HOLLAND PREPARES FOR POSSIBLE WAR

Rumors of Germans Massing on Border Disturb the Dutch Government.

REPORTED ACTIVE

Butch Cruiser and Torpedo-Boats Ready to Co-operate With Soldiers-Concrete Tennis Court Nine Feet Thick Discovered.

ROOSENDAAL, Holland, Oct. 28, via London.-Holland is feeling the pressure of the war almost as much as if she were engaged in it. The report that the Germans are massing large numbers of troops on the eastern order is causing great uneasiness throughout the country.

The alleged discovery of a tennis to the German border seem to intensi-

to the German border seem to intensify the anxiety of the Hollanders.

Dutch Have 306,000 in Fleid.

A Dutch army of more than 300,000
trained men is scattered at strategic

kept under cover. I saw one bivouse

The Dutch army is in fine condition. Unfortunately it is just changing its uniforms from blue to gray, and, consequently, the troops make a poor apsearance because not all the men have received their new equipment.

The horrors of war have been forced on virtually all the cities, towns

country districts by the Belgian and country districts by the Belgian refugees, who are estimated to aggre-gate 800,000. The Dutch government is paying to the cities 30 cents a day for food for each refugee. The cities bear the other expenses connected with the

The strain of attending properly to the refugees is hard on Roosendaal, with its 15,009 population; Flushing, with 7000, and other towns with lesser with 7000, and other towns with lesser numbers. In these places there are more refugees than inhabitants.

Amerefort, with a population of about 15,000, has now 15,000 Belgian refugees and interned Belgian soldiers combined. In Groningen there are 2000 Belgian projects in the first place in the fi

the supply is very short. It is said Great Britain is delaying food cargoes to Holland, and there is much adverse criticism of this alleged action. Holland is willingly feeding the refuges were used to move cavalry and artificiant her borders, but fears are expressed that famine conditions will prevail unless the embargo is slackened.

Refugees Unwilling to The refuge of the refuge of the property of the refuge of the

There is no compulsory vaccination

(Continued From First Page.) the Germans. I learned afterwards that the Germans had been shelling that fake battery for more than two

Gas Bag Hangs Unmolested. Over to the northwest was a German gas bag about a thousand feet up, which hung unmolested all the time I

was there. German aeroplanes passed high up overhead and attracted the fire of the British, who directed small shrapnel at them. The Germans adopted a similar method in trying to bring down the British airships, but both German and Delitish circled year. British circled over each other's lines, apparently paying little attention to each other during all the time I was on the Alsne. I did not see or hear of an English or German alrehip being struck although there was an aerial duel one day when an English airman mounted day when an English airman mounted high above a German plane containing two men. The British airman was shot through the thigh by one of the tiermans and scarcely reached safety before he fainted from the loss of blood.

This was the day mentioned by Sir John French in his official dispatches as one that marked the aggressive renewal of the activity of both forces. The Germans were attacking, evidently advancing under cover, as every piece of sheltered ground back of the Germans nan lines opposite me was getting it

The British have told me several times how effective their shrapnel fire was, and I had now a splendid oppor-tunity to realize the truth of their statements. One piece of cover about four miles north was receiving two or three shells a minute until it became

The German infantry had to leave, and they apparently deserted one co-

and they apparently deserted one com-pany which I saw running over a harvested field. As each company of German troops broke from its exposed cover the British batteries across the Alane about two miles from them di-rected upon them a merciless fire.

French Shrapnel Even Better, The range of the British guns seemed to be perfect. From the first shot I could see the ranks of the Germans break and then close again. I could see the bodies lying in the field after the fleeing Germans had passed. There were four companies in that woods and they must have lost 50 man, in the good others were were men in the open. Others were un-loubtedly killed in the woods, be-auss half an hour afterward I could see men carrying atretchers. These lid not advance far beyond the woods. Later, in commenting upon this incident, a British officer told me that the French shrapnel fire was even better. He told me an incident he had seen but the retreat of the German troops in Central Belgium have virtually exhausted their petrol supply. Seen but the retreat of the German troops in Central Belgium have virtually exhausted their petrol supply. Seen but the retreat of the German troops in Central Belgium have virtually exhausted their petrol supply. Seen but the retreat of the German troops in Central Belgium have virtually exhausted their petrol supply. Seen but the fire of the Marne.

A French field artillery company had been ordered forward at a gallop to support the infantry. It was racing across a field when a detachment of the fire of the series of the Dake of Wuerttemberg and the Crown Prince of Bartillery company had then in small quantities of oil fuel been ordered forward at a gallop to support the infantry. It was racing across a field when a detachment of this oil.

