

The Oregonian

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PORTLAND, THURSDAY, OCT. 29, 1914.

YOUR BREAD AND BUTTER.

The address of Robert A. Booth to the voters of Oregon is worthy of their careful consideration. In the election next Tuesday the voters are to decide which policy is best for their own interests...

Mr. Booth shows in his address that the most intimate concern of the prosperity of every citizen of Oregon is the tariff. That is the chief issue in controversy between the Republican and Democratic parties...

The facts prove that the means were abandoned of the Republican policy of a protective tariff and substitution of the Democratic policy of a tariff ostensibly for revenue only...

The Republican policy is to reserve the American market for the American producer. It is to reserve for the American producer the market which this country can produce...

Portland has administered a decided rebuke to the tariff. The stigma has been avoided. The world may now know that the citizens of Portland do not yield readily...

OUR GERMAN-SPEAKING FRIENDS.

There was conspicuously printed, the other day, in the Portland Journal, an editorial article to the effect that the Society of German-Speaking People of Washington County...

The protective policy as proposed by Mr. Booth does not mean a return to the Payne or Dingley tariff with their duties raised to exorbitant figures and rendered unequal and oppressive by log-rolling, pork-barrel methods...

ing methods of tariff revision. It is the purpose of the rejuvenated Republican party to re-establish the commission. The tariff can then be revised in such fashion that it will not be open to the criticism which protectionists as well as revenue tariff men have leveled at former Republican tariffs...

We need a protective tariff not only to maintain our established industries, but to promote the development of new industries from resources which are now untouched or wasted. The European war has demonstrated this need...

Oregon needs, in order to forward this policy at Washington, a man who has made a success in his own business and whose own industry has proved his capacity to conduct the state's and the nation's business. Such a man is Mr. Booth...

THE ANOTHER DRY LETTER.

The Oregonian made an appeal yesterday to the Anti-Saloon League of Oregon to release Senator Chamberlain's letter to Governor Chamberlain pledging himself, with certain Chamberlainesque reservations, to the cause of National prohibition...

But there are no such restraints upon The Oregonian. It has a duty to give the public exact information upon all interesting or pertinent subjects, and it is glad to say that it is in position to clear up all possible mystery as to the Chamberlain attitude on prohibition...

THE RECALL.

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combe. Only Mr. U'Ren and his friends are so disloyal as to seek to introduce anti-American antagonisms into the present campaign.

SELF-PITY.

"I regret," said Senator Chamberlain at Corvallis, "that this is a campaign of vituperation and abuse, not so much for myself, but that the abuse has also been directed toward my friends in hope of injuring me through them."

At other places the Senator has shown the same feeling. He has said he had been attacked, and he has urged his enemies to point to a single dishonest act in his entire career. The Senator's sympathy for himself is touching. His personal character has not been impeached by The Oregonian, nor by anyone else...

The new water measure looks a "kicker" to landholders. If all tenants were honest they would be no difficulty, but a few are not, and a big water bill bequeathed by a vanished "dead bear" is not a reassuring prospect...

'TUT NONE BUT DEMOCRATS ON GUARD.

The President of the United States has now written a letter indorsing Judge Black, Democratic candidate for United States Senator, in the State of Washington. He has also indorsed other candidates, all Democrats, among them our own Senator Chamberlain. For him the President said merely that he had "rendered conspicuous services to his party."

One tragic consequence of the war is the collapse of Zionism, the movement to gather the Jews at Jerusalem. Efforts in the cause have ceased for want of money. The great donors who promoted it see other uses for their means nowadays.

Captain John Jacob Astor has given evidence of his sincerity in renouncing his country by being wounded in battle. We can admire his courage, but not his choice in ceasing to be an American in order to become an Englishman.

The French are accredited from Berlin with the loss of another 40,000 at Toul and Verdun. That leaves about nine survivors in the French army, if all the Berlin casualty reports are true.

Christian men and women will agree with Judge McGinn in the effort to make a useful citizen of the man guilty of a first offense. This is indeed, tempering justice with mercy.

November 3 is set apart by Governor West as a day to boost Oregon. Everybody'll be doing it on that day. Governor, everybody, we repeat, and in a way that is going to surprise you.

HEARING FOR THE DOCTORS.

Your doctor in politics sadly messes up any situation. This remark does not refer to Dr. Smith, who is an old-line practitioner, and a good one; nor to Dr. Withycombe, who was formerly a veterinarian, and a good one; it refers to that little group of doctors who are sending out letters to the profession complaining of attacks said to have been made on Dr. Smith because he is an honored member of the medical profession...

