

LESSON OF WAR'S NEED OF OFFICERS

German Prince Says Courage, Not Mere Bravery, Is Required of Officers.

FOE'S TENACITY ADMITTED

Wounded Colonel of Royal Blood Has Seen No Dumdums and Believes Firing on Red Cross Was Accidental.

BERLIN, Oct. 24.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—Prince Francis of Bavaria, a young son of the German Emperor, who was wounded early in October in the fighting in France, has given to a newspaper correspondent some of his impressions and reminiscences of the war.

His recognition of the valor of the enemy, his readiness to admit that cases of firing on the Red Cross flags may have been without intent, and his statement that he had found no evidence of use by the French of a high standard of tolerance in weighing the conduct of a foe.

Courageous Officers First Need. An analysis of the ingredients that enter into the making of an effective army was given by the Prince, who rated highest the possession of plenty of officers who were not afraid to go into the front. "Courage, of course, must always be present, he said, but bravery alone does not suffice.

"What is needed is bravery based upon discipline," he said. "Much of the activity of the Prince's regiment was in connection with the occupation of towns previously taken and the clearing away of the enemy that remained entrenched. He described the fights within towns as something frightful, due to the fact that the French usually adopted a fortress method of defense. Hence the infantry attack must be prepared beforehand by the French.

Men Will Follow Anywhere. "The first battles proved one thing to me—that the decisive factor is to have good officers. With our troops we can do anything, even accomplish the most difficult and almost superhuman results, if we have good officers to keep in front. Our soldiers will go through thick and thin with their officers, untrifled and showing a death-defying courage."

Red Cross Often Not Seen. "On August 20 we witnessed the shelling of a temporary hospital by the enemy's siege guns. This day, with its frightful scenes of war, I shall never forget. I was in a chateau from which the Red Cross flag was floating. Some 400 wounded, including a few French, were cared for there. Already on the day before the enemy's fire had been raging around this chateau, but on the 20th the French no longer respected the Red Cross flag. Perhaps they did not see it, but then it is not easy to explain why they spared the chateau on the previous day.

Medical Officers Save Wounded. "To the lasting honor of the medical officers, I must mention that they had taken all the wounded, including the Frenchman, out of the burning ruins of the chateau, despite the heavy artillery fire. When I rode to the French wounded the sound of the machine guns with gratitude for the help given them by the German military corps. A wounded French lieutenant wrote out his own record of a certificate to the effect that the French army had shot to pieces this chateau in defiance of the Geneva Red Cross convention.

Resistance Grows More Desperate. "In the first days of the war the troops opposed to us apparently were not first class. The hotter the battle grew, however, and the farther we advanced into France, the more desperate was the resistance we had to break down. The shooting of the French by no means bad, and they are defending themselves as well as they can, for they have everything at stake. I believe that the French, in the long run, will not prove able to resist our troops.

JAPAN ASKED FOR HELP. (Continued From First Page.) explanation that the only purpose in seizing German stations in Polynesia was to protect her own shipping has not been accepted in all quarters as conclusive.

Germany and Great Britain together control a chain of coaling stations through the Gilbert, Samoa and Society Island groups in a direct line from Japan to the Panama Canal. It would take about two months from Japan to France and would be a feasible move, but a far greater number of transports would be required, the first Canadian contingent of about 30,

WOMAN RESPONSIBLE FOR SWEET VOICES OF 'HELLO' GIRLS AND MAN SHE MARRIED.



Mrs. Edgar W. Phillips, who was Lou Ellen Barrrell Cornell, and Mr. Phillips.

900 men having employed 32 ships in transporting. PRECEDENT WILL BE MADE United States Much Interested in Prize Court's Ruling. WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—United States officials await with more than ordinary interest the ruling of the British prize court at Gibraltar on the copper and rubber shipments consigned to Italian firms aboard the American steamer Kronland, but unloaded at Gibraltar by direction of British authorities before the vessel was allowed today to continue her voyage.

Two well-known native Portlanders were united when Mrs. Lou Ellen Barrrell Cornell was married to Edgar W. Phillips by Rev. J. H. Lucas at their former residence in a private hotel, Fifth and Jefferson streets, Saturday night. After an absence of 25 years, Mr. Phillips decided to return to the city of his boyhood and make it his home for the remainder of his life.

Berlin papers today. The flags which were displayed yesterday in honor of the sea victory off Chile have disappeared from the houses and there is a feeling of deep regret over the ending of the little garrison which faced overwhelming odds.

Count von Beventlow, the naval expert, in the Tageszeitung, points out the Tsing-Tau never was intended as an impregnable stronghold, defying all storms, since, no matter how strong it was made, the Japanese always were in a position to bring a stronger attack to bear, thanks to their geographical position.

NEW ORLEANS GIRLS GET SCANT WAGES. NEW ORLEANS, Nov. 4.—One-half of the women and girls employed in New Orleans department stores, laundries and factories are paid less than \$6 a week, and one out of every four less than \$4, according to a report by an investigating committee of the National Consumers' League.

