races, of cultures,
of states, which is lacerating Europe
there would be added a clash between
Europe and Islam, which would be
fought out principally in Africa.

Islam is World-Wide Unit.

Is such a movement possible? I believe it is, in the last 20 years, from
Morocco to India, from Asia Minor to
the heart of Africa, wherever the followers of Mahomet dwell, sects, misslowers of Mahomet dwell maket defeated.

The frezerum is asserted

"Some of the roads behind the en-emy's front line in one quarter." Col-onel Swinton writes, "have, it is be-lieved, become impassable, owing part. ly to the weather conditions existing before the recent drop in the temperature and also to the attentions of the allied artillery. It is possible to render roads impracticable by long-range fire rom heavy guns, either by shelling an object that attempts to pass or merely by dropping a shell on the road itself. "A combination of craters, such as those made by a large caliber, high explosive shell, and deep mud, forms an obstacle difficult of negotiation by motor transport."

Exchequer, are anxious about his health, says the British Weekly, as he has been severely overworked. In ad-

officers.
Several witnesses were brought before the tribunal in an effort to estab-Win Honor in France.

LONDON, Nov. 25.—Eight Victoria crosses have been awarded for conspicuous service in battles in France Five of these were given to privates and

MAP SHOWING HOW GERMANS HAVE EXTENDED MINE AND SUBMARINE RANGE.

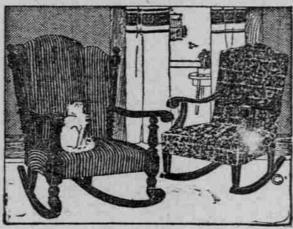
Jenning's Removal Sale Continues!

This greatest of removal events is more than ever in favor with the people! Hundreds have taken advantage this week of the greater reductions that have been made. From the thousands of articles on which regular prices have been deeply cut we quote here but a few. Visit the store on Friday and Saturday. Make those two days the beginning of your early Christmas shopping. Bargains on every hand!

Direct Importation Camphor Chests

Brass Trimmed \$10.00 Chests, 19x38 inches...\$6.25 \$7.50 Chests, 16x33 inches...\$4.65 \$5.00 Chests, 13½x27½ inches, \$3.70 \$4.00 Chests, 10½x22 inches...\$2.85

\$8 Parlor Cabinet in birch mahogany; French plate mirror\$4.50 \$12 Parlor Cabinet in birch mahogany; French plate mirror\$5.65 \$50 Parlor Cabinet in genuine mahogany\$24.25 \$130 Combination Buffet and China Closet, genuine mahogany\$58.25 \$210 3-piece Library Suites in genuine quartered oak, Colonial design, uphol-stered in finest Spanish leather, \$118.45 \$140 3-piece Library Suites in genuine mahogany, upholstered in fine black leather\$98.75



Drop-Leaf Sewing Tables, Solid Mahogany \$20.00 Tables\$13.85 \$35.00 Tables\$22.15 \$37.50 Tables

Removal Beds and Rugs

\$25 Napoleon Beds, quartered oak, full \$40 Napoleon Beds, in fine mahog..\$20 \$6 Napoleon Beds, beautiful bidseye maple \$23.45 \$45 Napoleon Beds in Circassian wal-

nut\$28.10 \$70 Napoleon Beds in tuna mahogany\$37.25 \$37.50 Kirman Axminster Rugs, 9x12, seamless\$26.45 \$32.50 Bagdad Wilton Velvet Rugs, 6x9\$24.25 \$8.50 Whittall's Anglo-Persian Rugs,

27x54\$5.65 Over 100 patterns in seamless 9x12 Brussels Rugs; heavy weight and finely made. Regular \$22.50 Rugs; Removal Sale price\$14.85 \$29 Body Brussels Rugs, 9x12..\$22.35 Ladies' \$65 Solid Mahogany Folding-Top Writing Desk.....\$30.80 \$70 Quartered Oak Bookcase . . . \$32.60 \$45 Combination Bookcase \$28.25

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY SPECIAL Splendid, full-size hardwood curtain stretchers; an article every housewife needs. Regularly \$2.50; \$1.29

Ranges Reduced

No. 160-\$65 Garland G a s Ranges, latest improved, with top oven, broiler, warming closet and canopy; genuine porcelain equipment ... \$43.50 No. 173-\$55 Garland G as Ranges, with top oven, broiler and canopy; genuine porcelain equipment\$37.80 No. 481-\$29 Stewart G a s Range, oven and broiler combination\$17.80 \$40 Stewart Gas Ranges, top oven and broiler\$28.20 \$20 Gas Ranges, the latest design, with top oven and broiler combination. An up-to-date apartment-house range \$12.25 \$25 Gas Ranges, same as above, with nickel trimmings, \$14.10

