

GREAT BRITAIN AND TURKEY AT WAR

Egypt Is Put Under Martial Law and Preparations Made to Resist Invasion.

GERMANS BLAMED BY TURK

Sultan Ambassador to Russia Says His Country Will Shortly Assume Former Position—Some Mohammedans Are Loyal.

LONDON, Nov. 3.—A state of war now exists between Great Britain and Turkey and martial law was proclaimed in all Egypt today by Major-General Sir John Grenfell Maxwell, commander of the British forces, which are prepared to resist an invasion.

A dispatch from Berlin says 15,000 Turkish troops have invaded Egypt and 300,000 have marched against the Russians. A Cairo dispatch denies the invasion. The dispatch further says reports from Egypt tell of popular anti-British sentiment, in which the Indian troops sympathize.

The czar has ordered an invasion of Turkey, according to a Tiflis dispatch. The Turks repulsed the Russian attack on the Caucasian frontier, inflicting heavy losses, says a Constantinople dispatch.

The triple entente has announced that the Mohammedan holy places in Arabia will not be attacked, as no religious question is involved, says a dispatch from Delhi, India. The allies demand, however, that pilgrims from India be protected.

A manifesto has been issued by the Nizam of Hyderabad, the largest Mohammedan state in India, urging loyalty to Great Britain.

Turk Blames Germans. A Petrograd dispatch says the Turkish Ambassador to Russia, before he left the capital today on his return to Constantinople, made the following statement: "I tried with all the force at my command to convince the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs that Turkey was not actuated by hostile feelings against Russia, and that if untoward events had taken place we were not at fault."

"I am firmly convinced that the war will be of extremely short duration and that Turkey will assume the position maintained before German influence became paramount at Constantinople. It was learned in Petrograd that the Turkish Consul at Batum on the Black Sea suddenly disappeared a week before the bombardment of the Crimean city.

The Petrograd authorities, acting on instructions already received, have begun the registration and arrest of all Turkish subjects. This measure, taken previously to their expulsion, which will occur October 7.

Caucasians Show Loyalty. Telegrams received here from Tiflis, the capital and administrative seat of the Caucasus, show demonstrations of all ranks and nationalities before the palace of the Governor-General, all the manifestants shouting their allegiance to Russia. A regiment of 5000 Armenian cavalry formed on the first evening of Turkey's hostility toward Russia, is being augmented with large numbers of recruits.

"At a special session of the Tiflis City Council, Russian, Armenian, Mohammedan and other leaders solemnly in unison with the nationalists against the traitorous onslaught of the Turks against the common fatherland," says a dispatch.

A resolution was passed requesting the Governor-General to telegraph an expression of this loyal submission to the Emperor."

MOHAMMEDANS LOYAL TO CZAR Ten Thousand Reported to Have Met to Assure Allegiance. PARIS, Nov. 3.—The Havas Agency has received from its correspondent at Baku on the Caspian Sea, saying that 10,000 Mohammedans assembled in the great Mosque of Baku to give expression to their adherence to Russia.

The manifestants drew up an address to the local Governor requesting him to convey to Emperor Nicholas their homage and assurances of their desire to sacrifice their property and lives in the defense of Russia. Particular reference was made to Turkey, whose aggression in league with the German and Austrian barbarians," the address said, "had awakened in the hearts of all Russian Mohammedans a sentiment of deep indignation. We express our confidence that an undivided Russia, supported by the efforts of all her children, will come out of this struggle victorious."

Beluchistan Promises Fidelity. DELHI, India, Nov. 3, via London.—Influential Mohammedans have held a meeting at Quetta at which there was adopted a resolution setting forth that Turkey had been deceived by Germany into a breach of neutrality and that the British government could rely on the fidelity of Beluchistan Mohammedans.

MERIT PLAN TO BE URGED Road Congress to Devote Session to Civil Service Discussion. ATLANTA, Ga., Nov. 3.—A session devoted exclusively to the merit system in road administration will be held under the auspices of the National Civil Service Reform League at the Fourth American Road Congress which will be held here next week. At this session an earnest effort will be made to line up all the influences represented at the Congress in support of the movement to take road administration out of politics and to place it on a sound business basis, where every dollar will be expended with a view to obtaining certain definite results.

