## **ALLIES HURL BACK** GERMAN ONSLAUGHT

Frightful Sacrifice of Men Is Futile.

#### SHELLS RAIN ON NIEUPORT

Teutons Storm Foes Between La Basse and the Somme.

ALLIED FORCES ADVANCE

Kaiser's Troops Plaging Antwerp in State for Defense and Line of Retreat Evidently Is Being Prepared by Them.

PARIS, Oct. 26 .- The smashing tactics of the Germans along the North Sea coast line continued incessantly stand constant attacks of masses of Little progress, however, was made by the Germans, who were faced with the strongest resistance.

Yesterday's crossing of the Yser apparently had only r moral effect, as the Germans were confronted by solid lines of allied troops and were prevented from advancing without overwhelming efforts further toward the

The character of the country prohibits a rapid movement, as the land is cut up by canais, and two strong series of defensive works separate them from Dunkirk.

## Wonderful Energy Displayed.

The German infantry executed a number of night attacks, not only or the extreme wing, but also in the vi cinity of Lille, where they encoun-tered a most obstinate resistance. The in this region. The commanders are sparing their men many hardships and at Calais to be transferred to Boulogne are able to give constant reliefs to the troops on the firing line.

When they come from the front for rest the troops are accommodated in the numerous villages scattered in the rear where they seem to throw off all feeling engendered by the critical situation and play cards, dominoes and other games in the cafes until the bugles call them together for a further spell of fighting. Then they go forward cheerfully to the inferno, where they must face the shrapnel and machine guns, bidding "so long" to their comrades whose places they are taking

#### Villages Change Often.

Sometimes villages change hands several times during the course of the soldiers, who had been wounded, were lying in a factory which had been transformed into a hospital. A shell struck the building, which broke into Ten bearers of the American ambulance volunteered to rescue the wounded men and succeeded in saving

An hour afterward this hamlet was captured by the Germans, who, after occupying it for a short time, were chased out again after desperate street fighting. Meanwhile, the wounded allies were removed to the hospital in

On the line from Soissons to Craonne the allies are said to have obtained slight advantage in today's fighting, while on the eastern wing the French are credited with a gain which, it is claimed, places the German lines of communication in difficulty. French here pushed well forward and left only a narrow outlet about 12 miles wide for a possible German re-

#### French Swarm Woods, The French are said to occupy every

position of importance in the Vosges. Their scouts swarm in every wood and which are protected by barbed wire entanglements. The French aviators rived on the scene. are doing excellent service in locating the German forces and finding the positions of their artillery.

The Germans, judging from their mined to force the battle to an issue. Nevertheless, the French republic, after but for other articles of food. analyzing the situation as indicated in the latest War Office statements, continued optimistic.

The following official communication was issued by the French War Office tonight:

"In Belgium, Nieuport has been violently bombarded, and the effort of the Germans has continued on the front between Nieuport and Dixmude without, according to the intest advices, any result whatever having been reached.

#### Violent Attacks Hurled Back.

"All the front comprised between La Basse and the Somme has been equally all of which have been repulsed.
"On the remainder of the front there is nothing to report.

"During yesterday our front along the general line between Nieuport and Dixmude was maintained. The German GLOVE FACTORIES RESUME forces which crossed the Yser between these two towns have not been able to Officers Guard Plants Affected by

Enemy's Losses Appear Heavy. "Our front was held also in the ra-

"Our front was held also in the region between Ypres and Roulers, between Armentieres and Lille, to the
west of La Basse and of Lens, and to
the east of Arras. This line is continued to the south by the line which
already has been indicated in these offi
(Cencluded on Page 2.)

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 25.—
Nearly all the glove factories, which
closed last week because of the strike
of 1600 cutters, reopened today. All
are being guarded by the police and
about 160 deputies, many of whom are
from outside cities.

The strike leaders say less than 20
men returned to work.

one Japanese held as prisoners in Ger-many have been released and escorted safely out of the country, most of them to Zurisch, Switzerland, under the eare of American Consuls, according to advices to the State Department today. This leaves 38 Japanese in addition to a number of children, who still are believed to be held in Germany.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 27 .- Germ property in France, taken over by the French government, has not been confiscated, but merely taken into trustecship for its protection, according to a statement at the French Embassy today supplementing a dispatch from the foreign office at Bordeaux, describing mans in Alsace-Lorraine.