Sale Gas Heaters

Made of heavy-gauge Wells-ville steel, with polished finish; latest improved heat reflectors. \$11.50 Heaters, 14-burner, \$6 \$12.00 Heaters, 12-burner, \$5 \$8.00 Heaters, 9-burner, \$4.50

1000 yards Velvet Carpet; regular \$1.35 quality, sewed, laid and lined94c \$2.00 Bigelow Axminster Carpets, sewed, laid, lined, \$1.68 \$15.00 French Tapestry Portieres\$9.25

Henry Jenning & Sons

"The Home of Good Furniture" Corner Morrison and Second Streets

Stars and Stripes Float From All Public Buildings in Plymouth and Government Officials Ac-

PLYMOUTH, England, Nov. 25,-A dinner given tonight by the Earl of Beauchamp, First Commissioner of Works in the British Cabinet, in honor of the officers of the United States naval collier Jason, the Santa Claus ship closed a day in which the British For-eign Office and the citizens of Greater In the last three years islam has lost the last three years islam has lost the last shreds of its empire in Europe and Africa, while in Asia Persia is dition to his heavy labors in matters of dition to his heavy labors in matters of finance, he is on the armament and pensions committees.

So it is not improbable that in Northern Africa the boldest and most discontented elements have seized the monometric contented elements and distinct the seize of the seize contented elements and distinct the seize contented

til sunset. Hundreds of women visited the Jason at Devonport, two miles from Plymouth, after the official reception of the vessel. Among them was Mrs. Waldorf Astor, who presented Lieutenant-Commander Courtney, U. S. N., in charge of the ship, with a beautiful bouquet of chrysanthemums on behalf of the women of England.

Thousands View Christmas Ship.

Admission to the navy-yard at Devonport was only by card and thousands of the Christmas Stood outside the part.

NORWAY

DENMARK

knowledge Appreciation.

army and navy were represented by the commandants of the Plymouth fortress and the navy-yard. Mayor Baker, of Plymouth, and Major Waldorf Astor

were among the guests.

The Earl of Beauchamp replied to the toast "The King," while Francis Dyke Acland, Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, responded to "The President of the United States," Lieutenant-Commander Courtney replying to a toast mander Courtney, replying to a toast to "The Christmas Ship," said: "The American Navy is glad to dis-charge such a mission as this—a service which appeals to my heart. Thousands of little ones at home wish the Jason godspeed."

Kitchener Telegraphs Appreciation. John Callan O'Laughlin, representing 200 newspapers throughout the United States which assisted in collecting the Christmas gifts, speaking to the toast "The Children of America," reviewed the history of the movement which made possible the collier's playing the role of Santa Claus to the children of

the warring nations.

During the dinnner the Earl of Beauchamp read the following telegram from Lord Kitchener, the British Sec-

retary of War:

"Please express on my behalf and that of the British army our cordial appreciation and grateful thanks for the kind thought of the American people. The welcome freight the Jason carries will bring pleasure to the homes. of many of those whose fathers are

BRITISH 'SPY' DISOWNED

DR. CARL GRAVES IS REPUDIATED BY GOVERNMENT.

Foreign Office, Questioned by House of Commons, Denies Any Connection

that he has been in the secret service Middle aged women about to experi-of the British government as a spy, has ence that dreaded change of life

British service The matter of Dr. Graves' connection with the government has come up in the House of Commons on more than one occasion in the past two years, but today is the first time the government has clearly repudiated him.

BAD NEWS IS NOT BARRED British Censor Says Bureau Will Not Abuse Confidence.

LONDON, Nov. 25 .- In the course of discussion in the House of Commons onight relative to the censorship, Sir Stanley Buckmaster, director of the official press bureau of the war office, said the censorship should have no con-cern with politics and should not in any dreumstances be used for coloring circumstances be used for coloring opinion in favor of the government. If that were done, he said, the government would abuse the confidence of the nation and be guilty of a tase action. Sir Stanley declared he had no sympathy with the view that bad news should be prohibited. It was possible, however, that there might be circumstances in which a full disclosure of events might not be desirable and might even prove disastrous.

Eight Under-Sea Boats at Half Million Each to Be Built.

BUYER'S NAME IS SECRET

Union Iron Works, Operating Under | Subcontract From Atlantic Coast Concern, Is Willing to Put Curiosity Aside.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 25 .- (Special.)-The Union Iron Works has received a contract from the Electric Boat Company for the immediate concarries will bring pleasure to the homes struction of eight submarines of unusually large dimensions and power. The announcement was made two weeks ago in press dispatches from New York that the Electric Boat Com-pany had an order for 20 high-powered submarines. It was not revealed at the time what was the source of the order or the nation from which it came. It was said, however, that the Fore River Shipbuilding Company would ob-tain the work of building a portion of the scores of under-sea destroyers, and that the total cost of the 20 would be more than \$10,000,000.