"All officials who have direct supervision of road construction and maintenance should be appointed, and not elected, and should be chosen after a competitive investigation of careers and qualifications, required by law," said Richard Henry Dana, head of the National Civil Service Reform League. "These men, after they have once been selected should hold office not for a definite term but so long as they give satisfactory service."

The City Council some time ago drafted a new charter for Newberg made its report to the Council last night in the shape of a pamphlet of 38 pages. The report was accepted and an ordinance was passed setting January 2 as the date for a special election to adopt or reject the proposed charter. In case it carries the election of three Commissioners is to be held 20 days later. One of these will serve one year, one two and one three years.

The charter submitted to the Council provides for the election of a general manager, who will practically have charge of the city business, though the Commissioners are to meet twice a month. The Commissioners will appoint a Police Judge as well as manager and the latter will make appointments of recorder, health officer, physician, weigher, fire superintendent, water superintendent and other officers who may be needed to attend to the public business.

DOCTORS ARE SCORED

CLACKAMAS OSTEOPATH BLAMES EPIDEMIC TO PHYSICIAN. Dr. J. A. Van Brakle Says Reports Were Not Made Nor Quarantine Care Required in Cases.

OREGON CITY, Or., Nov. 3.—(Special.)—That a large share of the blame for the outbreak of epidemic of diphtheria in the City of Willamette should be placed on the shoulders of certain local physicians who failed to report isolated cases, is the opinion of County Health Officer J. A. Van Brakle, the physician who has been opposed by the physicians of the "regular" school since his appointment.

The situation reached such a state that first of this week Dr. Van Brakle called in Dr. Calvin White, secretary of the State Board of Health, who visited Willamette in an effort to find the cause of the trouble. Members of five families in the town are ill and three families now are reported in quarantine.

The Willamette School has been closed, but it probably will reopen next week unless still further spread of diphtheria is reported. In the meantime the building is being fumigated thoroughly.

Dr. Van Brakle said tonight: "Five or six weeks ago there were several cases of diphtheria in Willamette, and only one of the physicians who attended them reported his cases to me. If reports had been made I do not think there would be any epidemic in Willamette now."

"There is one case which illustrates the action of the doctors. In one family a child died of diphtheria. A member of an Oregon City physician was called. Quarantine partially was placed by the physician in charge, but no report was made and repeated what the doctor had said, and I told him no report had been made to me, and I could not release his family from quarantine."

"Quarantine then was broken illegally in this case upon the orders of the attending physician without proper fumigation and without official approval. This is a case of carelessness on the part of a physician, and probably these cases of diphtheria are due directly to such negligent circumstances."

AMERICAN CARGOES FREED

Britain Releases Tanker and Italian Ships, but Holds Kroonland.

LONDON, Nov. 3.—The British government has ordered the release of the Standard Oil Company's steamer Filadelfia, which was seized recently by British warships off the coast of Scotland and taken into the port of Stornoway. The government has also ordered the release of the cargo of oil which was destined to be delivered into neutral hands.

Two Italian ships carrying cargoes of copper from the United States, which were detained at Gibraltar, have been released after the purchase of their cargoes by the British government. The cases of the American Kroonland, bound from New York for Naples and Greece with a cargo of copper, is still under consideration.

8 COLONELS ARE PROMOTED

French Honors Bestowed on British Officers for Gallantry. LONDON, Nov. 3.—It is announced that the following eight colonels have been promoted to major general in the British Army: Sir David Henderson, Henry F. M. Wilson, James A. L. Saldane, Henry S. Horns, Frederick D. W. Wing, Hubert S. P. Gough, Edward S. Bullfin and Aylmer Hunter Weston.

ENTENTE SUBJECTS HELD BY TURKEY

Guarantee of Protection for Turks in Hostile Nations Terms Laid Down.

PERSIA AGAINST GERMANY

Kaiser's Consulate at Tabriz Is Attacked by Russians—American Representatives Try to Arrange Safe Conduct.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3.—Until definite guarantees are given by Russia, Great Britain and France for the protection of the Turkish subjects, the Ottoman Empire will hold practically as hostages all the subjects of the Triple Entente within its territory.