PARIS, Oct. 26 .- The Rome correpondent of the Havas Agency says that, according to dispatches received in Rome from Berlin, Major-General Erich von Falkenhayn, the Germa Minister of War, has been appointed chief of the general staff, succeeding Seneral Relmuth von Moltke, wh

BERLIN, Oct. 26 .- The report is confirmed that Emperor William has con ferred the decoration "pour le merite" on Communder Weddigen, of the sub marine U-9, for the destruction of the British cruiser Hawke. It is understood that the crew of the aubmarin has received the decoration of the Order of the Iron Cross of the first-class

LONDON, Oct. 20.-A ensualty list was issued tonight, dated October 22-23, It reported 15 officers killed, 52 woundtoday, when the big guns were turned on Nicuport and the allies had to withhurst, who accompanied the British Antaretic expedition in 1907.

> CAPE TOWN, via London, Oct. 26,-It is officially announced that the rebel Lieutenant-Colonel Maritz and his forces have been completely defeated at wounded in the engagement and fled to German territory, according to the statement.

DOVER, via London, Oct. 26 .- The denmer Admiral Gantenume was sunk today by a mine just outside Boulogne drowned, owing to the panie which prevailed as the passengers were being transferred to the cross-channel steamer Queen, which rushed to the assistance of the sanking vessel. Most of position they held was so exposed to the passengers were peasants from Pas fire that they never had a moment's allies are displaying wonderful energy the passengers were peasants from Pas de Cniais, who had been taken aboard

> PEKIN, China, Oct. 27 .- The Chinese surrender of a Japanese torpedo boat with its erew which entered Chinese waters and substituted the Japanese fing for the Chinese Dragon and attempted to tow away the wrecked German torpedo bont 8-90.

#### COURT ORDERS THRASHING

Boy Burglars Sentenced to Home Punishment With Rod.

Today in one hamlet 40 allied was the sentence pronounced in the They took me in, gave me a good dinbuque in the case of three grammar school boys charged with entering a cottage. The boys escaped alternative sentences of confinement in a reform school when their parents promised that they would carry out the court

Judge Dubuque gave some instructions about the proper way to inflict

punishment. "Lay it on good and plenty, but don't cut them," he said. "Only apply the birch so it will smart. If you can't do it right without temper, get someone else to do it for you."

#### POTATO BOOTHS STORMED People of Brunswick Riot When

Dealers Increase Their Prices.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 26 .- The high price of potatoes in Germany led to serious excesses in Brunswick, according to the Vorwaerts. This newspaper says the booths of potato sellers who refused to sell at the ordinary price were stormed and the potatoes thrown thicket in front of their trenches, into the streets and the greater part of them destroyed before the police ar-

Several communities, according to Vorwaertz, already have fixed maximum prices, but these are still high. frightful sacrifice of men, seem deter- the German government to establish maximum prices, not only for potatoes

#### **BURNING MINE PENETRATED**

Two Imprisoned Men Are Rescued in Pittsburg Workings.

PITTSBURG, Oct. 26.-A rescue crew from the Pittsburg station of the Bu reau of Mines penetrated the burning workings of the Patterson mine of th Pittsburg Coal Company at Elizabeth late today and rescued two men. A third man, William Jolls, had been

burned to death. The men had been the object of violent attacks at night, imprisoned for six hours. Five hundred men are employed in the mine, but only three were working, as the fan house was destroyed by fire a week ago.

Cutters' Strike.

# BULLETINS GUNSFACED COOLLY; **LULL SNAPS NERVES**

British Unable to Sleep After Battle.

#### WELSHMEN "GO TO PIECES"

Break Is Price Paid for Bravery Before Enemy.

WAR DISGUSTS WARRIOR

Fierce Savagery of Fight on Aisne Declared by Captain to Be Unequaled in Any South African or Indian Campaign.

(Special cable dispatch to the New York World, Copyright, 1914, by the Press Pub-ishing Company, Published by arrangement with the World.)

LONDON, Oct. 19. - A British regiment that cannot sleep-men with nerves so racked by the terrific struggle in the trenches on the Aisne that they cannot bring themselves to go to is the grimmest spectacle I have met ir this war. I spent night and day with these men, and left them rather hysterical myself, only a few ho

We parted company, and still it seems Bechuanaland, by Union of South Africa ot me like a bad dream from which it troops. Licutenant-Colonel Maritz was is hard to wake. This regiment is made up almost entirely of Welshmen has one of the finest records. It was and congratulated by Field visited Marshal French. It has been mentioned in official dispatches for bravery, and now it is paying the price.