The Germans are requisitioning many second-rate horses which they formerly had ignored and also horse vehicles.

horses to the rear, the French artillery commander was ready to open fire.

When the Uhlans were within 200 yards of him he had six guns, alf of which were loaded with shrappel, in action. He fired 18 rounds and the Uhlans were compelled to turn. The engagement did not last five minutes. Five minutes later the French battery was galloping ahead to carry out its orders.

WAR "ONLY BEGUN"

The south of the Somme and toward Berry-au-Bac were less important.

"Reports are that everywhere the conemy has received a serious check. In the course of the day yesterday, as previously, the allied troops took a large number of prisoners. In the region of the north an unknown number of mittrallieuses and cannon were taken by our troops."

English Lines Full of Spies.

If I had known when I climbed that tree that the English lines were full of spies I should never have done so. I never took a chance like that before and will not again, for about this time it became evident to the British that their movements were accurately known. Every time a British general traveled along the road it was shelled. As soon as a line of troops or train of motor-trucks took the road it was shelled.

Many spies were caught. The British are not suspicious enough, while the French are oversuspicious. The British permitted refugees, or pretended refugees, to pass through their lines on the north, held by the Germans. They also did not search woods and caves carefully enough Spice were taken

clock were moved by a German spy to signal to the German commander. Under a bridge at Bourg, which was destroyed by the Germans in retreat, two German spies black with dirt were

"Uncle French" Keeps in Touch. The alleged discovery of a tennis court with cement nine feet thick on the property of 2 German in the vicinity of Arnhem, and statements that German spies have been active near Arnhem and at other points close to the German border seem to intensi-

trained men is scattered at strategic points along the Belgian and German borders. Roosendaal is the principal troop center, as it is the only railway gate to Belgium that is now open. Hundreds of military automobiles leave here daily with messages and supplies for the border troops.

The mouth of the River Scheldt and all the canais are heavily guarded. A large garrison at Flushing is guarding the docks and railway station, to prevent any attempt to violate the neutrality of the Scheldt.

River Heavily Mined.

The river is heavily mined, and Dutch cruisers and torpedo-boat destroyers are lying at its mouth to give any necessary co-operation to the land

cents. He saw an English officer a cigarette making machine for francs. any necessary co-operation to the land not a cigarette among 200 convales-

Editor Calmette's Chateau Looted. I saw few evidences of German looting. In one chateau at Longueval the wooden panelling in a dining-room was smashed to pieces in search of secret panels, all the mirrors were broken, the clocks flung on the floor and the billiard table slashed. I was told that this chateau belonged to Editor Calmette, who was shot by Mme. Caillaux. All the British troops I saw consisted of seasoned men who had been in France from the beginning. The first new ones to come were brought to guard transports and railroad lines. I saw few evidences of German loot-

new ones to come were brought to guard transports and railroad lines. This is the finest body of militia I ever

I saw one line of these trucks thre There is no compulsory vaccination law in Belgium, and Hollanders therefore are alarmed by reports that there is smallpox among the refugees.

BRITISH FIRE EFFECTIVE

BRITISH FIRE EFFECTIVE

This strip was policed by French gendarmes, who are more certain to turn you back than soldiers.

In every way the British troops are

In every way the British troops are popular in France. I have not witnessed a single case of friction between the English and French troops. They drink and fraternize together, sing each oth-ers' songs, and even seem to be able to make each other understand. Between the General Staffs of Great

Britain and France there is evidently the most cordial feeling existing. General Joffre and General French undoubtedly work in the closest harmony. I witnessed the shift of 20,000 men in two days, the French relieving the

English promptly, according to promise.
The morale of both the British and
French troops could hardly be better.
The French, in fact, have with difficulty been kept in their trenches on the Alsne, so eager have they been to at-

FOES RESPECT BIRTHDAY

"WE WON'T SHOOT MUCH TODAY," REPLY GERMANS TO FRENCH.

Feeling Against British Is Bitter-Captured Belgian Fortifications Are Being Restored.

BRUSSELS, via Lendon. Oct. 28.—
Evidence is reaching here daily of the extremely bitter feeling of the German soldiers against the British. Wherever the Germans oppose the British the fighting is reported to be incession.

Between the Germans and the French

"We won't shoot much today; let the Colonel enjoy the day."

The Germans at Liege, Namur and Antwerp are busily engaged in restoring the fortifications and repairing guns spiked by the Belgians. A considerable number of Germans have been killed at Liege while testing the guns thus repaired.