REAL SINGLE-TAXERS DECLARE THE \$1500 EXEMPTION IS "ONE OF U'REN'S SCHEMES" AND NOT SINGLE TAX, WHICH IS A FINE-HAIRED DIFFERENCE WITHOUT DISTINCTION.

Expenses of another recall election must be met by the recallers. Which gives assurance that there will be no more, at least not without some cause.

DANGER IN SOUTHERN CONTROL.

Senator Lodge has signalled his reappearance on the platform after a long absence by showing the danger of unsound finance to which Southern control of Congress exposes the country. Referring to the Southern proposal that the Government issue \$250,000,000 in bonds and lend the proceeds to the cotton-growers in order to enable them to carry their crop, "which seemed to be momentarily unsalable at such a profit as they ask," Mr. Lodge said:

If the South is entitled to any such aid from the Government, then farmers farmer entitled to have his wheat crop carried along for him or the Eastern grower entitled to have his cotton and woolen goods for his boots and shoes, and on and on, until he is bankrupt at the profit which he desires.

Mr. Lodge gave the Northern Democrats credit for aiding defeat of this measure, but he added:

It indicated the wishes and interests of the people who have been making your tariff and your banking and your money laws for you.

As Turkey is not in the war, the Thanksgiving proclamation is not a breach of neutrality.

Lord Balfour's programme for stripping Germany contains the disconcerting "it."

Next Tuesday affords you an opportunity to hit hard times a rap at the polls.

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OPEN LETTER TO DR. C. J. SMITH.

Attacks on Experimental Station Resented by Farmers of State. UNION, Or., Oct. 24.—To Dr. C. J. Smith, Portland, Or.—Dear Sir: In your speech delivered at Medford a few days ago, you took an occasion to make a very unfair attack upon the Eastern Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station at Union. We realize that such remarks from a man of your standing could help to have its effect upon the minds of the people of this state regarding the standard of the work carried on at this station. We wish to assure you that this letter is not written for practical purposes, but to inform you of these facts. It is not our intention to go into the work in detail, but simply to present a few specific illustrations of the real value of this work to the farmers of this state.

The average glen test of wheat grown in the valley is 30 per cent, while the average of the new wheat produced at the Union Station is 44 per cent and many of them run as high as 50 per cent.

It is a common practice among our farmers to finish hogs in feed lots or small pens on a straight grain ration. This Union station has demonstrated without question that this is not an economical method. The feeding of a quantity of alfalfa hay to a full-grown hog will add an additional profit of \$7c on every hog, which is a saving of 87c on every car of hogs.

While digester tankage costs \$54 per ton, yet a ration of one part of tankage to nine parts of barley made an additional profit of 12c per car over those hogs fed on grain alone.

A few years ago the farmers in the valley produced a considerable quantity of potatoes. Hogs fed on this ration there was no market for them at that time. The experiment station at Union immediately carried on an experimental test demonstrating that raw potatoes were worth 25c and steamed potatoes 42c per hundred pounds for feed.

The value of alfalfa pasture in connection with a full grain ration for fattening hogs is another important item. Hogs fed on alfalfa pasture produced an additional profit of \$2.22 per hog. This is a saving in rental of 6c per acre and 40c per car. There are on an average of four cars per week shipped out of Union, Wallawa and Baker counties during the winter months.

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November 3 is set apart by Governor West as a day to boost Oregon. Everybody'll be doing it on that day. Governor, everybody, we repeat, and in a way that is going to surprise you.

Naturally all that the Rockefeller had to do with the steel trust was to own stock and draw dividends. They were dummy directors, as they were in the Standard Oil Company.

Ex-King Manuel offers his services in the event Portugal joins in the fight. But he appears to have waited until all likelihood of Portugal's participation had passed.

The fighting appears to have shifted from Przemysl to Yzer. As soon as it shifts to some point we can pronounce we agree to resume active interest in the war.

President Wilson is a trifle awry in one spot in his proclamation. The "peace with honor" recalls the salute to the flag demanded of Huerta and not given.

Real single-taxers declare the \$1500 exemption is "one of U'Ren's schemes" and not single tax, which is a fine-haired difference without distinction.

Expenses of another recall election must be met by the recallers. Which gives assurance that there will be no more, at least not without some cause.