Nerves Break With Lull.

Men did not begin to brak until after the tenseness had passed. So long as they were under fire they were coo and in command of themselves; but the rest, and after a month, when they were ordered back, they went to pieces.
I had spent the night before within a mile of them, and there were other men there nearly as badly off, but they had held an advanced position and ha blocked the German advance. When I turned south from the Alane, after a night in the trenches, I took refuge for the night at a farm on a rich plateau that borders the Alsne. It is a big establishment, employing dozens of men at ordinary times, and the house itself is built on a quadrangle 200 by 300 feet. It was almost big enough to shelter a regiment.

The owner and his son are in the PLYMOUTH, Mass., Oct. 26 .- A army, and the only persons there are (Concluded on Page 2.)

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PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1914.

YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 69.3 degrees; minimum, 46.8, TODAY'S—Fair; variable winds,

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Pacific Northwest.

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Ex-Federal juror. who considered land case, says Mr. Booth is "best man in Oregon."

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Rejected Water Plan Brought Up Again by Mr. Daly for Vote Today. Page 13. Cornerstone of Fulton Park School Laid With Ceremental. Page 20.

With Ceremental, Page 20.

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#### GERMANY BUYING COTTON Heavy Sales to Representatives of med,

terests acting incirectly for it, had cotton in this market, and that shipments amounting to several hundred thousand dollars would leave from a Southern port tomorrow.

Superior Court today by Judge Du-ner, and we were sitting around an contraband of war. It was said the buque in the case of three grammar open fire talking when a bell on the

# LAND CASE JUROR

Spontaneous Tribute Is Given at Meeting.

#### UPRIGHTNESS IS AFFIRMED

Not Slightest Evidence Against Him, Says Man Who Delved.

EX-EMPLOYE ALSO TALKS

Two Speakers Unannounced at Mill Town Meeting Rise to Pay Tribute to Republican Nominee. Great Reception Accorded.

OREGON CITY, Or., Oct. 26 .- (Speial.)-Tribute to Robert A. Booth, Republican candidate for United States Senator, came from an unexpected

source tonight. George Randall, an Oregon City rancher and a member of the Federal grand jury that investigated Oregon timber land cases, appeared at a Booth rally here toright and strongly indorsed Mr. Booth. He declared that the grand jury of which he had been member found that none of the dence that had been submitted pointed in any way to Mr. Booth and asserted that Mr. Booth's record was clear.

"Heart and Soul" for Booth.

"He is the best and truest man it the State of Oregon," said Mr. Randall, and was no more guilty than you or I. I did my duty as a Juror, there was time that led to the slightest suspicion of guilt. I should know the facts if anyone should; and I am heart and oul for Mr. Booth in his campaign."

Councilman Trimble, an ex-foreman of the Booth mills, lauded Mr. Booth in glowing terms, in referring to Mr. Booth's character and to his treatment of his workmen. Mr. Booth was mpressed visibly with the remarks of his former employe, whose talk, like that of Mr. Randall, coming unsolic-

Talk Interests Workmen Mr. Booth's talk was one of especial nterest to the large number of laborng men in his audience. He said in

part: "The need of the country is stable ousiness conditions so that it will not e changed by every whim or theory that someone may advance for the brought into action against it. purpose of getting into office. Eco-PLYMOUTH, Mass, Oct. 26.—A army, and the only persons there are the report followed the announce- of politics. This is especially true off thrushing at home with a birch rod two old wan and a gift, the sentence pronounced in the sentence at this time and is the main issue of

> "The distinguishing feature between (Concluded on Page 20.)

# Monday's War Moves

THE battle for the Straits of Dover. one of the most sanguinary of the war, is continuing with unabated fury. thus far without either side gaining any decided advantage.

The Germans, who, at terrible cost of life, succeeded last Saturday in crossing the Yser canal between Nicuport and Dixmude, have not been able to make any further progress, as the allies, according to a report of the Ger-man general headquarters, issued this morning, are obstinately defending their positions.