Washington Hears

PETROL SUPPLY RUNS LOW

Germans in Belgium Making Cautions Use of Fuel on Hand.

dicts Long Struggle.

NEW VIRTUE IS ACQUIRED

Fallieres Says His People Are Becoming Constant in Effort and That "Absolute Confidence" Is Their Only Motto.

also did not search woods and caves carefully enough. Spies were taken from some of these places who had been there a month, and in some instances were equipped with wireless apparatus and telephones, manipulated with very fine wire.

In one village the hands of the town clock were moved by a German spy to signal to the German commander. Under a bridge at Bourg, which was destroyed by the Germans in retreat, says, "will be required to overcome the military power of the enemy, but this

two German spies black with dirt were removed less than a week ago. They had been there five weeks and were france. Our country has acquired the in telephone communication with the German forces. without reckoning our ardent patriot-ism and our inexhaustible moral and material resources we have on our side Dr. O. G. Goffin Is Chairman and C.

CANADA INTERNES FOES

POTENTIAL RESERVISTS NOT TO BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE.

Some to Be Held as Prisoners of War. Others to Be Required to Report to Police.

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 28 .- The Domin-Orlawa, Ont., Oct. 28.—The Dominion government has decided to interne German and Austrian reservists who might become "useful" to the armies of their countries should they leave Canada. Those who it is considered would not become dangerous will be allowed to go where they please. An order to this effect will be proclaimed at once. Large numbers of reservists are gathered at various centers and many of them are without funds or employment. To carry out its plan the government will one results registering offices. where "persons of allen enemy nationality must report and reply to questions propounded by the registrars. When a registrar is convinced there is no danger of a person's "aiding the enemy" he may "grant to such a person a permit to leave the country."

Those to whom a registrar feels to

PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, HOW-EVER, KILLS 50 OTHERS.

Destruction of Franklin Company's Shaft Due to Ignition of Gas Lamp of Employe.

ROYALTON, III., Oct. 28.—The dis-ister at the mine of the Franklin Coal & Coke Company, near here, yesterday in which probably 50 men was due to an explosion that resulted when a miner's lamp came in contact with a pocket of gas that had been noted the night before by a mine ex-

of 50 men who were rushing to-ward the airshaft, is attributed the fact that 285 men who had scattered through the workings escaped from the mine alive.

These facts were brought out today These facts were brought out today when the near completion of the work of rescue made possible an investigation of the causes of the accident. The Coroner's inquest began today.

The widows of two Italian miners among those killed in the explosion were found dead in their shacks here today. Physicians declared they had died from grief and shock. With scores of others these two women stood at the mouth of the mine all day yes.

GERMAN VIGOR RELAXES

Between the Germans and the French there is a more nearly cordial feeling.
Near Courtral the French soldiers in the trenches signalled a message to the opposing German soldiers:

"This is our Colonel's birthday."
The Germans passed the word along the trenches and replied:

"We won't shoot much today; let the Colonel enjoy the day."

"The operations of the allies at Ynres."

Washington Hears. WASHINGTON, Oct. 28.—Official dispatches made public here tenight by the French embassy reported successes for the allies all along the lime.

"Reports say that everywhere the enemy has received a serious check," said the cablegram. The text of the dispatch follows:

GERMANS REPORT CAPTURE

British Warships Fall in Bombardment, Says Berlin.

AMSTERDAM, via London, Oct. 28.— eneral headquarters at Berlin issued he following official communication

the following official communication this morning:

"The fighting near Nieuport and Dixmude is continuing. The Belgians have received considerable reinforcements, but our attacks are being pushed. Sixteen British warships joined in the attack on our right wing but their bombardment was without success.
"Near Ypres the situation as announced yesterday remains unchanged. West of Lille our attacks are being continued with success.

RELIEF OF STRICKEN BELGIANS IS OBJECT OF BODY.

material resources we have on our side Russia and Great Britain, with her strength and her tenacity, and Belgium, as well as Servia; and, finally, we possess the moral support of entire humanity which loves the ideal of liberty.

"We are fighting for our land, our homes, our wives and our children, but the admirable Belgians are strugsling for their honor and for the respect of their plighted word. What an example for the world in front of a savage Germany and an Emperor intoxicated with pride.

"The right will not fall and France will not perish. Should we sacrifice our last man and should we be compelled to call our last reserves, I am ready to go. There is only one motto—absolute confidence."

Dr. O. G. Goffin Is Chairman and C. Heart Labbe Treasurer of Society

Which Will Collect Funds.