More Chinese eggs have reached the shore. Anybody who eats Chinese eggs needs a dose of Chinese medicine to take away the taste.

President Wilson says we should be thankful for peace. Indeed, we should, with the sort of equipment we have for possible war!

The Jews of the world will not allow their brethren in Jerusalem to go hungry, but who will feed the poor Belgian?

If all Portland's pretty babies are to be entered in the pretty baby show the Army will not be a tenth large enough.

Range steers sell at \$157 each at Chicago. We'll be paying a dime to see these precious beasts in a museum yet.

However, they are still fighting in Europe, even if the political scrap in Oregon has slightly obscured the view.

We trust that the recall agitators now appreciate the fact that the public has some intelligence of its own.

It is now revealed that any old Democrat can have the President's indorsement for re-election.

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SENATOR IN DEAF TO QUESTIONS.

Chamberlain's Tactics Objected to by Hanley Worker. EUGENE, Or., Oct. 24.—(To the Editor.)—I hope you will grant me space in the Oregonian to nail a campaign lie published in the Thursday Journal. Clarence L. Reames dishes out political dope to the Journal readers regarding the political outlook in Jackson County and as a climax he says: "At Corvallis, Chamberlain has been passing out his questions with which he has been following Senator Chamberlain during his tour of the hotel. The audience keenly raised the action and I believe Rosenthal would have been man-handled had not the Senator cautioned his friends beforehand to not pay any attention to the man."

The public does not resent the questions. People read them eagerly and they are very interesting in various ways. Some say Senator Chamberlain ought to answer them—some say he will answer them—some say he can't answer them. The people who attend Chamberlain's meetings are not wholly satisfied that the people have a right to personality of their own; they no longer vote for party. Oregon needs a great statesman and the public knows it. They go to Chamberlain's meetings to hear him answer these questions. It's the only way the public can elect the best man, through a full and free campaign. So it is not true that the public resented the passing out of the questions.

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Twenty-Five Years Ago

From The Oregonian, October 25, 1889. Johnston, Pa., Oct. 27.—The prospects of Johnston being again under water are good. Rain has been falling almost continually for the past 36 hours and a great many of the streets are almost impassable to pedestrians. In spite of a steady downpour of rain throughout the early part of the day, there was an appreciable audience at the Exposition building, assembled yesterday to listen to Liberal's farewell concert.

The cars for the electric motor line from the Steel bridge to Albina and St. Johns have been standing for some time on the bridge over Montgomery Slough, and now that they are put in order for running it is expected that they will be put in regular operation about Wednesday.

By request Manager John Cordray has secured Adelyn, who attracted much attention at the Exposition, and he will be at the Musee-Theater all this week.

An enjoyable event in the history of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith of this Coast was the reception and ball given by Oregon Lodge, No. 65, and North Pacific Chapter, No. 318, at the grand president and grand secretary of District No. 4, in the Masonic Hall last night. A number of speeches were made before the dance began. Those who occupied seats on the platform were: Rev. Jacob Bloch, Simon Raphael, E. Bernheim, I. Isaacson, C. Gilbert, D. S. Cohen, H. Danziger, M. Koshland, Sam Wolf, Louis Blanc, J. Fleischner, Rev. R. Abrahams and others.

Hon. T. E. Fell, of Heppner, is visiting in the city.

Charles N. Shaw and family and son-in-law, George Randolph, left for their future home, Chicago, last night.

Officer Joseph Day after having been in search of the fugitive, Gibbs, has returned to the city empty handed. The supposed Gibbs who was seen at Arlington proved to be a deserter from the United States Army. Day followed a number of clues but without meeting with success.

Emperor William, of Germany, is much depressed at the attitude which his father, William I, submitted to him in a prize contest. He thinks that none are worthy of a prize.

Between 150,000 and 150,000 people have visited the Exposition during the past five weeks, according to Superintendent Kohler.

Half a Century Ago

From The Oregonian, October 29, 1864. Some eight or 10 teams are said to be waiting at Aquina (Yaquina) Bay a few days since, for a schooner to arrive from Corvallis. Several small vessels are engaged in this trade this Fall, and quite a number of teams are being driven from Aquina Bay to Corvallis, 150 miles, and the roads are not excellent.