Force of Workers Increased.

Dr. Graves at any time.

This applied to either before or after
June 16, 1913, when the matter of Dr.
Graves' supposed connection with the
British Foreign Office came up for discussion in the House of Commons.

The horrible experiences that many
noble women in Europe have endured
during past few months can never
be all told. Here in America many
women, both young and old, have exwomen, both young and old, have ex-The case of Dr. Graves, who asserted perienced much misery and suffering. attracted no little attention in Eng-land, since his arrest in Edinburgh in the Summer of 1912 at a time when he was supposed to have been acting as a spy for Germany. It was after this that he was thought to have entered the British service. and has been for over 40 years just Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do for You the medicine that every woman needs the medicine that every woman needs when passing through the chargins days. It is not a secret prescription, bottle. It will convince anyone. You for its ingredients are printed on the wrapper; it's a temperance medicine. Not only does it build up the entire system and make it strong and vigorous enough to withstand the organic \$1 disturbances, but it has a quieting effect upon the feminine organism that reduces the distress to a minimum. For any womanly allment, disease or Ponce de Leon Failed; complaint, no matter of how long standing, we advise anxious women to get Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription in either liquid or tablet form

NO CHARGE FOR THIS BOOK.

If you will send 20 cents, or stamps, to pay for wrapping and mailing and Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., will send you a revised copy of his Common Sense Medical Adviser, in cloth has indeed given them back the health enclose this notice, Dr. Pierce, of the mon Sense Medical Adviser, in cloth binding, 1008 pages, with color plates. Just what you need in case of sickness or accident. Treats of Physiology, Anatomy. Sex problems, Marriage relations, Hygiene, Exercise, Disease and lations, Hygiene, Exercise, Disease and relations. might even prove disastrous.

The government accepted amendments to the defense of the realm bill, defining the powers of the government with regard to action that could be taken in matters relating to the publication of news.

binding, 1008 pages, with color plates.

Just what you need in case of sickness or accident. Treats of Physiology, Anatomy. Sex problems, Marriage relations of news.

of the work on hand, and wires are being strung for illuminating the yards so that work can go on at night as well as day in any part.

At the same time more men have been taken on and it is reported that the force at work has been increased

Ultimate Destination Kept Secret. The impression among the men is that the officials of the Union Iron Works have received this big contract from the Electric Boat Company without knowledge of the ultimate destination of the \$10,000,000 worth of sub-

marines. The Electric Boat Company is the wner of the patents under which submarines have been built for the United States Navy. Its custom is to let the contracts for the hulls to different shipbuilding corporations. Under this plan of operation the Union Iron Works has built submarine hulls for the Elec-tric Boat Company in fulfillment of contracts secured by it from the United

States cidentally, it means prospect good times in San Francisco to have the Union Iron Works start to work night and day with 400 extra men. The theory is that if the Electric Boat Company has developed an unusual appetite for \$500,000 submarines, the strictly an affair of the Electric Company. It might want to use them

Walla Walla Plays Baker Today.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Nov. 25.— (Special.)—The high school football team left today for Baker to play the Thanksgiving Day game for the Inland

KIDNEY TROUBLE CAUSES LAME BACK

I am pleased to say a good word for Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, as I was troubled for a year or more with my kidneys and annoying symptoms. My brother advised me to try Swamp-Root. I took saveral bottles of this remedy with excellent results. At the time Swamp-Root was recommended to me, my condition was such that I found it an effort in stooping or bending and in attending to my duties as manager of the \$9.99 Store at 122 Main St., Evansville, Ind.

Very truly yours, J. E. ALVEY, 704 Division St., Van Cleave Flats, Evansville, Ind. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of December, 1911. EDWARD A. TORCHE Notary Public

Letter to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y.

will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention The Portland Daily Oregonian. Regular 50-cent and \$1 size bottles for sale at all drug-stores.—Adv.

His Prize Is Found

Ponce de Leon, the daring explorer, searched among the swamps of Florida for the Fountain of Yout. , which the Indians said would restore power and make people young. He did not find it.
Thousands of chronic intestinal,
bowel and stomach sufferers have written to Geo H. Mayr, 154 Whiting St.,

gists.-Adv.

GREAT HOLL BELGIUM

With the Loss of the Super-Dreadnought Audaelous Off Ireland on October 27, the Range of Action of the German Mine and Submarine is Being Very Much Extended. The First Casualty, No. 1, Was the Sinking of the Amphion Off the English Const on August 6. Then Came the Loss of the Pathfinder, on September 10, No. 2; the Hogue, Cressy and Aboukir, on September 22, No. 3; the Hawke, October 15, No. 4; the Hermes, October 31, No. 5, and the Niger, Off Deal, Near Dover, on November 11, No. 6, and the Audaelous, No. 7.