The Belgian relief committee organized here yesterday is to appeal to the Portland public for subscriptions which will be forwarded through official channels at Washington, to gain speedy relief for the Belgian needy.

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"We believe that the people of Port-land are generous enough to come to the rescue of the needy of the little country which has been the stamping ground of all Europe's army," said Mr.

"We believe that an appeal will bring speedy returns and that Portland may compare favorably with the sum raised by Belgians of San Francisco, who provided \$8000 for the widows and

children of that country."

Chairman Goffin says the committee will be ready to start the work today. will be ready to start the work today.

A written appeal will be circulated among the Belgians of the city and the aid of others will be sought.

1,500,000 BRITISH ENLIST

THIS NUMBER DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMIES FROM OVER SEA.

Territorials, Numbering About 600,000 Are Considered Flower of United Kingdom's Force.

LONDON, Oct. 28.—The British army on rolls and drilling in the United Kingdom now amounts approximately to 1,500,000 men. Of this total about Holland depends on the United States and Canada for her wheat. At present the supply is very short. It is said Great Britain is delaying food cargoes to Holland, and there is much adverse reciticism of this sileged action. Holland, and there is much adverse were used to move cavalry and artillipressed that famine conditions will prevail unless the embargo is slackened.

Refuxees Unwilling to Leave.

The refuxees are unwilling to return to Belgium, although Holland has offered them free transportation. The British army used motor trucks only, which kept passing considered them free transportation. The British army used motor trucks only, which kept passing considered them free transportation. The British army used motor trucks only, which kept passing considered them free transportation. The British army used motor trucks only, which kept passing constitutes.

There is no compulsory vaccination the subborn fighting on the and Canada for her wheat. At present the end of August the sound a permit to leave the country."

Those to whom a registrar feels it to grant these person appearate to grant these person at permit to leave the country."

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Those to whom a registrar feels it to grant these person appearation to safe a position to main to leave the country."

Those to whom a registrar feels it would not be safe to grant these person mits but who are in a position to main to leave the country."

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Those to whom a registrar feels it would not be safe to grant these person mits but who are in a position to main to leave the country."

There is said them the right of line, the whole afterior to leave the country."

There is no cally in the full and the em of

They are drilling with feverish en-thusiasm and keenly desire to go abroad for service on the firing line. A considerable portion of Field Mar-shal Lord Kitchener's army is not yet fully equipped, but all are working hard. They are being armed and coithed with great rapidity. The Cana-dian contingent is not included in this

WINTER'S STAY IS BRIEF Eastern Frost Line, However, Extends Into Northern Florida.

aminer and marked dangerous.

The loss of life was due directly to the precautionary action of the mine manager in ordering the engineer to reverse the ventilating fam. To this action, though it caused the death of 50 men who were rushing to

Manning's Coffee

Manning's Coffee Store Jones' Market Fourth and Alder

th as the interior of North Florida. Portland, Me., today established a new cold record for October with a emperature of 22, and in New York he October mark of 39 was equalled. The Government forecasters tonight indicated normal temperatures would prevail for the next two or three days.

JERUSALEM IS STARVING

War Cuts Off Earnings From Tourists and Charity Donations.

NEW YORK, Oct. 28 .- One hundred housand inhabitants of Jerusalem are acing starvation, according to Samuel Edelman, American Vice-Consul in that city, who reached here today on the steamer Ancona. Two-thirds of the residents of Jerusalem are Jews, Mr. Edelman said. For many years they have depended upon their earnings from tourists and on charity for support and the way have cut off all their ort and the war has cut off all their

Sources of subsistence.
"There are no industries in the city
and little cultivation of the surrounding territory. The cold and rainy season is now approaching and indications are that the suffering socintense," Mr. Edelman said.

DEFECTIVES WRECK TRAIN Accident Resulting in Two Deaths Traced to Feebleminded Trio.

OSWEGO, N. Y., Oct. 28.—Because one of the trio wanted revenge for having been thrown off a train some lime ago, three inmates of the state nome for feeble minded at Syracuse tampered with a switch, causing the wreck of the Manhattan Flyer on the Celaware Lackawaring & Western Delaware Lackawanna & Western Railroad near Fulton on October 17, in which two persons were killed and 15 injured, the police announced to-

The police said they had obtained a confession to this effect from Joseph Backer, who implicates James Baker and Charles Campbell.