PIONEER WHO HELPED FOUND HOQUIAM IS IN FINAL REST. James A. Karr, Wash., Nov. 8.—(Special.)—The funeral of James A. Karr, 89 years old, one of the founders of Hoquiam, was held Saturday afternoon from the First Presbyterian Church, interment being in the Hoquiam Cemetery. Mr. Karr died Wednesday morning at his home in North Yakima.

ALGERIANS ARE LOYAL GOVERNOR PLEDGES ADHERENCE OF NATIVES TO FRANCE. Arch-Priest at Rheims Quoted as Declaring No Warlike Use Ever Was Made of Cathedral.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—Assurance of unanimous adherence of Algeria to France, given by the Governor-General of the colony, was repeated in dispatches today from the French Foreign Office to the embassy here. The cablegram also duplicated the daily communication of the French War Office, and quoted a denial from the arch-priest of the Cathedral of Rheims of the allegations in the note of the German chancellor to the vatican which accused the French of having used the church for military purposes.

GERMANS MOURN STRONGHOLD. Flags of Rejoicing Over Sea Victory Off Chile Hauled Down. BERLIN, Nov. 8, via London.—In the midst of the bitterness of war the Germans as a nation are mourning because of the fall of Tsing-Tau, the announcement of which appeared in the

TURKISH CRUISER BOMBARDERS PUNISH

Russian Troops Reply With Artillery and Attacking Vessel Sails Away.

CASUALTIES ARE SLIGHT

Admiralty at Petrograd Issues Statement Charging Ottoman Ships Were Aggressors in Beginning of War.

TIFLIS, via Petrograd, Nov. 8.—The following communication has been issued under date of November 7 by the army headquarters in the Caucasus: "This morning a cruiser of the enemy of the Black Sea arrived at Poti (in Trans-Caucasia, on the Black Sea) and opened fire against the town, the fort, the lighthouse and railway station, firing 154 to 170 shots.

DAMAGE TO PORTS IS SLIGHT. "We had three soldiers wounded, while four received minor injuries. The damage to the town and forts was insignificant and none of the inhabitants was injured."

PETROGRAD, Nov. 8.—The Russian Admiralty has made a statement regarding the recent event of the Black Sea. It states the factuality of the Turkish contention that the hostilities there were begun by the Russians. The substance of the statement follows: "On the evening of October 23 the Black Sea fleet, after a cruise, re-entered the roads of Sebastopol without having sighted Turkish ships.

Disputed Signal Unanswered. "Although the commands on the Turkish torpedo-boats were in Russian, the gunboat Kubanets, which was on the lookout, having received no reply to the stipulated signal, immediately opened fire. The other gunboat in the roads, the Donets, did not even have time to fire, but was sunk by the first Turkish torpedo-boat.

CHICAGO, Nov. 8.—(Special.)—The old woman who lived in a shoe has been discredited. The up-to-date matron must walk in a barrel.

INDIANS PROVIDED FOR Special Fund Raised for Favors for Native Troops at Front.

LONDON, Oct. 14.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—General Roberts is raising a fund which will be devoted exclusively to the use of the Indian forces in the present war. At least \$250,000 has been raised within two weeks he hopes to have enough money to equip a special hospital in the south of England for the care of the sick and wounded Indian soldiers.

CANADIANS ARE SUSPICIOUS Newspapers Fear German-Americans Will Engage in Filibustering.

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 8.—There is probably now more apprehension regarding filibustering into Canada from German-Americans than there has been at any time since the war broke out.

GRAPE-NUTS. This healthful, appetizing food is made of selected wheat and malted barley. It contains those vital mineral salts, so necessary to health, that are often lacking in the every-day diet.

"There's a Reason" The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.



We Recommend and Give S. & H. Trading Stamps as an honorable, effective method of directing trade to our store. Thousands of new customers have become steady patrons of ours by reason of the substantial savings they offer.

HOOPSKIRT IS IN, BARREL MUFF NEW

With Late Style Women May Carry Whole Wardrobe in Single Sleeve.

FUR IS FASHION'S DECREE

Arms of Evening Coats Made Wide Bands of Warm Material and Hands Are Slipped Into Opposite Wrist for Comfort.

CHICAGO, Nov. 8.—(Special.)—The old woman who lived in a shoe has been discredited. The up-to-date matron must walk in a barrel.

INDIANS PROVIDED FOR Special Fund Raised for Favors for Native Troops at Front.

LONDON, Oct. 14.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—General Roberts is raising a fund which will be devoted exclusively to the use of the Indian forces in the present war.

CANADIANS ARE SUSPICIOUS Newspapers Fear German-Americans Will Engage in Filibustering.

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 8.—There is probably now more apprehension regarding filibustering into Canada from German-Americans than there has been at any time since the war broke out.

GRAPE-NUTS. This healthful, appetizing food is made of selected wheat and malted barley. It contains those vital mineral salts, so necessary to health, that are often lacking in the every-day diet.