It is the same further south, around armentieres, Lille, La Bassee and Arras. The opposing armies are delivering fierce attacks, gaining or losing a few miles or less of ground with sacrifice in life that are appailing. The whol countryside is fairly reeking with the of thousands of killed

In the towns and villages with which the country is dotted and most of which have been laid in ruins by the artfliery, most desperate fighting has occurred when the cavalry and infantry have come into contact. Both sides speak of the heavy losses they have impose on their adversaries, but say nothing of their own dead or wounded, to fill the places of whom reinforcements are being brought forward.

The British fleet, which did such execution in bombarding the German flank as they advanced along the coast, seems to have withdrawn yesterday aft-The Germans say this was because their artillery was beginning to reach the ships. The belief is exreased, however, that the fleet will be able to render untenable German occupation of any part of the Belgian of

French coasts. The opinion also is expressed that the operations of the allied vessels in the North Sea off the Belgian coast and in the vicinity of the Straits of Dover may cause the German fleet to come out and give battle.

In naval circles it is considered that the German submarines, although they have proved deadly to ships steaming slowly, will not be so effective against ships steaming and maneuvering at high speed and in shallow waters, as the British monitors and their auxiliaries have been doing.

There is some talk of the Germans bringing their big 42 centimetre guns to the coast to use against the allies' warships, but the British sailors ar credited with saying that their vessels can prevent these guns being put in position. They claim that, even if they should be mounted, they will not be ac deadly against a fast-moving target as they were against the stationary forts which they destroyed so easily.

While this life-and-death struggle is roing on in the west, the French have become more active in the east along he Alsatian border, and are said to be making preparations and securing adtacks by the Germans with their big howitzers on the Belfort fortress. It now seems to be realized that no fortress has any chance of holding out when once these big German guns are

The German official report tonight nomic questions should be taken out again speaks of the German offensive unfurled the great American flag on although favorable to the Germans, remains undecided.

North of this section the Russians claim still to be pursuing the Ger-Warsaw. crossed the Vistula and driven the Austrians backward.

Russians also claim to have broken grown products down the Austrian offensive.

promised visits of the Zeppelin airships to England do not materialize the public seemingly is beginning to believe that these monster air craft are being held in reserve for the day that the German navy comes out, and that they will be used in force to assist the warships in an endeavor to cripple the British fleet.

## NEUTRALITY QUESTION UP

Transfer of Acolus' Crew to Interned Liner May Be Breach.

HONOLULU, T. H., Oct. 26 .- Transfer of the crew of the German power schooner Acolus, sunk by the Japanese battleship Hizen off this port Saturday, from that warship to a launch of the North German Lloyd refugee steamer Locksun outside the harbor yesterday has raised questions as to the propriety of this act. The Locksun is interned here and there is uncertainty as to whether her sending out a launch did set the air vibrating with the "atmosnot constitute a breach of neutrality." phere" of the occasion. As there were Chinese among the crew of the Aeolus, a possible breach of the immigration law also is in-

volved.

It is understood here that the situation has been laid officially before Washington for a decision.

The German schooner Hermes, from the Marshall Islands, was more fortunate than the Acolus from the same islands, for she succeeded yesterday in running the blockade against German vessels established outside this port by the Hizen and is now safe under the protection of American neutrality. NEW YORK'S EXPENSE HIGH

Tentative Budget Shows Increase

of \$11,133,889. NEW YORK, Oct. 26.—Notwithstanding that preliminary figures for New York City's expense next year include a proposed saving of \$2,000,000 in administrative expenses, the tentative budget as a whole calls for \$204,129,441, an increase of \$11,123,849 over last year. Even with the pruning which may be made, it is believed the final budget will call for \$200,000,000. The increase is due principally to debt, the decision to write off uncollect-

## FIVE-STATE OPENS IN SPLENDOR

Manufacturers' and Land Show Dazzles.

#### PRESIDENT TOUCHES BUTTON

Huge American Flag Unfurls When Wilson Presses Key.

10,000 ARE ENTRANCED

Armory Is Resplendent With Marvelous Displays From Factories

and Northwest Farms-'Boost' Is Theme of Orators.

SPECIAL FEATURES FOR THE TUBERS' AND LAND PRODUCTS SHOW.