Civil Service Tests Annonuced. The United States Civil Service Commission announces the following nonassembled examinations: November 17,
lithographic transferer, male, for a
position in the bureau of printing and
engraving, Washington, D. C., salary
\$4 a day; December 1, engineering inspector, oil and gas, male, for a position in the Department of the Interior,
for service in Oklahoma, salary \$2160
to \$3300 a year. Complete information
and application blanks may be obtained
from T. V. Hutchins, local secretary,
Postoffice building, Portland. The United States Civil Service Com-

Germans' Business Ordered Closed KINGSTON, Jamaica, Oct. 28 .- Wesls Bros. & Von Gontard, a branch

RESINOL HEALS

How This Wonderful Ointment Ends Itching and Heals Skin Eruptions. The soothing, healing medication in Resinol Ointmentriand Resinol Sony penetrates the tiny pores of the skin clears them of impurities, and stops itching instantly. Resinol speedily heals eczema, rashes, ringworm and other eruptions, and clears away disfiguring pimples and blackheads, when many treatments prove worse than useless. Resinol Ointment (50c. and \$1.00) and WASHINGTON, Oct. 28.—Winter's Resinci Continent (50c. and \$1.00) and first attack, which brought killing Resinci Soap (25c.), are also speedily frosts and biting temperatures to many effective for pimples, blotches, dan-

THEATER

Presents Portland's famous film stars (formerly with the Baker Stock Company.)

ELSIE ESMOND and THURLOW BERGEN

General Lew Wallace, author of "Ben Hur."

A tremendously powerful crook story, sizzling with amazing events, vitality and gripping human interest, through which runs a most unusual and fascinating romance.

Today FRIDAY and SATURDAY

10c-NO ADVANCE IN PRICE-10c

4—OTHER BIG ACTS-4 The only and original "TRAMP QUARTET"-already the talk

of the town. A splendid, breezy, side-splitting "KEYSTONE" farce, "SHOT IN THE EXCITEMENT.

"SWEET AND LOW," Vivian Rica and Harry Von Meter. An intense domestic romance, suggested by Tennyson's Lullaby. "It goes

NORTHWEST NEWS-Local football games and many other items of interest. Shown exclusively at the "Sunset."

EVAN WILLIAMS



Makes Records Only for the

EVAN WILLIAMS, America's Greatest Concert Tenor, will be heard here in concert Sunday afternoon, November 8, at the Heilig Theater. You are welcome to come in now and hear his famous Victor Records on the Victrola, some of which are the following:

Absent (Metcalf)64109 Because (D'Hardelot)64133 Dream (Bartlett) . 64078 Prodigal Son-How Many Hired Servants (Sullivan)74127



STEINWAY, WEBER AND OTHER PIANOS Morrison at Sixth Street, Portland.

of the New York commission house of Seed subject of Great Britain, and two Wessels, Kutenkampff & Co., have been ordered to close their business to leave Jamaica because of alleged here within six days. The principal sympathy with the cause of Germany member of the firm, who is a natural-



Northern Pacific Railway Direct and Only Line to Gardiner Gateway, Original and Northern Yellowston

Portland. October 26-November 14.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect the Head

WHENEVER Quinine is needed for any purpose, Laxative Bromo Quinine will be found better than the ordinary Quinine, as this remedy combines all of the tonic and other properties of Quinine, with a laxative, and can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head.

Likewise, the remedy is superior to ordinary laxatives be-An excellent remedy for Coughs and Colds. Relieves the Cough and also the leverish conditions and Hesdache, which are usually associated with colds. The second or which are usually associated with colds. The second or third dose will relieve the Cough and Headache and will move the bowels well within 8 or 10 hours, when the cold will be relieved. In treating colds it is very important that the bowels should move well every day. This preparation moves the bowels sently without griping, and arouses the liver and all the secretions to action. Directions — Adults two tablets is tife used house and should be taken immediately after such meaning the specific point of the sufficient to just keep the bowels open freely until the Cough and Cold is relieved: then take one-half the dose for a fedays. Children who are not oldenough to swallow pills, the tablet can be broken or cut in half and given in proportion to age. To be swallowed not chewed. For headache, take 2 tablets every 2 or 3 hours until relieved

cause of its having the tonic effect of Quinine. Laxative Bromo Quinine removes the cause of Colds, Coughs, Headache, Neuralgia, Grip, Feverish and Malarious Conditions. Whenever you need Quinine, think of Laxa-(Fac-simile of label on back of Lazative Bromo Quinine box) tive Bromo Quinine

-but remember there is Only One "Bromo Quinine" To Get The GENUINE, Call For The Full Name Laxative Bromo Quinine