"There's a Reason" The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.

HANGMAN GAINS LEAD

VOTE ON CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FAVORS NOOSE BY 1067.

Returns From Lake County Shifts Majority and Defeat of Measure Seems Certain.

Official returns from Tillamook County also made a slight change in the totals.

One Belgian Captures 40.

LONDON, Nov. 8.—The Cherbourg correspondent of Reuters' Telegram Company sends the following: "A Belgian soldier, Emil Sapin, 23 years old, who has arrived here for a few days' rest, is a chevronier of the Order of Leopold and of the Legion of Honor as a result of his exploits in the last few days.

INDIANS PROVIDED FOR Special Fund Raised for Favors for Native Troops at Front.

LONDON, Oct. 14.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—General Roberts is raising a fund which will be devoted exclusively to the use of the Indian forces in the present war.

CANADIANS ARE SUSPICIOUS Newspapers Fear German-Americans Will Engage in Filibustering.

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 8.—There is probably now more apprehension regarding filibustering into Canada from German-Americans than there has been at any time since the war broke out.

GRAPE-NUTS. This healthful, appetizing food is made of selected wheat and malted barley. It contains those vital mineral salts, so necessary to health, that are often lacking in the every-day diet.

"There's a Reason" The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.

HANGMAN GAINS LEAD

VOTE ON CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FAVORS NOOSE BY 1067.

Returns From Lake County Shifts Majority and Defeat of Measure Seems Certain.

Official returns from Tillamook County also made a slight change in the totals.

One Belgian Captures 40.

LONDON, Nov. 8.—The Cherbourg correspondent of Reuters' Telegram Company sends the following: "A Belgian soldier, Emil Sapin, 23 years old, who has arrived here for a few days' rest, is a chevronier of the Order of Leopold and of the Legion of Honor as a result of his exploits in the last few days.

INDIANS PROVIDED FOR Special Fund Raised for Favors for Native Troops at Front.

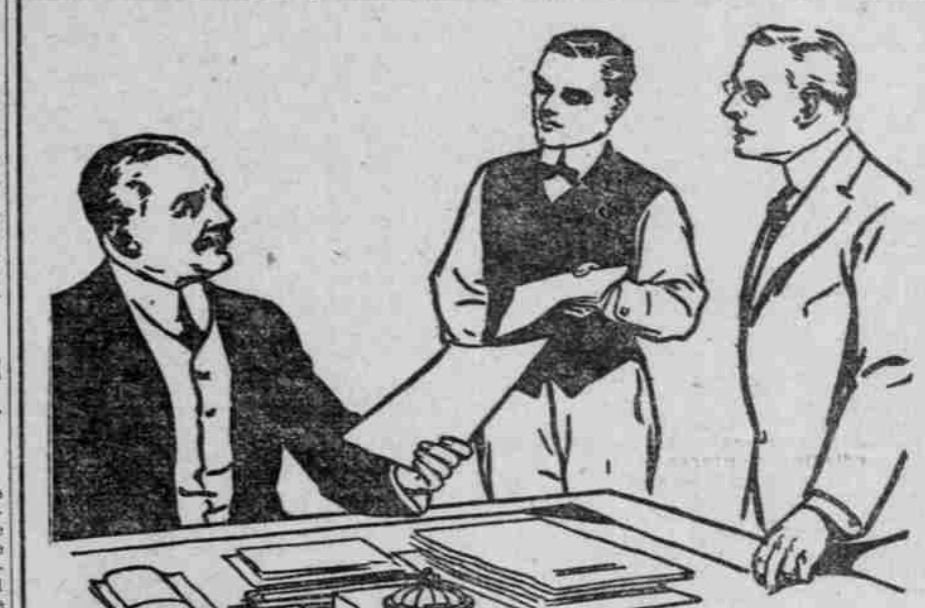
LONDON, Oct. 14.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—General Roberts is raising a fund which will be devoted exclusively to the use of the Indian forces in the present war.

CANADIANS ARE SUSPICIOUS Newspapers Fear German-Americans Will Engage in Filibustering.

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 8.—There is probably now more apprehension regarding filibustering into Canada from German-Americans than there has been at any time since the war broke out.

GRAPE-NUTS. This healthful, appetizing food is made of selected wheat and malted barley. It contains those vital mineral salts, so necessary to health, that are often lacking in the every-day diet.

"There's a Reason" The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.



Why Smith Succeeded

He was on the job—alert and energetic. Mental ability and physical activity made him shine in his old job and brought promotion.

Smith took care of himself. Right there is the keynote of success—one must be mentally and physically fit.

A good start is to avoid the heavy, greasy foods that cause indigestion and kindred ills, and use a wholesome, building food such as

Grape-Nuts

This healthful, appetizing food is made of selected wheat and malted barley. It contains those vital mineral salts, so necessary to health, that are often lacking in the every-day diet.

The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.

"There's a Reason" The partial malting of the barley, with the long baking (about 20 hours), makes Grape-Nuts a food that digests easily and quickly.