The steamer Brother Jonathan, which was to have sailed for San Francisco at noon yesterday, was delayed until evening, and she probably carried the largest shipment of goods ever shipped left Portland on one vessel. The report on the outside of this paper was that the steamer was to carry 1,000,000 worth of shipments by Wells, Fargo & Co. were swelled to nearly \$500,000. Ladd & Tilton's shipment amounted to about \$35,000. Not less than 1,000,000 will reach California, from the "Northern Mines" by the steamer that left us yesterday.

We are under obligations to our friend, S. J. McCormick, of the Franklin Book Store, for a picture of our favorite Lincoln, and John Mac who are now looking down on us as we work for the good cause. Mac says he don't think much of them, but can afford to make us a present of their picture. Now, we don't see how Mac, with his usual good sense, can ignore their excellencies of character, or can pretend to doubt that they will be elected.

The new hall, corner of Front and Washington streets, was dedicated for one of the grandest parties ever given in the city. It was planned and arranged under the supervision of a committee of ladies, and the ladies did all the "inviting," calling for gentlemen at their places of business, hotel, residence or rendezvous, and on occasion having the ladies themselves invited dependent upon their partners for a selection in the dance. The ladies actually held the reins of the affair right to do as they had all the bills to foot. There was a fine array of dress, but of a corresponding character of good and elegant taste. The ladies for the ladies wore masks. The opposite was the case with the sterner sex. Some of the managers of the party were provided with a few dollars. There was no lack of material for a full floor with every dance. The supper was spread on a table, and the ladies were provided with a few dollars. There was no lack of material for a full floor with every dance. The supper was spread on a table, and the ladies were provided with a few dollars.

Meaning of Kisses. The Christian Herald. The first time I ever visited the City of Jerusalem I called on a dear old friend for the sake of her son. She greatly surprised me by rising up suddenly and kissing both my cheeks because I had so recently seen her son. I had never seen him in my life, but she said that he had lived in our house for many years and she had kissed him on the cheek. The old lady said that she had kissed him on the cheek, and in certain well-trained families the sons observe this custom as long as the aged father lives. The pupil kisses the hand of his teacher, the servant, of his master.

Judas Iscariot was a chosen disciple of Christ; he was a pupil, a great one, for the sake of her son. She greatly surprised me by rising up suddenly and kissing both my cheeks because I had so recently seen her son. I had never seen him in my life, but she said that he had lived in our house for many years and she had kissed him on the cheek. The old lady said that she had kissed him on the cheek, and in certain well-trained families the sons observe this custom as long as the aged father lives. The pupil kisses the hand of his teacher, the servant, of his master.

OUR FINEST MILITARY CLUB. Manila Army and Navy Organization Has a \$175,000 Building. The Christian Herald. If American soldiers could see the location of the finest military club in the world, nine out of ten would shake their heads and admit their inability to answer.

The club in question is not in any of the United States, but in Manila, in far away Tokio, not in Washington, nor in New York, but in Manila. It is the Army and Navy Club of the Philippines, and it has a magnificent structure that cost more than \$175,000. Among those who have been its presidents are: Admiral George Dewey, U. S. N.; Major-General William Wood, the late Lieutenant-General Henry C. Corbin, U. S. A.; Lieutenant-General Adm. R. C. Anderson, U. S. A.; Rear-Admiral R. S. Rogers, U. S. N.

However, the club over which Dewey and Anderson presided was not the splendid organization that is the present club, with its handsome building, and its magnificent grounds, on which is soon to be burned, is the outgrowth of a little Army and Navy organization dating from November, 1898, some after the American occupation of Manila. In that month many of the officers stationed in Manila, feeling the need of some place where they could get together, organized the "Manila Army Mess."

It was a success from the start and soon outgrew its quarters. Larger quarters were taken and many officers were admitted to membership. Thus was born the present Army and Navy Club of Manila.

The membership of the club is now more than 2500, of whom 2724 are absent members.

Prosperity Talks to Advertisers: (No. 2) BY F. D. CARUTHERS. It is too bad that all the people who will suffer in Europe, on account of the goods they produce not reaching the American market.

But YOU can help that. YOU must see what you have got, or sell what you can get.

This means American-made goods, already vast in volume, must be provided in larger quantities.

There are many things going off in the world, and you can help. Be equal to the emergency. Supply it to them.

You can get it somewhere between Portland and Key West—Portland, Me., and El Paso.

Such a market to choose from! If it grows in any climate, or is made anywhere, some spot in this Continent-wide nation can supply it.

Keep your Stock up and your Goods going out.

You can do this publicity.

Advertise! Advertise!