This was revealed in a cablegram from American Ambassador Morgenthau to the State Department here from Constantinople dated Sunday. Assurances already had been given by the British Ambassador that Turks in Egypt as well as in the British Empire generally would be permitted to leave if they desired. The dispatch indicated, however, that the American Ambassador, who is co-operating with the Italian Ambassador, is in contact with the Russian interests, is confronted with a delicate task.

A special train, which was to have left Sunday night with passengers British and French subjects, was detained by order of the Turkish Minister of War. Mr. Morgenthau said he hoped to persuade the War Office to release the train on Monday.

From Persia the American Government was informed also today of the spread of the war's influence. Persia, dominated by Russia and Great Britain, has shown through popular outbursts its antipathy toward German subjects. Dispatch from America to the American Consul at Tabriz, which was provided with temporary refuge by American Consul Paddock, who is endeavoring to obtain safe conduct for them out of the country.

The Russians in Persia are threatening to arrest all Germans and expel them. That feeling against the Turks is similarly running high is indicated to some extent by the fact that the Persian authorities gathered up the arms of the Turkish Consulate at Tabriz and sent them to Petrograd.

WILSON WALKS TO VOTE

PRESIDENT AMUSES ELECTION OFFICIALS WITH JOKE. Princeton Students Give Nasty Greeting at Railway Station—University Campus Visited.

PRINCETON, N. J., Nov. 3.—President Wilson came back to Princeton today to vote. At the railroad station he was greeted by a large crowd of students who gave him a noisy welcome.

The President walked directly to the polling place, in a fire engine house. On the way he shook hands with many old friends.

It took the President only two minutes to vote for the Democrats, candidates for Congress, Legislature and Sheriff.

"Number 89," announced the election judge as the President emerged from the voting booth, indicating Mr. Wilson's order in the list of voters.

"No, 79," replied the President, meaning the previous week. A general laugh followed.

After voting, Mr. Wilson visited several friends, walking through the Princeton campus.

GERMAN FINANCES GOOD

REICHBANK'S REPORT DECLARED RELATIVELY SATISFACTORY. About 80 Per Cent of War Loan Is Paid in, and Labor Situation Also Shows Improvement.

BERLIN, via Rome, Nov. 3.—The Reichbank's weekly return makes a relatively satisfactory impression. The aggregate depression in the standing was only \$7,484,000 marks (\$14,241,000), as compared with 238,850,000 marks (\$59,312,000) in the corresponding week last year.

attacked by the complete German flying fleet. Cruisers Lay for Glasgow. Armed transports and the cruisers Leipzig and Bremen are keeping watch off Taleaiuano to capture or sink the Glasgow should she attempt to escape. If the Glasgow does not come out of the harbor it is said she will be dismantled and interned.

The German fleet will leave here tomorrow. Its destination is not known. It is reported a powerful Anglo-Japanese fleet is on its way to South Pacific waters.

All British steamers in ports in this vicinity are remaining at anchor temporarily as the result of the naval battle. The Gneisenau and Scharnhorst were perforated in various parts by shells during the battle, but the injuries they sustained were of no consequence.

The Bremen is a small cruiser of 3200 tons. The British cruiser Monmouth, reported sunk in the engagement today, was 440 feet long and 66 feet beam and of 9800 tons displacement. She carried 14 six-inch guns, eight three-inch guns, three three-pounders and was fitted with two 18-inch torpedo tubes. Her complement was 655 men. The Monmouth was built in 1899.

Good Hope Is Flagship. The Good Hope, also reported lost, was the flagship of the squadron. She was 500 feet long, 71 feet beam and displaced 14,100 tons. She represented the British nation at the Jamestown Exposition in 1907. Her armament consisted of two 9.2-inch guns, 16 six-inch guns, 14 three-inch guns, three three-pounders and two 18-inch torpedo tubes. She had a complement of 900 men. The Good Hope was built 13 years ago.