Tuesday night, October 27-Woolgrowers' Association, State Woman's Press Club and State Sunday School Association. Wednesday, October 28-Vancouver day, Knights and Ladies of Security. State Sunday School Association, th

lustrated lecture afternoon by M. J Puryen, of Eugene Commercial Club. Thursday, October 29-Royalty day, Royal Rosarians evening at show Oregon day, Progressive Men's Club at show, Portland Grocers' and Merchants' Association, canning

contests begin in the afternoon, Friday, October 20—Realty Board afternoon, Elks night. Saturday, October 31 -- Manufac turers' day and Halloween stunts, haby show opens in afternoon, cancontest continued, Women Woodcraft, Swedish Singing Society Columbia, evening concert. Sunday, November 1—Sacred con-

Between special features in the the-ater at the show special entertainers hired by the show will perform, and motion picture exhibitions will be given daily under the auspices of the Motion Picture Exhibitors' League of

The first Manufacturers' and Land sanced positions in view of possible at-

the start an auspicious success. Jammed to the doors, the Armory last night was the scene of the formal opening, which was set in motion away back in Washington by President Wilson, who touched the golden key that forth an enthusiastic and vociferous welcoming applause from the throng

Every exhibit was in place, or almost so. Before the evening was even well nans who attempted an advance on started, the big display arena was in and southward to have apple-pie order, and the expectant crowd literally gazed in wonder at the representative and convincing exposi-In Galicia and in the Carpathians the tion of Oregon-made and Oregon-

#### Biggest Exhibit Seen Here.

The Manufacturers' and Land Prodicts Show proved to be the biggest exhibit of its kind, in a class so m itself, that Portland has entertained. There was speechmaking and a programme, but the crowd was anxious to see as well as to hear of the Oregon resources, and while some near the speakers heard the welcoming address of the Mayor and the talk by the Governor and by business men, others wound their ways around the

#### maze of displays and exhibits. Opening Gain Affair

While there were exhibits, unique and novel to see, and speeches enthusiastic and factful to hear, there was also the opening gala as well as impressive. The unfurling of the flag, arranged

as all big events are, to attune with the golden key manipulations of the President of the United States, was the big ceremony, immediately following the miniature military programme, in which the Campbell band marched by the model of the battleship Oregon and

Mrs. O. M. Clark formally raised the flag on the battleship, and Manager Buckley directed the great crowd to the theater where the official opening

exercises were to be staged. Governor and Mayor Speak.

D. M. Dunne, president of the big show, named W. W. Cotton chairman of the evening at the onset, and the programme moved from the start with a precision and accuracy that presaged success from the start. Oregon-made speeches flowed then for the next hour, mong the speakers being Mayor Albee, H. D. Ramsdell, president of the Portland Commercial Club; Governor West; ber of Commerce, and George M.

"Forget politics" was the theme and was the plot of the addresses. George M. Hyland made an interesting and important announcement immediately following the formal addresses to the effect that many of the exhibits would be sent to California for the San Francisco fair.

#### Myrind Lights There, From an artistic standpoint the set

ting for the show was cor able taxes to the sum of over \$5,000,000 electric lights twinkled from arches, and to larger appropriations for education, (Concluded on Page 5)

Pierce onslaughts by Germans hurled back. Page 1.

Mexico.

Carranga's willingness to retire as provisional President is indicated. Page 6.

Page 1.

Commercial and Marine.

Wheat buying continues at steadity advancing prices. Page 21.

Chicago wheat market affected by increase in visible supply. Page 21.

Large run of stock and good demand at local yards. Page 21.

Sharp decline in foreign exchange rates. Page 21.

Movement of Northwest wheat to United

Effort Made to Have Large Vote Cast at Recall Election Today. Page 9. Voting System Explained. Page 9. Mr. Booth Urges Co-operation With Rull-roads to Develop Country. Page 15.

Page 20.

Effort made to have large vote cast at recall election today. Page 9.

Voting system explained. Page 9.

Mr. Booth urges co-operation with railroads to develop country. Page 13.

Rejected water plan brought up again by Mr. Daty for vote today. Page 13.

Corneratone of Fulton Park School laid with ceremonial. Page 20.

McArthur's record shows he voted for eight out of ten reform measures. Page 14.

Manufacturers' and Land Products Show opens. Page 1.

Weather report, data and forecast. Page 20.

Kalser Reported. NEW YORK, Oct. 26 .- It was reported here today that representatives of the German government and of banking inbeen large buyers today of American

## GET OUT EARLY TODAY AND BEAT THIS GAME.