The light cruiser Glasgow, which took refuge at Coronel, was built in 1909. She was 430 feet long, 47 feet beam and displacement of 4820 tons. She had a complement of 376 men. Her armament consisted of two six-inch guns and 10 four-inch guns. She was equipped with two 18-inch torpedo tubes.

Sir Christopher Cradock, who commanded the squadron, was in charge of the British fleet in Mexican waters at the time American marines occupied Vera Cruz.

The German armored cruisers Scharnhorst and Gneisenau are sister ships of 11,600 tons. Both were built in 1906 and are 440 feet long on the water line. Each has a complement of 765 men. Each of the two vessels carries eight 8.2-inch and six six-inch guns, 20 24-pounders and four machine guns. Each has four torpedo tubes.

Both the Scharnhorst and the Gneisenau on September 22 last bombarded and destroyed Papete, the principal town and port of the French island of Tahiti in the Society group in the Pacific Ocean. They also sank the dismantled French gunboat Zelee in Papete harbor.

The Nurnberg is a small cruiser of 3540 tons and carries a complement of 295 men. She has 10 4.1-inch guns, eight 5-pounders, four machine guns and two torpedo tubes. This is the vessel which is believed to have cut the cable connecting the United States with Australia in September, shortly after she had left Honolulu.

The Bremen and the Leipzig, which are reported to have been engaged in the battle, also are small cruisers. The Dresden is of 3200 tons and the Leipzig of 2550 tons. They have, respectively, complements of 221 and 286 men. The Bremen carries 10 4.1 inch, eight 5-pounders and four machine guns and two torpedo tubes, while the armament of the Leipzig consists of 10 4.1 inch, 10 1-pounders, four machine guns and two torpedo tubes.

Leipzig Active in Pacific. The Leipzig since the commencement of the war has been operating in the Pacific from San Francisco south and west. Early in October she sank the tank steamer Elinore, off the Central American Coast, and frequently has been reported either to be after merchant ships or as being pursued by British warships.

NORTH SEA IS NOT CLOSED

British Merely Decline Responsibility, Thinks Washington. WASHINGTON, Nov. 3.—As interpreted at the State Department the notice received from the British government that the North Sea is to be a field of military operations does not mean that American and other neutral ships are forbidden to enter these waters. It is viewed as a warning that neutral ships entering the North Sea do so at their peril.

The British government has promised to supply the State Department with a full report on the conditions under which the Red Star liner Kroonland is detained at Gibraltar.

COURT UPHOLDS RAILROAD

Demurrer to Suit for \$2,000,000, Alleged Overcharges, Sustained. MARSHALL, Mo., Nov. 3.—The demurrer of the Chicago & Alton Railroad in the suit of Attorney-General Baker, filed against the road under the Circuit Court of Saline County, to recover \$2,000,000 alleged overcharges made by the railroads which the Missouri rate case was pending in the Federal Court, was sustained by the court here today.

The court held the Attorney-General Baker, filed against the road under the law, and that any action for damage was limited to the injunction bond of \$10,000 given at the time the injunction was granted.

St. Louis Gets Harness Contract. ST. LOUIS, Nov. 3.—Contracts for an aggregate of \$1,000,000 worth of harness for the British army—part of a \$6,500,000 award placed with a firm in South Bend, Ind.—have been sublet to five saddlery manufacturing companies of St. Louis.

Red Cross Depot Lipman Wolfe & Co. Merchandise of Merit Only LAST DAY

Opportunities in the Following Sales IMPORTED FRENCH LINGERIE At the Greatest Economies Ever Offered —There is no need for us to dwell upon the uncertainty of future special offerings in fine imported French underwear, for that fact is well known. Wise women have availed themselves of this sale, and today we hope to serve many more customers who fully appreciate the necessity of buying now and here.

THE GREATEST SALE OF FINE RUGS Portland Has Ever Known Will Be Continued Today —This sale opened Monday with the most enthusiastic buying our Rug Section has ever known. Tuesday saw the same eager buying, and for today, the last day of this offering, you will find as varied an assortment of fine standard rugs as on the first day, for the stocks are large and represent rugs that are suitable for every room in the home.

The Last Day to Avail Yourself of the Economies Offered in Bohemian Glass Table Ware Selling From a Third to a Half Less Regular Prices —Never were such useful and artistic pieces of fine Bohemian tableware offered for so little—articles for most every purpose, both individual and serving, artistically decorated in gold, some with black combined with gold, also iridescent.

ONE MORE DAY OF THE LACE CURTAIN SALE SELLING FINE LACE CURTAINS AT COST \$1.50 to \$1.75 Lace Curtains .89c \$6.00 to \$6.50 Curtains \$3.79 \$2.00 to \$2.25 Curtains \$1.19 \$7.50 Lace Curtains \$4.45 \$2.50 Lace Curtains \$1.49 \$8.50 Lace Curtains \$5.19 \$3.00 Lace Curtains \$1.89 \$10.00 Lace Curtains \$5.95 \$3.50 Lace Curtains \$2.19 \$11.50 Lace Curtains \$7.45 \$4.00 to \$4.50 Curtains \$2.47 \$12.50 Lace Curtains \$8.25 \$5.00 to \$5.50 Curtains \$3.19 \$15.00 Lace Curtains \$9.33

FANCY RIBBONS—ONE-QUARTER OFF —Ribbons for every purpose—ribbons that are in greatest demand—ribbons at prices that have no equal. Avail yourselves now. Anticipate your Xmas needs. —Bayadere, Roman stripe ribbons, plaid, two-toned, Dresden, print warp, Oriental, metal and brouche ribbons, in widths from 4 to 10 inches.

GEIER MUST SAIL Date of Enforced Departure Is Kept Secret. JAPANESE STILL WAITING Japanese Exhibition Aviators at Honolulu Restrained From Flying, Owing to Delicate International Situation.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3.—The Japanese embassy here was notified late today by the State Department that the German cruiser Geier, which has been at Honolulu for more than two weeks making repairs, will have until a certain date, not announced, either to leave the post or to intern during the war.

SEE OVERNIGHT HOW READILY POSLAM HEALS Often when Poslam is applied to an eruptional spot that is the last you will see of the disorder, and the skin is clear next morning. Poslam is efficiency itself in the treatment of any skin trouble. Its merits are easily demonstrated by trial overnight. Complexions are beautifully cleared; Blackheads and adolescent pimples removed. Nothing equals Poslam for Eczema. Itching stops at once. All eruptional troubles are controlled and driven away.

SEVERE RHEUMATIC PAINS DISAPPEAR Rheumatism depends on an acid which flows in the blood, affecting the muscles and joints, producing inflammation, stiffness and pain. This acid gets into the blood through some defect in the digestive processes, and remains there because the liver, kidneys and skin are too torpid to carry it off.

WHITBY ATLANA, 2 1/2 in. high WHITBY, 1 1/2 in. high ARROW COLLARS 2 for 25 cents Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc. Makers

give a reason for the action of the police. The two aviators, P. Samura and T. Inuyo, professed to be wholly in the dark.

HONOLULU, T. H., Nov. 3.—Two Japanese aviators, billed last Saturday to make public flights here, were stopped by the police today from making further ascensions after they came down from their first flight.

Immediately after the order had been put in effect there was an unusual conference, attended by Major-General W. H. Carter, commander of the Department of Hawaii; Rear-Admiral C. B. T. Moore, U. S. N., commandant of the naval station at Pearl Harbor; Governor Lucius E. Pinkham, Malcolm A. Franklin, collector of the port, and Captain Arthur McDuffie, of the detective force.

None of these officials would discuss the subject matter of the conference or give a reason for the action of the police. The two aviators, P. Samura and T. Inuyo, professed to be wholly in the dark.

All Ranges of Vision in One Pair of Glasses A KRYPTOK LENS. New Style Invisible Double Vision Kryptok Lens. A PASTED LENS. Dirt-Collecting Bifocal Lens. We design and manufacture genuine Kryptok lenses in our own factory on premises. If at any time in one year we can improve your vision, no extra charge for changing of lenses. Whether your glasses cost \$2.00 or more, we guarantee absolute satisfaction. THOMPSON OPTICAL INSTITUTE 209-10-11 Corbett Building Fifth and Morrison